

## Chapter Ind 41

### BOILER AND UNFIRED PRESSURE VESSEL CODE

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**History:** Chapters Ind 41 and 42 as they existed on April 30, 1961 were repealed and new chapters Ind 41 and 42 are created effective May 1, 1961.

**PART I**  
**SCOPE**

**Ind 41.01 Scope.** (1) The provisions of this code apply to boilers and unfired pressure vessels in use at places of employment and in public buildings.

*Note.* Section 101.01 (1), Wis. Stats., provides that the phrase "place of employment" means and includes every place, whether indoors or out or underground and the premises appurtenant thereto where either temporarily or permanently any industry, trade or business is carried on or where any process or operation directly or indirectly related to any industry, trade or business is carried on and where any person is directly or indirectly employed by another for direct or indirect gain or profit but shall not include any place where persons are employed in (a) private domestic service which does not involve the use of mechanical power or, (b) farming. The term "farming" includes those activities specified in section 102.04 (3), and also includes the transportation of farm products, supplies or equipment directly to the farm by the operator of said farm or his employees for use thereon if such activities are directly or indirectly for the purpose of producing commodities for market or as an accessory to such production.

(2) Vessels used for the storage and transportation of liquefied petroleum gas, anhydrous ammonia, and refrigerants shall be subject only to the provisions of this code found under Part V "New Installations", Part VII "Repairs, Additions, Alterations, and Special Rules", and Part VIII "Second Hand Boilers and Second Hand Unfired Pressure Vessels."

(3) The provisions of this code do not apply to air eliminators, scraper traps, and similar devices on the pumping and dispensing equipment or systems used in the transportation, storage, or distribution of flammable liquids.

**History:** Cr. Register, April, 1961, No. 64, eff. 5-1-61.

**PART II**  
**DEFINITIONS**

**Ind 41.02 Definitions.** (1) A.S.M.E. BOILER AND UNFIRED PRESSURE VESSEL CODES are those published by the American Society of Mechanical Engineers.

(2) **BOILER.** A closed vessel intended for use in heating water or for the application of heat to generate steam or other vapor to be used externally to itself.

(a) *Low pressure boiler.* A boiler on which the safety valves are set at pressures not exceeding 15 psig.

(b) *Miniature boiler.* A boiler on which the safety valve is set at over 15 psig and that does not exceed the following limits:

- 16 inch inside diameter of shell;
- 5 cubic feet gross volume;
- 100 psi maximum allowable working pressure.

(c) *Portable boiler.* An internally fired boiler primarily intended for temporary location and whose construction and usage is obviously of a portable nature.

(d) *Power boiler.* A boiler on which the safety valves are set at a pressure of more than 15 psig and that exceeds the dimensions of a miniature boiler.

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(3) **CERTIFICATE OF COMPETENCY.** A certificate issued to a boiler or pressure vessel inspector by the department of industry, labor and human relations.

(4) **EXISTING INSTALLATION.** Boiler and pressure vessels placed in operation or contracted for prior to January 1, 1957. (See part VI)

(5) **EXTERNAL INSPECTION.** One made while boiler or vessel is in operation.

(6) **FUSION WELDING.** The melting together of filler metal and base metal, or of base metal only, which results in coalescence.

(7) **HOT WATER HEATING BOILER AND HOT WATER SUPPLY.** A boiler completely filled with water that furnishes hot water to be used externally to itself at pressures not exceeding 160 psig or at temperatures not exceeding 250 F. (A boiler exceeding either of these limits shall be classified as a power boiler.)

(8) **INSPECTOR, AUTHORIZED OR QUALIFIED.** (a) *Field inspector.* A boiler or pressure vessel inspector who holds a valid certificate of competency.

(b) *Shop inspector.* A boiler or pressure vessel inspector who is holding the necessary commissions and employed by a city or a state which has adopted the A.S.M.E. boiler and pressure vessel code, or who is employed by an insurance company, and who when performing shop inspections in Wisconsin holds a Wisconsin certificate of competency.

(9) **INTERNAL INSPECTION.** One made when the boiler or pressure vessel is shut down and handholes and manholes or other inspection openings are opened or removed for inspection of the interior as required by the inspector.

(10) **MAJOR REPAIR.** A riveted or welded repair to a boiler drum, pressure vessel drum, or boiler water leg.

