The chief clerk makes the following entries under the above date.

INTRODUCTION OF BILLS

Read first time and referred:

Senate Bill 443

Relating to regulating contracts for services and facilities provided by diet centers.

Senator Adelman.

To committee on Judiciary and Consumer Affairs.

Senate Bill 444

Relating to liability of state officers or employes for the storage, transportation,

treatment or disposal of hazardous substances.

Senators Berndt, Potter, Farrow, Breske, Cowles, Lorman and Petak; cosponsored by Representatives Vrakas, Holschbach, Holperin, Brancel, Ott, Prosser, Harsdorf, Underheim, Brandemuehl, Duff, Darling, Ladwig, Van Dreel, Barca, Musser and Zien..

To committee on Judiciary and Consumer Affairs.

Senate Bill 445

Relating to job shifting requirements for industrial development revenue bond projects.

Senators Andrea, Moen, Plewa and Petak; cosponsored by Representatives Plache, Turner, Rohan, Bock, M. Coggs, Barca, Carpenter, Bell, Wood, Hinkfuss, Young, Musser, Bolle, Fortis, Hamilton, Huber and Stower.

To committee on Education, Economic Development, Financial Institutions and Fiscal Policies.

Senate Bill 446

Relating to employment of minors 11 years of age or

older in the sale of newspapers.

Senator Andrea; cosponsored by Representatives Antaramian, Barca, Porter, Coleman, Klusman, Underheim, Hasenohrl, Rosenzweig, Vrakas, Vergeront, Plache and Fortis.

To committee on Tourism, Commerce, Labor, Veterans' and Military Affairs.

Senate Bill 447

Relating to adopting a uniform lease statute.

Senators Barrett, George, Huelsman and Ulichny; cosponsored by Representatives Cullen,

Prosser and Baldus, by request of Wisconsin Commission on Uniform State Laws.

To committee on Education, Economic Development, Financial Institutions and Fiscal Policies.

Senate Bill 448

Relating to eliminating the payment of minimum aid to school districts.

Senator Helbach; cosponsored by Representative Hasenohri.

To committee on Education, Economic Development, Financial Institutions and Fiscal Policies.

Senate Bill 449

Relating to popular election of vocational, technical and adult education district boards, granting rule-making authority and extending the time limit for emergency rule procedures.

Senators Adelman, Decker and Stitt; cosponsored by Representatives Fortis, Urban, Ladwig and Carpenter.

To committee on Higher Education.

Senate Bill 450

Relating to motor vehicle warranty adjustment programs and providing a penalty.
Senators Plewa, Burke, Decker and Chvala; cosponsored by Representatives Moore, Gronemus, Johnsrud, Notestein, Grobschmidt, Krug, Bock, Boyle, Fortis, Baldus and Potter.

To committee on Judiciary and Consumer Affairs.

Senate Bill 451

Relating to smoke detector batteries and granting

rule-making authority.

Senators Barrett, George, Moen and Buettner; cosponsored by Representatives Fortis, Bell, Urban, Cullen, Black and Ott.

To committee on Tourism, Commerce, Labor,

Veterans' and Military Affairs.

Senate Bill 452

Relating to pulsating or flashing headlamps on fire

department vehicles.

Senators Adelman, Potter, Moen, Farrow, Breske, Huelsman, Buettner and Lorman; cosponsored by Representatives Stower, Coleman, Lorge, Radtke, Silbaugh, Lehman, Musser, Lautenschlager, Porter, Wood, Van Gorden, Kaufert, Hamilton, Van Dreel, Reynolds, Rohan, Turner, Schneiders, Ott, Ainsworth, Duff, Nass, Ladwig, Vrakas, Darling, Urban, Baldus and Goetsch, by request of Wisconsin State Fire Chiefs Association.

To committee on Transportation and Utilities.

COMMITTEE REPORTS

The committee on Tourism, Commerce, Labor, Veterans' and Military Affairs reports and recommends:

Senate Bill 453

Relating to uninsured health plans that provide coverage for persons who are eligible for medical assistance; revisions in health care liability insurance and patients compensation fund requirements; discontinuing the list in the statutes of insurance provisions that apply to health care plans; and summary suspension of an insurance marketing intermediary's license.

By request of Commissioner of Insurance.

