

TITLE VI.

Public Instruction and Cultural and Memorial
Institutions.

CHAPTER 36.

UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN.

36.01	Location and style of.	36.185	Student loans.
36.02	Regents; appointments; terms.	36.19	Agricultural demonstration stations.
36.03	Powers of board; officers.	36.195	Rural electrification.
36.04	Meetings; quorum.	36.20	State soils laboratory.
36.05	University regents' meetings public.	36.21	Hog cholera serums.
36.06	Duties of regents; additional powers.	36.215	Agricultural experiments and demon- strations.
36.062	Scientific investigation encouraged.	36.22	Pharmaceutical experiment station.
36.065	Gifts and donations.	36.225	State laboratory of hygiene.
36.07	University; janitors' salaries.	36.227	Psychiatric institute.
36.08	Use of income; addition of other col- leges.	36.23	Geological and natural history survey.
36.09	Reports and printing thereof.	36.24	State geologist.
36.10	University accounting, receipts.	36.25	Co-operative agreements with munici- palities.
36.11	University accounts.	36.26	Reports and their distribution.
36.12	President of the university.	36.27	Dissemination of material collected.
36.13	University; courses; departments.	36.28	Soil survey map.
36.14	Departments, what embraced in.	36.29	Investigations; mapping; surveys; re- ports.
36.15	University; open to both sexes; mili- tary instructions.	36.30	Survey of mineral lands, mines and water powers.
36.16	Nonresident tuition at university.	36.31	State of Wisconsin General Hospital, established.
36.161	Scholarships, board of regents to grant.	36.32	Wisconsin Orthopedic Hospital for Children.
36.17	Summer session, educational exten- sion, correspondence teaching.	36.33	Broadcasting station WHA.
36.175	Extension courses for servicemen and World War II veterans.		
36.18	Training for public service.		

36.01 Location and style of. There is established in this state at the city of Madison an institution of learning by the name and style of "The University of Wisconsin."

36.02 Regents; appointment; term. (1) The government of the university shall be vested in a board of regents consisting of nine members, not more than two of whom shall be residents of any one county, and the state superintendent of public instruction as ex officio member. Within thirty days after the effective date of this section, the governor shall appoint nine members, by and with the advice and consent of the senate. Of the members first appointed one shall serve for a term of one year, one for a term of two years, one for a term of three years, one for a term of four years, one for a term of five years, one for a term of six years, one for a term of seven years, one for a term of eight years, and one for a term of nine years and until their successors have been appointed and qualified. The terms of all members appointed thereafter shall be for nine years beginning on May first of the year in which the member is appointed and until their successors have been appointed and qualified.

(2) All vacancies on the board shall be filled as provided in paragraph (b) of subsection (2) of section 17.20.

36.03 Powers of board; officers. The board of regents and their successors in office shall constitute a body corporate by the name of "The Regents of the University of Wisconsin," and shall possess all the powers necessary or convenient to accomplish the objects and perform the duties prescribed by law, and shall have the custody of the books, records, buildings, and all other property of said university. The board shall elect a president and a secretary, who shall perform such duties as may be prescribed by the by-laws of the board. The secretary shall keep a faithful record of all the transactions of the board and of the executive committee thereof. It shall be the duty of the state treasurer to have the charge of all securities for loans and all moneys belonging to the university or in any wise appropriated by law to its endowment or support; to collect the interest on all securities held by him; to pay out moneys only upon the warrant of the director of budget and accounts as provided by law; to keep the same and the accounts thereof separate and distinct from other public funds, and particularly distinguish the accounts of every fund, according to the nature thereof, coming to his charge, whether created by law or by private bounty; and to discharge these and other appropriate

functions relating thereto subject to such regulations as the board may adopt not inconsistent with his official duties; and he and his sureties shall be liable on his official bond as state treasurer for the faithful discharge of such duties.

36.04 Meetings; quorum. The time for the election of the president and secretary of said board and the duration of their respective terms of office, and the times for holding the regular annual meeting and such other meetings as may be required, and the manner of notifying the same, shall be determined by the by-laws of the board. A majority of the board shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business, but a less number may adjourn from time to time.

36.05 University regents' meetings public. The meetings of the board of regents of the university shall be open to the public and the press and all records of such meetings and of all proceedings of such board shall be open to inspection by the public and the press at any reasonable hours thereafter; provided, that said board may hold executive sessions, the findings of said executive sessions to be made a part of the records of the proceedings of said board.

36.06 Duties of regents; additional powers. (1) The board of regents shall enact laws for the government of the university in all its branches; elect a president and the requisite number of professors, instructors, officers and employes, and fix the salaries and the term of office of each, and determine the moral and educational qualifications of applicants for admission to the various courses of instruction; but no instruction, either sectarian in religion or partisan in politics, shall ever be allowed in any department of the university; and no sectarian or partisan tests shall ever be allowed or exercised in the appointment of regents or in the election of professors, teachers or other officers of the university, or in the admission of students thereto or for any purpose whatever.

(2) The board shall have power to remove the president or any professor, instructor or officer of the university when, in the judgment of the board, the interests of the university require it.

(3) The board may prescribe rules and regulations for the management of the libraries, cabinet, museum, laboratories and all other property of the university and of its several departments, and for the care and preservation thereof, with penalties and forfeitures by way of damages for their violation, which may be sued for and collected in the name of the board before any court having jurisdiction of such action.

(4) In the use of men's and women's dormitories at the university, preference as to rooming and boarding facilities shall be given to students who are legal residents of this state; but in case additional facilities remain after such preference, the above mentioned rooming and boarding facilities may be extended to nonresident students. The board shall make suitable rules and regulations for carrying such dormitory preferences into effect. All salaries and compensations provided for in this section shall be charged against the proper appropriation for the board of regents of the university.

(5) Said board may acquire by condemnation proceedings such parcels of land as it deems necessary for the use of any institution under its control whenever the board is unable to agree with the owner upon the compensation therefor, or whenever the absence or legal incapacity of such owner, or other cause, prevents or unreasonably delays such agreement.