(11) **NEW INSTALLATION, BOILER OR PRESSURE VESSEL.** One placed in operation or contracted for after January 1, 1957.

(12) **NON-STANDARD BOILER OR NON-STANDARD PRESSURE VESSEL.** One not bearing a valid Wisconsin stamping, nor the A.S.M.E. stamping, nor the National Board stamping, nor the U. S. Department of Transportation stamping, nor the stamping of the A.P.I.-A.S.M.E., nor any stamping authorized by other applicable codes.

(13) **OWNER OR USER.** Any person, firm, or corporation owning or operating a boiler or pressure vessel.

(14) **SECOND HAND VESSEL.** A boiler or pressure vessel when both location and ownership have been changed subsequent to the original installation.

(15) **PRESSURE VESSEL.** A vessel that obtains its pressure from an external source or from an indirect application of heat.

(16) **CONDEMNED.** A boiler or pressure vessel declared to be unsafe and has an applied stamping designating its condemnation.

*Note:* For further explanation of definitions see the current edition of the A.S.M.E. Code—Section VIII—Scope.

**History:** Cr. Register, April, 1961, No. 64, eff. 5-1-61; am. (2) (b), (7), (10), Register, January, 1966, No. 121, eff. 2-1-66; am. (3), (4), (8) (a) and (b), (9), (10), (11), (12), (13), (14), (15), and cr. (16), Register, October, 1970, No. 178, eff. 11-1-70.

**PART III**  
**GENERAL RULES**

**Ind 41.03 Safety regulations.** (1) No boiler or unfired pressure vessel shall be operated at a pressure in excess of the allowable working pressure stated on its current inspection certificate.

(2) No unauthorized person shall remove or tamper with any connected safety device nor shall any person adjust a connected safety valve to a greater relieving pressure than that allowed for the vessel as stated on its current certificate of inspection.

(3) Boiler and unfired pressure vessels shall be so installed that there will be sufficient room between the vessel and any ceiling, wall, partition, or floor to facilitate the connection and operation of valves, pipes, and other appurtenances and shall be installed in a manner that will not block any inspection opening.

**History:** Cr. Register, April, 1961, No. 64, eff. 5-1-61; am. (3), Register, January, 1966, No. 121, eff. 2-1-66.

**Ind 41.04 Reporting of accidents and major repairs.** (1) Whenever a boiler or unfired pressure vessel fails and causes injury to any person, the owner or user shall report the facts involved to the industrial commission within the following 24 hours. The owner or user shall not remove or disturb the vessel or any of its parts nor permit any such removal or disturbance prior to receiving authorization from the industrial commission, except for the purpose of saving human life or further property damage.

(2) The owner, user, or his agent shall report any major repairs of a boiler or unfired pressure vessel as provided in Part VII—"Repairs, Additions, Alterations and Special Rules."

**History:** Cr. Register, April, 1961, No. 64, eff. 5-1-61.

**Ind 41.05 Reporting boiler and unfired pressure vessel locations.** (1) The owner or user of any boiler or unfired pressure vessel shall report the location of such vessels unless either of the following conditions are met:

(a) The vessels are exempt from periodic inspections. See section Ind 41.21.

(b) The vessels are subjected to periodic inspection by the industrial commission, a city, an insurance company, or a company authorized to make its own inspections.

**History:** Cr. Register, April, 1961, No. 64, eff. 5-1-61.

**Ind 41.06 Identification of boilers and unfired pressure vessels.** (1) The owner or user of a boiler or unfired pressure vessel shall number each vessel in some permanent manner and in an accessible location.

**History:** Cr. Register, April, 1961, No. 64, eff. 5-1-61.

**Ind 41.08 Certificate of competency as inspector.** (1) **CERTIFICATE REQUIRED.** An inspection report covering a boiler or unfired pressure vessel may be recognized and accepted only when the inspector holds a valid certificate of competency issued by the industrial commission.

(2) **ELIGIBILITY.** (a) The applicant for a certificate of competency as a boiler or unfired pressure vessel inspector shall be an employee of the state, a municipality, an insurance company, or a corporation or company authorized to make its own inspections.

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(b) The applicant shall be at least 25 years of age. He shall have had at least 3 years of experience in one or more of the following endeavors: construction, repairing, inspecting, operating engineer in charge of high pressure steam boilers or unfired pressure vessels.