Introduction:

Ayes, 8 -- Senators Van Sistine, Breske, Roshell, Plewa, Potter, Decker, Rude and Schultz;

Noes, 0 - None.

Read first time and referred to committee on Tourism, Commerce, Labor, Veterans' and Military Affairs.

Jerome Van Sistine Chair

The committee on Judiciary and Consumer Affairs reports and recommends:

Senate Bill 342

Relating to administrative joint tenancy and life estate termination for certain property.

Passage:

Ayes, 5 -- Senators Adelman, Feingold, Chvala, Stitt, and Buettner;

Nocs, 0 - None.

Senate Bill 356

Relating to judgment docket entries in large claims court and removing information from the citation form used for certain forfeitures (suggested as remedial legislation by the director of state courts).

Passage:

Ayes, 5 -- Senators Adelman, Feingold, Chvala, Stitt, and Buettner;

Noes, 0 -- None.

Senate Bill 370

Relating to alcohol abuse treatment programs for underage drinkers.

Passage:

Ayes, 5 -- Senators Adelman, Feingold, Chvala, Stitt, and Buettner;

Noes, 0 -- None.

Assembly Bill 388

Relating to limits on wrongful death actions for loss of society and companionship.

Concurrence:

Ayes, 3 -- Senators Adelman, Feingold and Chvala;

Noes, 2 -- Senators Stitt and Buettner.

Assembly Bill 436

Relating to contracts for commissions on real estate transactions.

Concurrence:

Ayes, 5 -- Senators Adelman, Feingold, Chvala, Stitt and Buettner;

Noes, 0 -- None.

Assembly Bill 362

Relating to appeals of judgments or orders in contempt of court cases.

Concurrence:

Ayes, 5 -- Senators Adelman, Feingold, Chvala, Stitt and Buettner;

Noes, 0 -- None.

Assembly Bill 363

Relating to judgments in ordinance violation cases where the defendant fails to appear in circuit court.

Concurrence:

Ayes, 5 -- Senators Adelman, Feingold, Chvala, Stitt and Buettner;

Noes, 0 -- None.

Assembly Bill 464

Relating to setting personal representatives' fees.

Concurrence:

Ayes, 5 -- Senators Adelman, Feingold, Chvala, Stitt and Buettner;

Noes, 0 - None.

Assembly Bill 508

Relating to foreign-money claims.

Concurrence:

Ayes, 5 — Senators Adelman, Feingold, Chvala, Stitt and Buettner;

Noes, 0 -- None.

Senate Bill 197

Relating to authorizing certain victim service representatives to attend depositions, court proceedings and administrative hearings with a victim.

Introduction and adoption of Senate substitute amendment 1:

Ayes, 5 -- Senators Adelman, Feingold, Chvala, Stitt and Buettner;

Noes, 0 -- None.

Passage as amended:

Ayes, 5 -- Senators Adelman, Feingold, Chvala, Stitt and Buettner;

Noes, 0 -- None.

Senate Bill 285

Relating to violating restrictions on operator's licenses and providing a penalty.

Introduction and adoption of Senate amendment 2: Ayes, 5 -- Senators Adelman, Feingold, Chvala, Stitt and Buettner;

Noes, 0 -- None.

Passage as amended:

Ayes, 5 -- Senators Adelman, Feingold, Chvala, Stitt and Buettner;

Noes, 0 -- None.

Senate Bill 326

Relating to requiring the use of safety belts or child safety restraint systems for certain children in motor vehicles.

Introduction and adoption of Senate substitute amendment 1:

mendment 1:
Ayes, 5 -- Senators Adelman, Feingold, Chvala, Stitt
and Buettner;

Noes, 0 -- None.

Passage as amended:

Ayes, 5 -- Senators Adelman, Feingold, Chvala, Stitt and Buettner;

Noes, 0 -- None.

Lynn S. Adelman Chair

The committee on Higher Education reports and recommends:

COLLINS, MICHAEL P., of Lake Geneva, as a member of the Board of Vocational, Technical and Adult Education, to serve for the term ending May 1, 1993.

Confirmation:

Ayes, 5 -- Senators Potter, Jauch, Czarnezki, Lorman and Berndt;

Noes, 0 -- None.

Senate Bill 336

Relating to making a university of Wisconsin system teacher who is employed in a position that is covered by the Wisconsin retirement system eligible for state contribution toward group health insurance premiums on the first day of the month immediately after being hired.