(6) For the purpose of providing dormitories and commons and a field house for university purposes, improvements and additions to the university stadium, and completing the memorial union and buildings, improvements and additions necessary for educational purposes, and to enable the construction, financing and ultimate acquisition thereof, the regents are authorized and empowered to lease and re-lease university lands and improvements to a nonprofit-sharing corporation or corporations for terms not exceeding 50 years each, upon condition that such corporation or corporations shall construct on such leased land or portion thereof such buildings, improvements, additions or equipment for dormitories, commons, field house, stadium, or addition to the memorial union for educational purposes, as the regents shall designate or approve, and shall lease the same to the regents upon satisfactory terms as to the current rental, maintenance and ultimate purchase by the regents. For the purpose of equipping the memorial union, the regents are authorized and empowered to lease and re-lease the lands and the memorial union building now under construction to a nonprofit-sharing corporation or corporations for terms not exceeding 50 years each, upon condition that such corporation or corporations shall completely equip and furnish such memorial union building and lease the same so equipped and furnished to the regents upon such terms as to the current rental, maintenance and ultimate purchase by the regents, as may be in the best interests of the university in the judgment of the regents. Revenues derived from the operation by the regents of such dormitories, commons, memorial union, stadium

or field house or buildings for educational purposes shall, and revenues derived from the operation by the regents of other dormitories, commons, memorial unions, stadia or field houses or buildings for educational purposes may, be applied to the payment of such rentals, any surplus which from time to time may accrue to be applied toward the purchase price of the building, equipment, additions or improvements, or accumulated for subsequent application upon the purchase price. The regents are authorized and empowered to enter into such leases or contracts with such corporation or corporations for the above purposes as they shall deem for the best interest of the university; provided, that nothing herein contained shall authorize the regents to incur any state debt for the construction of such buildings, equipment, additions or improvements. The plans for buildings and all contracts and leases made pursuant to this subsection shall before they are finally adopted or become effective be submitted to the state engineer and the governor and have their written approval. Such buildings, equipment and improvement so erected on university lands and devoted to university purposes, and the leasehold interest in such lands shall be exempt from taxation.

(7) The regents are authorized to invest any of the surplus moneys designated in subsection (11) of section 20.41 in such securities as are legal for trust fund investments; or to invest such funds, or any part thereof, in the senior or junior bonds or obligations which may be issued by such nonprofit sharing corporation or corporations as may be contracted with by the regents for the construction or equipment of dormitories, commons or field house as provided in subsection (6) of this section, which bonds or obligations shall be secured by a mortgage or pledge of the buildings or improvements erected or to be erected by such corporation or corporations and by a mortgage or pledge of its leasehold interest. Any interest on any of such bonds or securities shall when received be added to the revolving funds and may be used for the purposes set forth in this subsection.

(8) In so far as they can be made applicable to the lands owned by or under the control of the regents all special powers conferred on the conservation commission by subsections (2) and (3) of section 27.01 are conferred upon the regents, and all penalties set forth or referred to in said subsections apply with equal force and effect to this subsection.

(9) (a) The regents are authorized to participate in the formation and maintenance of a nonprofit-sharing corporation sponsored by participating colleges, universities and libraries, for the purpose of providing and operating a central library depository at a location in a midwestern state for the storage of little used books and other library and research materials of participating institutions, and which corporation may also perform other functions for the benefit of participating institutions such as, but not by way of limitation by reason of enumeration, the correlating of library catalogs of the participating institutions, the co-ordinating and planning of the purchasing by each institution of costly or infrequently used books and research materials in order to avoid unnecessary duplication, and facilitating the loaning of library books and other library and research materials between participating institutions. The regents shall possess all the powers necessary or convenient to accomplish the foregoing, including the authority to designate representatives or members of such corporation in accordance with its articles and by-laws.

(b) The regents are authorized to make use of and pay for the use of the facilities and services of such nonprofit-sharing corporation; provided that the regents shall retain title to all books and materials deposited with such corporation for storage or loaned to other participating institutions, and that the authority of the regents to expend funds for the purchase of land, the construction of buildings and additions to buildings, and the purchase of equipment for the purpose of providing such facilities, shall be limited to funds appropriated pursuant to section 20.41 (15) and (16). Except as hereinbefore provided, the appropriations to the regents under chapter 20 are to be available to the regents for the purposes of this section to the extent that such appropriations may be applicable and without reference to whether any particular appropriation is available for expenditure at the university at Madison or elsewhere.

36.062 Scientific investigation encouraged. The board of regents shall have power and authority to encourage scientific investigation and productive scholarship, and to create conditions tending to that end.

[36.0625 renumbered section 36.062 under 43.08 (2)]

36.065 Gifts and donations. (1) All gifts, grants, bequests and devises for the benefit or advantage of the university or any of its departments, colleges, schools, halls, observatories or institutions, or to provide any means of instruction, illustration or knowledge in connection therewith, whether made to trustees or otherwise, shall be legal and valid and shall be executed and enforced according to the provisions of the instru-

ment making the same, including all provisions and directions in any such instrument for accumulation of the income of any fund or rents and profits of any real estate without being subject to the limitations and restrictions provided by law in other cases; but no such accumulation shall be allowed to produce a fund more than 20 times as great as that originally given. When such gifts, grants, bequests or devises include common stocks or other investments which are not authorized by section 320.01, the regents are authorized to continue to hold such common stocks or other investments and to exchange, invest or reinvest the funds in such gift, grant, bequest or devise in similar types of investments without being subject to the limitations and restrictions provided by law in other cases.

(2) All such gifts, grants, devises or bequests may be made to the regents of the university or to the president or any officer thereof, or to any person or persons as trustees, or may be charged upon any executor, trustee, heir, devisee or legatee, or made in any other manner indicating an intention to create a trust, and may be made as well for the benefit of the university or any of its chairs, faculty, departments, colleges, schools, halls, observatories, or institutions or to provide any means of instruction, illustration or knowledge in connection therewith, or for the benefit of any class of students at the university or in any of its departments, whether by way of scholarship, fellowship, or otherwise, or whether for the benefit of students in any course, subcourse, special course, postgraduate course, summer school or teachers' course, oratorical or debating course, laboratory, shop, lectureship, drill, gymnasium, or any other like division or department of study, experiment, research, observation, travel or mental or physical improvement in any manner connected with the university, or to provide for the voluntary retirement of any of its faculty.

