

2003 DRAFTING REQUEST

Bill

Received: **12/03/2002**

Received By: **btradewe**

Wanted: **As time permits**

Identical to LRB:

For: **Neal Kedzie (608) 266-2635**

By/Representing: **Dan Johnson**

This file may be shown to any legislator: **NO**

Drafter: **btradewe**

May Contact:

Addl. Drafters:

Subject: **Environment - water quality**

Extra Copies:

Submit via email: **YES**

Requester's email: **Sen.Kedzie@legis.state.wi.us** ✓

Carbon copy (CC:) to:

Pre Topic:

No specific pre topic given

Topic:

Regulation of well drilling and water systems

Instructions:

Like 01-3331/4

Drafting History:

<u>Vers.</u>	<u>Drafted</u>	<u>Reviewed</u>	<u>Typed</u>	<u>Proofed</u>	<u>Submitted</u>	<u>Jacketed</u>	<u>Required</u>
/?	btradewe 12/06/2002	jdyer 01/17/2003		_____			S&L Crime
/1			chaugen 01/21/2003	_____	amentkow 01/21/2003	lemery 08/04/2003	S&L Crime
/2	btradewe	jdyer	rschluet	_____	mbarman	mbarman	S&L

<u>Vers.</u>	<u>Drafted</u>	<u>Reviewed</u>	<u>Typed</u>	<u>Proofed</u>	<u>Submitted</u>	<u>Jacketed</u>	<u>Required</u>
	08/28/2003	08/29/2003 jdye 08/29/2003	08/29/2003	_____	08/29/2003	08/29/2003	Crime
/3	btradewe 09/03/2003	jdye 09/03/2003	rschluet 09/03/2003	_____	mbarman 09/03/2003	mbarman 09/03/2003	

mbarman
09/03/2003

Via
e-mail

FE Sent For: 04/02/2003, ~~04/02/2003~~, ~~04/02/2003~~

(1)
old version

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↓ /3 9/10/03 at intro

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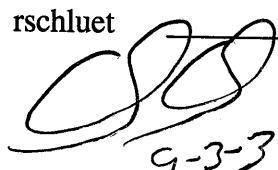
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	08/28/2003	08/29/2003 jdyer	08/29/2003	_____	08/29/2003	08/29/2003	
		08/29/2003		_____			

FE Sent For: 04/02/2003, [REDACTED]

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Page 2

FE Sent For: **04/02/2003, 04/02/2003, 04/02/2003.**

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fixed

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FE Sent For: 04/02/2003.

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For: **Neal Kedzie (608) 266-9650**

By/Representing: **Dan Johnson**

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Drafter: **btradewe**

May Contact:

Addl. Drafters:

Subject: **Environment - water quality**

Extra Copies:

Submit via email: **YES**

Requester's email: **Rep.Kedzie@legis.state.wi.us**

Carbon copy (CC:) to:

Pre Topic:

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Like 01-3331/4

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4/2/03

Sen. Kedzie

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By/Representing: Dan Johnson

This file may be shown to any legislator: NO

Drafter: btradewe

May Contact:

Addl. Drafters:

Subject: Environment - water quality

Extra Copies:

Submit via email: YES

Requester's email: Rep.Kedzie@legis.state.wi.us

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Pre Topic:

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Sections Affected Post-Drafting-Check For 01-3331/4

Thursday, December 5, 2002 10:27 am

Current Wisconsin Statutes updated through 2001 Act 109

SECTION (Sub)(Par)	TREATMENT	AFFECTED BY
30.94	r.	Act 0016
40.58(8m)	[see s. 29 of]	Act 0038
71.26(1)(bm)	[see s. 50 of]	Act 0038
81.75(4)(b)3.	am.	Act 0016
81.98(1)	am.	Act 0006
81.98(2)	am.	Act 0109
812.44(4)(form)2.	am.	Act 0038
812.44(5)(form)2.	am.	Act 0038
809.19(7)(c)	am. effec. 7-1-2001	SCO 00-02



State of Wisconsin

LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE BUREAU

RESEARCH APPENDIX -

PLEASE DO NOT REMOVE FROM DRAFTING FILE

Date Added To File: 12/3/02 (Per RCT)



The drafting file for 2001 LRB - 3331 has been transferred to the drafting file for 2003 LRB - 0989

This cover sheet, the final request sheet, and the final version of the 2001 draft were copied on yellow paper, and returned to the original 2001 drafting file.

For research purposes, because the attached 2001 draft was incorporated into a new 2003 draft, this cover sheet and the complete drafting file was transferred, as a separate appendix, to the 2003 drafting file. If introduced this section will be scanned and added, as a separate appendix, to the electronic drafting file folder.



