

## CHAPTER 950

## RIGHTS OF VICTIMS AND WITNESSES OF CRIME

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**950.01 Legislative intent.** In recognition of the civic and moral duty of victims and witnesses of crime to fully and voluntarily cooperate with law enforcement and prosecutorial agencies, and in further recognition of the continuing importance of such citizen cooperation to state and local law enforcement efforts and the general effectiveness and well-being of the criminal justice system of this state, the legislature declares its intent, in this chapter, to ensure that all victims and witnesses of crime are treated with dignity, respect, courtesy and sensitivity; and that the rights extended in this chapter to victims and witnesses of crime are honored and protected by law enforcement agencies, prosecutors and judges in a manner no less vigorous than the protections afforded criminal defendants.

**History:** 1979 c. 219.

**NOTE:** Chapter 219, laws of 1979, which created this section, states in section 6 (3), as affected by chapter 20, laws of 1981, section 1847m, that the act expires July 1, 1983, or on the general effective date of the 1983-85 biennial budget act, whichever occurs later.

**950.02 Definitions.** In this chapter:

(1) "Crime" means an act committed in this state which, if committed by a competent adult, would constitute a crime, as defined in s. 939.12.

(2) "Department" means the department of justice.

(3) "Family member" means spouse, child, sibling, parent or legal guardian.

(4) "Victim" means a person against whom a crime has been committed.

(5) "Witness" means any person who has been or is expected to be summoned to testify for the prosecution, or who by reason of having relevant information is subject to call or likely to be called as a witness for the prosecution, whether or not any action or proceeding has yet been commenced.

**History:** 1979 c. 219.

**NOTE:** Chapter 219, laws of 1979, which created this section, states in section 6 (3), as affected by chapter 20, laws of 1981, section 1847m, that the act expires July 1, 1983, or on the general effective date of the 1983-85 biennial budget act, whichever occurs later.

**950.03 Eligibility of victims.** A victim has the rights and is eligible for the services under this chapter only if the victim reported the crime to law enforcement authorities within 5 days of its occurrence or discovery, unless he or she had a reasonable excuse not to do so.

**History:** 1979 c. 219.

**NOTE:** Chapter 219, laws of 1979, which created this section, states in section 6 (3), as affected by chapter 20, laws of 1981, section 1847m, that the act expires July 1, 1983, or on the general effective date of the 1983-85 biennial budget act, whichever occurs later.

**950.04 Basic bill of rights for victims and witnesses.** Victims and witnesses of crimes have the following rights:

(1) To be informed by local law enforcement agencies and the district attorney of the final disposition of the case. If the crime charged is a felony or is specified in ch. 940, the victim shall be notified whenever the defendant or perpetrator is released from custody.

(2) To be notified that a court proceeding to which they have been subpoenaed will not go on as scheduled, in order to save the person an unnecessary trip to court.

(3) To receive protection from harm and threats of harm arising out of their cooperation with law enforcement and prosecution efforts, and to be provided with information as to the level of protection available.

(4) To be informed of financial assistance and other social services available as a result of being a witness or a victim of a crime, including information on how to apply for the assistance and services.

(5) To be informed of the procedure to be followed in order to apply for and receive any witness fee to which they are entitled.

(6) To be provided, whenever possible, a secure waiting area during court proceedings that does not require them to be in close proximity to defendants and families and friends of defendants.

(7) To have any stolen or other personal property expeditiously returned by law enforcement agencies when no longer needed as evi-

dence. If feasible, all such property, except weapons, currency, contraband, property subject to evidentiary analysis and property the ownership of which is disputed, shall be returned to the person within 10 days of being taken.

(8) To be provided with appropriate employer intercession services to ensure that employers of victims and witnesses will cooperate with the criminal justice process in order to minimize an employe's loss of pay and other benefits resulting from court appearances.

(9) To be entitled to a speedy disposition of the case in which they are involved as a victim or witness in order to minimize the length of time they must endure the stress of their responsibilities in connection with the matter.

(10) To have the family members of all homicide victims afforded all of the rights under subs. (1) to (4) and (6) to (9) and analogous services under s. 950.05, whether or not they are witnesses in any criminal proceedings.

