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2005 ASSEMBLY BILL 1177

April 11, 2006 - Introduced by Representatives McCormick, Strachota, Staskunas, Krawczyk, Nelson, Petrowski and Van Roy, cosponsored by Senator Hansen. Referred to Committee on Ways and Means.

AN ACT to amend 71.05 (6) (a) 15., 71.21 (4), 71.26 (2) (a), 71.34 (1) (g), 71.45 (2) (a) 10. and 77.92 (4); and to create 15.155 (6), 20.143 (1) (kn), 20.505 (8) (hm) 6n., 25.17 (3) (h), 71.07 (2r), 71.07 (2s), 71.10 (4) (gwd), 71.10 (4) (gxx), 71.28 (2r), 71.28 (2s), 71.30 (3) (eor), 71.30 (3) (eos), 71.47 (2r), 71.47 (2s), 71.49 (1) (eor), 71.49 (1) (eos), 73.03 (35p), 560.20 and 560.203 of the statutes; relating to: creating a Wisconsin Economic Leadership Board and a Venture Capital Investment Program, creating income and franchise tax credits for venture capital investments, requiring the Investment Board to try to make certain investments in Wisconsin businesses, creating a tribal gaming compact investment rebate program, granting an exemption from emergency rule procedures, requiring the exercise of rule-making authority, and making an appropriation.

Analysis by the Legislative Reference Bureau

This bill creates a Venture Capital Investment Program and provides income and franchise tax credits for certain investments related to that program. Significant provisions of the bill include the following:

Wisconsin Economic Leadership Board

The bill creates the Wisconsin Economic Leadership Board, which consists of seven members as follows: the governor; two members appointed by the governor, one of whom represents the interests of Native Americans; the majority leader or minority leader of the senate (whichever is a member of a political party other than the party of which the governor is a member); an appointee of the speaker or minority leader of the assembly (whichever is a member of a political party other than the party of which the governor is a member); the executive director of the Investment Board; and the chairperson of the board of the capital investment corporation or partnership as described below. Under the bill, the board has two primary functions. First, the board selects a corporation or limited partnership organized under Wisconsin law to perform certain duties concerning the operation of the program. Second, the board certifies businesses as eligible to receive investments that qualify for the tax credits provided under the bill. In addition, the board promotes the purposes of the program, solicits institutional investors to invest with fund managers under the program, encourages fund managers to invest in businesses certified under the program, and solicits businesses to participate in the program. The board also must submit an annual report to the legislature concerning the operation of the program.

Capital investment corporation or partnership

As noted above, the bill requires the board to select a corporation or limited partnership to perform certain duties concerning the operation of the program. The bill terms this entity a "Capital Investment Corporation or Partnership" (CICP). The CICP must meet certain requirements specified under the bill. The CICP has three main functions: establishing mechanisms for investment; coordinating and facilitating investment; and gathering information to measure the effectiveness of the program.

Thus, the CICP establishes investment funds, including certain funds that invest in Native American businesses, that are managed by fund managers that the CICP selects. In addition, the CICP coordinates and facilitates private investment in the investment funds and investments by fund managers in businesses certified by the board. The CICP also seeks out and provides assistance to businesses that may qualify for certification by the board and works with certified businesses and fund managers to assist in expanding the businesses. Furthermore, the CICP coordinates and disseminates advertisements to promote the purposes of the program. Finally, the CICP monitors, analyzes, and reports to the board information requested by the board concerning the performance of fund managers and the economic impact, if any, the investments made by those fund managers have had on this state; establishes measurable standards for its fund managers and holds the fund managers accountable for meeting those standards; and oversees a group of economic advisors to measure the economic impact, if any, that the program has on this state. To this end, the CICP must utilize information technology to administer a management information system that tracks the business activities of the CICP and the investments made by fund managers.

Certification for tax credits

As noted above, the board must certify businesses for purposes of administering the tax credits under the program. Under the program, tax credits are available only for investments in these certified businesses. Four types of businesses may obtain a certification. First, the board may certify a business as eligible to receive early stage seed investments that qualify for tax credits. A business may obtain such a certification if all of the following apply: 1) The business is headquartered in this state and its principal business operations are located in this state; 2) the business is in need of seed capital and is unable to obtain conventional financing, as defined by the Department of Commerce by rule; 3) the business has no more than 100 employees, at least 75 percent of whom are employed in this state; 4) during its two most recent fiscal years, if any, the business had an average annual net income, after federal income taxes, of not more than \$2,000,000; 5) the business has a net worth of not more than \$5,000,000; 6) the business is not predominantly engaged in professional services provided by accountants, lawyers, or physicians; 7) the business is not engaged in the development of real estate for resale; and 8) the business is not engaged in commercial banking or lending. Requirement 4 does not apply to a Native American business.

Second, the board may certify a business as eligible to receive venture capital growth investments that qualify for tax credits. A business may obtain such a certification if all of the following apply: 1) The business is headquartered in this state and has significant business operations in this state; 2) at least 51 percent of the business's employees are employed in this state or the business employs more than 500 employees in this state; 3) during its two most recent fiscal years, the business had an average annual net income, after federal income taxes and excluding any carry-over losses, of less than \$20,000,000; 4) the business has a net worth of less than \$75,000,000; 5) the business is not predominantly engaged in professional services provided by accountants, lawyers, or physicians; and 6) the business has been in existence for at least one year, but fewer than 10 years. Requirement 4 does not apply to a Native American business.

Third, the board may certify a business as eligible to receive what the bill terms "women-, minority-, and community-based investments" that qualify for tax credits. A business may obtain such a certification if at least one of the following applies: 1) The business is headquartered in this state, has significant business operations in this state, and is at least 51 percent owned, controlled, and actively managed by one or more women or minority group members, as defined by law; 2) the business is headquartered in this state, has significant business operations in this state, and facilitates access to savings and credit by low-income consumers; or 3) the investments are made as part of a community-based investment strategy implemented by the fund manager, and the business satisfies all of the requirements necessary to receive early stage seed investments that qualify for tax credits.