(c) A degree in mechanical engineering may be accepted as the equivalent of 2 years practical experience.

(d) The applicant's employer shall certify that applicant's statement of experience is correct.

(3) APPLICATIONS AND RENEWALS. (a) Fees for examination and reciprocal certificates of competency shall be submitted with applications and in the amount specified in Wis. Adm. Code chapter Ind 69.

(b) Renewal fees shall be submitted with the request for renewal and in the amount specified in chapter Ind 69.

(c) A request for renewal shall be filed with the industrial commission on or before January 1 of the calendar year for which the certificate is to be valid.

(d) Applications for examination and applications for renewals by employees of the state and employees of the city of Milwaukee require no fee.

(4) EXAMINATIONS. (a) Certificates of competency for a boiler or unfired pressure vessel inspector may be issued by the industrial commission to eligible applicants passing the examinations prescribed by and conducted by the commission.

(b) Holders of certificates, who do not apply for renewal in any 3 year period may be required to pass a scheduled examination.

(5) ANNULMENTS AND REVOCATIONS. (a) A certificate becomes invalid when the holder terminates his employment with the employer of record at the time of issue. A renewal may be obtained under the provisions of this section provided applicant meets eligibility requirements.

(b) A certificate may be annulled or revoked when incompetency or negligence is determined after investigation.

(6) RECIPROCAL COMMISSIONS. (a) A reciprocal certificate of competency may be granted by the industrial commission to a boiler or unfired pressure vessel inspector under the following conditions:

1. The inspector shall be employed by a boiler insurance company licensed to do business in Wisconsin. The boiler insurance company shall make the application for a reciprocal commission to the industrial commission.

2. The inspector shall hold a commission issued by the National Board of Boiler and Pressure Vessel Inspectors or a certificate of competency from a city or state which has adopted the A.S.M.E. Boiler and Pressure Vessel Code and which holds a written examination similar to that required by Wisconsin.

3. The inspector shall appear before an examining board appointed by the industrial commission to review his qualifications as an inspector.

**History:** Cr. Register, April, 1961, No. 64, eff. 5-1-61.

**Ind 41.11 Boiler blow-down equipment.** (1) The blow-down from a boiler or boilers that enters a sewer system or blow-down which is considered a hazard to life or property shall pass through some form of blow-off equipment that will reduce pressure and temperature as required hereinafter.

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(2) The temperature of the water leaving the blow-off equipment shall not exceed 140 F.

(3) The pressure of the blow-down leaving any type of blow-off equipment shall not exceed 5 psi.

(4) The blow-off piping and fittings between the boiler and the blow-off tank shall comply with sections Ind 41.50 and Ind 41.51 of this code.

(5) The tank shall be designed in accordance with sections Ind 41.50 and Ind 41.51 of this code for a working pressure of at least one-fourth the maximum working pressure of the boiler to which it is connected.

(6) All blow-off equipment, except centrifugal blow-down separators, shall be fitted with openings to facilitate cleaning and inspection.

*Note.* Blow-off equipment designed in accordance with the boiler blow-off equipment code issued by the National Board of Boiler and Pressure Vessel Inspectors, 1957 edition, will meet the requirements of this section. Other methods of designing blow-off equipment may be used if approved by the industrial commission.

(Available for inspection at the office of the industrial commission and the secretary of state's office and the office of the revisor of statutes or may be procured for personal use from the National Board of Boiler and Pressure Vessel Inspectors, 1155 N. High Street, Columbus, Ohio.)

**History:** Cr. Register, April, 1961, No. 64, eff. 5-1-61.

#### Ind 41.12 Vessels supplied through pressure reducing valves. (1)

The following formula shall be used for determining the sizes of safety and relief valves on unfired pressure vessels such as pressure cookers, indirect hot water heaters, equipment in heating systems, etc., which are supplied through pressure reducing valves from boilers carrying a higher steam pressure. Where a pressure reducing valve is supplied by a boiler, the capacity of the safety valve or valves on the low pressure side of the system need not exceed the capacity of the boiler.

$$RVC = \frac{1}{2} \times OC \times VSPA$$

Where RVC = relief valve capacity, lbs. of steam per hour.

OC = orifice capacity, lbs. of steam per hour per sq. in. (See Table 1.)

VSPA = valve size pipe area, sq. in. (See Table 2.)

