

## Chapter Ins 10

## INSURANCE PREMIUM FINANCE COMPANIES

Ins 10.01 Premium finance agreements entered into by insurers or agents

*Ins 10.01 Maximum service charges and ad*

**Ins 10.01 Premium finance agreements entered into by insurers or agents.** (1) **PURPOSE.** This rule is intended to implement and interpret sections 200.50, 201.53 (8), 601.43, 601.44, and 601.45, Wis. Stats., for the purpose of establishing requirements for the transaction of insurance premium finance business by an insurer or agent.

(2) **SCOPE.** This rule applies to all insurers and insurance agents engaged as principals in the business of entering into premium finance agreements except as follows:

(a) To premium finance transactions where no insurance policy or right thereunder is made the security or collateral for repayment of the debt.

(b) When insurance is included in the financing of an installment sale of a motor vehicle or other goods and services.

(c) When insurance premiums are financed in this state under section 138.04 or section 138.05, Wis. Stats.

(d) To the kinds of insurance defined under section 201.04 (3), Wis. Stats.

(e) To the extension of credit as authorized by section 201.53 (7), Wis. Stats.

(3) **DEFINITIONS.** (a) *Agent* means an agent as defined in sections 209.04 and 209.047, Wis. Stats.

(b) *Insurer* means the same as in section 601.02 (8), Wis. Stats.

(c) *Premium finance agreement* means an agreement by which an insured or prospective insured promises to pay to an agent or an insurer the amount advanced or to be advanced under the agreement to an insurer or to an insurance agent or broker in payment of premiums on an insurance contract together with a service charge as authorized and limited by section 200.50 (9), Wis. Stats.

(d) *Premium finance transactions* means transactions involving premium finance agreements.

(4) **REGISTRATION.** No agent or insurer shall engage in the business of financing insurance premiums in this state without first registering with the commissioner.

(5) **EXEMPT AGREEMENTS.** Agreements for payment of premiums on an insurance contract in installments by an insured to an insurer are not subject to this rule if the agreement is a part of a rate filing made under section 625.13 or section 625.15, Wis. Stats.

(6) **RECORDS.** (a) Every agent or insurer entering into a premium finance agreement shall maintain records of its premium finance transactions and the records shall be open to examination and investigation by the commissioner.

(b) Every such agent or insurer shall preserve all records of premium finance transactions for at least 3 years after making the final entry in respect to any premium finance agreement. The preservation of records in photographic form shall constitute compliance with this requirement.

(7) PREMIUM FINANCE AGREEMENTS. (a) A premium finance agreement shall:

1. Be dated, signed by or on behalf of the insured, and the printed portion thereof shall be in at least 8-point type;

2. Contain the name and place of business of the insurance agent or insurance broker negotiating the related insurance contract, the name and residence or the place of business of the insured as specified by him, the name and place of business of the agent or insurer to which installment or other payments are to be made, a description of the insurance contracts—including term and type of policy the premiums for which are advanced or to be advanced under the agreement and the amount of the premiums therefor; and

3. Set forth the following items where applicable:

- a. The total amount of the premiums,
- b. The amount of the down payment,
- c. The principal balance (the difference between items a. and b.),
- d. The amount of service charge,
- e. The balance payable by the insured (sum of items c. and d.),
- f. The number of installments required, the amount of each installment expressed in dollars, and the due date or period thereof.

(b) The items set forth in paragraph (a) 3 of this subsection need not be stated in the sequence or order in which they appear, and additional items may be included to explain the computations made in determining the amount to be paid by the insured.

(c) Additional items may be included in the premium finance agreement if necessary for clarity or for compliance with any other statute or regulation.

(d) If a premium finance agreement is used in connection with an open-end credit plan, the information required under paragraph (a) 3 of this subsection, as it relates to transactions entered into subsequent to the original financing transaction, may be set forth on the periodic statements furnished to the policyholder.

(e) Premium finance agreement forms that do not conform with all of the requirements of paragraph (a) of this subsection may be approved by the commissioner for use in this state if in his judgment the deviation is not essential to full disclosure or clarity of the transaction.

(8) OTHER STATUTES APPLICABLE. Premium finance agreements entered into by agents or insurers are subject, without limitation because of enumeration, to section 200.50 (9), (10), and (11), Wis. Stats.

(9) REBATING. Rebating part of the service charge allowed by section 200.50 (9), Wis. Stats., to any insurance agent or insurance broker or any employee of an insurance agent or insurance broker or to any other person as an inducement to the financing of any insurance policy with the agent or insurer entering into the premium finance agreement is prohibited.

(10) VIOLATION. Violation by an agent or insurer of any part of this rule in connection with insurance premium finance transactions will subject the agent or insurer to any applicable penalty including revocation of license.

**History:** Cr. Register, June, 1970, No. 174, eff. 7-1-70.

**Ins 10.02 Maximum service charges and additional charges for insurance premium finance companies, insurers and insurance agents.**

(1) SCOPE. This rule applies to insurance premium finance agreements issued by insurance premium finance companies authorized by section 200.50, Wis. Stats., and by insurers and insurance agents operating within the scope of Wis., Adm. Code section Ins 10.01.

