



2019 ASSEMBLY BILL 561

October 23, 2019 - Introduced by Representatives DITTRICH, PLUMER, BALLWEG, FELZKOWSKI, JAMES, KERKMAN, KULP, MAGNAFICI, MILROY, MURPHY, MURSAU, RAMTHUN, TUSLER, THIESFELDT, TRANEL, BORN, VANDERMEER and TITTL, cosponsored by Senators OLSEN, JACQUE, DARLING and COWLES. Referred to Committee on Family Law.

1 **AN ACT** *to amend* 48.426 (3) (c) and 48.92 (2); and *to create* 48.425 (1) (h), 48.43
2 (2) (c) and 48.905 of the statutes; **relating to:** postadoption contact
3 agreements.

Analysis by the Legislative Reference Bureau

This bill allows a proposed adoptive parent and a birth parent or other relative with whom a child has a substantial relationship to enter into an agreement for postadoption contact and allows a court to approve such an agreement.

Under current law, there is no mechanism to formalize or enforce an agreement entered into between a birth parent or other relative and a proposed adoptive parent for postadoption contact, commonly known as an “open adoption.” Under current law, a termination of parental rights order and an adoption permanently severs the child’s legal relationship with the birth parent and other relatives and creates the legal relationship of parent and child between the child and the adoptive parent. However, the Wisconsin Supreme Court has stated that in a proceeding for the termination of parental rights, when considering the impact on the child of severing the legal relationship between a parent or other relatives, a court may, in its discretion, afford due weight to an adoptive parent’s stated intent to permit continued visitation between the child and the parent or other relatives, while bearing in mind that such a promise is legally unenforceable after the termination of parental rights and adoption. *State v. Margaret H.*, 2000 WI 42, ¶¶ 29-30.

Under the bill, a proposed adoptive parent and a birth parent or other relative with whom the child has a substantial relationship may enter into an agreement for

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postadoption contact privileges. Under the bill, a court is required to consider the terms of any such agreement when considering the impact on the child of severing the child's relationship with the parent or other relative. Under the bill, a postadoption contact agreement may control the types and frequency of contact that the parties agree to. A court in an action to terminate parental rights may approve a postadoption contact agreement if the agreement meets certain requirements, as specified under the bill. The bill also specifies how an agreement may be modified, terminated, or enforced.

The people of the state of Wisconsin, represented in senate and assembly, do enact as follows:

1 **SECTION 1.** 48.425 (1) (h) of the statutes is created to read:

2 48.425 (1) (h) A statement as to whether a postadoption contact agreement has
3 been entered into under s. 48.905. If such an agreement has been entered into, the
4 agency or tribal child welfare department shall attach a copy of the agreement to the
5 report.

6 **SECTION 2.** 48.426 (3) (c) of the statutes is amended to read:

7 48.426 (3) (c) Whether the child has substantial relationships with the parent
8 or other family members, and whether it would be harmful to the child to sever ~~these~~
9 those relationships. In determining whether it would be harmful to the child to sever
10 those relationships, the court shall consider the terms of any postadoption contact
11 agreement that has been entered into under s. 48.905.

12 **SECTION 3.** 48.43 (2) (c) of the statutes is created to read:

13 48.43 (2) (c) A court may approve a postadoption contact agreement entered
14 into under s. 48.905.

15 **SECTION 4.** 48.905 of the statutes is created to read:

16 **48.905 Postadoption contact agreement. (1) PARTIES.** A proposed adoptive
17 parent may enter into a postadoption contact agreement with a parent of the child

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1 who is the subject of the adoption or with another relative with whom the child has
2 a substantial relationship.

3 (2) TERMS. A postadoption contact agreement shall contain all of the following
4 provisions:

5 (a) An acknowledgment by the parent or relative that failure to comply with
6 the terms of the agreement is not grounds to revoke the termination of the parent's
7 rights or the adoption. An acknowledgment under this paragraph is not required if
8 s. 48.028 and the federal Indian Child Welfare Act, 25 USC 1901 to 1963, apply to
9 the proceeding.

10 (b) A statement by each party to the agreement that the agreement was entered
11 into voluntarily, that the terms of the agreement are understood, that no promises
12 or threats were made to coerce a party to enter into the agreement, and that no
13 representations have been relied upon other than those contained in the agreement.

14 (c) An acknowledgment that if a dispute arises about fulfillment of the terms
15 of the agreement, the parties shall participate, or attempt to participate, in good
16 faith, in mediation or an alternative dispute resolution process, with the mediator
17 or arbitrator to be selected by the adoptive parent.

18 (d) A description of the postadoption contact and frequency of contact agreed
19 to by the proposed adoptive parent. Contact may include any of the following:

20 1. Sharing of information about the child between the adoptive parent and
21 parent or relative.