(3) It shall not be necessary in case of any such gift, grant, devise or bequest to exactly or particularly describe the members of the class, group or nationality of students intended to be the beneficiaries, but it shall be sufficient to describe the class or group; and in case of any such gift, grant, devise or bequest the regents shall divide and graduate the students at the university into such classes or divisions as may be necessary to select and determine those belonging to the class intended by such gift, grant, devise or bequest, and shall determine what particular persons are within or intended by the same. It shall be sufficient in any such gift, grant, devise or bequest to describe the beneficiaries as belonging to a certain course, subcourse, department or division of the university, or as those pursuing certain studies, speaking or writing a certain language or languages, belonging to any nationality or nationalities, or to one of the sexes or by any other description, and in such case the regents shall determine the persons so described as hereinbefore provided.

36.07 University; janitors' salaries. The board of regents are empowered and directed to fix and establish the salaries of the janitors at the university so that the same shall be equivalent and equal to the salaries paid to janitors at the state capitol, and shall conform to the salary schedule for janitors established by the civil service commission. This section shall apply to employes doing janitor work in the Wisconsin general hospital and all other departments and divisions of the university regardless of the designation given to their positions.

36.08 Use of income; addition of other colleges. For the erection of suitable buildings and the purchase of apparatus, a library, cabinets and additions thereto, the board of regents are authorized to expend such portion of the income of the university fund as is appropriated by the legislature for such purposes; and if they deem it expedient may receive in connection with the university any college in this state upon application of its board of trustees; and such college so received shall become a branch of the university and be subject to the visitation of the regents.

36.09 Reports and printing thereof. At the close of each biennial fiscal term the regents through their president shall make a report in detail to the governor and the legislature exhibiting the progress, condition and wants of each of the colleges embraced in the university, the course of study in each, the number of instructors and students, the amount of receipts and disbursements, together with the nature, cost and results of all important investigations and experiments and such other information as they may deem important, one copy of which shall be transmitted free by the secretary of state to all colleges endowed under the provisions of the act of congress entitled, "An act donating land to the several states and territories which provide colleges for the benefit of agriculture and the mechanic arts," approved July 2, 1862, and also one copy to the secretary of the interior as provided in said act. The board shall also report to the governor as often as may seem desirable the important results of investigations conducted by the director of Washburn observatory and by other investigators connected with the university, and also the results of such experiments therein relating to agriculture or the

mechanic arts as said board may deem to be of special value to the agricultural and mechanical interests of the state. With the approval of the governor such number of copies as he shall direct, and of the Washburn observatory reports not more than seven hundred copies, may be printed by the state printer in separate form on good paper and with such appropriate quality of binding as the director of purchases shall order. Eight hundred copies of each of said reports, when so directed by the governor, except those of the Washburn observatory, shall be delivered to the legislature and the remainder be used in exchange for the publications of other institutions and for such other public purposes as the regents may order.

36.10 University accounting, receipts. (1) **REMITTANCES TO STATE TREASURER.** Unless otherwise provided by law, all moneys collected or received by each and every person for or in behalf of the university of Wisconsin, or which are required by law to be turned into the state treasury, shall be deposited in or transmitted to the state treasurer at least once a week and also when required by the governor, and shall be accompanied by a statement in such form as the state treasurer may prescribe.

(2) **PRE-AUDIT; PAYMENTS.** Unless otherwise provided by law, no bills shall be incurred in the management of the university of Wisconsin nor be paid until they have been audited by the university business office under the supervision of the department of budget and accounts. Every claim or account shall state the nature and particulars of the service rendered or material furnished, the name of each payee, the amount allowed to and due him, for what service or object, and to what appropriation and fund chargeable. Such claim or account shall be certified by the proper university officer to the director of budget and accounts except that the details of such account may be made summary to such extent as the director may prescribe by forms therefor; upon which the director shall issue his warrant for the proper amount to the person entitled thereto.

36.11 University accounts. (1) **BIENNIAL EXAMINATION.** The board of regents of the state university shall cause all of the financial transactions and accounts of or relating to the state university in any of its departments at the close of each fiscal year to be fully and thoroughly examined subject to the provisions of chapter 15 of the statutes.

(2) **WHEN MADE.** Such examination shall be commenced immediately after the close of the fiscal year and be completed as soon as practicable.

(3) **REPORT.** Upon the completion of such examination a full and detailed report thereof shall be made by such auditor to the governor. The expense of such audit shall be charged against the proper appropriation for the board of regents of the university.

36.12 President of the university. The president of the university shall be president of the several faculties and the executive head of the instructional force in all its departments; as such he shall have authority, subject to the board of regents, to give general direction to the instruction and scientific investigations of the several colleges, and so long as the interests of the institution require it he shall be charged with the duties of one of the professorships. The immediate government of the several colleges shall be intrusted to their respective faculties; but the regents shall have the power to regulate the courses of instruction and prescribe the books or works to be used in the several courses, and also to confer such degrees and grant such diplomas as are usual in universities or as they shall deem appropriate, and to confer upon the faculty by by-laws the power to suspend or expel students for misconduct or other cause prescribed in such by-laws.

36.13 University; courses; departments. The object of the University of Wisconsin shall be to provide the means of acquiring a thorough knowledge of the various branches of learning connected with literary, scientific, industrial and professional pursuits, and to this end it shall consist of the following colleges or departments, to wit:

- (1) The college of letters and science.
- (2) The college of engineering.
- (3) The college of agriculture.
- (4) The law school.
- (5) The medical school.
- (6) The school of education.
- (7) The school of library science.
- (8) Such other colleges, schools or departments as are now or may from time to time be added thereto or connected therewith. No new school or college shall be established unless authorized by the legislature.
- (9) The board of regents may establish and maintain a college of commerce.
- (10) The board of regents may establish and maintain a college of pharmacy.

36.14 Departments, what embraced in. The college of letters and science shall embrace liberal courses of instruction in language, literature, philosophy and science, and may embrace such other branches as the regents of the university shall prescribe. The college of engineering shall embrace practical and theoretical instruction in the various branches of mechanical and engineering science and art, and may embrace such additional branches as the regents may determine. The college of agriculture shall embrace instruction and experimentation in the science of agriculture, and in those sciences which are tributary thereto, and may embrace such additional branches as the board of regents shall determine. The college of law shall consist of courses of instruction in the principles and practices of law, and may include such other branches as the regents may determine. The medical school shall consist of courses of instruction in the medical sciences customarily given in medical schools, and may include such additional branches as the regents may determine.

36.15 University; open to both sexes; military instruction. All schools and colleges of the university shall, in their respective departments and class exercises, be open without distinction to students of both sexes; and every able-bodied male student therein, except those granted exemption under rules and regulations prescribed by the board of regents, shall during his freshman and sophomore years of attendance receive instruction in military science and tactics.

36.16 Nonresident tuition at university. (1) (a) Any adult student who shall have been a resident of the state for one year next preceding his first admission to the university, or any minor student whose parents have been bona fide residents of the state for one year next preceding the beginning of any semester for which such student enters the university, shall, while he continues a resident of the state, be entitled to exemption from fees for nonresident tuition, but not from tuition, incidental or other fees in the university.

(b) Any student who shall not have been a resident of the state for one year next preceding his first admission to the university, except as above provided, shall not be exempt from the payment of the nonresident tuition fees until he shall have attended the university for four academic years; but if he shall have attended the university and thereafter shall continuously have been a resident of this state for a period of combined attendance at the university and subsequent residence in the state of not less than four years, he shall, while he continues a resident of the state, be entitled to exemption from payment of the nonresident tuition fees upon re-entering the university.

(c) Except as otherwise provided in this section, the regents shall charge a nonresident tuition fee at the rate of not less than two hundred dollars per school year for any student who shall not have been exempted by any of the provisions of this section, and may prescribe special rates of tuition for professional and graduate courses and for teaching extra studies, and for students in the university extension, and summer session divisions. The regents shall have authority to fix the nonresident tuition fee of any resident of another state maintaining a university at a sum less than two hundred dollars per school year but not below the sum fixed in such other state for attendance by residents of Wisconsin at the university maintained by such other state.

(d) The regents of the university may remit nonresident tuition either in whole or in part but not other fees, to a number of needy and worthy nonresident students, not exceeding eight per cent of the number of nonresident students registered in the preceding year, upon the basis of merit, to be shown by suitable tests, examinations or scholastic records and continued high standards of scholastic attainments.

(2) In addition to the number of remissions of nonresident tuition authorized under subsection (1), each state senator and each assemblyman may recommend for attendance at the university a nonresident whose scholastic qualifications entitle him to attend the university and whose nonresident tuition for the school year for which recommended shall be remitted by the regents. Not more than one such remission shall be made for any one school year pursuant to the recommendation of any one member and each nonresident whose tuition shall have been remitted under the provisions of this subsection shall be entitled to continue in attendance at the university for the period for which recommended if such nonresident continues to meet the university's general standards for continuance therein as a student. Such recommendations shall be submitted annually to the regents not later than August first preceding the beginning of the school year in such manner as the regents may designate, except that for nonresidents entering the university at the beginning of the second semester, such recommendations shall be submitted not later than December first preceding the beginning of such second semester.

36.161 Scholarships, board of regents to grant. (1) The board of regents of the state university shall have the authority to grant scholarships equivalent in value to the payment of all incidental fees to freshmen who, during their high school course, ranked first

in scholarship in Wisconsin public high schools and Wisconsin private secondary schools enrolling less than two hundred fifty students; to those ranking first and second in scholarships in Wisconsin public high schools and Wisconsin private secondary schools enrolling two hundred fifty to seven hundred fifty students; and to those ranking first, second, and third in scholarship in Wisconsin public high schools and Wisconsin private secondary schools enrolling seven hundred fifty or more students. In case the person or persons eligible for scholarships under the provisions of this subsection do not elect to enroll at the University of Wisconsin, then the regents shall have the authority to grant the scholarships to the freshmen who were next highest in scholastic rank in the Wisconsin public high schools and Wisconsin private secondary schools.

(2) The board of regents of the state university shall have the authority to grant scholarships to bona fide residents of the state equivalent in value to the payment of all incidental fees to freshmen who, during their high school course were good students, are in financial need, and possess qualifications for leadership.

36.17 Summer session, educational extension, correspondence teaching. The board of regents may maintain a summer session and is directed to carry on educational extension and correspondence teaching and shall carry on university extension class work in such communities as have 30 or more students and where the vocational or other educational board shall co-operate by payment of the regular extension fees. When similar courses of instruction are given at the university and at any extension center or other place of instruction in any city other than Madison, the rates of tuition charged to students at any such extension center or other place of instruction shall be no higher than the rates of tuition charged for such courses at Madison.

36.175 Extension courses for servicemen and World War II veterans. (1) Any Wisconsin citizen serving in the army, navy or marine corps of the United States, upon proof of his military status, may take without cost correspondence courses from the extension division of the university of Wisconsin, but not more than one course may be taken at any one time. The necessary textbooks for such courses shall be provided by the student.

(2) All tuition or instruction fees paid by any such citizens who have enlisted or been inducted since October 14, 1940 shall have such tuition or instruction fees refunded.

(3) Any honorably discharged veteran as defined in section 45.35 (5a) may take without cost correspondence courses and extension class work from the extension division of the university upon recommendation of the Wisconsin department of veterans' affairs and such department shall furnish the necessary textbooks to the student. The cost under this subsection shall be charged to the post-war rehabilitation trust fund.