History: 1979 c. 219.

NOTE: Chapter 219, laws of 1979, which created this section, states in section 6 (3), as affected by chapter 20, laws of 1981, section 1847m, that the act expires July 1, 1983, or on the general effective date of the 1983-85 biennial budget act, whichever occurs later.

**950.05 Services for victims and witnesses.** (1) Counties are encouraged to provide victims and witnesses the following services:

(a) Court appearance notification services, including cancellation of appearances.

(b) Victim compensation and social services referrals, including witness fee collection, case-by-case referrals and public information.

(c) Escort and other transportation services related to the investigation or prosecution of the case, if necessary or advisable.

(d) Case progress notification services which may be combined with services under par. (a).

(e) Employer intercession services.

(f) Expedited return of property services.

(g) Protection services.

(h) Family support services, including child and other dependent care services.

(i) Waiting facilities.

History: 1979 c. 219.

NOTE: Chapter 219, laws of 1979, which created this section, states in section 6 (3), as affected by chapter 20, laws of 1981, section 1847m, that the act expires July 1, 1983, or on the general effective date of the 1983-85 biennial budget act, whichever occurs later.

**950.06 Responsibility for rights and services.** (1) In each county, the county board is responsible for the enforcement of rights under s. 950.04 and the provision of services under s. 950.05. A county board may decide to discontinue enforcing the rights under s. 950.04 and the provision of services under s. 950.05 and the

only penalty shall be the loss of reimbursement under sub. (2).

(2) The costs of enforcing rights under s. 950.04 and providing services under s. 950.05 shall be paid for by the county, but the county is eligible to receive reimbursement from the state for the costs incurred in providing services under s. 950.05 (1). For costs incurred on or after January 1, 1982, the county is eligible to receive funding from the state for not more than 90% of the costs incurred in providing services under s. 950.05 (1). The department shall determine the level of services for which a county may be reimbursed. The county board shall file a claim for reimbursement with the department. The department shall reimburse the counties from the appropriation under s. 20.455 (5) (c) on a semiannual basis for services provided on or after May 1, 1981.

(3) The county board shall provide for the implementation of the county's plan under sub. (4).

(4) If the county seeks reimbursement under sub. (2), the county board shall submit a program plan to the department for its approval not later than 6 months after November 1, 1980. The county is eligible for reimbursement under sub. (2) only if the department has approved the plan. The program plan shall describe the level of services to victims and witnesses that the county intends to provide; the personnel or agencies responsible for related administrative programs and individual services; proposed staffing for the program; proposed education, training and experience requirements for program staff and the staff of agencies providing related administrative programs and individual services; the county's budget for implementing the program and other information the department determines to be necessary for its review. The plan shall provide that the district attorney, local law enforcement agencies and the courts shall make available to the person or agency responsible for administering the program all reports or files, except reports or files which are required by statute to be kept confidential, if the reports or files are required by the person or agency to carry out program responsibilities. In August of each year, the county board shall submit a report to the department on the operation of the plan, including the enforcement of rights under s. 950.04 and the provision of services under s. 950.05.

(5) The department shall review and approve the implementation and operation of programs and the annual reports under this section. The department may suspend or terminate reimbursement under s. 20.455 (5) (c) if the county fails to comply with its duties under this section.

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The department shall promulgate rules under ch. 227 for implementing and administering county programs approved under this section.

**History:** 1979 c. 219; 1981 c. 20.

**NOTE:** Chapter 219, laws of 1979, which created this section, states in section 6 (3), as affected by chapter 20, laws of 1981, section 1847m, that the act expires July 1, 1983, or on the general effective date of the 1983-85 biennial budget act, whichever occurs later.

**950.07 Intergovernmental cooperation.**

The county board, district attorney, local law

enforcement agencies, local social service agencies and courts shall all cooperate with each other to ensure that victims and witnesses of crimes receive the rights and services to which they are entitled under this chapter.

**History:** 1979 c. 219.

**NOTE:** Chapter 219, laws of 1979, which created this section, states in section 6 (3), as affected by chapter 20, laws of 1981, section 1847m, that the act expires July 1, 1983, or on the general effective date of the 1983-85 biennial budget act, whichever occurs later.