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2003 ASSEMBLY BILL 603

October 21, 2003 - Introduced by Representatives Owens, Ainsworth, Albers, BIES, BOYLE, J. FITZGERALD, FREESE, HINES, KREIBICH, LADWIG, LEMAHIEU, Musser, Nischke, Olsen, Ott, Petrowski, Pettis, Seratti, Suder, Van Roy, Weber and Gundrum, cosponsored by Senators Roessler, Brown, S. FITZGERALD and LASSA. Referred to Committee on Veterans and Military Affairs.

AN ACT to amend 111.31 (1), 111.31 (2), 111.31 (3) and 111.321; and to create 111.32 (12g) and 111.355 of the statutes; **relating to:** prohibiting employment discrimination because an individual is or applies to be a member of, or performs, has performed, applies to perform, or has an obligation to perform active service in, the national guard, state defense force, or any reserve component of the military forces of the United States or this state.

Analysis by the Legislative Reference Bureau

Under current law, no employer, labor organization, licensing agency, employment agency, or other person may refuse to hire, employ, admit, or license an individual, bar or terminate an individual from employment, membership, or licensure, or discriminate against an individual in promotion, in compensation, or in the terms, conditions, or privileges of employment on the basis of membership in the national guard, state defense force, or any reserve component of the military forces of the United States or this state (military status).

This bill provides that employment discrimination because of military status includes an employer, labor organization, licensing agency, employment agency, or other person refusing to hire, employ, admit, or license an individual, barring or terminating an individual from employment, membership, or licensure, or discriminating against an individual in promotion, in compensation, or in the terms, conditions, or privileges of employment because the individual is or applies to be a

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member of the national guard, state defense force, or any reserve component of the military forces of the United States or this state or because the individual performs, has performed, applies to perform, or has an obligation to perform active service in the national guard, state defense force, or any reserve component of the military forces of the United States or this state.

For further information see the *state and local* fiscal estimate, which will be printed as an appendix to this bill.

The people of the state of Wisconsin, represented in senate and assembly, do enact as follows:

Section 1. 111.31 (1) of the statutes is amended to read:

111.31 (1) The legislature finds that the practice of unfair discrimination in employment against properly qualified individuals by reason of their age, race, creed, color, disability, marital status, sex, national origin, ancestry, sexual orientation, arrest record, conviction record, membership in the national guard, state defense force or any other reserve component of the military forces of the United States or this state military status, or use or nonuse of lawful products off the employer's premises during nonworking hours substantially and adversely affects the general welfare of the state. Employers, labor organizations, employment agencies, and licensing agencies that deny employment opportunities and discriminate in employment against properly qualified individuals solely because of their age, race, creed, color, disability, marital status, sex, national origin, ancestry, sexual orientation, arrest record, conviction record, membership in the national guard, state defense force or any other reserve component of the military forces of the United States or this state military status, or use or nonuse of lawful products off the employer's premises during nonworking hours deprive those individuals of the earnings that are necessary to maintain a just and decent standard of living.

Section 2. 111.31 (2) of the statutes is amended to read:

111.31 (2) It is the intent of the legislature to protect by law the rights of all individuals to obtain gainful employment and to enjoy privileges free from employment discrimination because of age, race, creed, color, disability, marital status, sex, national origin, ancestry, sexual orientation, arrest record, conviction record, membership in the national guard, state defense force or any other reserve component of the military forces of the United States or this state military status, or use or nonuse of lawful products off the employer's premises during nonworking hours, and to encourage the full, nondiscriminatory utilization of the productive resources of the state to the benefit of the state, the family, and all the people of the state. It is the intent of the legislature in promulgating this subchapter to encourage employers to evaluate an employee or applicant for employment based upon the employee's or applicant's individual qualifications rather than upon a particular class to which the individual may belong.

Section 3. 111.31 (3) of the statutes is amended to read:

111.31 (3) In the interpretation and application of this subchapter, and otherwise, it is declared to be the public policy of the state to encourage and foster to the fullest extent practicable the employment of all properly qualified individuals regardless of age, race, creed, color, disability, marital status, sex, national origin, ancestry, sexual orientation, arrest record, conviction record, membership in the national guard, state defense force or any other reserve component of the military forces of the United States or this state military status, or use or nonuse of lawful products off the employer's premises during nonworking hours. Nothing in this subsection requires an affirmative action program to correct an imbalance in the work force. This subchapter shall be liberally construed for the accomplishment of this purpose.

SECTION 4. 111.32 (12g) of the statutes is created to read:

111.32 (12g) "Military status" means membership in the national guard, state defense force, or any other reserve component of the military forces of the United States or this state.

Section 5. 111.321 of the statutes is amended to read:

111.321 Prohibited bases of discrimination. Subject to ss. 111.33 to 111.36, no employer, labor organization, employment agency, licensing agency, or other person may engage in any act of employment discrimination as specified in s. 111.322 against any individual on the basis of age, race, creed, color, disability, marital status, sex, national origin, ancestry, arrest record, conviction record, membership in the national guard, state defense force or any reserve component of the military forces of the United States or this state military status, or use or nonuse of lawful products off the employer's premises during nonworking hours.

Section 6. 111.355 of the statutes is created to read:

111.355 Military status; exceptions and special cases. Employment discrimination because of military status includes an employer, labor organization, licensing agency, employment agency, or other person refusing to hire, employ, admit, or license an individual, barring or terminating an individual from employment, membership, or licensure, or discriminating against an individual in promotion, in compensation, or in the terms, conditions, or privileges of employment because the individual is or applies to be a member of the national guard, state defense force, or any reserve component of the military forces of the United States or this state or because the individual performs, has performed, applies to perform,

- or has an obligation to perform active service, as defined in s. $21.80\ (1)\ (a)\ 1.$, or
- 2 service in the uniformed services, as defined in 38 USC 4303 (13).

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