

State of Misconsin 2013 - 2014 LEGISLATURE



2013 ASSEMBLY BILL 59

March 7, 2013 – Introduced by Representatives ENDSLEY, JACQUE, KNODL, STONE, BORN, STROEBEL, LEMAHIEU, A. OTT, BROOKS, TITTL, MARKLEIN and SPIROS, cosponsored by Senators LEIBHAM and PETROWSKI. Referred to Committee on Criminal Justice.

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 AN ACT to create 302.043 (4), 302.045 (3m) (e), 302.05 (3) (c) 4., 302.11 (6m),
 302.113 (7r), 302.114 (8g), 304.02 (2m), 304.06 (1r) and 973.09 (1d) of the

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 statutes; relating to: searches by a law enforcement officer of a person on

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 probation, parole, or extended supervision.

Analysis by the Legislative Reference Bureau

Under current law, with certain exceptions, if a person is convicted of a crime a court may withhold sentencing of the person or may impose a sentence but stay its execution and, in either case, place the person on probation. The court may impose conditions of probation. If a person violates a condition of probation, the person's probation may be revoked.

Under current law, a person who is released from confinement in a prison to parole or to extended supervision is subject to conditions set by the parole commission or by the Department of Corrections (DOC). If a person violates one of these conditions, his or her parole or extended supervision may be revoked and the person may be returned to prison.

This bill specifies that a person who is placed on probation or a person who is released from incarceration to parole or extended supervision is subject to having his or her person, residence, and any property under his or her control searched by a law enforcement officer at any time if the officer reasonably suspects that the person is committing, is about to commit, or has committed a crime or a violation of a condition of probation or release. Under the bill, a law enforcement officer may not conduct

ASSEMBLY BILL 59

the search in an arbitrary, capricious, or harassing manner and must notify DOC as soon as practical after he or she conducts the search.

For further information see the *state and local* fiscal estimate, which will be printed as an appendix to this bill.

The people of the state of Wisconsin, represented in senate and assembly, do enact as follows:

SECTION 1. 302.043 (4) of the statutes is created to read:

 $\mathbf{2}$ 302.043 (4) A person released under this section, his or her residence, and any 3 property under his or her control may be searched by a law enforcement officer at any 4 time during his or her period of supervision if the officer reasonably suspects that the 5 person is committing, is about to commit, or has committed a crime or a violation of 6 a condition of release to extended supervision. Any search conducted pursuant to this subsection shall be conducted in a reasonable manner and may not be arbitrary, 7 8 capricious, or harassing. A law enforcement officer who conducts a search pursuant 9 to this subsection shall, as soon as practicable after the search, notify the 10 department.

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SECTION 2. 302.045 (3m) (e) of the statutes is created to read:

12302.045 (3m) (e) A person released under this subsection, his or her residence, 13and any property under his or her control may be searched by a law enforcement 14 officer at any time during his or her period of supervision if the officer reasonably 15suspects that the person is committing, is about to commit, or has committed a crime 16 or a violation of a condition of release to extended supervision. Any search conducted 17pursuant to this paragraph shall be conducted in a reasonable manner and may not 18 be arbitrary, capricious, or harassing. A law enforcement officer who conducts a 19 search pursuant to this paragraph shall, as soon as practicable after the search, 20notify the department.

ASSEMBLY BILL 59

SECTION 3. 302.05 (3) (c) 4. of the statutes is created to read: 1 2 302.05 (3) (c) 4. A person released under this paragraph, his or her residence, 3 and any property under his or her control may be searched by a law enforcement 4 officer at any time during his or her period of supervision if the officer reasonably $\mathbf{5}$ suspects that the person is committing, is about to commit, or has committed a crime 6 or a violation of a condition of release to extended supervision. Any search conducted 7 pursuant to this subdivision shall be conducted in a reasonable manner and may not 8 be arbitrary, capricious, or harassing. A law enforcement officer who conducts a 9 search pursuant to this subdivision shall, as soon as practicable after the search, 10 notify the department.