Fourth, the board may certify a business as eligible to receive investments by certain individuals (called "angel investors") that qualify for tax credits if the business satisfies all of the requirements necessary to receive early stage seed investments that qualify for tax credits.

Operation of the program

Under the program, a private investor places money with a fund manager selected by the CICP. The fund manager invests the money by any legal manner. If the money is invested in a business that is certified as eligible to receive early stage seed investments, venture capital growth investments, or women-, minority-, and community-based investments, the investment qualifies for a tax credit. The tax credit may be claimed as described below by the private investor who provided the capital. In addition, under the program, certain individuals (angel investors) may invest directly in a business certified as eligible to receive angel investments and may claim a tax credit as described below.

Amount of tax credits

As noted above, the bill creates tax credits for certain investments. For taxable years beginning after December 31, 2005, a taxpayer may claim as a tax credit, in each taxable year for four years, 15 percent of the initial amount that the taxpayer invests as an angel investor in a business certified by the board to receive such investments. The maximum amount of the tax credits that may be awarded for angel investments for all taxable years combined is \$25,000,000.

For taxable years beginning after December 31, 2005, a taxpayer may claim as a tax credit, in each taxable year for six years, any of the following amounts invested in a business that is certified by the board to receive such investments: 1) 10 percent of the taxpayer's initial investment paid to a fund manager that the fund manager invests as an early stage seed investment; 2) 7 percent of the taxpayer's initial investment paid to a fund manager that the fund manager invests as a venture growth investment; and 3) 10 percent of the taxpayer's initial investment paid to a fund manager that the fund manager invests as a women-, minority-, and community-based investment. For early stage seed investments, the maximum amount of the tax credits that may be awarded for all taxable years combined is \$70,000,000; for venture growth investments, the maximum amount of the tax credits that may be awarded for all taxable years combined is \$42,000,000; and, for women-, minority-, and community-based investments, the maximum amount of the tax credits that may be awarded for all taxable years combined is \$10,000,000. In addition, the maximum amount invested by an individual that may be used as the basis for a tax credit is \$500,000 for each investment that is made directly or indirectly in a business that is certified to receive angel investments, early stage seed investments, or women-, minority-, and community-based investments.

The bill also creates an income and franchise tax credit that allows a Native American tribe that has entered into a gaming compact with this state to claim a tax credit equal to the amount of gaming compact fees the tribe pays to the state, not to exceed \$10,000,000 in any taxable year. To receive the credit the tribe must make an investment in a business certified by the board.

Finally, for taxable years beginning after December 31, 2005, a taxpayer who is a broker-dealer or a finder may claim a tax credit in an amount equal to 10 percent of the first \$500,000 raised in the taxable year in an offering of a business that is certified by the board to receive early stage seed investments. The maximum amount of such tax credits that may awarded for all taxable years combined is \$3,000,000.

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Tribal gaming compact investment rebates

This bill also creates a tribal gaming compact investment rebate program. The program requires the Department of Commerce to make an annual rebate to an Indian tribe in an amount equal to 5 percent of the tribe's gaming revenue payments to the state. Under the bill, the tribe must agree to use the rebate to invest in a fund established by the CICP. The bill imposes an annual cap on the rebates of \$10,000,000 per tribe and \$100,000,000 for all tribes.

The people of the state of Wisconsin, represented in senate and assembly, do enact as follows:

Section 1. 15.155 (6) of the statutes is created to read:

Wisconsin economic leadership board attached to the department of commerce under s. 15.03. The board shall consist of 7 members. One member shall be the governor. Two members, one of whom shall represent the interests of federally recognized American Indian tribes and bands in this state, shall be appointed for one-year terms by the governor. One member shall be the majority leader or minority leader of the senate, whichever is a member of a political party other than the party of which the governor is a member. Notwithstanding s. 15.07 (1) (b), one member shall be appointed for a one-year term by the speaker or minority leader of the assembly, whichever is a member of a political party other than the party of which the governor is a member. One member shall be the executive director of the investment board. One member shall be the chairperson of the board of the capital investment corporation or partnership described in s. 560.20 (1) (c).

SECTION 2. 20.005 (3) (schedule) of the statutes: at the appropriate place, insert the following amounts for the purposes indicated:

1	2005-06 2006-07
2	20.143 Commerce, department of
3	(1) ECONOMIC AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT
4	(kn) Tribal gaming compact invest-
5	ment rebates $PR-S$ C $-0 -0-$
6	Section 3. 20.143 (1) (kn) of the statutes is created to read:
7	20.143 (1) (kn) Tribal gaming compact investment rebates. The amounts in the
8	schedule for tribal gaming compact investment rebates under s. 560.203. All moneys
9	transferred from the appropriation account under s. 20.505 (8) (hm) 6n. shall be
10	credited to this appropriation account. Notwithstanding s. 20.001 (3) (a), the
11	unencumbered balance on June 30 of each year shall revert to the appropriation
12	account under s. 20.505 (8) (hm).
13	Section 4. 20.505 (8) (hm) 6n. of the statutes is created to read:
14	$20.505~\mbox{(8)}~\mbox{(hm)}$ 6n. The amount transferred to s. $20.143~\mbox{(1)}~\mbox{(kn)}$ shall be the
15	sum of the amounts calculated by the department of commerce under s. $560.203\ (2)$
16	(a).
17	Section 5. 25.17 (3) (h) of the statutes is created to read:
18	25.17 (3) (h) Make an effort to invest at least \$100,000,000 with fund
19	managers, as defined in s. 560.20 (1) (e). In making any investment under this
20	paragraph, the board is subject to the standard of responsibility under s. $25.15\ (2)$.
21	Section 6. 71.05 (6) (a) 15. of the statutes is amended to read:
22	71.05 (6) (a) 15. The amount of the credits computed under s. 71.07 (2dd), (2de),
23	$(2di),(2dj),(2dL),(2dm),(2dr),(2ds),(2dx),\underline{(2r),(2s),}(3g),(3n),(3s),(3t),(5b),and$
24	(5d) and not passed through by a partnership, limited liability company, or