*Note:* Most pressure reducing valves are arranged with a valved bypass which also acts as a potential steam source hazard in case the bypass is left open. Where such valved bypass is used, the following formula shall be used to determine the steam flow rate through the bypass.

$$RVC = \frac{1}{2} \times OC \times BPA$$

Where RVC = relief valve capacity, lbs. of steam per hour.

OC = orifice capacity, lbs. of steam per hour per square inch. (See Table 1.)

BPA = Bypass pipe area, sq. inch. (See Table 2.)

The larger of the relief valve capacities calculated by the above 2 formulas shall be used for selecting the relief valve for the vessel.

*Example:* Suppose a high pressure boiler operating at 125 psi distributes steam to a series of 40 psi A.S.M.E. constructed retorts through a 1½ inch size pressure reducing valve provided with a glove-valved 1 inch bypass. Determine the proper A.S.M.E. relief valve protection for the retorts. Utilizing data in tables and the first of the 2 formulas above:

$$W = \frac{1}{2} \times 7200 \times 2.04 = 4896 \text{ lbs. steam per hour.}$$

Checking the bypass steam flow according to the second formula gives:

$$W = \frac{1}{2} \times 7200 \times 0.86 = 3100 \text{ lbs. steam per hour.}$$

The potential steam flow through the pressure reducing valve is 4896 lbs. per hour rated capacity or

$$4896 \times 1000 \text{ or } 4,896,000 \text{ BTU per hour.}$$

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**TABLE 1.—ORIFICE RELIEVING CAPACITIES, LB. PER HR. PER SQ. IN. FOR DETERMINING THE PROPER SIZE OF RELIEF VALVES USED ON LOW PRESSURE SIDE OF REDUCING VALVES**

Outlet pressure, psi	Pressure-reducing valve inlet pressure, psi								
	125	100	85	75	60	50	40	30	25
110-----	4550								
100-----	5630								
85-----	6640	4070							
75-----	7050	4980	3150						
60-----	7200	5750	4540	3520					
50-----	7200	5920	5000	4230	2680				
40-----	7200	5920	5140	4630	3480	2470			
30-----	7200	5920	5140	4630	3860	3140	2210		
25-----	7200	5920	5140	4630	3860	3840	2580	1485	
15-----	7200	5920	5140	4630	3860	3840	2330	2320	1800
10-----	7200	5920	5140	4630	3860	3840	2330	2320	2060
5-----	7200	5920	5140	4630	3860	3840	2330	2320	2060

**TABLE 2.—INTERNAL PIPE AREA**

Nominal pipe size, inches	STANDARD		
	Actual external diameter, inches	Approx. internal diameter, inches	Approx. internal area, square inches
$\frac{3}{8}$ -----	0.675	0.49	0.19
$\frac{1}{2}$ -----	0.840	0.62	0.30
$\frac{3}{4}$ -----	1.050	0.82	0.53
1-----	1.315	1.05	0.86
$1\frac{1}{4}$ -----	1.660	1.38	1.50
$1\frac{1}{2}$ -----	1.900	1.61	2.04
2-----	2.375	2.07	3.36
$2\frac{1}{2}$ -----	2.875	2.47	4.78
3-----	3.5	3.07	7.39
$3\frac{1}{2}$ -----	4.0	3.55	9.89
4-----	4.5	4.03	12.73
5-----	5.563	5.05	19.99
6-----	6.625	6.07	28.89
8-----	8.625	8.07	51.15
10-----	10.750	10.19	81.55
12-----	12.750	12.09	114.80

Note: In applying these rules, the area of the pipe is always based upon standard weight pipe and the inlet size of the pressure-reducing valve.

History: Cr. Register, April, 1961, No. 64, eff. 5-1-61; am. Register, January, 1966, No. 121, eff. 2-1-66.

## PART IV INSPECTIONS

**Ind 41.20 Periodic inspections required.** (1) **INSPECTION OF BOILERS.** Except as regulated in section Ind 41.21, boilers shall be subjected to either a regular internal or external inspection at least once every 12 months by a qualified inspector.

(2) **INSPECTION OF PRESSURE VESSELS.** Except as regulated in section Ind 41.21, pressure vessels shall be subjected to a regular internal or external inspection at least once every 24 months by a qualified inspector.

