



State of Wisconsin  
2015 - 2016 LEGISLATURE

LRB-2819/1  
ZDW:jld

## 2015 SENATE BILL 249

September 3, 2015 - Introduced by Senator MARKLEIN, cosponsored by Representatives TRANEL, E. BROOKS, ROHRKASTE, SUBECK, ALLEN, A. OTT and SPREITZER. Referred to Committee on Transportation and Veterans Affairs.

1     **AN ACT** *to amend* 29.924 (2), 347.06 (1), 347.06 (4), 347.09 (1) (intro.), 347.10 (4),  
2           347.12 (1) (intro.) and 347.13 (1); and *to create* 340.01 (43d) of the statutes;  
3           **relating to:** use of lamps on vehicles when visibility is limited by weather  
4           conditions and providing a penalty.

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### *Analysis by the Legislative Reference Bureau*

Under current law, no person may operate a motor vehicle upon a highway during hours of darkness unless the vehicle is equipped with headlamps and tail lamps. A person who violates this requirement may be required to pay a forfeiture of not less than \$10 nor more than \$200. Also under current law, no person may operate a vehicle upon a highway during hours of darkness unless any required headlamps, tail lamps, and clearance lamps on the vehicle are lighted. A person who violates this requirement may be required to pay a forfeiture of not less than \$10 and not more than \$20 for a first offense and not less than \$25 nor more than \$50 for a second or subsequent conviction within a year.

This bill provides that no person may operate a motor vehicle upon a highway when weather conditions limit visibility such that objects on a highway are not clearly discernable at a distance of 500 feet from the front of a vehicle (a period of limited visibility) unless the motor vehicle is equipped with headlamps and tail lamps. This bill also provides that required headlamps, tail lamps, and clearance lamps be lighted during periods of limited visibility. A person who violates these provisions is subject to the same minimum and maximum forfeiture amounts that

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may be imposed for improper lighting equipment or improper use of these lamps during hours of darkness.

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*The people of the state of Wisconsin, represented in senate and assembly, do enact as follows:*

1           **SECTION 1.** 29.924 (2) of the statutes is amended to read:

2           29.924 (2) DRIVING WITHOUT HEADLIGHTS. In the performance of their law  
3 enforcement duties, wardens may operate motor vehicles owned or leased by the  
4 department upon a highway, other than an interstate, a state trunk highway or any  
5 highway within the limits of any incorporated area, during hours of darkness or  
6 during a period of limited visibility without lighted headlamps, tail lamps, or  
7 clearance lamps, ~~contrary to s. 347.06~~, if the driving will aid in the accomplishment  
8 of a lawful arrest for violation of this chapter or in ascertaining whether a violation  
9 of this chapter has been or is about to be committed. Any civil action or proceeding  
10 brought against any warden operating a motor vehicle under this subsection is  
11 subject to ss. 893.82 and 895.46.

12           **SECTION 2.** 340.01 (43d) of the statutes is created to read:

13           340.01 (43d) "Period of limited visibility" means any time that weather  
14 conditions limit visibility such that objects on a highway are not clearly discernible  
15 at 500 feet from the front of a vehicle.

16           **SECTION 3.** 347.06 (1) of the statutes is amended to read:

17           347.06 (1) Except as provided in subs. (2) and (4), no person may operate a  
18 vehicle upon a highway during hours of darkness or during a period of limited  
19 visibility unless all headlamps, tail lamps, and clearance lamps with which ~~such the~~  
20 vehicle is required to be equipped are lighted. Parking lamps as defined described  
21 in s. 347.27 ~~shall~~ may not be used for this purpose. This subsection does not apply

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1 if lamps that are automatically activated whenever the vehicle is started are in use,  
2 if the headlamps are of sufficient intensity to satisfy the requirements for daytime  
3 running lamps under 49 CFR 571.108, S5.5.11 (a).

4 **SECTION 4.** 347.06 (4) of the statutes is amended to read:

5 347.06 (4) A duly authorized warden, as defined in s. 24.01 (11), may operate  
6 a vehicle owned or leased by the department of natural resources upon a highway  
7 during hours of darkness or during a period of limited visibility without lighted  
8 headlamps, tail lamps, or clearance lamps in the performance of the warden's duties  
9 under s. 29.924 (2).

10 **SECTION 5.** 347.09 (1) (intro.) of the statutes is amended to read:

11 347.09 (1) (intro.) No person shall may operate a motor vehicle on a highway  
12 during hours of darkness or during a period of limited visibility, unless such the  
13 vehicle is equipped as follows:

14 **SECTION 6.** 347.10 (4) of the statutes is amended to read:

15 347.10 (4) Any motor vehicle may be operated during hours of darkness or  
16 during a period of limited visibility when equipped with 2 lighted lamps upon the  
17 front thereof of the motor vehicle capable of revealing persons and objects 75 feet  
18 ahead in lieu of lamps required by subs. (1) to (3) if such the vehicle at no time is  
19 operated at a speed in excess of 20 miles per hour. No lighted lamp under this  
20 subsection shall may have any type of decorative covering that restricts the amount  
21 of light emitted when the lighted lamp is in use. This subsection does not apply to  
22 any type of decorative covering originally equipped on the vehicle at the time of  
23 manufacture and sale.

24 **SECTION 7.** 347.12 (1) (intro.) of the statutes is amended to read:

**SENATE BILL 249****SECTION 7**

1           347.12 (1) (intro.) Whenever a motor vehicle is being operated on a highway  
2 during hours of darkness or during a period of limited visibility, the operator shall  
3 use a distribution of light or composite beam directed high enough and of sufficient  
4 intensity to reveal a person or vehicle at a safe distance in advance of the vehicle,  
5 subject to the following requirements and limitations:

6           **SECTION 8.** 347.13 (1) of the statutes is amended to read:

7           347.13 (1) No person ~~shall~~ may operate a motor vehicle, mobile home, or trailer  
8 or semitrailer upon a highway during hours of darkness or during a period of limited  
9 visibility unless ~~such~~ the motor vehicle, mobile home, or trailer or semitrailer is  
10 equipped with at least one tail lamp mounted on the rear which, when lighted during  
11 hours of darkness, emits a red light plainly visible from a distance of 500 feet to the  
12 rear. No tail lamp ~~shall~~ may have any type of decorative covering that restricts the  
13 amount of light emitted when the tail lamp is in use. No vehicle originally equipped  
14 at the time of manufacture and sale with 2 tail lamps ~~shall~~ may be operated upon a  
15 highway during hours of darkness or during a period of limited visibility unless both  
16 ~~such~~ lamps are in good working order. This subsection does not apply to any type of  
17 decorative covering originally equipped on the vehicle at the time of manufacture  
18 and sale.

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(END)