Passage:

Ayes, 4 -- Senators Potter, Jauch, Czarnezki and Berndt;

Noes, 1 -- Senator Lorman.

Senate Bill 360

Relating to specifying that certain refugees are Wisconsin residents for entrance to and tuition at vocational, technical and adult education schools.

Passage:

Ayes, 5 -- Senators Potter, Jauch, Czarnezki, Lorman and Berndt;

Nocs, 0 - None.

Senate Bill 361

An act relating to the costs of educating inmates at vocational, technical and adult education schools and making an appropriation.

Passage:

Ayes, 5 -- Senators Potter, Jauch, Czarnezki, Lorman and Berndt;

Noes, 0 - None.

Senate Bill 425

Relating to employment relations for members of the university of Wisconsin system faculty and instructional academic staff.

Passage:

Ayes, 3 -- Senators Potter, Jauch and Czarnezki; Noes, 2 -- Senators Lorman and Berndt.

Senate Bill 426

Relating to the regulation of certain nonprofit schools by the educational approval board.

Introduction and adoption of Senate amendment 1: Ayes, 5 -- Senators Potter, Jauch, Czarnezki, Lorman and Berndt;

Noes, 0 -- None.

Passage as amended:

Ayes, 5 -- Senators Potter, Jauch, Czarnezki, Lorman and Berndt;

Noes, 0 -- None.

Assembly Bill 561

Relating to the granting of a tenure appointment by the board of regents of the university of Wisconsin system on appeal notwithstanding the negative recommendation of the appropriate academic department.

Concurrence:

Ayes, 5 -- Senators Potter, Jauch, Czarnezki, Lorman and Berndt;

Noes, 0 -- None.

Calvin Potter Chair

PETITIONS AND COMMUNICATIONS

STATE OF WISCONSIN ETHICS BOARD

January 14, 1992

To the Honorable the Senate:

At the direction of s. 13.685(7), Wisconsin Statutes, I am furnishing you with the following changes in the Ethics Board's records of licensed lobbyists and their employers.

Organization's authorization of additional lobbyists: The following organizations previously registered with the Ethic's Board as employers of lobbyists have authorized to act on their behalf these additional licensed lobbyists:

Amusement and Music Operators, Wisconsin

Case, Stephanie

Blue Cross/Blue Shield United of WI

Bablitch, Stephen

Civil Justice, Wisconsin Coalition for

Hough, James

Grand Avenue Corporation, The

Remsik, Jeffrey

Petroleum Marketers Assn. of WI & WI Assn. of Convenience Stores, Inc.

Broydrick, Bill Hurtgen, Robert

Organization's termination of lobbyists: Each of the following organizations previously registered with the Ethics Board as the employer of a lobbyist has withdrawn, on the date indicated, its authorization for the lobbyist identified to act on the organization's behalf.

CMC Heartland Partners

Woyak, Julie 1/8/92

Fair Liquidation of Waste (Flow)

Woyak, Julie 1/7/92

Petroleum Marketers Assn. of WI & WI Assn. of Convenience Stores, Inc.

Hilbert, Lisa 1/7/92 Karnes, Raymond 1/7/92

Lobbyists' modification or amendment of records: The lobbyists listed below have previously registered with the Ethics Board and now indicate the following modifications to their records:

Kilen, Deanna Change of Address: WI Electric Power Co. PO Box 2046 Milwaukee, WI 53201 (414)221-2839

Also available from the Wisconsin Ethics Board are reports identifying the amount and value of time state agencies have spent to affect legislative action and reports of expenditures for lobbying activities filed by the organizations that employ lobbyists.

Sincerely, R. Roth Judd Executive Director

STATE OF WISCONSIN ETHICS BOARD

January 7, 1992

To the Honorable the Senate:

At the direction of s. 13.685(7), Wisconsin Statutes, I am furnishing you with the names of organizations recently registered with the Ethics Board as employing one or more individuals to affect state legislation or administrative rules. For each organization I have noted the general area of legislative or administrative action which the organization has described as the object of its lobbying activity and the name of each licensed lobbyist that the organization has authorized to act on its behalf. DowElanco

Subjects: Legislation and administrative actions relating to the development, manufacturing, distribution of agricultural pesticide products and specialty chemical

products.