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- tax-option corporation that has added that amount to the partnership's, company's, or tax-option corporation's income under s. 71.21 (4) or 71.34 (1) (g).
- 3 **Section 7.** 71.07 (2r) of the statutes is created to read:
- 4 71.07 (2r) VENTURE CAPITAL INVESTMENT CREDITS. (a) Definitions. In this subsection:
 - 1. "Broker-dealer" has the meaning given in s. 551.02 (3).
 - 2. "Claimant" means a person who files a claim under this subsection.
- 8 3. "Fund manager" has the meaning given in s. 560.20 (1) (e).
 - (b) *Filing claims*. For taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2006, for amounts claimed under subd. 2., and beginning on or after January 1, 2007, for amounts claimed under subds. 1., 3., and 4., subject to the limitations provided under this subsection and ss. 73.03 (35p) and 560.20, a claimant may claim as a credit against the tax imposed under ss. 71.02 and 71.08, up to the amount of those taxes, any of the following amounts:
 - 1. In each taxable year for 6 years, beginning with the taxable year in which the claimant's initial investment is made, 10 percent of the claimant's initial investment paid to a fund manager that the fund manager invests, as an early stage seed investment, in a business certified under s. 560.20 (2) (b).
 - 2. In each taxable year for 4 years, beginning with the taxable year in which the claimant's initial investment is made, 15 percent of the claimant's initial investment that the claimant invests, as an angel investment, in a business certified under s. 560.20 (2) (e).
 - 3. In each taxable year for 6 years, beginning with the taxable year in which the claimant's initial investment is made, 7 percent of the claimant's initial

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- investment paid to a fund manager that the fund manager invests, as a venture growth investment, in a business certified under s. 560.20 (2) (c).
- 4. In each taxable year for 6 years, beginning with the taxable year in which the claimant's initial investment is made, 10 percent of the claimant's initial investment paid to a fund manager that the fund manager invests, as a women-, minority-, and community-based investment, in a business certified under s. 560.20 (2) (d).
- (bm) *Filing claims; broker-dealer and finder.* For taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2006, subject to the limitations provided under this subsection and s. 560.20, a claimant who is a broker-dealer or a finder may claim as a credit against the tax imposed under ss. 71.02 and 71.08, up to the amount of those taxes, an amount equal to 10 percent of the first \$500,000 raised in the taxable year in an offering of a business certified under s. 560.20 (2) (b).
- (c) *Limitations*. 1. a. The maximum amount of the credits that may be claimed under par. (b) 1. and ss. 71.28 (2r) (b) 1. and 71.47 (2r) (b) 1. for all taxable years combined is \$70,000,000.
- b. The maximum amount of the credits that may be claimed under par. (b) 2. and ss. 71.28 (2r) (b) 2. and 71.47 (2r) (b) 2. for all taxable years combined is \$25,000,000.
- c. The maximum amount of the credits that may be claimed under par. (b) 3. and ss. 71.28 (2r) (b) 3. and 71.47 (2r) (b) 3. for all taxable years combined is \$42,000,000.
- d. The maximum amount of the credits that may be claimed under par. (b) 4. and ss. 71.28 (2r) (b) 4. and 71.47 (2r) (b) 4. for all taxable years combined is \$10,000,000.

- e. The maximum amount of the credits that may be claimed under par. (bm) and ss. 71.28~(2r)~(bm) and 71.47~(2r)~(bm) for all taxable years combined is \$3,000,000.
- 2. The maximum amount of an investment that a claimant who is an individual may make that may be used as the basis for a credit under this subsection is \$500,000 for each investment made directly or indirectly in a business certified under s. 560.20 (2) (b), (d), and (e).
- 3. Partnerships, limited liability companies, and tax-option corporations may not claim the credit under par. (b), but the eligibility for, and the amount of, the credit are based on their payment of amounts under par. (b). A partnership, limited liability company, or tax-option corporation shall compute the amount of credit that each of its partners, members, or shareholders may claim and shall provide that information to each of them. Partners, members of limited liability companies, and shareholders of tax-option corporations may claim the credit in proportion to their ownership interest or as specially allocated in their organizational documents.
- (d) *Administration*. 1. Section 71.28 (4) (e) to (h), as it applies to the credit under s. 71.28 (4), applies to the credit under this subsection.
- 2. A claimant may sell a credit under this subsection to another person who is subject to the taxes imposed under this subchapter, if the claimant notifies the department of the sale and includes with the notification a copy of the transfer documents.
 - **SECTION 8.** 71.07 (2s) of the statutes is created to read:
- 71.07 (2s) Tribal Gaming Compact Credit. (a) *Definition*. In this subsection, "claimant" means a Native American tribe that is located in this state, has entered into a gaming compact with this state, and files a claim under this subsection.

