



2023 SENATE BILL 840

December 26, 2023 - Introduced by Senators TOMCZYK, BALLWEG, CARPENTER, COWLES, FELZKOWSKI and SPREITZER, cosponsored by Representatives SNYDER, EDMING, C. ANDERSON, GUNDRUM, MOSES, MURSAU, O'CONNOR, PENTERMAN, SINICKI and SUBECK. Referred to Committee on Transportation and Local Government.

1 **AN ACT to renumber and amend** 347.385 (1m) (b) and 347.385 (1m) (c); **to**
2 **amend** 347.385 (title), 347.385 (2m), 347.385 (5) (a) and 347.385 (5) (b); and **to**
3 **create** 347.385 (1m) (d), 347.385 (1m) (e), 347.385 (1m) (g), 347.385 (2r) and
4 347.385 (6) of the statutes; **relating to:** traffic control signal priority devices
5 for snow removal vehicles.

Analysis by the Legislative Reference Bureau

This bill authorizes snow removal vehicles to be equipped with lamps or other transmitters to communicate with traffic control signals equipped with traffic control signal priority devices. These devices allow the operator of the vehicle to request that a green signal be provided or maintained to allow the vehicle to proceed through the intersection.

Under current law, authorized emergency vehicles may be equipped with lamps or other transmitters to communicate with traffic control signals equipped with emergency preemption devices, which allow the operator of the vehicle to alter the normal traffic control sequence to provide or maintain a green signal to allow the vehicle to proceed through the intersection.

The bill provides that the authority responsible for maintenance of a traffic control signal may establish procedures for resolving conflicts between multiple requests for signal preemption or priority at a traffic signal, except that a signal preemption request from an emergency vehicle must be given priority over any signal priority request.

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For further information see the state and local fiscal estimate, which will be printed as an appendix to this bill.

The people of the state of Wisconsin, represented in senate and assembly, do enact as follows:

1 **SECTION 1.** 347.385 (title) of the statutes is amended to read:

2 **347.385** (title) ~~Auxiliary lamps on emergency vehicles; traffic~~ **Traffic**
3 **control signal emergency preemption and priority devices.**

4 **SECTION 2.** 347.385 (1m) (b) of the statutes is renumbered 347.385 (1m) (f) and
5 amended to read:

6 347.385 **(1m)** (f) “~~Emergency~~ Traffic control signal preemption device” means
7 a device, located on or within a traffic control signal, that is designed to receive an
8 electronic, radio, light, or sound transmission from an approaching vehicle that
9 alters the normal sequence of the traffic control signal to provide or maintain a green
10 signal for the vehicle to proceed through the intersection.

11 **SECTION 3.** 347.385 (1m) (c) of the statutes is renumbered 347.385 (1m) (i) and
12 amended to read:

13 347.385 **(1m)** (i) “Transmitter” means a device that emits a signal for the
14 purpose of activating ~~an emergency~~ a traffic control signal preemption device ~~or a~~
15 traffic control signal priority device.

16 **SECTION 4.** 347.385 (1m) (d) of the statutes is created to read:

17 347.385 **(1m)** (d) “Political subdivision” means a county, city, village, or town.

18 **SECTION 5.** 347.385 (1m) (e) of the statutes is created to read:

19 347.385 **(1m)** (e) “Snow removal vehicle” means any vehicle equipped with a
20 snowplow or anti-icing equipment that is used by a political subdivision for snow

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1 removal and is operated by a political subdivision or the agent or lessee of a political
2 subdivision.

3 **SECTION 6.** 347.385 (1m) (g) of the statutes is created to read:

4 347.385 (1m) (g) “Traffic control signal priority device” means a device, located
5 on or within a traffic control signal, that is designed to receive an electronic, radio,
6 light, or sound transmission from an approaching vehicle to request that a green
7 signal be provided or maintained for the vehicle to proceed through the intersection.

8 **SECTION 7.** 347.385 (2m) of the statutes is amended to read:

9 347.385 (2m) An authorized emergency vehicle may be equipped and operated
10 with lamps designed and used, or with any other transmitter designed and used, to
11 activate emergency traffic control signal preemption devices.

12 **SECTION 8.** 347.385 (2r) of the statutes is created to read:

13 347.385 (2r) A snow removal vehicle equipped with oscillating, rotating, or
14 flashing lights that is actively engaged in snow removal activities may be equipped
15 and operated with lamps designed and used, or with any other transmitter designed
16 and used, to activate traffic control signal priority devices.

17 **SECTION 9.** 347.385 (5) (a) of the statutes is amended to read:

18 347.385 (5) (a) No person may operate upon a highway a motor vehicle, other
19 than an authorized emergency vehicle or snow removal vehicle, that is equipped with
20 a transmitter or in which a transmitter is located. This subsection does not apply to
21 a motor carrier or person in the business of selling transmitters to authorized users
22 who transports a transmitter in original, unopened packaging or in an inoperative
23 condition in an enclosed storage compartment of the vehicle.

24 **SECTION 10.** 347.385 (5) (b) of the statutes is amended to read:

