Fiscal Estimate - 2003 Session

☑ Original ☐ Updated	Corrected Supplemental				
LRB Number 03-3020/1	Introduction Number SB-219				
Subject Eligility for participation in the Milwaukee Parer	ntal Choice Program				
Appropriations Rev	ease Existing enues rease Existing enues Therease Costs - May be possible to absorb within agency's budget lenues Therease Costs - May be possible to absorb within agency's budget lenues Therease Costs				
Permissive Mandatory Perr 2. Decrease Costs 4. Decrease Costs Permissive Mandatory Perr	5.Types of Local Government Units Affected Towns Village Cities Counties Others School WTCS Districts Districts				
Fund Sources Affected Affected Ch. 20 Appropriations GPR PRO PRO SEG SEGS 20.255(2)(fu)					
Agency/Prepared By	Authorized Signature Date				
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Fiscal Estimate Narratives DPI 8/14/2003

LRB Number 03-3020/1	Introduction Number	SB-219	Estimate Type	Original	
Subject					
Eligility for participation in the Milwaukee Parental Choice Program					

Assumptions Used in Arriving at Fiscal Estimate

Current law student eligibility for the Milwaukee Parental Choice Program (MPCP) is based on three criteria: (1) residency in the city of Milwaukee; (2) household income that does not exceed 175% of the federal poverty level; and (3) prior year school enrollment. Specifically, s. 119.23(2)(a)2. Stat., provides that in the prior school year the student must have either been enrolled in: (a) the Milwaukee Public Schools (MPS); (b) participated in the MPCP; (c) enrolled in one of grades kindergarten through 3 in a private school in the city of Milwaukee but not in the MPCP; or (d) not enrolled in school anywhere. Current law also limits student participation in the MPCP to 15% of MPS membership (approximately 15,000 students).

2003 SB 219 would modify current law by eliminating: (1) the income limit for students continuing in the program; (2) the prior year school enrollment requirement; and (3) the 15% limit on student participation. These changes would be effective starting in the 2004-05 school year. A technical amendment may be necessary to correct an erroneous cross-reference.

Starting in the 2004-05 school year, it is anticipated that there would be some fiscal effect, indeterminate, as result of this bill's provisions to eliminate the low-income requirements for continuing students and prior year enrollment requirements. It is not anticipated that the number of students participating in the program in the 2004-05 school year would exceed the current law limit of approximately 15,000 students as a result of AB 259. It is not known how many students residing in the city of Milwaukee would become eligible for the program under this bill, would choose to participate and find an available seat at a MPCP private school. However, if the changes were effective in the 2004-05 school year the cost of one additional student to participate in the program would be as follows:

Per Student MPCP Cost

2004-05 MPCP State Aid Amount \$5,943* 55% funded by GPR \$3,269 45% funded by MPS \$2,674

The \$3,269 is funded from a sum sufficient general purpose revenue (GPR) appropriation. The remaining \$2,674 is funded by reducing MPS general aid. MPS is allowed to replace the \$2,674 reduction in state general aid with an increase in its property tax levy.

* May be less if a school's per pupil cost as determined in the school's financial information report is lower than the state aid amount.

While the Department believes the number of new students that would participate in the program due to these provisions is indeterminate, Partners Advancing Values in Education (PAVE), a private organization providing scholarships to students at private schools has estimated that 650 students it currently provides scholarships for would be eligible for MPCP payments if this bill was passed. Using PAVE's numbers, the cost to the state for an additional 650 now PAVE-funded students to participate in the MPCP would be as follows:

Estimated Additional MPCP Cost:

Number of Newly-Eligible Students: 650 Total MPCP Cost: \$3,862,950

55% funded by GPR: \$2,124,622 45% funded by MPS: \$1,738,328

Long-Range Fiscal Implications

It may be reasonable to assume that in future biennia participation in the program could exceed the current law limit of 15,000 students due to normal program growth and the expanded eligibility provisions of this bill.