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(3) **WHEN INTERNAL INSPECTION IS NOT POSSIBLE.** Where an internal inspection is not possible because of the construction of the boiler, an external inspection will be acceptable.

(4) **EXTENSION OF PERIOD BETWEEN INSPECTIONS.** If operating conditions require, longer periods between inspections of boilers may be approved by the department of industry, labor and human relations upon a written request for an extension.

**History:** Cr. Register, April, 1961, No. 64, eff. 5-1-61; am. (2), (3), (4), Register, October, 1970, No. 178, eff. 11-1-70.

**Ind 41.21 Vessels exempt from periodic inspections.** The following boilers and unfired pressure vessels will not be subject to periodic inspection, but in individual cases any such vessel will be subject to inspection by or on order of the commission upon complaint of any person or upon initiative of the commission when there is reasonable cause to suspect that the construction, installation, maintenance or operation of the vessel is not in keeping with the general purpose and intent of this code:

(1) Boilers or unfired pressure vessels which receive regular inspections by United States government inspectors.

(2) Steam boilers or unfired pressure vessels having an internal or external operating pressure not exceeding 15 psi with no limitations to size. Hot water boilers and their expansion tanks having an internal operating pressure not exceeding 30 psi with no limitations to size.

(3) Boilers used exclusively for agricultural purposes.

(4) Miniature boilers.

(5) Unfired pressure vessels having an inside diameter not exceeding 6 inches with no limitation to pressure.

(6) Unfired pressure vessels having a volume of less than 5 cubic feet and an operating pressure of less than 250 psi.

(7) Unfired pressure vessels with a volume of less than 1½ cubic feet with no limit on pressure.

(8) Unfired pressure vessels which are used in accordance with the regulations of the interstate commerce commission.

(9) Air receivers having a volume not to exceed 12 cubic feet and an operating pressure of less than 225 psi.

(10) Hot water supply boilers and hot water storage tanks.

(11) Vessels used for the storage or processing of cold water including those with air cushions.

**History:** Cr. Register, April, 1961, No. 64, eff. 5-1-61.

**Ind 41.22 Preparation for internal inspections.** The owner or user of a boiler or an unfired pressure vessel subject to inspection shall prepare the vessel for internal inspection after due notice from the inspector. To prepare a vessel for an internal inspection, all handhole, manhole plates and washout plugs shall be removed. The shell and heads shall be thoroughly cleaned and exposed when so requested. Each steam boiler shall be thoroughly drained of hot water and the combustion chamber and furnace cleaned out before an internal inspection is made.

**History:** Cr. Register, April, 1961, No. 64, eff. 5-1-61.

**Ind 41.23 Insurance company inspections.** Periodic inspections of boilers and unfired pressure vessels by insurance companies may be accepted by the industrial commission under the following conditions:

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(1) The boiler and pressure vessel inspectors employed by the insurance company shall hold certificates of competency issued by the industrial commission.

(2) The insurance company shall report inspections of boilers and unfired pressure vessels to the industrial commission as required in section Ind 41.26.

(3) The inspection procedures used by the insurance company shall conform to the regulations of this code.

(4) The insurance company shall report to the industrial commission within 30 days when insurance coverage is started or discontinued on a boiler or unfired pressure vessel. The reason for discontinuing the coverage shall be given on the report.

**History:** Cr. Register, April, 1961, No. 64, eff. 5-1-61.

**Ind 41.24 Inspections by cities.** Periodic inspections of boiler and unfired pressure vessels by cities of the first class may be accepted by the industrial commission under the following conditions:

(1) The boiler and pressure vessel inspectors employed by the city shall hold certificates of competency issued by the industrial commission.

(2) The city shall keep a record of such periodic inspections.

(3) The inspection procedures used by the city shall conform to the regulations of this code.

**History:** Cr. Register, April, 1961, No. 64, eff. 5-1-61.

**Ind 41.25 Companies or corporations allowed to make inspections.** Periodic inspections by companies or corporations of boilers or unfired pressure vessels which they own or operate may be accepted by the industrial commission under the following conditions:

(1) The boiler and pressure vessel inspectors employed by the company or corporation shall hold certificates of competency issued by the industrial commission.

(2) The company or corporation shall report inspections of boilers and unfired pressure vessels to the industrial commission as required in section Ind 41.26.

(3) The inspection procedures used by the company or corporation shall conform to the regulations of this code.

