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State of Misconsin 2019 - 2020 LEGISLATURE

 $\begin{array}{c} LRB-5218/1\\ TJD:kjf \end{array}$

2019 SENATE JOINT RESOLUTION 86

January 29, 2020 - Introduced by Senators Jacque, Craig and Stroebel, cosponsored by Representatives Sanfelippo, Brandtjen, Ballweg, Gundrum, Horlacher, Hutton, Kulp, Magnafici, Murphy, Quinn, Ramthun, Schraa, Skowronski, Sortwell, Thiesfeldt, Tittl, Tusler, Wichgers and Brooks. Referred to Committee on Government Operations, Technology and Consumer Protection.

- **To renumber and amend** section 1 of article I; and **to create** section 1 (2) of article
- I of the constitution; **relating to:** the term persons (first consideration).

Analysis by the Legislative Reference Bureau

The Wisconsin Constitution provides that all people are born equally free and independent and have certain inherent rights, including the rights to life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness. This constitutional amendment, proposed to the 2019 legislature on first consideration, eliminates the word "born" leaving the phrase "all persons are equally free and independent." The constitutional amendment also specifies that, as applied to the right to life, the term "persons" applies to every human being at any stage of development. The constitutional amendment allows the legislature to define the scope of protections afforded to unborn persons and specifies that any prohibition of conduct with regard to unborn persons must be prescribed by the legislature by law.

A constitutional amendment requires adoption by two successive legislatures, and ratification by the people, before it becomes effective.

Resolved by the senate, the assembly concurring, That:

- 4 Section 1 of article I of the constitution is renumbered section 1 (1)
- 5 of article I and amended to read:

[Article I] Section 1 (1) All people persons are born equally free and
independent, and have certain inherent rights; among these are life, liberty and the
pursuit of happiness; to secure these rights, governments are instituted, deriving
their just powers from the consent of the governed. As applied to the right to life, the
term "persons" shall apply to every human being at any stage of development, born
or unborn.

Section 2. Section 1 (2) of article I of the constitution is created to read:

[Article I] Section 1 (2) The legislature may define, by law, the scope of protections afforded by this section to unborn persons. Any prohibition of conduct with regard to unborn persons shall be prescribed by the legislature by law.

Be it further resolved, That this proposed amendment be referred to the legislature to be chosen at the next general election and that it be published for three months previous to the time of holding such election.

14 (END)