Dutra, John

Grand Avenue Corporation, The Subjects: Annual Budget Review Bill, Capital Budget

Mueller, H. Carl

GRUCON Corporation
Subjects: All matters affecting business development.

Broydrick, Bill Mueller, H. Carl Remsik, Jeffrey

SSI Technologies
Subjects: General funding concerns

Steil, George

Teaching Assistants' Association
Subjects: Higher education, labor, and all matters
pertaining to the University of Wisconsin - Madison.

Asplund, Richard

Also available from the Wisconsin Ethics Board are reports identifying the amount and value of time state agencies have spent to affect legislative action and reports of expenditures for lobbying activities filed by the organizations that employ lobbyists.

Sincerely, R. Roth Judd Executive Director

STATE OF WISCONSIN ETHICS BOARD

January 7, 1992

To the Honorable the Senate:

At the direction of s. 13.685(7), Wisconsin Statutes, I am furnishing you with the following changes in the Ethics Board's records of licensed lobbyists and their employers.

Organization's authorization of additional lobbyists: The following organizations previously registered with the Ethic's Board as employers of lobbyists have authorized to act on their behalf these additional licensed lobbyists:

County Police Association Ltd., Wisconsin

Hurtgen, Robert

Golden Rule Insurance Company

Hopkins, Sherry

Land Reclamation Company

Mueller, H. Carl Remsik, Jeffrey

Organization's termination of lobbyists: Each of the following organizations previously registered with the Ethics Board as the employer of a lobbyist has withdrawn, on the date indicated, its authorization for the lobbyist identified to act on the organization's behalf.

Competitive Wisconsin, Inc.

Franke, Harry F. 1/2/92

Incinerator Boiler Corporation of America

Harry Franke 1/2/92

Pharmacists Association, Wisconsin

<u>Kuchn, Ronald</u> 12/23/91 <u>Letzing, Sybil</u> 12/23/91

Wisconsin Bell, Inc.

Griffith, Owen Daniel12/30/91

Noranda Minerals Wisconsin Corp.

Woyak, Julie 1/3/92

Organization's modification or amendment of records: The organizations listed below have previously registered with the Ethics Board and now indicate the following modifications to their records:

Equipment Lessors, Wisconsin Association of Address Change: P.O. Box 683 Brookfield, WI 53008

Fair and Independent Representation, Ltd. Address Change: 740 N. Pilgrim Parkway, Suite L3 Elm Grove, WI 53122-2066 Phone: (414)821-1992

Podiatric Medicine, Wisconsin Society of Address Change: Kenosha Medical Park 3535 - 30th Ave., Suite 203 Kenosha, WI 53144-1620 Phone: (414)637-8806

Lobbyists' modification or amendment of records: The lobbyists listed below have previously registered with the Ethics Board and now indicate the following modifications to their records:

Address Change: <u>Kathrine J. Loehr</u> P.O. Box 336 Madison, WI 53703-0336

Also available from the Wisconsin Ethics Board are reports identifying the amount and value of time state agencies have spent to affect legislative action and reports of expenditures for lobbying activities filed by the organizations that employ lobbyists.

Sincerely, R. Roth Judd Executive Director

State of Wisconsin
Department of Development

January 9, 1992

To the Honorable the Legislature:
Section 144.955(3)(f), Wis. Stat., requires the Hazardous Pollution Prevention Board (Board) submit a report to the Governor and to the Chief Clerk of each house of the Legislature each year in which a Capacity Assurance Plan is not revised. Enclosed are copies of the Board's report for the calendar year ending December 31, 1992.

The report provides information on the following items, as required by the statute:

- A. The Hazardous Pollution Prevention Audit Grant Program.
- B. The University of Wisconsin-Extension Hazardous Pollution Prevention Program

- C. The hazardous pollution prevention activities of the Department of Natural Resources.
- D. The implementation of the hazardous pollution prevention goals in the Capacity Assurance Plan.

In passing the legislation that resulted in 1989 Wisconsin Act 325, which set up the various pollution prevention activities, the Legislature recognized that there are opportunities to reduce or eliminate hazardous waste at the source. The Legislature also realized that a variety of educational assistance, technical assistance and financial assistance was required to alert Wisconsin Businesses to the profitability of considering modifications in order to reduce the amount of waste generated.