36.18 Training for public service. (1) The board of regents of the state university is hereby authorized to establish and to maintain, when sufficient funds are available, a training school for public service. Such school shall be a professional school and shall be devoted to practical training for the administrative service of the state of Wisconsin or of any county or municipality therein, or of civic organizations.

(2) Persons who have satisfactorily completed the work required in the training school for public service shall, upon graduation, receive a proper university degree and a diploma in public administration stating the particular character of their training. No person shall receive such diploma unless at least one-third of his total credits in such school shall be for actual work in municipal, county, or state departments or in quasi public work and unless he shall have submitted a thesis dealing with an actual problem of municipal, county or state service based on actual service in or contact with such service and approved by the head of the department of such municipality, county or state with which such problem is principally concerned.

(3) Any member of the faculty of the University of Wisconsin may be required, under rules prescribed by the regents, to give instruction in such school.

(4) Such school shall provide adequate supplementary training for persons now in county, municipal or state service.

[36.181 Stats. 1937 repealed by 1939 c. 142]

36.185 Student loans. (1) The regents may grant to qualified students of exceptional merit who have commenced or are about to commence the last academic year of study required for a degree in any school or college of the university a loan, of not more than four hundred dollars to any recipient, to be advanced in monthly installments during such year.

(2) In each year in which such loans are to be granted the regents shall first obtain from the director of personnel a list of positions in the state service which are expected to be available for the holders of such loans during the ensuing year, and in the case of medical students during the year following their internship.

(3) Except as provided in paragraph (d) of subsection (5), such loans shall bear interest at the rate of four per centum per annum, commencing on the first day of the fiscal year following the close of said last academic year of study, or in the case of graduates of the medical school, following the close of their internship.

(4) The recipients of loans shall be selected as the regents may determine, subject to approval by the director of personnel.

(5) Each recipient of a loan shall enter into a written agreement with the regents before any advances are made to him, providing substantially as follows, with such additions or modifications as the regents may deem necessary to carry out the intent of this section:

(a) He will, upon completing his last academic year of study or his year of internship, as the case may be, serve the state for a period not exceeding two years, in a grade and class of positions for which his training and experience shall fit him, under such conditions and at such salary as may from time to time be determined by the director of personnel in accordance with chapter 16. The rules governing this type of employment shall be fixed by the bureau of personnel in consultation with the regents.

(b) He may at any time be released from his obligation upon payment in full of the loan, with interest.

(c) There shall be deducted from his salary by the secretary of state, and paid to the regents, in monthly installments, an amount sufficient to satisfy the loan with interest. If his apprenticeship is served with a local unit of government, the regents shall make similar arrangements for deduction and payment with the appropriate fiscal authority.

(d) Upon his withdrawal from the university before completion of said last academic year, or from his internship before its completion, or upon the termination of his state service before the expiration of the designated period, or his refusal to enter the state service, the regents in their discretion may declare the loan due and payable at that time or at some future date and may from time to time extend the due date.

(e) If no position in the state service is made available for him as provided hereunder, all interest on the loan will be waived, and the regents will, if he desires, appoint him as a research fellow or assistant for the ensuing academic year at the prevailing stipend for such positions, and will make reasonable provision for repayment of the loan without financial hardship.

(6) The regents shall file copies of such loan agreements with the director of personnel and the secretary of state.

(7) The eligibility of each recipient of a loan shall cease upon completion of his designated period of service unless he shall have qualified as required by chapter 16; and prior to such completion his services may be terminated by the director of personnel.

(8) The terms "public service," "state service," and "serve the state" as used in this section shall include service as administrative or research apprentice in the offices of the governor and of any administrative departments of the state, the committees of the legislature, the justices of the supreme court, the judges of the circuit and county courts, and the district attorneys, and shall include, under arrangements made with the director of personnel, county, city or other local government employments.

36.19 Agricultural demonstration stations. For the purpose of aiding in the agricultural development of the respective counties of the state, the agricultural college of the University of Wisconsin is authorized to establish three demonstration stations, on which trials and demonstrations shall be conducted to show the methods of agricultural practice best adapted to the development of these respective localities. These stations are to be established under the following conditions; provided, however, that not more than one such station shall be located in any county:

(1) The location of the station shall be determined by the board of regents of the University of Wisconsin, who, in making such selection, shall take into consideration the relative opportunities for agricultural development in the respective regions.

(2) The location of such stations shall be contingent upon the county leasing to the regents of the university, a suitable tract of cleared land, free of cost, for such period as may be mutually agreed upon, and appropriating for the partial maintenance of such demonstration station a sum not less than five hundred dollars, which sum shall be paid annually for period of lease to the secretary of the board of regents of the university.

36.195 Rural electrification. For the purpose of aiding in the agricultural development of the respective counties of the state and in a post-war program for the development of rural electrification on an area coverage basis the college of agriculture of the university of Wisconsin shall maintain a rural electrification division. The duties and functions of the division shall be to (1) gather, digest and disseminate all available information on rural electrification and economical and safe uses of electricity on farms; (2) to cooperate with the federal government and its agencies in the development or rural electri-

fication on an area coverage basis and particularly with any post-war program designed to bring central station electric service to the presently unelectrified farms of the state; (3) to co-operate with and aid rural electric co-operative associations organized under chapter 185 in the development of their rural electrification projects on an area coverage service at cost basis; and (4) to gather and disseminate information and data to aid in co-ordinating the efforts of rural electric co-operative associations and private and municipal companies in their respective rural electrification programs, to the end that electricity at reasonable rates shall be made available to all Wisconsin farmers desiring central station electric service and not now receiving such service.

36.20 State soils laboratory. (1) The regents of the state university shall establish a state soils laboratory in connection with the college of agriculture.

(2) So far as possible the state soils laboratory shall make use of the rooms, apparatus and supplies of the department of soils of the college of agriculture and of the services of the instructional, laboratory and field staff of the department. When necessary to the proper carrying out of the provisions of this section, to secure the use of accommodations, apparatus and supplies other than those available in the department of soils or to secure the services of university or other state employes not employed in the department of soils, the regents shall cause to be made such arrangements as may be necessary to provide the accommodations, apparatus, supplies or services required.

