## 1999 DRAFTING REQUEST

### Bill

Received: 09/22/98					Received By: yacketa			
Wanted	l: As time peri	mits	Identical to LRB:  By/Representing: Geisler  Drafter: yacketa  Alt. Drafters:  Extra Copies: DAK					
For: Ac	lministration-	Budget						
This file	e may be show	n to any legisla						
May Co	ontact: Richa	rd Chao, DHFS						
Subject	: Public	: Assistance - m						
Topic:								
DOA:	Geisler - Est	tate recovery pro	ogram; estate	liens				
Instruc	ctions:							
See Att	ached							
 Draftir	ng History:							
Vers.	<u>Drafted</u>	Reviewed	Typed	<u>Proofed</u>	Submitted	<u>Jacketed</u>	Required	
/P1	yacketa 11/9/98						S&L	
/1	yacketa 12/16/98	gilfokm 11/10/98 chanaman 12/17/98	jfrantze 11/10/98		lrb_docadmin 11/10/98		S&L	
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## 1999 DRAFTING REQUEST

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/1		gilfokm 11/10/98	jfrantze 11/10/98	<u></u>	lrb_docadmin 11/10/98		S&L
FE Sent For:		CMA /2 12/17 /2-12-17 Kmg	Km12	7 /2~~ 1/ <end></end>	<b>K</b>		

### 1999 DRAFTING REQUEST

Bill

Received: 09/22/98

Received By: yacketa

Wanted: As time permits

Identical to LRB:

For: Administration-Budget

By/Representing: Geisler

This file may be shown to any legislator: NO

Drafter: yacketa

May Contact: Richard Chao, DHFS

Alt. Drafters:

Subject:

Public Assistance - med. assist.

Extra Copies:

Topic:

DOA:.....Geisler - Estate recovery program; estate liens

**Instructions:** 

See Attached

prior by; medium

**Drafting History:** 

Vers.

**Drafted** 

Reviewed

**Submitted** 

**Jacketed** 

Required

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yacketa

11-11-10 Kmg 26"/10

FE Sent For:

<END>

### Department of Health and Family Services 1999-2001 Biennial Budget Statutory Language Request August 10, 1998

### Estate Recovery Program Statutory Language Change - Estate Liens

### **Current Language**

Current law provides that the Department receives a lien on the home as satisfaction of its estate claim when a spouse or minor or disabled child survives the deceased recipient. This provision only applies when the home property is solely owned by the recipient or is owned as a tenant in common. A probate proceeding must be started to transfer ownership of the home. This does not apply to homes owned in joint tenancy with right of survivorship. However, current law may limit the forms of probate with which the Department receives a lien.

### **Proposed Change**

Amend state law to clarify those provisions that award the Department a lien in certain estates applies to all forms of probate. Specifically, change language in ss. 49.496 (3)(c), 46.27 (7g) (c) 5., 49.682 (2) (e), Wis. Stats. to state that "the court exercising probate jurisdiction shall, in the final judgement or summary findings and order" and "the personal representative or person who petitioned the court for summary settlement or summary assignment of the estate shall record the final judgement or summary findings and order as provided in ss. 863.29, 867.01 and 867.02".

### Effect of the Change

This change would address an inconsistency in the provisions that award the Department a lien in certain estates but not in others. The change would affect only estates valued at \$30,000 or less that are settled by summary assignment or summary settlement.

### Rationale for the Change

State law states that the lien is to be recorded in the estate's final judgement. Wisconsin has four forms of court-supervised probate. Two have provisions for a final judgement. The other two, summary assignment and summary settlement, do not. The Estate Recovery Program recently experienced a situation where a circuit court judge declined to award the Department a lien on home property in an estate. The judge's reasoning was that since the estate was settled by

summary assignment, which has no final judgement, the judge had no statutory authority to assign the property subject to the Department's lien. State law should be changed to clarify that a lien can be obtained in all types of estate proceedings. This will result in equitable application of the estate recovery provisions. It is unlikely that this proposal would meet strong opposition.