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- (b) *Filing claims*. Subject to the limitations provided in this subsection, for taxable years beginning after December 31, 2005, a claimant may claim as a credit against the tax imposed under ss. 71.02 and 71.08, up to the amount of the taxes, an amount equal to the amount the claimant paid in the taxable year to the state pursuant to a gaming compact, not to exceed \$10,000,000 in any taxable year.
- (c) *Limitations*. 1. No credit may be allowed under this subsection unless the claimant, in the taxable year, invests in a business this is certified to receive investments under s. 560.20 (2).
- 2. No credit may be allowed under this subsection unless the claimant submits with the claimant's return proof of the investment described under subd. 1.
- 3. The maximum amount of the credit that may be awarded under this subsection and ss. 71.28 (2s) and 71.47 (2s) for all claimants in each taxable year may not exceed \$100,000,000.
- 4. Partnerships, limited liability companies, and tax-option corporations may not claim the credit under this subsection, but the eligibility for, and the amount of, the credit are based on their payment of amounts under par. (b). A partnership, limited liability company, or tax-option corporation shall compute the amount of credit that each of its partners, members, or shareholders may claim and shall provide that information to each of them. Partners, members of limited liability companies, and shareholders of tax-option corporations may claim the credit in proportion to their ownership interests.
- (d) *Administration*. Section 71.28 (4) (e) to (h), as it applies to the credit under s. 71.28 (4), applies to the credit under this subsection.
 - **Section 9.** 71.10 (4) (gwd) of the statutes is created to read:
- 71.10 (4) (gwd) Venture capital investment credits under s. 71.07 (2r).

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- **Section 10.** 71.10 (4) (gxx) of the statutes is created to read:
- 2 71.10 (4) (gxx) Tribal gaming compact credit under s. 71.07 (2s).
- 3 **SECTION 11.** 71.21 (4) of the statutes is amended to read:
- 71.21 (4) Credits computed by a partnership under s. 71.07 (2dd), (2de), (2di), (2dj), (2dL), (2dm), (2ds), (2dx), (2r), (2s), (3g), (3n), (3s), (3t), and (5b) and passed through to partners shall be added to the partnership's income.
 - **SECTION 12.** 71.26 (2) (a) of the statutes is amended to read:

71.26 (2) (a) Corporations in general. The "net income" of a corporation means the gross income as computed under the Internal Revenue Code as modified under sub. (3) minus the amount of recapture under s. 71.28 (1di) plus the amount of credit computed under s. 71.28 (1), (3), (4), and (5) minus, as provided under s. 71.28 (3) (c) 7., the amount of the credit under s. 71.28 (3) that the taxpayer added to income under this paragraph at the time that the taxpayer first claimed the credit plus the amount of the credit computed under s. 71.28 (1dd), (1de), (1di), (1dj), (1dL), (1dm), (1ds), (1dx), (2r), (2s), (3g), (3n), (3t), and (5b) and not passed through by a partnership, limited liability company, or tax-option corporation that has added that amount to the partnership's, limited liability company's, or tax-option corporation's income under s. 71.21 (4) or 71.34 (1) (g) plus the amount of losses from the sale or other disposition of assets the gain from which would be wholly exempt income, as defined in sub. (3) (L), if the assets were sold or otherwise disposed of at a gain and minus deductions, as computed under the Internal Revenue Code as modified under sub. (3), plus or minus, as appropriate, an amount equal to the difference between the federal basis and Wisconsin basis of any asset sold, exchanged, abandoned, or otherwise disposed of in a taxable transaction during the taxable year, except as provided in par. (b) and s. 71.45 (2) and (5).

- **Section 13.** 71.28 (2r) of the statutes is created to read:
- 2 71.28 (2r) VENTURE CAPITAL INVESTMENT CREDITS. (a) Definitions. In this subsection:
 - 1. "Broker-dealer" has the meaning given in s. 551.02 (3).
 - 2. "Claimant" means a person who files a claim under this subsection.
 - 3. "Fund manager" has the meaning given in s. 560.20 (1) (e).
 - (b) *Filing claims*. For taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2006, for amounts claimed under subd. 2., and beginning on or after January 1, 2007, for amounts claimed under subds. 1., 3., and 4., subject to the limitations provided under this subsection and ss. 73.03 (35p) and 560.20, a claimant may claim as a credit against the tax imposed under s. 71.23, up to the amount of those taxes, any of the following amounts:
 - 1. In each taxable year for 6 years, beginning with the taxable year in which the claimant's initial investment is made, 10 percent of the claimant's initial investment paid to a fund manager that the fund manager invests, as an early stage seed investment, in a business certified under s. 560.20 (2) (b).
 - 2. In each taxable year for 4 years, beginning with the taxable year in which the claimants initial investment is made, 15 percent of the claimant's initial investment that the claimant invests, as an angel investment, in a business certified under s. 560.20 (2) (e).
 - 3. In each taxable year for 6 years, beginning with the taxable year in which the claimant's initial investment is made, 7 percent of the claimant's initial investment paid to a fund manager that the fund manager invests, as a venture growth investment, in a business certified under s. 560.20 (2) (c).

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1	4. In each taxable year for 6 years, beginning with the taxable year in which
2	the claimant's initial investment is made, 10 percent of the claimant's initial
3	investment paid to a fund manager that the fund manager invests, as a women-
4	minority-, and community-based investment, in a business certified under s. 560.20
5	(2) (d).
6	(bm) Filing claims; broker-dealer and finder. For taxable years beginning on
7	or after January 1, 2006, subject to the limitations provided under this subsection
8	and s. 560.20, a claimant who is a broker-dealer or a finder may claim as a credit
9	against the tax imposed under s. 71.23, up to the amount of those taxes, an amount
10	equal to 10 percent of the first \$500,000 raised in the taxable year in an offering of
11	a business certified under s. 560.20 (2) (b).
12	(c) Limitations. 1. a. The maximum amount of the credits that may be claimed
13	under par. (b) 1. and ss. 71.07 (2r) (b) 1. and 71.47 (2r) (b) 1. for all taxable years
14	combined is \$70,000,000.
15	b. The maximum amount of the credits that may be claimed under par. (b) 2
16	and ss. 71.07 (2r) (b) 2. and 71.47 (2r) (b) 2. for all taxable years combined is
17	\$25,000,000.
18	c. The maximum amount of the credits that may be claimed under par. (b) 3
19	and ss. 71.07 (2r) (b) 3. and 71.47 (2r) (b) 3. for all taxable years combined is
20	\$42,000,000.
21	d. The maximum amount of the credits that may be claimed under par. (b) 4
22	and ss. 71.07 (2r) (b) 4. and 71.47 (2r) (b) 4. for all taxable years combined is
23	\$10,000,000.
24	e. The maximum amount of the credit that may be claimed under par. (bm) and

ss. 71.07 (2r) (bm) and 71.47 (2r) (bm) for all taxable years combined is \$3,000,000.