(3) It shall be the purpose and the duty of the state soils laboratory to make field examinations and laboratory analyses of the soil of any land in this state, and to certify to the results of such examinations and analyses upon the request of the owner or the occupant of the land, and the payment by him of the fee or fees fixed for such service by the regents of the university.

(5) The state soils laboratory shall make an annual report of its work to the dean of the college of agriculture, and the dean of the college of agriculture shall include these reports verbatim or in summarized form in his biennial report to the regents of the university in such manner as to show:

- (a) The number of requests made for the services of the laboratory;
- (b) The number of requests complied with;
- (c) The fees received by the laboratory;
- (d) The expense of conducting the laboratory; and
- (e) Such other facts as may be necessary in judging of the value of the work done by the laboratory.

(6) The regents of the university of Wisconsin are authorized through the college of agriculture to: (a) Investigate methods of clearing cut-over lands in order to determine the most efficient and economical methods therefor; (b) experiment with mechanical devices and with explosives to determine the easiest, quickest, cheapest and safest methods, under varying conditions in this state, of clearing cut-over lands, and build and create, for such experimental purposes, land clearing devices; (c) demonstrate the methods found to be most efficient and economical; (d) co-operate generally with any person, firm or corporation who may make suitable offer to aid or assist in such investigational and demonstrational work; (e) charge and collect a sum not to exceed actual cost for any such investigational or demonstrational work done on any parcel or tract of land; and (f) to do any or all things necessary for the furtherance of the purposes of this section.

36.21 Hog cholera serums. (1) The regents of the University of Wisconsin shall cause to be prepared by the agriculture college and the department of veterinary science thereof, serums or vaccines which will produce immunity in hogs against the disease known as cholera, and for such purposes shall cause the agricultural college to obtain such additional assistance and install such additional equipment, materials, appliances and apparatus as may be necessary.

(2) The regents shall, through the agricultural college, furnish to any bona fide resident of this state, who is engaged in the raising of hogs, and who makes request therefor, such serums and vaccines as may be necessary to immunize his hogs against cholera, and shall charge and collect therefor at actual cost.

(4) Any person who shall sell, give away, maliciously waste or otherwise misuse or misapply any serums or vaccines furnished to him under the provisions of this section, and any person who shall wilfully misrepresent himself or who shall in any wise misrepresent or falsify for the purpose of obtaining any serums or vaccines from the agricultural college under this section, or any person who shall violate any of the provisions of this section shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor and upon conviction thereof shall be punished by a fine of not less than ten dollars nor more than five hundred dollars or by imprisonment in the county jail for not less than ten nor more than ninety days, or by both such fine and imprisonment.

36.215 Agricultural experiments and demonstrations. (1) The board of regents is authorized to do or cause to be done experimental work in agriculture at such points within the state as may in its judgment be advisable, and to carry on, under the supervision of the dean of the college of agriculture, demonstrations and such other extension work as they may deem advisable for the improvement of agricultural knowledge, and to conduct extension schools and courses which may be held in conjunction with the county schools of agriculture and domestic economy, and to provide for the compensation and traveling expenses of instructors whose functions shall be to assist in the improvement of agricultural education and the dissemination of agricultural knowledge.

(2) The board of regents shall cause to be done, under the supervision of the dean of the college of agriculture, research and experimentation in the control of bovine Brucellosis (Bang's disease), at such points within this state as may in its judgment be advisable. Such research shall include studies of the relative value of methods controlling such disease, particularly "test and slaughter", calfhood vaccination, adult animal vaccination, and proper sanitary herd management, or various combinations of such procedures. Such research shall also include studies in co-operation with the state board of health and the university school of medicine to determine if undulant fever is transmissible to humans through milk from bovine animals which have been vaccinated with Strain 19 Brucella vaccine. To facilitate such work contracts may be entered into with the owners of not more than 100 herds of bovine animals of various classes for the supervised control of the animals therein and for the purchase of animals under conditions to be specified in such contracts which shall be retained for control purposes. Payment for such animals shall be made out of the appropriation in section 20.41 (3) (f).

(3) The regents of the university are authorized to establish a branch experimental station in Door county for the purpose of carrying on horticultural and agricultural investigations and demonstrations on problems that are designed to aid in the development of the fruit and farm interests of that portion of the state.

(4) The state conservation commission is authorized to enter into mutual agreement with the regents of the university for the use of the necessary farm equipment and such necessary land within the Peninsular State Park in said county as may be available for such experimental work.

[36.22 Stats. 1931 repealed by 1933 c. 140 s. 2]

36.22 Pharmaceutical experiment station. The board of regents of the state university are authorized to establish, equip and maintain in the department of pharmacy of the state university a pharmaceutical experiment station. The duties of the said station shall be:

(1) To co-operate with the bureau of plant industry of the department of agriculture in the maintenance of the northern station for the cultivation of medicinal plants and to disseminate such information as may lead to the proper cultivation of medicinal plants and the production of high grade vegetable drugs in this state; and

(2) To serve the public at large by co-operation with both pharmacists and physicians in securing for the sick the best medicines that pharmaceutical science and art can provide, and further by co-operation with the state board of pharmacy, the state board of health, and the state department of agriculture to bring about these results.

36.225 State laboratory of hygiene. (1) The state hygienic laboratory, heretofore established in connection with the university, is continued and shall be known as the state laboratory of hygiene.

(2) The state laboratory of hygiene shall undertake the examination of water supplies for domestic purposes; the examination of materials of various contagious and infectious diseases or materials from suspected cases of contagious and infectious diseases of men and animals when public health is concerned; the examination of the nature and cause of disease outbreaks throughout the state; the study of conditions relating to diseases and their dissemination; and any other problems which bear directly or indirectly upon the public health.

(3) The examination of water supplies shall include the establishment of a water survey of the state and shall comprehend not only the examination from a public health standpoint but may also include the examination of water to ascertain its suitability for manufacturing and commercial purposes as determined by the rules and regulations provided for by the state board of health.