**Desired Effective Date:** 

Upon passage of the Bill

Agency:

DHFS

Agency Contact:

Richard T. Chao

Phone:

267-0356



## State of Misconsin 1999 - 2000 LEGISLATURE

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/ LRB-0260/**/2/1** TAY...:...

RMR Kmg Cmy

DHFS'

DOA:.....Geisler - Estate recovery program; estate liens

FOR 1999-01 BUDGET — NOT READY FOR INTRODUCTION

John grot

AN ACT.;

relating to: the budget.

### Analysis by the Legislative Reference Bureau

### **HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES**

OTHER HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES

Under current law, the department of health and family services (DHFS) must file a claim against the estate of a recipient of certain health aids for the amount of aid paid to the recipient. If the recipient's spouse or minor or disabled child survives the recipient, and the recipient's estate includes an interest in a home, the probate court must, in the final judgement, assign the interest in the home subject to a lien in favor of the department for the amount of the department's claim. Currently, More require situations, estates are settled or assigned summarily and therefore a final judgement is not entered. Instead, a summary order is entered. Current law does not require that the assignment of the home be subject to a lien in cases in which there is no final judgement.

This bill extends the lien requirement to cases in which assignment of the home

is made by summary order.

For further information see the **state and local** fiscal estimate, which will be printed as an appendix to this bill.

The people of the state of Wisconsin, represented in senate and assembly, do enact as follows:

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Small

DHFS

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SECTION 1. 46.27 (7g) (c) 5. of the statutes is amended to read: 1 2 46.27 (7g) (c) 5. If the department's claim is not allowable because of subd. 4. 3 and the estate includes an interest in a home, the court exercising probate jurisdiction shall, in the final judgment or summary findings and order, assign the 4 5 interest in the home subject to a lien in favor of the department for the amount described in subd. 1. The personal representative or petitioner for summary 6 7 settlement or summary assignment of the estate shall record the final judgment as 8 provided in s. 863.29, 867.01 (3) (h) or 867.02 (2) (h). History: 1981 c. 20; 1983 a. 27; 1983 a. 189 s. 329 (5); 1983 a. 192, 239; 1985 a. 29 ss. 876s to 896am, 3200 (56); 1985 a. 120, 176; 1987 a. 27, 399; 1989 a. 31, 77, 336, 359; 1991 a. 32, 39, 235, 274; 1993 a. 16, 27, 437; 1995 a. 27; 1997 a. 13, 27, 39, 79, 237.

SECTION 2. 49.496 (3) (c) of the statutes is amended to read: 9 10 49.496 (3) (c) If the department's claim is not allowable because of par. (b) and 11 the estate includes an interest in a home, the court exercising probate jurisdiction 12 shall, in the final judgment or summary findings and order, assign the interest in the home subject to a lien in favor of the department for the amount described in par. (a). 13 The personal representative or petitioner for summary settlement or summary 14 assignment of the estate shall record the final judgment as provided in s. 863.29, 15 16 867.01 (3) (h) or 867.02 (2) (h). History: 1991 a. 39, 269; 1993 a. 301, 437, 491; 1995 a. 27; 1997 a. 27. **SECTION 3.** 49.682 (2) (e) of the statutes is amended to read: 17 49.682 (2) (e) If the department's claim is not allowable because of par. (d) and 18 19 the estate includes an interest in a home, the court exercising probate jurisdiction shall, in the final judgment or summary findings and order, assign the interest in the 20

home subject to a lien in favor of the department for the amount described in par. (a).

The personal representative or petitioner for summary settlement or summary

- assignment of the estate shall record the final judgment as provided in s. 863.29, 1
- 867.01 (3) (h) or 867.02 (2) (h). 2

History: 1995 a. 27 ss. 3044b to 3044j; Stats. 1995 s. 49.682; 1995 a. 225 ss. 127, 128.

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### Kennedy, Debora

From:

Geisler, Jeffrey [jeffrey.geisler@doa.state.wi.us]

Sent:

Tuesday, November 24, 1998 3:50 PM

To:

Kennedy, Debora

Subject:

FW: Estate Recovery Statutory Language Request



Debora.