(2) MAXIMUM SERVICE CHARGE AND MAXIMUM ADDITIONAL CHARGE.

(a) The maximum service charge may be calculated by applying a finance charge to the amount of principal balance (P) which is to be repaid in "n" substantially equal monthly installments. The finance charge to be used may be calculated from the following formula:

$$\text{Finance Charge} = \$6.00 \times P/100 \times n/12$$

(b) The following schedule shows the maximum service charge, expressed as a finance charge, and the maximum additional charge for selected amounts of principal balance which may be charged by an insurance premium finance company, an insurer or an agent for an indebtedness which is to be repaid in 12 substantially equal monthly installments.

<i>Principal Balance</i>	<i>Service Charge</i>	<i>Additional Charge</i>	<i>Total Service Charge</i>
\$ 50.00	\$ 3.00	\$ 0.00	\$ 3.00
50.01	3.00	6.00	9.00
100.00	6.00	6.00	12.00
100.01	6.00	10.00	16.00
1,000.00	60.00	10.00	70.00

(3) VIOLATIONS. (a) Violations by an insurance premium finance company of any part of this rule will subject it to revocation or suspension of its license or other penalty as provided by section 200.50 (5), Wis. Stats.

(b) Violation by an insurer or an insurance agent of any part of this rule will subject the agent or the insurer to any applicable penalty provided by statute or rule of this office, including revocation of license.

**Note.** This rule was adopted after careful consideration of section 200.50, Wisconsin Statutes and of the material presented at the hearing February 15, 1971, concerning the proposed rule on this subject. The text of section 200.50 (9), Wis. Stats., which establishes the maximum service charges for premium finance companies is not precise in its description of the method to be used in calculating the maximum service charge. Section 200.50 (9) (b) and (c), Wis. Stats., provides in part that "The service charge shall be a maximum of \$6 per \$100 per year . . ." and "The service charge shall be computed on the principal balance of a premium finance agreement payable in successive monthly installments substantially equal in amount for a period of one year." The combined language is similar to section 138.05 (1) (b), Wis. Stats., a part of the statutory chapter on money and rates of interest, which establishes maximum rates of interest and has been interpreted to permit calculation of the maximum charge on an "add-on" or finance charge basis. Section 138.05 (1) (b), Wis. Stats., includes the phrase ". . . disregarding part payment and the date thereof; . . ." and it has been argued that without this descriptive phrase the maximum charge

must be calculated so as to give effect to partial payments thus resulting in a maximum 6% simple interest charge. However, section 138.05 (1) (a), Wis. Stats., describes the maximum rate of interest and uses the language "At the rate of \$12 per \$100 for one year computed upon the declining principal balance of the loan or forbearance";

If it had been intended that the maximum service charge of section 200.50 (9), Wis. Stats., was to be on a simple interest basis then it could be argued that language comparable to ". . . computed upon the declining principal balance . . ." should have been included in section 200.50 (9), Wis. Stats. Such language was not included. This comparison of section 200.50 (9), Wis. Stats. with existing statutes establishing rates of interest was not finally determinative.

Section 200.50 (9) (a), Wis. Stats., provides in part that "The service charge shall be computed on the balance of the premiums due (after subtracting the down payment . . .)". This computation is on the balance of the premiums due after subtracting the down payment and denotes the balance as of that point of time—the initial balance. If it had been intended to compute on the declining balance the statute should have spelled out "after subtracting the down payment and any subsequent payment of principal". The express provision for subtracting the down payment without any further express provision for subtracting subsequent payments suggests that one principal balance figure was contemplated on which the rate was to be calculated, and that was the initial one.

Additional argument in favor of interpreting section 200.50 (9), Wis. Stats., to authorize an add-on interest rate assumption is that section 200.50 (9) (c), Wis. Stats., provides for payment ". . . in successive monthly installments substantially equal in amount . . .". If simple interest was intended by this statute, the equality or regularity of payment would be inconsequential as all variations would be adjusted automatically. Where add-on interest is denoted, however, the regularity and equality of payment is important in order to prevent the weighing of payments toward the early part of the repayment period since that would change the effective interest rate.

A further argument in favor of the add-on interest approach is that section 200.50 (9) (d), Wis. Stats., which provides for a refund of credit if the insured prepays his obligation, is very similar to section 138.05 (2) (a), Wis. Stats., which describes the method of calculating the refund in the case of the prepayment of any loan subject to section 138.05 (1) (b), Wis. Stats. It is argued that this language would not be necessary unless an add-on interest type of charge was contemplated by section 200.50 (9), Wis. Stats.

A compelling reason for adopting an add-on interpretation results from the consideration of the economics involved. Since the legal simple interest rate under section 138.05 (1) (a), Wis. Stats., is 12% per annum there would appear to be no reason for creating a special statute authorizing premium finance agreements but allowing a lesser simple interest rate for such transactions when it is probable that there is justification for allowing additional costs because of additional financing and administrative expenses involved in this type of business.

After due consideration of the issues involved, the conclusion is reached that the maximum service charge authorized by section 200.50 (9), Wis. Stats., should be as set out in the rule.

**History:** Cr. Register, July, 1971, No. 187, eff. 8-1-71.

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