(4) It shall be the duty of the laboratory to undertake the preparation of vaccines, antitoxins, and the production of other biological agents which may be serviceable in the treatment, control and prevention of disease.

(5) Examination of the following specimens shall be done without charge when submitted in proper containers by licensed physicians, veterinarians, health officers and

health commissioners: Material collected from patients afflicted with tuberculosis or from persons suspected of being afflicted with tuberculosis; blood from suspected typhoid fever cases and other enteric infections; swabs from persons suspected of having diphtheria, septic sore throat or other communicable diseases involving the upper respiratory tract and for the release from quarantine of persons who have been afflicted with these diseases; material from men or animals suspected of suffering from rabies, anthrax and glanders; examinations pertaining to industrial health hazards and such other examinations as may be necessary for the control and prevention of those diseases which cause a public health problem.

(6) The state laboratory of hygiene shall be operated to furnish a complete laboratory service to the state board of health for the purpose of administering the rules and regulations of said board and the health laws of the state and to make available to the university of Wisconsin and the state board of health such facilities for teaching in the field of public health as may be derived from such a laboratory.

(7) For the purpose of co-ordination between the state board of health and the university board of regents and for the purpose of determining policies, an administrative committee for the state laboratory of hygiene is created to be composed of the president of the university, the dean of the medical school, the president of the state board of health, the secretary of the state board of health and the director of laboratory. The board of regents of the university, upon the recommendation of the dean of the medical school with the administrative committee approving, shall appoint the director of the laboratory and such other members of its professional staff as are required for the administration of the duties of the laboratory. The technical staff and other employes necessary to the administration of the laboratory shall be employed by the director from the eligibility rolls of the state bureau of personnel.

[36.226 Stats. 1931 repealed by 1933 c. 140 s. 2]

36.227 Psychiatric institute. (1) **PART OF UNIVERSITY; EXCEPTION.** The Wisconsin psychiatric institute established under section 51.235 (excepting the Wisconsin memorial hospital) shall be maintained as a department of the university of Wisconsin.

(2) **PROPERTY.** All property used by the Wisconsin psychiatric institute (except real property used by said institute, and except the property of the Wisconsin memorial hospital) is transferred to the university of Wisconsin and the board of regents shall hold such property for the use of the institute.

(3) **OPERATION; DUTIES.** The board of regents shall house, equip and maintain as part of the university, the Wisconsin psychiatric institute. The institute shall:

(a) Investigate medical and social conditions which directly or indirectly result in state care; develop and promote measures to relieve and prevent the need of state care; undertake special education and training, and generally seek by research and investigation to prevent conditions which result in state care.

(b) Render a specialized service to the state institutions under the jurisdiction of the state department of public welfare, the superintendent of public instruction, and the state board of health, such service to be available at all times to said department, officer or board, and to the institutions under their jurisdiction. Such state institutions are open to the institute for research investigation.

(c) Make the Wassermann tests and other chemical examinations provided for under sections 46.13 and 143.07.

(d) Exercise the powers granted under section 51.235 provided that the transfer of any insane person from the psychiatric institute to any hospital or asylum for the insane, or from any other state or county institution under the jurisdiction of the state department of public welfare to the psychiatric institute, shall be made only by approval of said department and the director of the psychiatric institute.

(4) **USE OF FUNDS, ACCOUNTING.** All funds appropriated for the operation of the psychiatric institute shall be administered by the board of regents of the university and accounted for separately from other appropriations and the board shall state separately from other items of the biennial budget of the university, the requests for appropriations to meet the requirements for operation, capital, and repairs and maintenance of the institute.

(5) **DIRECTOR.** The board of regents shall appoint the director of the Wisconsin psychiatric institute and such assistants as are necessary to accomplish the purposes of the institute, and shall fix the compensation of such director and assistants.

(6) **ADVISORY COUNCIL.** An advisory council is created to govern the relations of the psychiatric institute to the institutions under the jurisdiction of the state department of public welfare, the superintendent of public instruction or the state board of health and of these institutions to the psychiatric institute. Such council shall be made up of

the president of the university, the dean of the medical school of the university, the director of the psychiatric institute, the state director of public welfare, the superintendent of public instruction and the state health officer. The council, by majority vote, may prescribe regulations to govern the relations of these institutions but shall not prescribe any regulation which restricts the services of the institute to the state institutions mentioned in this section.

36.23 Geological and natural history survey. The board of regents of the university shall have charge of the geological and natural history survey which shall have for its object:

(1) The completion of the geological survey of the state, and especially the examination of the rocks, with reference to the occurrence of iron ores, building stones, and other valuable mineral products, and in reference to their value as material for road construction.

(2) A study of the soils of the state.

(3) A study of the plants of the state, and especially of the forests, with reference to their cultivation and preservation.

(4) A study of the animal life of the state, and especially the occurrence, distribution and production of fish in the lakes and streams of the state, and a study of foods and enemies of fish.

(5) The preparation of an account of the physical geography and natural history of the state, in such form as to serve as manuals for the public schools, and of special reports on subjects of economic importance, in such form as to be of direct service to the people.

(6) The completion of the topographic map of the state begun by the United States geological survey; but no money shall be expended for topography unless an equivalent amount be expended for this purpose in the state by the United States government.

36.24 State geologist. The board of regents shall appoint and employ on the same basis as members of the university faculty are employed a state geologist who shall perform such functions as may be specifically provided by law and shall have charge of such portions of the geological and natural history survey and perform such other duties as the regents may deem advisable.

36.25 Co-operative agreements with municipalities. The board of regents may enter into agreements with any municipality for special work undertaken at the request of or in co-operation with such municipality at its expense, in whole or in part, for any purpose specified in sections 36.23 to 36.30, and all moneys received under such agreements shall be used as therein specified.

36.26 Reports and their distribution. (1) The board of regents are authorized to publish as independent reports, as bulletins of the university, or as transactions of the Wisconsin academy of sciences, arts and letters, reports upon investigations and studies made under the authority of sections 36.23 to 36.30, which report shall contain such illustrations and maps as may be necessary and useful.