Here are the DHFS comments on LRB-0260/1. If it will be convenient, I will call you tomorrow to discuss my thoughts on what to incorporate in the draft.

### **DHFS MEMO FOLLOWS**

Nevember 20, 1009

November 20, 1998

To:

Jeff Geisler

State Budget Office

From:

Richard Chao

Office of Strategic Finance

Re:

LRB-0260/1 Draft

We have reviewed the draft of changes to the statutory language that pertains to liens that result from estate claims and have the following comments.

The analysis does not accurately describe how the current law is being interpreted. The Department has received liens on homes assigned through Summary Assignment and Summary Settlement. The judges in those estates apparently read the law to extend to summary proceedings even though these types of proceedings do not have a final judgement. Recently, however, a judge in a populous county refused to award the Department a lien in a summary proceeding because there was no final judgement. The Department feels that this interpretation is contrary to legislative intent and hopes to prevent this view from becoming widespread. It was decided that pursuing statutory clarification was preferable to appeal and litigation. The Department feels that the analysis would be more accurate by changing the last sentence in the first paragraph and the second paragraph to the following:

Currently, small estates are settled or assigned summarily by the term "order". Current law is unclear on whether the assignment of the home is subject to a lien in these cases because there is no final judgement.

This bill clarifies that the lien requirement extends to cases in which assignment of the home is made by summary order or sworn statement.

\* This amendment was proposed both to clarify that the lien provision extends to all forms of probate and to increase administrative efficiency. Upon review, the Department thinks that additional language should be added to describe the process to be used when a personal representative closes an

Jeffrey A. Geisler 267-7980 **DOA State Budget Office** 

- > ----Original Message-----
- > From: Chao, Richard
- > Sent: Friday, November 20, 1998 4:12 PM
- > To: Geisler, Jeffrey
- > Subject: Estate Recovery Statutory Language Request

- > Greetings Jeff:
- > Attached are our comments regarding the Estate Recovery Statutory Language
- > Request. If you would perfer we can work directly with the drafter.
- > I will continue to funnel our comments through you. Have a good weekend.
- > Rich

- > Richard T. Chao
- > Budget Section
- > Department of Health and Family Services
- > (608) 267-0356
- > <<StatlangComments>>

estate in informal administration by sworn statement rather than filing a final account.

Section 1. 46.27 (7g) (c) 5. of the statutes is amended to read:

46.27 (7g) (c) 5. If the department's claim is not allowable because of subd. 4. and the estate includes an interest in a home, the court exercising probate jurisdiction shall, in the final judgement or summary findings and order assign the interest in the home subject to a lien in favor of the department for the amount described in subd. 1. The personal representative who closes an estate by sworn statement as provided in s. 865.16 shall stipulate in the statement that the home is assigned subject to a lien in favor of the department. The amount of the lien is for the amount described in subd. 1. The personal representative or petitioner for summary settlement or summary assignment of the estate shall record the final judgement or summary findings and order as provided in s. 863.29, 867.01 (3) (h) or 867.02 (2) (h). If an estate is closed by sworn statement, the personal representative shall record the statement in the same manner as described in s. 863.29.

Section 2. 49.496 (3) (c) of the statutes is amended to

49.496 (3) (c) If the department's claim is not allowable because of par. (b) and the estate includes an interest in a home, the court exercising probate jurisdiction shall, in the final judgement or summary findings and order assign the interest in the home subject to a lien in favor of the department for the amount described in par. (a). The personal representative who closes an estate by sworn statement as provided in s. 865.16 shall stipulate in the statement that the home is assigned subject to a lien in favor of the department. The amount of the lien is for the amount described in par. (a). The personal representative or petitioner for summary settlement or summary assignment of the estate shall record the final judgement or summary findings and order as provided in s. 863.29, 867.01 (3) (h) or 867.02 (2) (h). If an estate is closed by sworn statement, the personal representative shall record the statement in the same manner as described in s. 863.29.