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SECTION 4. 302.11 (6m) of the statutes is created to read:

12302.11 (6m) A person released under this section, his or her residence, and any 13 property under his or her control may be searched by a law enforcement officer at any 14time during his or her period of supervision if the officer reasonably suspects that the 15person is committing, is about to commit, or has committed a crime or a violation of 16 a condition of parole. Any search conducted pursuant to this subsection shall be 17conducted in a reasonable manner and may not be arbitrary, capricious, or harassing. A law enforcement officer who conducts a search pursuant to this 18 19 subsection shall, as soon as practicable after the search, notify the department.

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SECTION 5. 302.113 (7r) of the statutes is created to read:

302.113 (7r) A person released under this section, his or her residence, and any
property under his or her control may be searched by a law enforcement officer at any
time during his or her period of supervision if the officer reasonably suspects that the
person is committing, is about to commit, or has committed a crime or a violation of
a condition of release to extended supervision. Any search conducted pursuant to

- 3 -

2013 – 2014 Legislature

ASSEMBLY BILL 59

this subsection shall be conducted in a reasonable manner and may not be arbitrary,
capricious, or harassing. A law enforcement officer who conducts a search pursuant
to this subsection shall, as soon as practicable after the search, notify the
department.

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SECTION 6. 302.114 (8g) of the statutes is created to read:

6 302.114 (8g) A person released under this section, his or her residence, and any property under his or her control may be searched by a law enforcement officer at any 7 time during his or her period of supervision if the officer reasonably suspects that the 8 9 person is committing, is about to commit, or has committed a crime or a violation of 10 a condition of release to extended supervision. Any search conducted pursuant to 11 this subsection shall be conducted in a reasonable manner and may not be arbitrary, capricious, or harassing. A law enforcement officer who conducts a search pursuant 12to this subsection shall, as soon as practicable after the search, notify the 1314 department.

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SECTION 7. 304.02 (2m) of the statutes is created to read:

16 304.02 (2m) A person released under this section, his or her residence, and any 17property under his or her control may be searched by a law enforcement officer at any 18 time during his or her period of supervision if the officer reasonably suspects that the 19 person is committing, is about to commit, or has committed a crime or a violation of 20a condition of parole. Any search conducted pursuant to this subsection shall be 21conducted in a reasonable manner and may not be arbitrary, capricious, or 22harassing. A law enforcement officer who conducts a search pursuant to this 23subsection shall, as soon as practicable after the search, notify the department.

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SECTION 8. 304.06 (1r) of the statutes is created to read:

ASSEMBLY BILL 59

304.06 (1r) A person released under this section, his or her residence, and any 1 $\mathbf{2}$ property under his or her control may be searched by a law enforcement officer at any 3 time during his or her period of supervision if the officer reasonably suspects that the 4 person is committing, is about to commit, or has committed a crime or a violation of 5 a condition of parole. Any search conducted pursuant to this subsection shall be 6 conducted in a reasonable manner and may not be arbitrary, capricious, or 7 harassing. A law enforcement officer who conducts a search pursuant to this 8 subsection shall, as soon as practicable after the search, notify the department.

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SECTION 9. 973.09 (1d) of the statutes is created to read:

10 973.09 (1d) A person who is placed on probation, his or her residence, and any 11 property under his or her control may be searched by a law enforcement officer at any 12time during his or her period of supervision if the officer reasonably suspects that the 13person is committing, is about to commit, or has committed a crime or a violation of 14 a condition of probation. Any search conducted pursuant to this subsection shall be 15conducted in a reasonable manner and may not be arbitrary, capricious, or 16 harassing. A law enforcement officer who conducts a search pursuant to this 17subsection shall, as soon as practicable after the search, notify the department of 18 corrections.

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SECTION 10. Initial applicability.

20 (1) This act first applies to a person who is placed on probation, released on
21 parole, or released to extended supervision on the effective date of this subsection.

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(END)