(2) Five copies of each such report shall be delivered to each state officer and each member of the legislature applying therefor, and the same number of copies as of other public documents to the state historical society, the library of the university, and other state institutions. The remainder shall be distributed, used in exchange, or sold as the interest of the state and of science demand.

36.27 Dissemination of material collected. After material collected shall have served the purposes of the survey, it shall be distributed to the state university, the colleges of the state, the state teachers colleges and the free high schools of the state, under the approval of the board of regents of the university, in such a manner as to be of the greatest advantage to education in the state.

36.28 Soil survey and map. The geological and natural history survey of the state of Wisconsin is directed to cause a soil survey and a soil map of the state to be made for the purpose of ascertaining the character and fertility of the developed and undeveloped soils of the state, the extent and practicability of drainage of the swamp and wet lands of the state, and the means for properly conserving and increasing the fertility of the soil of the state, such work to be carried on in co-operation with the college of agriculture of the University of Wisconsin.

36.29 Investigations; mapping; surveys; reports. (1) The geological and natural history survey is directed to investigate the geological resources of the state with regard to quantity, quality and present and future economic value, paying particular attention first to iron ore, fluxing limestones, and road materials.

(2) Said geological and natural history survey is further directed to carry on as rapidly as practicable the topographic mapping of the state. This work may be done in co-operation with national, state or private organizations, according to arrangements deemed advantageous to the state.

(3) Said geological and natural history survey is further directed to extend the survey of the lead and zinc region beginning with districts which are at present of greatest economic importance.

(4) Said geological and natural history survey is further directed to continue the survey of the water powers of the state. This last survey may be made in conjunction with the United States geological survey.

(5) Upon completion of the work named, full reports shall be made to the governor for the use of the legislature.

36.30 Survey of mineral lands, mines and water powers. (1) The geological and natural history survey is directed to examine the lands of the northern part of the state and classify them in accordance with their mineral content and geological and other evidences of the presence of mineral. The classification shall be made in a manner to be agreed upon by the department of taxation and said survey, and as rapidly as the classification of each separate township is completed, the detailed report of such township shall be furnished to the department of taxation.

(2) The said geological and natural history survey is authorized to enter upon any and all lands for the purpose of making a geological examination thereof by persons competent to make such examination, and to require the owner or lessor of such lands to open to their inspection for the purposes of this section all records relating to the presence of minerals and furnish for inspection copies of such maps or plats as may be in his possession.

(3) Said geological and natural history survey is directed to examine the mines and explored mineral lands of the state by persons competent to make such examinations and make an accurate determination of the amount of ore therein, the expense of mining, the probable life of the mine, and such other factors as may be necessary, in the judgment of the department of taxation and the geological and natural history survey, for a proper valuation thereof. For the purpose of this investigation all books, inventories, way-bills, maps, plats, correspondence, and memoranda relating to or used in the transaction of the business of any person, copartnership or corporation owning or operating any such mine or explored mineral land, shall on demand by the geological and natural history survey, or its authorized representative, be open to its or his inspection or examination. Any such person, copartnership or corporation owning or operating any mine or explored mineral lands shall furnish for inspection to the geological and natural history survey, upon request, copies of all maps and plats that relate to the workings of his or its mine or mines and to his or its explored mineral lands.

(4) Said geological and natural history survey is further directed to investigate the water powers of the state by carefully gauging the flow of the streams, by making surveys of the profiles of the streams, by a study of the effect of the drainage of lands upon the flow of streams, and by such other investigations as may prove necessary and expedient.

(5) Any officer, agent, clerk or employe of said survey or said department of taxation who shall divulge or make known to any person except the officers of said survey or said department of taxation, in any manner, directly or indirectly, any information whatsoever given to him in the discharge of his duties under subsections (2) and (3) of this section, which information shall have been given him with the request that it be not divulged, upon conviction thereof, shall be punished by a fine of not less than \$50 nor more than \$500, or by imprisonment in the county jail for not less than one month nor more than 6 months, or by imprisonment in the state prison for not more than 2 years in the discretion of the court; provided, that nothing herein contained shall prevent the use for assessment purposes of any information obtained under the provisions of this section.

36.31 State of Wisconsin General Hospital, established. There shall be established in connection with the medical school of the University of Wisconsin at Madison a state hospital to be known as the "State of Wisconsin General Hospital."

(1) Said hospital shall be under the control and supervision of the board of regents of the university.

(2) The university infirmary and the Bradley memorial hospital heretofore established shall be a part of said hospital.

(3) Said hospital shall be utilized for such instruction of medical students, physicians and nurses and for such scientific research as will promote the welfare of the patients committed to its care, and assist the application of science to the alleviation of human suffering.

(4) Said hospital shall be more particularly designed for the care of persons afflicted with a malady, deformity, or ailment of a nature which can probably be remedied by hospital service and treatment and who would be unable otherwise to secure such care.

(5) Said regents shall erect at an appropriate place in said hospital a suitable tablet stating the source of the fund from which the hospital was erected and such other statements as they may deem appropriate.

36.32 Wisconsin Orthopedic Hospital for Children. (1) There shall be established at the University of Wisconsin at Madison the "Wisconsin Orthopedic Hospital for Children."

(2) Said hospital shall be under the control and supervision of the board of regents of the university which board shall appoint a superintendent experienced in care of crippled children.

(3) The purpose of said hospital shall be to provide medical, surgical and therapeutic treatment for crippled children under twenty-one years of age whose parents or guardians are unable to provide adequate treatment, or who would be unable otherwise to secure such treatment, these children to remain in said hospital only as long as they can be benefited by this treatment.

(4) Admission of patients to such hospital shall be had as provided in chapter 142 and the provisions of said chapter shall apply to this section.

(5) The per diem cost, half of which is to be charged back to the counties, shall be based on the cost of maintaining the said Wisconsin Orthopedic Hospital for Children.

36.33 Broadcasting station WHA. The board of regents shall manage, operate and maintain broadcasting station WHA.