Section 3. 49.682 (2) (e) of the statutes is amended to read:

49.682 (2) (e) If the department's claim is not allowable because of par. (d) and the estate includes an interest in a home, the court exercising probate jurisdiction shall, in the final judgement or summary findings and order assign the interest in the home subject to a lien in favor of the department for the amount described in par. (a). The personal representative who closes an estate by sworn statement as provided in s. 865.16 shall stipulate in the statement that the home is assigned subject to a lien in favor of the department. The amount of the lien is for the amount described in par. (a). The personal representative or petitioner for summary settlement or summary assignment of the estate shall record the final judgement or summary findings and order as provided in s. 863.29, 867.01 (3) (h) or 867.02 (2) (h). If an estate is closed by sworn statement, the personal representative shall record the statement in the same manner as described in s. 863.29.

Any questions regarding these proposed changes may be directed to Peggy Wichmann at 266-9727.

read:



# 1999 - 2000 LEGISLATURE

LRB-0260/16 2 TAY:kmg&cmh:jf

DOA:.....Geisler - Estate recovery program; estate liens

FOR 1999-01 BUDGET -- NOT READY FOR INTRODUCTION

It is unclear under

whether

AN ACT ...; relating to: the budget.

States that

## Analysis by the Legislative Reference Bureau

### **HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES**

OTHER HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES

Under current law, the department of health and family services (DHFS) must file a claim against the estate of a recipient of certain health aids for the amount of aid paid to the recipient. If the recipient's spouse or minor or disabled child survives the recipient, and the recipient's estate includes an interest in a home, the probate court must, in the final judgment, assign the interest in the home subject to a lien in favor of DHFS for the amount of DHFS' claim. Currently, small estates are settled or assigned summarily and therefore a final judgment is not entered. Instead, a summary order is entered. Current law does not require that the assignment of the home, be subject to a lien in cases in which there is no final judgment.

This bill ends the lien requirement to cases in which assignment of the home (extends)

is made by summary order.

For further information see the state and local fiscal estimate, which will be printed as an appendix to this bill.

The people of the state of Wisconsin, represented in senate and assembly, do enact as follows:

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867.01 (3) (h) or 867.02 (2) (h).

, 49,682 (2)(e) 2.

(END)

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8-24

### 1999–2000 DRAFTING INSERT FROM THE LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE BUREAU

### Insert 8-9

46.27 (7g) (c) 5. b. If the department's claim is not allowable because of subd.

4., the estate includes an interest in a home and the personal representative closes the estate by sworn statement under s. 865.16, the personal representative shall stipulate in the statement that the home is assigned subject to a lien in favor of the department for the amount described in subd. 1. The personal representative shall record the statement in the same manner as described in s. 863.29, as if the statement were a final judgement.

## Insert 8–16 $^{\checkmark}$

49.496 (3) (c) 2. If the department's claim is not allowable because of par. (b), the estate includes an interest in a home and the personal representative closes the estate by sworn statement under s. 865.16, the personal representative shall stipulate in the statement that the home is assigned subject to a lien in favor of the department for the amount described in par. (a). The personal representative shall record the statement in the same manner as described in s. 863.29, as if the statement were a final judgement.

### Insert 8-24

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stipulate in the statement that the home is assigned subject to a lien in favor of the department for the amount described in par. (a). The personal representative shall record the statement in the same manner as described in s. 863.29, as if the statement were a final judgement.

end of inserts

### DRAFTER'S NOTE FROM THE LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE BUREAU

LRB-0260/2dn
TAY....)...
Kmq LCm

### Jeff Geisler:

Please review this draft to ensure that I adequately captured the department's intent. Note the change to the analysis, which is not quite as promotional as the department's suggestion, but which I believe captures the idea of conflicting interpretations of the current statutes.

If you have any questions, please call me.