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- 2. Partnerships, limited liability companies, and tax-option corporations may not claim the credit under par. (b), but the eligibility for, and the amount of, the credit are based on their payment of amounts under par. (b). A partnership, limited liability company, or tax-option corporation shall compute the amount of credit that each of its partners, members, or shareholders may claim and shall provide that information to each of them. Partners, members of limited liability companies, and shareholders of tax-option corporations may claim the credit in proportion to their ownership interest or as specially allocated in their organizational documents.
- (d) *Administration*. 1. Subsection (4) (e) to (h), as it applies to the credit under sub. (4), applies to the credit under this subsection.
- 2. A claimant may sell a credit under this subsection to another person who is subject to the taxes imposed under this subchapter, if the claimant notifies the department of the sale and includes with the notification a copy of the transfer documents.

Section 14. 71.28 (2s) of the statutes is created to read:

- 71.28 (2s) Tribal gaming compact credit. (a) *Definition*. In this subsection, "claimant" means a Native American tribe that is located in this state, has entered into a gaming compact with this state, and files a claim under this subsection.
- (b) *Filing claims*. Subject to the limitations provided in this subsection, for taxable years beginning after December 31, 2005, a claimant may claim as a credit against the tax imposed under s. 71.23, up to the amount of the taxes, an amount equal to the amount the claimant paid in the taxable year to the state pursuant to a gaming compact, not to exceed \$10,000,000 in any taxable year.

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- (c) *Limitations*. 1. No credit may be allowed under this subsection unless the claimant, in the taxable year, invests in a business this is certified to receive investments under s. 560.20 (2).
- 2. No credit may be allowed under this subsection unless the claimant submits with the claimant's return proof of the investment described under subd. 1.
- 3. The maximum amount of the credit that may be awarded under this subsection and ss. 71.07 (2s) and 71.47 (2s) for all claimants in each taxable year may not exceed \$100,000,000.
- 4. Partnerships, limited liability companies, and tax-option corporations may not claim the credit under this subsection, but the eligibility for, and the amount of, the credit are based on their payment of amounts under par. (b). A partnership, limited liability company, or tax-option corporation shall compute the amount of credit that each of its partners, members, or shareholders may claim and shall provide that information to each of them. Partners, members of limited liability companies, and shareholders of tax-option corporations may claim the credit in proportion to their ownership interests.
- (d) *Administration*. Subsection (4) (e) to (h), as it applies to the credit under sub. (4), applies to the credit under this subsection.
- **SECTION 15.** 71.30 (3) (eor) of the statutes is created to read:
- 20 71.30 (3) (eor) Venture capital investment credits under s. 71.28 (2r).
- **Section 16.** 71.30 (3) (eos) of the statutes is created to read:
- 22 71.30 (3) (eos) Tribal gaming compact credit under s. 71.28 (2s).
- **SECTION 17.** 71.34 (1) (g) of the statutes is amended to read:

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71.34 (1) (g) An addition shall be made for credits computed by a tax-option
corporation under s. 71.28 (1dd), (1de), (1di), (1dj), (1dL), (1dm), (1ds), (1dx), (2r),
(2s), (3), (3g), (3n), (3t), and (5b) and passed through to shareholders.

SECTION 18. 71.45 (2) (a) 10. of the statutes is amended to read:

71.45 (2) (a) 10. By adding to federal taxable income the amount of credit computed under s. 71.47 (1dd) to (1dx), (2r), (2s), (3n), and (5b) and not passed through by a partnership, limited liability company, or tax-option corporation that has added that amount to the partnership's, limited liability company's, or tax-option corporation's income under s. 71.21 (4) or 71.34 (1) (g) and the amount of credit computed under s. 71.47 (1), (3), (3t), (4), and (5).

SECTION 19. 71.47 (2r) of the statutes is created to read:

- 71.47 (2r) VENTURE CAPITAL INVESTMENT CREDITS. (a) Definitions. In this subsection:
 - 1. "Broker-dealer" has the meaning given in s. 551.02 (3).
 - 2. "Claimant" means a person who files a claim under this subsection.
 - 3. "Fund manager" has the meaning given in s. 560.20 (1) (e).
 - (b) *Filing claims*. For taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2006, for amounts claimed under subd. 2., and beginning on or after January 1, 2007, for amounts claimed under subds. 1., 3., and 4., subject to the limitations provided under this subsection and ss. 73.03 (35p) and 560.20, a claimant may claim as a credit against the tax imposed under s. 71.43, up to the amount of those taxes, any of the following amounts:
 - 1. In each taxable year for 6 years, beginning with the taxable year in which the claimant's initial investment is made, 10 percent of the claimant's initial

- investment paid to a fund manager that the fund manager invests, as an early stage seed investment, in a business certified under s. 560.20 (2) (b).
 - 2. In each taxable year for 4 years, beginning with the taxable year in which the claimant's initial investment is made, 15 percent of the claimant's initial investment that the claimant invests, as an angel investment, in a business certified under s. 560.20 (2) (e).
 - 3. In each taxable year for 6 years, beginning with the taxable year in which the claimant's initial investment is made, 7 percent of the claimant's initial investment paid to a fund manager that the fund manager invests, as a venture growth investment, in a business certified under s. 560.20 (2) (c).
 - 4. In each taxable year for 6 years, beginning with the taxable year in which the claimant's initial investment is made, 10 percent of the claimant's initial investment paid to a fund manager that the fund manager invests, as a women-, minority-, and community-based investment, in a business certified under s. 560.20 (2) (d).
 - (bm) *Filing claims; broker-dealer and finder.* For taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2006, subject to the limitations provided under this subsection and s. 560.20, a claimant who is a broker-dealer or a finder may claim as a credit against the tax imposed under s. 71.43, up to the amount of those taxes, an amount equal to 10 percent of the first \$500,000 raised in the taxable year in an offering of a business certified under s. 560.20 (2) (b).
 - (c) *Limitations*. 1. a. The maximum amount of the credits that may be claimed under par. (b) 1. and ss. 71.07 (2r) (b) 1. and 71.28 (2r) (b) 1. for all taxable years combined is \$70,000,000.