**History:** Cr. Register, April, 1961, No. 64, eff. 5-1-61.

**Ind 41.26 Reporting of inspections.** (1) Reports of periodic internal inspections shall be sent to the industrial commission within 30 days from the date of the inspection.

(2) External inspections shall be reported only when either of the following conditions is found:

(a) An internal inspection is not possible because of the construction of the vessel. In such cases the first inspection shall be reported to the commission in the same manner as an internal inspection. The report shall be marked "external" and the reason for making an external inspection instead of an internal shall be given.

(b) When violations of this code or unsafe conditions involving the safety of the vessel are found. This report shall be made on A.S.M.E. Form P-6 and shall explain the violation or unsafe condition with references to code section numbers. A copy of the recommendations to the owner or user of the vessel shall accompany the report to the commission.

**History:** Cr. Register, April, 1961, No. 64, eff. 5-1-61.

**Ind 41.27 Inspection report forms.** (1) **FIRST INTERNAL INSPECTION.** The first internal inspection (or external if internal is not possible) of a boiler or pressure vessel which conforms to the A.S.M.E. Code shall be reported on A.S.M.E. Form P-6. If the boiler or pressure vessel does not conform to the A.S.M.E. Code Form P-5 shall be used. The first inspection report shall be as complete as possible and shall contain the maximum allowable working pressure, number of safety valves and their settings and capacities, and the known violations of this code.

(2) **SUBSEQUENT INSPECTIONS.** After the report of the first internal or external inspection has been sent to the commission, the subsequent reports may be copies of the report of inspection made to the owner or user of the vessel. Such reports shall show the location identifying number or description, safe working pressure, and safety or relief valve setting of the boiler or unfired pressure vessel. Such report shall give recommendations for correction of known violations of this code.

(3) **MULTIPLE VESSELS ON A SINGLE REPORT.** A group of unfired pressure vessels of the same design and use that are interconnected or are operated so as to form a unit, machine, or apparatus may be included in a single report. The report shall contain the number, description, and use of the vessels.

**History:** Cr. Register, April, 1961, No. 64, eff. 5-1-61.

**Ind 41.28 Certificates of operation.** (1) After each periodic internal or external inspection a certificate of operation shall be issued to the owner or user of the boiler or pressure vessel by the department of industry, labor and human relations or by the city authorized by that agency.

(2) The certificate of operation shall give the maximum operating pressure as determined using the regulations of the code.

(3) The certificate of operation shall be valid until the next required periodic inspection.

(4) The certificate of operation shall be kept on file on the premises by the owner or user of the boiler or pressure vessel and shall be available when called for by a deputy of the department of industry, labor and human Relations.

**NOTE:** A fee in the amount set in chapter Ind 69, Fee Schedule, shall be paid to the Department of Industry, Labor and Human Relations for all Certificates of Operation.

**History:** Cr. Register, April, 1961, No. 64 eff. 5-1-61; am. (1), (4) and (5), Register, January, 1966, No. 121, eff. 2-1-66; am. (1), (2), (3) and (4) and r. (5), Register, October, 1970, No. 178, eff. 11-1-70.

**Ind 41.29 Condemnation.** (1) The condemnation of a boiler or pressure vessel shall be a function of the department of industry, labor and human relations only. Any boiler or pressure vessel declared by an authorized inspector to be unsafe and beyond repair shall be referred to the department of industry, labor and human relations for condemnation proceedings.

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(2) Any boiler or pressure vessel confirmed by the department of industry, labor and human relations to be unsafe for further use shall be stamped as follows:

**"CONDEMNED"**

**"Arrowhead Stamp x Wisconsin x Arrowhead Stamp"**

Letters shall be at least  $\frac{3}{8}$ " high and arrowheads shall be  $\frac{1}{2}$ " wide.

(3) It shall be unlawful for any person, firm, partnership or corporation to use, operate, or offer for sale for operation within the state any condemned boiler or pressure vessel.

**History:** Cr. Register, October, 1970, No. 178, eff. 11-1-70.

**PART V**

**NEW INSTALLATIONS**

**ORIGINAL CONSTRUCTION**

**Ind 41.50 A.S.M.E. code vessels.** (1) Except as regulated in Wis. Adm. Code sections Ind 41.51, 41.52 and 41.53, boilers and unfired pressure vessels installed after April 1, 1966, shall be constructed