The drafting file for 2003 LRB _____ has been copied/added to the drafting file for 2003 LRB _____

For research purposes, because the attached 2003 draft was incorporated into another 2003 draft, the attached drafting file was copied on yellow paper (darkened/auto centered/reduced to 90%), and added, as a appendix, to the new 2003 drafting file. If introduced this section will be scanned and added, as a separate appendix, to the electronic drafting file folder.

This cover sheet was copied on yellow paper and added to rear of the original 2003 drafting file. The drafting file was then returned, intact, to its folder and filed.

DONE

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Jan 21

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2003 ~~2001~~ BILL

ONE

Regen

1 AN ACT *to repeal* 59.70 (6) (a) 2. and 3., 59.70 (6) (e), 167.27 (4), 281.01 (20),
2 281.13 (1) (b), 281.17 (8), subchapter VI (title) of chapter 281 [precedes s.
3 281.75], 281.75 (1) (c) and 289.01 (44); *to renumber* 281.13 (3), 281.75 (title)
4 and (1) (intro.), (a) and (b), 281.75 (1) (d) to (g), 281.75 (2) and (3), 281.75 (4),
5 281.75 (4m) to (11), 281.75 (12) (intro.) and (a) and 281.75 (13) to (17); *to*
6 *renumber and amend* 281.13 (1) (a), 281.17 (9), 281.53, 281.75 (1) (h), 281.75
7 (12) (b), 281.75 (18), 281.75 (19), 281.77 and 281.99; *to consolidate, renumber*
8 *and amend* 59.70 (6) (a) (intro.) and 1.; *to amend* 20.370 (4) (bL), 20.370 (6)
9 (cr), 20.370 (7) (cd), 20.865 (2) (em), 20.866 (2) (tb), 25.46 (5e), 59.07 (1), 59.64
10 (1) (a), 59.70 (1), 59.70 (6) (title), 60.44 (1) (a), 60.44 (3), 62.25 (1), 66.0803 (1)
11 (a), 88.145, 97.34 (2) (b), 97.34 (2) (d), 101.143 (1) (c), 118.26, 119.68 (2), 145.06
12 (4) (b), 145.10 (1) (intro.) and (a) to (b), 160.09 (1) (intro.), 167.27 (title), (2) and
13 (3), 167.27 (5), 167.27 (6), 198.12 (2), chapter 281 (title), 281.01 (8), 281.01 (15),
14 281.01 (16), 281.12 (3), 281.17 (3), 281.19 (2) (a), 281.35 (1) (a) and (b) 2., 281.35

BILL

1 (4) (a) 3. and (b) (intro.), 281.41 (1) (c), 281.45, 281.97, 281.98 (1), 281.98 (2),
 2 285.01 (40), 289.01 (33), 292.65 (1) (g), 295.11 (10), 299.07 (1) (a) 1., 299.07 (1)
 3 (a) 2., 299.08 (1) (a) 1., 299.08 (1) (a) 2., 299.11 (1) (d) 4. and 6., 443.14 (12m),
 4 470.025 (9) and 893.80 (8); **to repeal and recreate** 59.70 (6) (b), 59.70 (6) (c),
 5 62.69 (2) (k), chapter 280 and 281.13 (title); and **to create** 15.347 (3), 20.370 (4)
 6 (ai), 66.0437 and 167.27 (9) of the statutes; **relating to:** the regulation of drill
 7 holes, water quality, and water systems, related licensing and certification,
 8 the of council on well Drilling and pump Installing, granting rule-making
 9 authority, making appropriations, and providing penalties. ✓

Analysis by the Legislative Reference Bureau

This bill restructures and makes numerous changes in the laws relating to water systems, drinking water, withdrawal of groundwater, and wells and other similar excavations (drill holes).

* Under current law, the Department of Natural Resources (DNR) ✓ is required to promulgate rules for obtaining pure drinking water for human consumption and DNR has control over all methods of obtaining groundwater for human consumption, including the construction and reconstruction of wells used to provide drinking water. Under current law, DNR also has general supervision and control over the waters of the state and may promulgate rules to prevent the pollution of the waters of the state. Under the bill, DNR has control over ensuring the sanitary provision of water for all purposes and over all wells and other drill holes, water systems, and methods of withdrawing groundwater. The bill authorizes DNR to promulgate rules concerning the location of potential contamination sources relative to existing or proposed wells.