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- b. The maximum amount of the credits that may be claimed under par. (b) 2. and ss. 71.07 (2r) (b) 2. and 71.28 (2r) (b) 2. for all taxable years combined is \$25,000,000.
- c. The maximum amount of the credits that may be claimed under par. (b) 3. and ss. 71.07 (2r) (b) 3. and 71.28 (2r) (b) 3. for all taxable years combined is \$42,000,000.
- d. The maximum amount of the credits that may be claimed under par. (b) 4. and ss. 71.07 (2r) (b) 4. and 71.28 (2r) (b) 4. for all taxable years combined is \$10,000,000.
 - e. The maximum amount of the credit that may be claimed under par. (bm) and ss. 71.07 (2r) (bm) and 71.28 (2r) (bm) for all taxable years combined is \$3,000,000.
 - 2. Partnerships, limited liability companies, and tax-option corporations may not claim the credit under par. (b), but the eligibility for, and the amount of, the credit are based on their payment of amounts under par. (b). A partnership, limited liability company, or tax-option corporation shall compute the amount of credit that each of its partners, members, or shareholders may claim and shall provide that information to each of them. Partners, members of limited liability companies, and shareholders of tax-option corporations may claim the credit in proportion to their ownership interest or as specially allocated in their organizational documents.
 - (d) *Administration*. 1. Section 71.28 (4) (e) to (h), as it applies to the credit under s. 71.28 (4), applies to the credit under this subsection.
 - 2. A claimant may sell a credit under this subsection to another person who is subject to the taxes imposed under this subchapter, if the claimant notifies the department of the sale and includes with the notification a copy of the transfer documents.

Section 20. 71.47 (2s) of the statutes is created to read:

- 71.47 (2s) Tribal gaming compact credit. (a) *Definition*. In this subsection, "claimant" means a Native American tribe that is located in this state, has entered into a gaming compact with this state, and files a claim under this subsection.
- (b) *Filing claims*. Subject to the limitations provided in this subsection, for taxable years beginning after December 31, 2005, a claimant may claim as a credit against the tax imposed under s. 71.43, up to the amount of the taxes, an amount equal to the amount the claimant paid in the taxable year to the state pursuant to a gaming compact, not to exceed \$10,000,000 in any taxable year.
- (c) *Limitations*. 1. No credit may be allowed under this subsection unless the claimant, in the taxable year, invests in a business this is certified to receive investments under s. 560.20 (2).
- 2. No credit may be allowed under this subsection unless the claimant submits with the claimant's return proof of the investment described under subd. 1.
- 3. The maximum amount of the credit that may be awarded under this subsection and ss. 71.07 (2s) and 71.28 (2s) for all claimants in each taxable year may not exceed \$100,000,000.
- 4. Partnerships, limited liability companies, and tax-option corporations may not claim the credit under this subsection, but the eligibility for, and the amount of, the credit are based on their payment of amounts under par. (b). A partnership, limited liability company, or tax-option corporation shall compute the amount of credit that each of its partners, members, or shareholders may claim and shall provide that information to each of them. Partners, members of limited liability companies, and shareholders of tax-option corporations may claim the credit in proportion to their ownership interests.

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- (d) *Administration*. Section 71.28 (4) (e) to (h), as it applies to the credit under s. 71.28 (4), applies to the credit under this subsection.
- 3 **Section 21.** 71.49 (1) (eor) of the statutes is created to read:
- 4 71.49 (1) (eor) Venture capital investment credits under s. 71.47 (2r).
- **Section 22.** 71.49 (1) (eos) of the statutes is created to read:
- 6 71.49 (1) (eos) Tribal gaming compact credit under s. 71.47 (2s).
- 7 **SECTION 23.** 73.03 (35p) of the statutes is created to read:
 - 73.03 (**35p**) To deny a portion of any credit claimed under s. 71.07 (2r) (b) or (2s) (b), 71.28 (2r) (b) or (2s) (b), or 71.47 (2r) (b) or (2s) (b), if granting the full amount claimed would violate a limitation specified under s. 71.07 (2r) (c) 1. or (2s) (b) or (c) 3., 71.28 (2r) (c) 1. or (2s) (b) or (c) 3.

77.92 (4) "Net business income," with respect to a partnership, means taxable

- **SECTION 24.** 77.92 (4) of the statutes is amended to read:
- income as calculated under section 703 of the Internal Revenue Code; plus the items of income and gain under section 702 of the Internal Revenue Code, including taxable state and municipal bond interest and excluding nontaxable interest income or dividend income from federal government obligations; minus the items of loss and deduction under section 702 of the Internal Revenue Code, except items that are not deductible under s. 71.21; plus guaranteed payments to partners under section 707 (c) of the Internal Revenue Code; plus the credits claimed under s. 71.07 (2dd), (2de), (2di), (2dj), (2dL), (2dm), (2dr), (2ds), (2dx), (2r), (2s), (3g), (3s), (3n), (3t), and (5b); and plus or minus, as appropriate, transitional adjustments, depreciation differences, and basis differences under s. 71.05 (13), (15), (16), (17), and (19); but excluding income, gain, loss, and deductions from farming. "Net business income," with respect to a natural person, estate, or trust, means profit from a trade or