The members of the Board look forward to doing their part to help reduce the amount of hazardous waste generated in Wisconsin.

If you or anyone else would like to receive additional copies of the report, please contact Ms. Louie Rech at the Department of Development, P. O. Box 7970, Madison, Wisconsin 53707, telephone number: 608/266-2766.

Sincerely, Christopher P. Swain, Chair Hazardous Pollution Prevention Board

State of Wisconsin
Department of Natural Resources
January 10, 1992

To the Honorable the Legislature:

This past fall you passed Assembly Joint Resolution 70 relating to designating the Fox River-Lake Winnebago National Heritage Corridor. Prior to passage the Senate added an amendment which asked the Department of Natural Resources to review the feasibility of including the Lower Wisconsin River from Portage to Prairie du Chien in the designation.

Since that time, Senators Kasten and Kohl have introduced S.2006 which designated the Fox River as a National Heritage Corridor. S.2006 does not include the Lower Wisconsin River in that designation. Instead, it contains a requirement that the Secretary of the Department of Interior in consultation with the Governor conduct an assessment of the historical link of the Fox River Corridor and the Lower Wisconsin River. Therefore, an amendment to the proposed legislation would be needed to include the Lower Wisconsin River at this time. I have reviewed the proposed legislation with my staff and have discussed including the Lower Wisconsin River with staff from the Lower Wisconsin State Riverways Board. It is my position that with a few revisions we are now comfortable with including the Lower Wisconsin River as part of the national heritage corridor designation. Although I can support including the Lower Wisconsin at this time, I am also comfortable with the approach that is outlined in S.2006 which would be to conduct the assessment now and later amend the legislation to include the Lower Wisconsin in the designation.

I would like to explain our rationale for this recommendation. When the idea was first proposed, we had some reservations about including the Lower

Wisconsin River in the National Heritage Corridor designation. I believe the legislation which has been introduced by Senators Kasten and Kohl has addressed most of my concerns. However, I would like to recommend some changes which I believe can improve the legislation. I have attached these recommendations would welcome your comments.

I also believe it would be good idea for DNR to send a letter to Senators Kasten and Kohl which informs them that we can agree to either approach; including the Lower Wisconsin now or doing the assessment and include the Lower Wisconsin at a later time. I would like your comments and input into our proposed letter and our recommendations. I would like our draft letter to indicate the it reflects a consensus of the State of Wisconsin. I have attached draft of a proposed letter as well as our recommendations. Could you pleas review the proposed recommendations and draft letter and get back to us by January 22?

It is my hope this bill will now move forward and Wisconsin will be one of the few states with a National Heritage Corridor. My staff will work with you and work with the Federal Congressional Delegation to try to provide any assistance necessary to pass this legislation.

Please feel free to contact Paulette Harder at 266-0836 or Doug Fendry at 267-2764 if you have any questions on our attached recommendation. Please send your comments directly to Doug Fendry by no later than January 22.

Sincerely, C. D. Besadny Secretary

State of Wisconsin
Department of Health and Social Services
January 8, 1992

To the Honorable the Legislature:

The legislation that raised the minimum drinking age to 21 in 1986 mandated a study regarding the impact of this change. The Department of Health and Social Services (DHSS) and the Department of Transportation (DOT) cooperated in the conduct of this study. DHSS has been responsible for the analysis of data regarding alcohol and other drug usage, alcohol and other drug related law enforcement actions, alcohol abuse treatment and the role of alcohol and other drugs in suicides and other deaths among young persons, and also regarding changes in Wisconsin's per capita alcohol consumption. DOT has been responsible for the analysis of data regarding the role of alcohol in motor vehicle accidents and fatalities among young persons.

The legislation that mandated this study specified that four annual reports were to be prepared and submitted to the Legislature. The first three reports were each issued as a joint DHS/DOT report. The fourth and final report is being issued as two separate reports. DOT's fourth report was issued in 1991. The fourth DHSS

report on the impact of raising the minimum drinking age to 21 is attached. The final DHSS report is being issued separately from and later that the DOT final report in order to enable the inclusion of information from the recent statewide survey of alcohol and other drug use among Wisconsin middle school and high school students.