The bill prohibits the discharge into wells, other drill holes, sinkholes, and mine shafts of substances that may decrease the quality of groundwater, except as authorized by DNR by rule. The bill generally prohibits the use of pipe or solder that is not lead free in water systems. The bill prohibits a person from introducing or threatening to introduce a contaminant into a water system with the intention of harming another. The bill prohibits the use of chemicals, paints, or conditioning or treatment processes in community water systems without the approval of DNR.

Under current law, DNR registers individuals and businesses who engage in the business of drilling wells to obtain water for human consumption and who engage in the business of installing pumps to withdraw water from wells.

Under the bill, DNR issues licenses for individuals who engage in the following activities: well drilling (of wells to obtain groundwater for human consumption), well

BILL

point driving, drilling of environmental (monitoring) wells, pump installation, and constructing specified types of drill holes (other than wells to obtain groundwater for human consumption), and inspection of water systems. Generally, an individual may not engage in one of those activities unless he or she is licensed or is supervised by another individual who is licensed. The bill prohibits a person from filling or sealing a well or other drill hole unless the person is licensed to install a pump in that kind of well or other drill hole or has a license for constructing that kind of well or other drill hole. The bill requires drilling rig operators and pump installer helpers to register with DNR. The bill creates ~~the~~ ^a council on well drilling and pump installing and requires DNR to consult with the council on matters including rule making.

Under current law, the Department of Justice (DOJ) generally takes the actions needed to enforce environmental protection laws. This bill authorizes a district attorney to enforce the laws related to water systems and drinking water. Under the bill, if DNR determines that a person has violated one of these laws, it may refer the matter to DOJ for enforcement, as under current law, or to a district attorney.

The bill also requires a local governmental unit that is served by a community water system to require the abandonment of any well that is located on property adjacent to a water main if the well is unused, is unsafe because of bacteria in the water, or does not comply with statutes and rules concerning wells.

For further information see the *state and local* fiscal estimate, which will be printed as an appendix to this bill.

*
*

✓
CRIME

The people of the state of Wisconsin, represented in senate and assembly, do enact as follows:

- 1 **SECTION 1.** 15.347 (3) of the statutes is created to read:
- 2 15.347 (3) COUNCIL ON WELL DRILLING AND PUMP INSTALLING. (a) There is created
- 3 in the department of natural resources a council on well drilling and pump installing. ✓
- 4 The council consists of the following members, who shall serve 3-year terms:
- 5 1. Three active, licensed, water well drillers who are members of a statewide
- 6 association of licensed well drillers, pump installers, and other drill hole contractors,
- 7 appointed by the board of directors of the association. ✓
- 8 2. Two active, licensed, water well drillers who are not members of a statewide
- 9 association of licensed well drillers, pump installers, and other drill hole contractors,
- 10 appointed by the secretary of natural resources. ✓

BILL

1 3. Two active, licensed, pump installers who are members of a statewide
2 association of licensed well drillers, pump installers, and other drill hole contractors,
3 appointed by the board of directors of the association.

4 4. Two active, licensed, pump installers who are not members of a statewide
5 association of licensed well drillers, pump installers, and other drill hole contractors,
6 appointed by the secretary of natural resources.

7 5. One monitoring well contractor appointed by a national association of
8 drilling contractors.

9 6. One employee of the geological and natural history survey, appointed by the
10 state geologist.

11 7. Two members of a statewide association of suppliers of pumps and products
12 used in the construction of wells, appointed by the [✓] president of the association.

13 8. One employee of the department of natural resources, appointed by the
14 secretary of natural resources.

15 (b) No member of the [✓] council on well drilling and pump installing may serve
16 more than 2 consecutive terms, except that the member under par. (a) 6. [✓] may serve
17 longer at the discretion of the state geologist.

18 (c) The council on well drilling and pump installing shall be cochaired by the
19 member under par. (a) 8. [✓] and by another member of the council elected by the
20 members of the council. The member under par. (a) 8. [✓] shall be a nonvoting member
21 except that he or she may vote in case of a tie. The council shall meet 3 times each
22 year and may meet at other times on the call of the cochairs.

23 **SECTION 2.** 20.370 (4) (ai) of the statutes is created to read:

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1 20.370 (4) (ai) *Water supply management — fees.* ✓ All moneys received as fees
2 under ch. 280 ✓ for the purpose of administering the activities for which the fees are
3 imposed.

4 **SECTION 3.** 20.370 (4) (bL) of the statutes is amended to read:

5 20.370 (4) (bL) *Wastewater management — fees.* From the general fund, all
6 moneys received under s. 281.17 (3) for the certification of operators of ✓ water
7 systems, wastewater treatment plants and septage servicing vehicles and under s.
8 281.48 (4s) (a) and (b) for wastewater management activities.