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1	business for federal income tax purposes and includes net income derived as an
2	employee as defined in section 3121 (d) (3) of the Internal Revenue Code.
3	Section 25. 560.20 of the statutes is created to read:
4	560.20 Venture capital investment program. (1) Definitions. In this
5	section:
6	(a) "Angel investor" means any of the following:
7	1. An individual who reviews new businesses or proposed new businesses for
8	potential investment of the individual's money.
9	2. A network of individuals who satisfy subd. 1.
10	(b) "Board" means the Wisconsin economic leadership board.
11	(c) "Capital investment corporation or partnership" means the corporation or
12	partnership selected under sub. (1m).
13	(e) "Fund manager" means a person who is selected by and under contract with
14	the capital investment corporation or partnership to manage investment funds
15	established by the capital investment corporation or partnership.
16	(f) "Native American business" means a business that is owned or operated by
17	a member of a federally recognized American Indian tribe or band in this state or that
18	is located within the boundaries of a federally recognized American Indian
19	reservation in this state.
20	(1m) Selection of capital investment corporation or partnership. No later
21	than the first day of the 2nd month beginning after the effective date of this
22	subsection [revisor inserts date], the board shall select a corporation organized
23	under ch. 180 or a partnership organized under ch. 179 to perform the duties of a

capital investment corporation or partnership as specified under this section. The

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board shall select a corporation or partnership that satisfies, or, if applicable, makes a commitment to satisfy, all of the following:

- (a) The corporation or partnership establishes investment funds that are managed by fund managers, whose fees do not exceed an amount equal to 2.5 percent of the total assets in the applicable fund, annually. The funds shall include at least one fund that makes early stage seed investments in Native American businesses that are certified by the board under sub. (2) (b) and at least one fund that makes venture growth investments in Native American businesses that are certified by the board under sub. (2) (c).
- (b) The purposes of the corporation or partnership include coordinating and facilitating investments in investment funds described in par. (a) and investments by fund managers in businesses as described in sub. (2) (b) to (d).
- (c) The corporation or partnership is required, under its articles of incorporation, to monitor, analyze, and report to the board information requested by the board concerning the performance of fund managers and the economic impact, if any, the investments made by those fund managers have had on this state.
- (d) The corporation or partnership, either directly or through a subsidiary, seeks out and provides assistance to businesses described in sub. (2) (b).
- (e) The corporation or partnership works with businesses certified under sub.(2) and fund managers to assist in expanding the businesses.
- (f) The corporation or partnership establishes measurable standards for its fund managers and holds the fund managers accountable for meeting those standards.

- (g) The corporation or partnership coordinates and oversees a group of economic advisors to measure the economic impact, if any, that investments made by fund managers have had on this state.
- (h) The corporation or partnership coordinates and disseminates an economic media message to promote the purposes of this paragraph under this section, as determined by the board.
- (i) The corporation or partnership utilizes information technology to administer a management information system that tracks the business activities of the corporation or partnership and the investments made by fund managers.
- (j) No owner of the corporation or partnership has made a certified capital investment, as defined under s. 560.30 (4), is a manager of a certified capital company, as defined in s. 560.30 (2), or is a fund manager of the corporation or partnership.
- (k) The corporation or partnership does not assess a fee against any investment fund described in par. (a).
- (L) The corporation or partnership and applicable fund manager do not receive any of the profits and gains on assets in any investment fund described in par. (a), unless the total amount distributed to all investors in the fund is at least equal to the total amount invested, plus 80 percent of the profits and gains.
- (2) Certification for tax credits. (a) *Generally*. The board, in consultation with the capital investment corporation or partnership, shall promulgate rules establishing a procedure for the board to certify businesses as eligible to receive from fund managers investments that qualify an investor for tax credits under s. 71.07 (2r) or (2s), 71.28 (2r) or (2s), or 71.47 (2r) or (2s). The rules shall require a business that desires to obtain a certification to file an application with the board. The rules

shall require an applicant for certification to provide the board with any information the board determines is necessary to ensure eligibility for certification and compliance with this section and rules promulgated under this section. The board shall consult with the capital investment corporation or partnership in determining whether to certify any applicant.

- (b) *Early stage seed investments*. The board may certify a business, including a Native American business, as eligible to receive from fund managers investments that qualify the investors for tax credits under s. 71.07 (2r) (b) 1. or (2s), 71.28 (2r) (b) 1. or (2s), or 71.47 (2r) (b) 1. or (2s) only if the business satisfies all of the following:
- 1. The business is headquartered in this state and its principal business operations are located in this state.
- 2. The business is in need of seed capital and is unable to obtain conventional financing, as defined by the department by rule.
- 3. The business has no more than 100 employees, at least 75 percent of whom are employed in this state.
- 4. During its 2 most recent fiscal years, if any, the business had an average annual net income, after federal income taxes, of not more than \$2,000,000, as determined in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles.
- 5. The business has a net worth of not more than \$5,000,000, except that this subdivision does not apply if the business is a Native American business.
- 6. The business is not predominantly engaged in professional services provided by accountants, lawyers, or physicians.
 - 7. The business is not engaged in the development of real estate for resale.
 - 8. The business is not engaged in commercial banking or lending.

