# State of Misconsin 2019 - 2020 LEGISLATURE

LRB-5331/1 EKL:amn

## **2019 SENATE BILL 706**

January 24, 2020 - Introduced by Senators Marklein, Kapenga and Kooyenga, cosponsored by Representatives Macco and Wittke. Referred to Committee on Agriculture, Revenue and Financial Institutions.

AN ACT to renumber and amend 71.365 (4m) (d) 1.; to amend 71.29 (7) (b) and 71.29 (10) (a); and to create 71.29 (10) (d) and 71.365 (4m) (d) 1. a. and b. of the statutes; relating to: modifications to the tax treatment of tax-option corporations that elect to pay tax at the entity level.

### Analysis by the Legislative Reference Bureau

This bill makes the following changes to the tax treatment of tax-option corporations that elect to pay income or franchise tax at the entity level:

- 1. The bill allows these corporations to exclude from tax 30 percent of the gains realized from the sale of assets held more than one year and the sale of all assets acquired from a decedent and 60 percent of the gains realized from the sale of farm assets held more than one year and the sale of all farm assets acquired from a decedent.
- 2. The bill limits the excess capital loss deduction for these corporations to \$500. As such, under the bill, an electing tax-option corporation with a net loss after netting capital gains and losses may use up to \$500 of the net loss to offset income. A loss in excess of \$500 may be carried forward to the next taxable year in which the corporation makes the election to pay tax at the entity level.
- 3. The bill provides that an exception from the general requirement to pay interest on the underpayment of estimated taxes for corporations whose Wisconsin net income is less than \$250,000 does not apply to these corporations.
- 4. The bill provides that these corporations, when making quarterly estimated tax payments, compute the amount due using the standards applicable to taxpayers

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with net income of less than \$250,000, regardless of the corporation's actual net income.

For further information see the *state* fiscal estimate, which will be printed as an appendix to this bill.

# The people of the state of Wisconsin, represented in senate and assembly, do enact as follows:

**SECTION 1.** 71.29 (7) (b) of the statutes is amended to read:

71.29 (7) (b) The preceding taxable year was 12 months, the corporation or virtually exempt entity had no liability under s. 71.125 or 71.23 (1) or (2) for that year and, except for a corporation making an election under s. 71.365 (4m) (a), the corporation or virtually exempt entity has a Wisconsin net income of less than \$250,000 for the current taxable year.

**SECTION 2.** 71.29 (10) (a) of the statutes is amended to read:

71.29 (10) (a) Except as provided in par. pars. (c) and (d), for corporations or virtually exempt entities that have Wisconsin net incomes of \$250,000 or more, the amount of each installment required under sub. (8) is 25 percent of the amount under par. (b).

**SECTION 3.** 71.29 (10) (d) of the statutes is created to read:

71.29 (10) (d) For a corporation making an election under s. 71.365 (4m) (a), the amount of the installments required under sub. (8) shall be determined according to s. 71.29 (9) (a).

**Section 4.** 71.365 (4m) (d) 1. of the statutes is renumbered 71.365 (4m) (d) 1. (intro.) and amended to read:

71.365 **(4m)** (d) 1. (intro.) The net income of the tax-option corporation is computed under s. 71.34 (1k), with the following modifications, and the situs of income shall be determined as if the election was not made:

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<b>Section 5.</b> 71.365 (4m) (d) 1. a. and b. of the statutes are created to read:
71.365 (4m) (d) 1. a. An adjustment shall be made so that the net capital loss,
after netting capital gains and capital losses to arrive at total capital gain or loss, is
offset against income only to the extent of \$500. Losses in excess of \$500 shall be
carried forward to the next taxable year for which an election is made under par. (a)
and offset against income up to the limit under this subd. 1. a. Losses shall be used
in the order in which they accrue.
b. The subtraction under s. $71.05\ (6)\ (b)\ 9.$ or $9m.$ shall be allowed.
SECTION 6. Initial applicability.
(1) This act first applies to taxable years beginning on January 1 of the year
in which this subsection takes effect, except that if this subsection takes effect after

November 30, the act first applies to taxable years beginning on January 1 of the year

(END)

following the year in which this subsection takes effect.