# Oneida County Economic Development Corporation Broadband Development Committee

### DEVELOPING A COUNTY-WIDE BROADBAND SYSTEM

Roger Luce – Exec. Director, OCEDC

Dave Noel – Committee Member

Paul Osterman – President, Northwoods Connect

#### BROADBAND DEVELOPMENT COMMITTEE

- Mission is to assist, promote, or do whatever is necessary to bring true broadband capabilities to Oneida County, especially the rural areas.
- Volunteer group working under OC Economic Development Corp.

- 1st task: Environmental scan to understand what was out there
- 2<sup>nd</sup> task: Contact existing Internet Service Providers
- 3<sup>rd</sup> task: What are our development/expansion options?
- 4<sup>th</sup> task: Develop a county-wide implementation plan

### PSC RURAL BROADBAND GRANTS

OCEDC has applied for 3 PSC Broadband Grants:

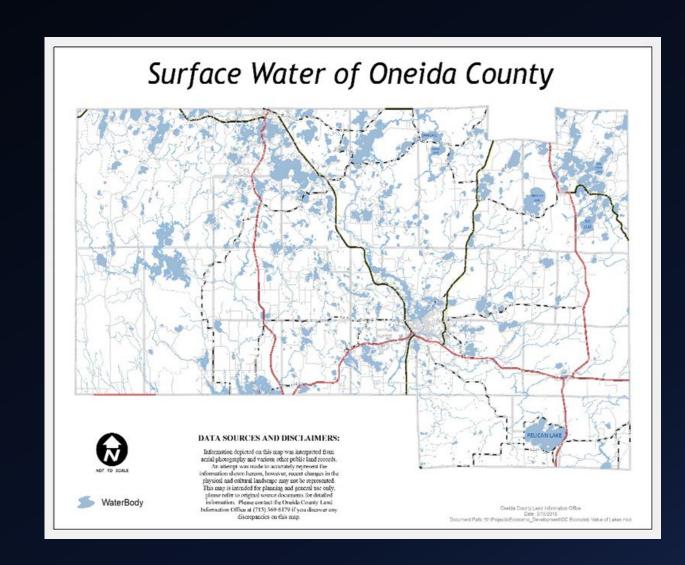
- 1. 2015: Awarded request \$46,450 (52%) toward total project \$88,750
- 2. 2016: Not awarded request \$98,204 (62%) toward total project of \$157,104
- 3. 2017: Awarded request \$180,566 (45%) toward total project \$403,236

### PSC RURAL BROADBAND GRANT PROCESS

- Advance directions & promotional effort outstanding.
- Application process is straightforward & uncomplicated.
- Application schedule is reasonable.
- Selection process appears slanted toward fiber proposals.
- Selection process appears less favorable toward wireless.
- Question practice of using other gov. grants for PSC match funds.
- Question PSC criteria for determining "scalability", esp. wireless.

### TERRAIN ISSUES IN NORTHERN WISC (ONEIDA CO)

- One of the highest concentration of lakes in the world
- 1,129 lakes: 10-15% of total surface area
- Mapped wetlands represent another 15-25%
- 830 miles of streams



### **DEMOGRAPHICS OF ONEIDA COUNTY**

- 40% live in 3 towns & on major travel routes
- 50% of residents live on water
  - 75% are seasonal residents (10,316)
- Over 70% of residential asset value is in waterfront homes
  - 90% of the asset value of the waterfront homes are seasonal residents
- Seasonal residents contribute \$52 million per year to the local economy
  - Broadband availability could increase spending by \$10-\$20 million/yr



# IS FIBER REALLY THE BEST BROADBAND SOLUTION FOR THE NORTHWOODS?

- For years we've heard "fiber is the future" of broadband
- Cost to run fiber in northwoods: \$100,000+/mile
- Recent PSC grants indicate costs of up to \$2,700 per resident

If your only tool is a hammer, then everything is a nail!

### IS FIXED WIRELESS TECHNOLOGY FOR REAL?



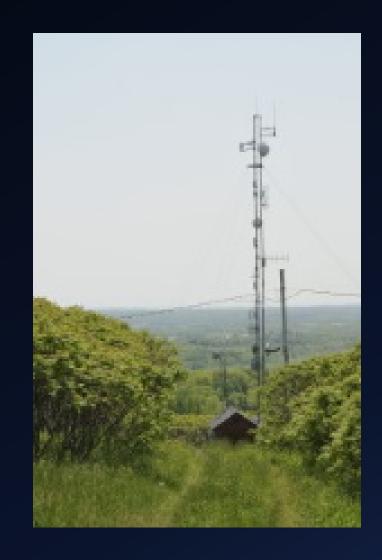
Google Fiber rethinking its costly cable plans, looking to wireless (WSJ: 8/2016)



"Wireless Fiber" could give us gigabit internet speeds with no cables (WP 8/2016)

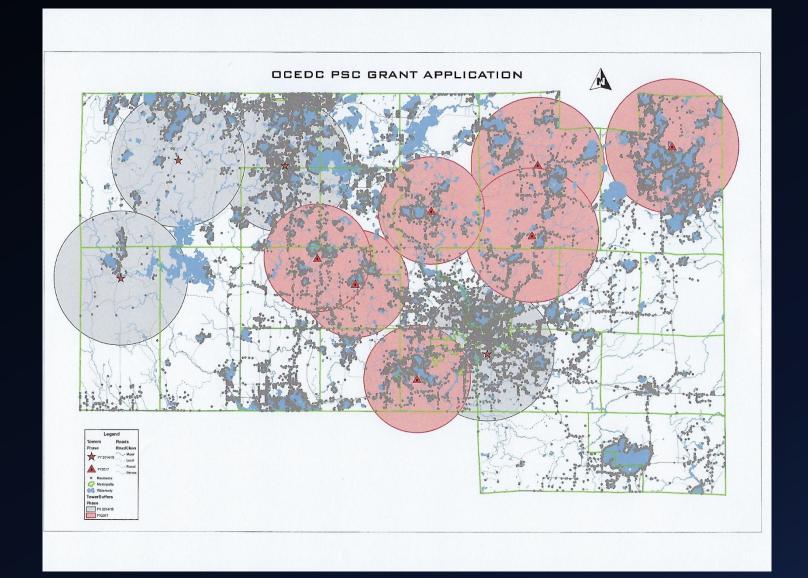
## NORTHWOODS CONNECT WIRELESS INTERNET SERVICE PROVIDER

- Founded in 2014 with the goal of bringing affordable, high-speed Internet to the rural locations of northern Wisconsin.
- Engineered, installed & maintain the first Telrad based fixed LTE network in Wisconsin (Mole Lake ).
- Utilizing state-of-the-art LTE technology NWC is able to provide 25+Mbps on Lite-Licensed frequencies.



### ONEIDA COUNTY WIRELESS NETWORK

- Existing: 5 towers operational
- 2016/17: 7 additional towers to be added
- Approx 40% of OC covered
- 100% coverage will require approx. total 20 towers



### THE TECHNOLOGY: MICROWAVE BACKBONE

- 1Gbs+ Microwave technology available for both licensed and unlicensed frequencies.
- Does not require fiber to towers
- Scalable to support gigabit speed delivery
- Low latency equals or exceeds that of fiber.



### THE TECHNOLOGY - CAPABILITIES TODAY

- Proven 4<sup>th</sup> generation LTE technology
- True broadband speeds of 25 Mbps +
- Typically 4-5 mile radius coverage (50 sq miles per tower)
- Advanced, low latency microwave backbone
  - No need for fiber to towers
  - Scalable to gigabit speeds





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