(c) Venture growth investments. The board may certify a business, including
a Native American business, as eligible to receive from fund managers investments
that qualify the investors for tax credits under s. 71.07 (2r) (b) 3. or (2s), 71.28 (2r)
(b) 3. or (2s), or 71.47 (2r) (b) 3. or (2s) only if the business satisfies all of the following
1. The business is headquartered in this state and has significant business
operations in this state.
2. At least 51 percent of the business's employees are employed in this state or
the business employs more than 500 employees in this state.
3. During its 2 most recent fiscal years, the business had an average annual
net income, after federal income taxes and excluding any carry-over losses, of less
than \$20,000,000, as determined in accordance with generally accepted accounting
principles.
4. The business has a net worth of less than \$75,000,000, except that this
subdivision does not apply if the business is a Native American business.
5. The business is not predominantly engaged in professional services provided
by accountants, lawyers, or physicians.
6. The business has been in existence for at least one year, but less than 10
years.
(d) Women-, minority-, and community-based investments. The board may
certify a business as eligible to receive from fund managers investments that qualify
the investors for tax credits under s. 71.07 (2r) (b) 4. or (2s), 71.28 (2r) (b) 4. or (2s)
or 71.47 (2r) (b) 4. or (2s) only if any of the following apply:

The business is headquartered in this state, has significant business

operations in this state, and is at least 51 percent owned, controlled, and actively

- managed by one or more women or minority group members, as defined in s. 560.036 (1) (f).
 - 2. The business is headquartered in this state, has significant business operations in this state, and facilitates access to savings and credit by low-income consumers.
 - 3. The investments are made as part of a community-based investment strategy implemented by the fund manager and the business satisfies all of the requirements under par. (b) 1. to 8.
 - (e) *Angel investments*. The board may certify a business as eligible to receive from angel investors investments that qualify the investors for tax credits under s. 71.07 (2r) (b) 2. or (2s), 71.28 (2r) (b) 2. or (2s), or 71.47 (2r) (b) 2. or (2s) only if the business satisfies par (b) 1. to 8.
 - (3) Notice. (a) Certification. Upon approval of an application under sub. (2) (b) to (e), the board shall issue a written notice of certification to the applicable business and shall provide a copy of the notice to the capital investment corporation or partnership, the investment board, and the department of revenue, except that the board need not provide a copy of any notice of certification under sub. (2) (e) to the capital investment corporation or partnership or the investment board. Each notice shall include the following statement: "The Wisconsin economic leadership board has not recommended or approved an investment in this entity or assessed the merits or risks of such an investment. Investors should rely solely on their own investigation and analysis and seek investment, financial, legal, and tax advice before making their own decisions regarding investment in this entity."

- (b) Decertification. 1. Upon the discontinuance of a certification under sub. (2), the board shall issue a written notice of decertification to the applicable business and shall provide a copy of the notice to the capital investment corporation or partnership, the investment board, and the department of revenue, except that the board need not provide a copy of any notice of decertification of a business certified under sub. (2) (e) to the capital investment corporation or partnership or the investment board.
- 2. Discontinuance of a certification under sub. (2) does not affect any current offering of ownership interests in the decertified business.
- (4) Other board activities. (a) Promotional activities and legislation. The board, in consultation with the capital investment corporation or partnership, shall actively promote the purposes of this program under this section but shall not recommend that any person make a particular investment. The board shall solicit institutional investors to invest with fund managers, shall encourage fund managers to invest in businesses described in sub. (2) (b) to (d), and shall solicit businesses described in sub. (2) (b) to (d) that may benefit from investments made by fund managers. The board shall recommend to the legislature any statutory changes that the board considers necessary or proper to carry out the purposes of the program under this section.
- (b) *Report*. Annually, no later than September 15, the board shall submit a report to the chief clerk of each house of the legislature for distribution to the legislature under s. 13.172 (2), describing the performance of investments made by fund managers, the total amount of tax credits claimed under ss. 71.07 (2r) or (2s), 71.28 (2r) or (2s), and 71.47 (2r) or (2s) with regard to those investments, and the economic impact, if any, the investments have had on this state. The department of

1	revenue shall provide the board with any information the board requests for
2	preparation of the report under this paragraph.
3	SECTION 26. 560.203 of the statutes is created to read:
4	560.203 Tribal gaming compact investment rebate. (1) Definitions. In
5	this section:
6	(a) "Indian gaming receipts" has the meaning given in s. 569.01 (1m).
7	(b) "Indian tribe" has the meaning given in s. 569.01 (3).
8	(2) Rebates to Indian tribes. (a) Annually, not later than September 1, the
9	department shall calculate the amount of the rebate to be made to each eligible
10	Indian tribe from which the state has received gaming receipts. The amount of a
11	rebate to an eligible Indian tribe shall be equal to 5 percent of the sum of Indian
12	gaming receipts received by the state in the immediately preceding fiscal year from
13	the eligible Indian tribe, except as follows:
14	1. A rebate to an eligible Indian tribe under this section may not exceed
15	\$10,000,000.
16	2. The total amount of all rebates under this section may not exceed
17	\$100,000,000 per year.
18	(b) Annually, the department shall make a rebate to an eligible Indian tribe
19	from the appropriation under s. 20.143 (1) (kn) in the amount calculated by the
20	department under par. (a).
21	(3) ELIGIBILITY. An Indian tribe is eligible to receive a rebate under this section
22	if the Indian tribe has entered into an agreement with the department to invest a
23	rebate under this section in an investment fund established under s. 560.20.

SECTION 27. Nonstatutory provisions.

25 (1) Rules.

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- (a) *Emergency rules*. Using the procedure under section 227.24 of the statutes, the Wisconsin economic leadership board may promulgate rules required under section 560.20 of the statutes, as created by this act, for the period before the effective date of the rules submitted under paragraph (b), but not to exceed the period authorized under section 227.24 (1) (c) and (2) of the statutes. Notwithstanding section 227.24 (1) (a), (2) (b), and (3) of the statutes, the board is not required to provide evidence that promulgating a rule under this paragraph as an emergency rule is necessary for the preservation of the public peace, health, safety, or welfare and is not required to provide a finding of emergency for a rule promulgated under this paragraph.
- (b) *Permanent rules*. The Wisconsin economic leadership board shall submit in proposed form the rules required under section 560.20 of the statutes, as created by this act, to the legislative council staff under section 227.15 (1) of the statutes no later than the first day of the 4th month beginning after the effective date of this paragraph.

SECTION 28. Effective date.

(1) This act takes effect on January 1, 2006, or on the day after publication, whichever is later.

19 (END)