22 2. Sharing of the parent's or relative's medical history.

23 3. Written, oral, or electronic communication between the child and parent or
24 relative.

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1 4. Visitation by the parent or relative with the child under specified conditions
2 or conditions that may be set by the proposed adoptive parent at the time of
3 visitation.

4 **(3) APPROVAL.** In a proceeding to terminate parental rights or a proceeding to
5 grant an adoption, a court may approve a postadoption contact agreement if it finds
6 all of the following:

7 (a) The agreement contains all of the provisions specified in sub. (2), and the
8 court is satisfied that the proposed adoptive parent and the parent or relative
9 understand those provisions.

10 (b) The agreement is signed by the proposed adoptive parent and parent or
11 relative.

12 (c) An agency having guardianship, legal custody, or supervision of the child,
13 the child's guardian ad litem, and, in the case of an Indian child, the Indian child's
14 tribe, have submitted favorable recommendations for approval of the postadoption
15 contact agreement.

16 (d) The court determines that the parent or relative will not undermine the
17 proposed adoptive parent's relationship with the child.

18 (e) The court determines that the parent or relative will not act in a manner
19 that is contrary to the proposed adoptive parent's parenting decisions that are
20 related to the child's physical, emotional, educational, or spiritual welfare.

21 (f) The court determines by clear and convincing evidence that approval of the
22 agreement is in the best interests of the child. In considering the best interests of the
23 child under this section, the court shall consider all of the following:

24 1. Whether the child has a substantial relationship with the parent or relative,
25 and whether it would be harmful to the child not to preserve that relationship.

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1 2. The needs of the child and how those needs would be affected by postadoption
2 contact with the parent or relative as provided under the agreement.

3 3. The wishes of the child, which may be communicated by the child, or through
4 the child's guardian ad litem or other appropriate professional.

5 4. Any other factor that the court determines is relevant to the best interests
6 of the child.

7 **(4) STIPULATED MODIFICATION.** At any time after approval of an agreement by
8 a court, an adoptive parent may agree to modify the postadoption contact agreement
9 with the former parent or relative. The modified agreement shall be in writing,
10 signed by the parties, and shall be submitted to the court. The court may approve the
11 modified agreement, without a hearing, if it finds by clear and convincing evidence
12 that modification of the agreement is in the best interests of the child.

13 **(5) PETITION TO MODIFY OR TERMINATE.** At any time after approval of an
14 agreement by a court, an adoptive parent may petition the court for modification or
15 termination of the postadoption contact agreement. The court shall schedule a
16 hearing on the petition, with notice to the adoptive parent, former parent or relative,
17 an agency that had guardianship, legal custody, or supervision of the child before the
18 adoption, and, in the case of an Indian child, the Indian child's tribe. The court may
19 modify or terminate the agreement, after a hearing, if it finds by clear and convincing
20 evidence that modification or termination of the agreement is in the best interests
21 of the child and that there has been a substantial change in circumstances since the
22 agreement was approved by the court.

23 **(6) ENFORCEMENT.** A party may petition the court for enforcement of the terms
24 of the agreement after attempting mediation or an alternative dispute resolution
25 process in good faith to obtain specific performance of the terms of the agreement.

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1 The court shall schedule a hearing on the petition, with notice to the adoptive parent,
2 former parent or relative, an agency that had guardianship, legal custody, or
3 supervision of the child before the adoption, and, in the case of an Indian child, the
4 Indian child's tribe. The court may order specific performance of the terms of the
5 agreement, after a hearing, if it finds by clear and convincing evidence that
6 enforcement is in the best interests of the child. In first attempting mediation or an
7 alternative dispute resolution process, the mediator or arbitrator shall be selected
8 by the adoptive parent, with the mediator or arbitrator's fees to be paid equally by
9 the adoptive parent and former parent or relative unless agreed otherwise in the
10 mediation or ordered otherwise by the arbitrator or the court.

11 **SECTION 5.** 48.92 (2) of the statutes is amended to read:

12 48.92 (2) After the order of adoption is entered the relationship of parent and
13 child between the adopted person and the adopted person's birth parents and the
14 relationship between the adopted person and all persons whose relationship to the
15 adopted person is derived through those birth parents shall be completely altered
16 and all the rights, duties, and other legal consequences of those relationships shall
17 cease to exist, unless the birth parent is the spouse of the adoptive parent, in which
18 case those relationships shall be completely altered and those rights, duties, and
19 other legal consequences shall cease to exist only with respect to the birth parent who
20 is not the spouse of the adoptive parent and all persons whose relationship to the
21 adopted person is derived through that birth parent. Notwithstanding the extinction
22 of all parental rights under this subsection, a court may approve a postadoption
23 contact agreement under s. 48.905 or order reasonable visitation under s. 48.925.

24 (END)