Tina A. Yacker Legislative Attorney 261–6927

## DRAFTER'S NOTE FROM THE LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE BUREAU

LRB-0260/2dn TAY:cmh&kmg:km

December 17, 1998

### Jeff Geisler:

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Tina A. Yacker Legislative Attorney 261–6927



### State of Misconsin 1999 - 2000 LEGISLATURE

LRB-0260/2 TAY:kmg&cmh:km

DOA:.....Geisler – Estate recovery program; estate liens

FOR 1999-01 BUDGET — NOT READY FOR INTRODUCTION

1 AN ACT ...; relating to: the budget.

## Analysis by the Legislative Reference Bureau HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES

OTHER HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES

Under current law, the department of health and family services (DHFS) must file a claim against the estate of a recipient of certain health aids for the amount of aid paid to the recipient. If the recipient's spouse or minor or disabled child survives the recipient, and the recipient's estate includes an interest in a home, the probate court must, in the final judgment, assign the interest in the home subject to a lien in favor of DHFS for the amount of DHFS' claim. Currently, small estates are settled or assigned summarily and therefore a final judgment is not entered. Instead, a summary order is entered. It is unclear under current law whether the assignment of the home must be subject to a lien in cases in which there is no final judgment.

This bill states that the lien requirement extends to cases in which assignment of the home is made by summary order.

For further information see the **state and local** fiscal estimate, which will be printed as an appendix to this bill.

The people of the state of Wisconsin, represented in senate and assembly, do enact as follows:

1	<b>SECTION 1.</b> $46.27 (7g) (c) 5$ . of the statutes is renumbered $46.27 (7g) (c) 5$ . a. and
2	amended to read:
3	46.27 (7g) (c) 5. a. If the department's claim is not allowable because of subd.

4. and the estate includes an interest in a home, the court exercising probate jurisdiction shall, in the final judgment or summary findings and order, assign the interest in the home subject to a lien in favor of the department for the amount described in subd. 1. The personal representative or petitioner for summary settlement or summary assignment of the estate shall record the final judgment as provided in s. 863.29, 867.01 (3) (h) or 867.02 (2) (h).

**SECTION 2.** 46.27 (7g) (c) 5. b. of the statutes is created to read:

46.27 (7g) (c) 5. b. If the department's claim is not allowable because of subd.

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SECTION 3. 49.496 (3) (c) of the statutes is renumbered 49.496 (3) (c) 1. and amended to read:

49.496 (3) (c) 1. If the department's claim is not allowable because of par. (b) and the estate includes an interest in a home, the court exercising probate jurisdiction shall, in the final judgment or summary findings and order, assign the interest in the home subject to a lien in favor of the department for the amount described in par. (a). The personal representative or petitioner for summary

settlement or summary assignment of the estate shall record the final judgment as provided in s. 863.29, 867.01 (3) (h) or 867.02 (2) (h).

**SECTION 4.** 49.496 (3) (c) 2. of the statutes is created to read:

49.496 (3) (c) 2. If the department's claim is not allowable because of par. (b), the estate includes an interest in a home and the personal representative closes the estate by sworn statement under s. 865.16, the personal representative shall stipulate in the statement that the home is assigned subject to a lien in favor of the department for the amount described in par. (a). The personal representative shall record the statement in the same manner as described in s. 863.29, as if the statement were a final judgment.

SECTION 5. 49.682 (2) (e) of the statutes is renumbered 49.682 (2) (e) 1. and amended to read:

49.682 (2) (e) 1. If the department's claim is not allowable because of par. (d) and the estate includes an interest in a home, the court exercising probate jurisdiction shall, in the final judgment or summary findings and order, assign the interest in the home subject to a lien in favor of the department for the amount described in par. (a). The personal representative or petitioner for summary settlement or summary assignment of the estate shall record the final judgment as provided in s. 863.29, 867.01 (3) (h) or 867.02 (2) (h).

**Section 6.** 49.682 (2) (e) 2. of the statutes is created to read:

49.682 (2) (e) 2. If the department's claim is not allowable because of par. (d), the estate includes an interest in a home and the personal representative closes the estate by sworn statement under s. 865.16, the personal representative shall stipulate in the statement that the home is assigned subject to a lien in favor of the department for the amount described in par. (a). The personal representative shall

- record the statement in the same manner as described in s. 863.29, as if the statement were a final judgment.
- 3 (END)