> Sincerely, Gerald Whitburn Secretary

State of Wisconsin Legislative Audit Bureau

January 10, 1992

To the Honorable the Legislature:

Chapter 314, Laws of 1979, established a preference for American-made materials, supplies, and equipment in state purchasing. Section 13.94(1)(L), Wis. Stats., requires the Legislative Audit Bureau to biennially monitor and review state purchasing procedures established to implement the American preference law and also to report to the Joint Legislative Audit Committee concerning the extent to which state departments, boards, commissions, and independent agencies are purchasing materials, supplies, or equipment manufactured outside of the United States.

In Prior reviews, we reported on the difficulties encountered in applying the law, in part because the primary criterion for exercising a preference is relatively narrow. The preference for American-made materials can only be exercised when the bids or equal proposal scores occur. During the 1989-91 biennium, we were unable to identify any instances where the preference was exercised in a contract award.

As in our previous reviews, we were unable to determine the amount of foreign purchasing due to incomplete data concerning the origin of products purchased. Determining the origin of products continues to be a problem because many manufacturing firms produce and assembly goods with a mix of American and foreign labor and raw material. Because the provisions of the law may be unworkable, we suggest the Department consider initiating legislation to have the American-made preference legislation repealed. In the event the law remains unchanged, we recommend the program's audit requirement be changed to once every five years.

We appreciate the courtesy and cooperation extended to us by the Department of Administration and other state agencies. The Department's response is the appendix.

Sincerely, Dale Cattanach State Auditor

EXECUTIVE COMMUNICATIONS

State of Wisconsin Office of the Governor

January 6, 1992

To the Honorable, the Senate:

I am pleased to nominate and with the advice and consent of the Senate, do appoint JOHN III PETERSEN of Madison, as a member of the Wisconsin Housing and Economic Development Authority pursuant to the statute governing, to serve for the term ending January 1, 1996.

Respectfully, Tommy Thompson Governor

Read and referred to committee on Education, Economic Development, Financial Institutions and Fiscal Policies.

State of Wisconsin Office of the Governor

January 6, 1992

To the Honorable, the Senate:

I am pleased to nominate and with the advice and consent of the Senate, do appoint FREDERICK WERKMEISTER ROZAS of Mequon, as a member of the Wisconsin Housing and Economic Development Authority pursuant to the statute governing, to serve for the term ending January 1, 1996.

Respectfully, Tommy Thompson Governor

Read and referred to committee on Education, Economic Development, Financial Institutions and Fiscal Policies.

State of Wisconsin
Office of the Governor

January 7, 1992

To the Honorable, the Senate:

I am pleased to nominate and with the advice and consent of the Senate, do appoint MCARTHUR WEDDLE of Milwaukee, as a member of the Nursing Examining Board pursuant to the statute governing, to serve for the term ending July 1, 1995.

Respectfully,

Respectfully, Tommy Thompson Governor

Read and referred to committee on Agriculture, Corrections, Health and Human Services.

State of Wisconsin
Office of the Governor

January 8, 1992

To the Honorable, the Senate:

I am pleased to nominate and with the advice and consent of the Senate, do appoint DR. SHEILA E. CONNELLY of Racine, as a member of the Veterinary Examining Board pursuant to the statute governing, to serve for the term ending July 1, 1993.

Respectfully, Tommy Thompson Governor

Read and referred to committee on Agriculture, Corrections, Health and Human Services.

SENATE CLEARINGHOUSE ORDERS

The committee on Transportation and Utilities reports and recommends:

Clearinghouse Rule 91-154

Relating to allowing the operation of double bottoms and certain other combination vehicles greater than 60 feet in overall length on the specified highways.

No action taken.

Clearinghouse Rule 91-156

Relating to the motorcycle safety program. No action taken.

Thomas Barrett Chair

The committee on Tourism, Commerce, Labor, Veterans' and Military Affairs reports and recommends:

Clearinghouse Rule 91-116

Relating to fire prevention.

No action taken.

Clearinghouse Rule 91-152

Relating to adoption of national standards. No action taken.

Clearinghouse Rule 91-165

Relating to revising the patients compensation fund annual fee billing procedures.

No action taken.

Jerome Van Sistine Chair

Senate Clearinghouse Rule 91-167

Relating to fees for credentials and reexaminations and refund fees.

Submitted by Department of Regulation and Licensing.

Report received from agency, January 13, 1992. Referred to committee on Housing, Government Operations and Cultural Affairs, January 15, 1992.