9 **SECTION 4.** 20.370 (6) (cr) of the statutes is amended to read:

10 20.370 (6) (cr) *Environmental aids — compensation for well contamination.*
11 As a continuing appropriation, from the environmental fund, the amounts in the
12 schedule to pay compensation under s. ~~281.75~~ 280.52. ✓

13 **SECTION 5.** 20.370 (7) (cd) of the statutes is amended to read:

14 20.370 (7) (cd) *Principal repayment and interest — municipal clean drinking*
15 *water grants.* A sum sufficient to reimburse s. 20.866 (1) (u) for the payment of
16 principal and interest costs incurred in making municipal clean drinking water
17 grants under s. ~~281.53~~ 280.54. ✓

18 **SECTION 6.** 20.865 (2) (em) of the statutes is amended to read:

19 20.865 (2) (em) *Groundwater survey and analysis.* The amounts in the
20 schedule for the survey and analysis of groundwater conditions and problems under
21 ss. 16.968, 36.25 (6) and ~~280.13~~ ✓ and subch. II of ch. ~~281~~ ✓ 280.03.

22 **SECTION 7.** 20.866 (2) (tb) of the statutes is amended to read:

23 20.866 (2) (tb) *Natural resources; municipal clean drinking water grants.* From
24 the capital improvement fund, a sum sufficient to the department of natural
25 resources to provide funds for municipal clean drinking water grants under s. ~~281.53~~

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1 280.54✓. The state may contract public debt in an amount not to exceed \$9,800,000
2 for this purpose.

3 SECTION 8. 25.46 (5e) of the statutes is amended to read:

4 25.46 (5e) All moneys received under s. ~~281.75~~ 280.52✓ (16) (d) for
5 environmental management.

6 SECTION 9. 59.07 (1) of the statutes is amended to read:

7 59.07 (1) No action may be brought or maintained against a county upon a
8 claim or upon a cause of action unless the claimant complies with s. 893.80. This
9 subsection does not apply to actions commenced under s. 19.37, 19.97 or ~~281.99~~
10 280.50✓.

11 SECTION 10. 59.64 (1) (a) of the statutes is amended to read:

12 59.64 (1) (a) *In general.* Every person, except jurors, witnesses and
13 interpreters, and except physicians or other persons who are entitled to receive from
14 the county fees for reporting to the register of deeds births or deaths, which have
15 occurred under their care, having any claim against any county shall comply with
16 s. 893.80. This paragraph does not apply to actions commenced under s. 19.37, 19.97
17 or ~~281.99~~ 280.50✓.

18 SECTION 11. 59.70 (1) of the statutes is amended to read:

19 59.70 (1) BUILDING AND SANITARY CODES. The board may enact building and
20 sanitary codes, make necessary rules and regulations in relation thereto and provide
21 for enforcement of the codes, rules and regulations by forfeiture or otherwise. The
22 codes, rules and regulations do not apply within municipalities which have enacted
23 ordinances or codes concerning the same subject matter. "Sanitary code" does not
24 include a private sewage system ordinance enacted under sub. (5). "Building and
25 sanitary codes" does not include ~~well-code~~✓ ordinances enacted under sub. (6)✓.

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SECTION 12. 59.70 (6) (title) of the statutes is amended to read:

59.70 (6) (title) OPTIONAL PRIVATE WELL CODE AND PUMP INSTALLATION ORDINANCES.

SECTION 13. 59.70 (6) (a) (intro.) and 1. of the statutes are consolidated, renumbered 59.70 (6) and amended to read:

59.70 (6) (a) ~~(a)~~ ~~Definitions~~ Definition. In this subsection: 1. "Department", "department" means the department of natural resources.

SECTION 14. 59.70 (6) (a) 2. and 3. of the statutes are repealed.

SECTION 15. 59.70 (6) (b) of the statutes is repealed and recreated to read:

59.70 (6) (b) Contents. 1. If authorized by the department under s. 280.30 (2), a county may enact and enforce an ordinance regulating any of the following:

- a. The location of private wells.
- b. The abandonment of private wells and other drill holes that are unused or unsafe because of the presence of bacteria or do not comply with ch. 280 or rules promulgated under that chapter.
- c. The construction and reconstruction of private wells.
- d. The installation of pumps in private wells.
- e. The modification of existing pump installations in private wells.
- f. The inspection of private water systems, as defined in s. 280.01 (10).

2. The county may require that a permit be obtained before a person engages in an activity regulated by the ordinance under subd. 1. The county may establish a schedule of fees for the issuance of permits required by the ordinance and for related inspections.

3. The provisions of an ordinance enacted under this paragraph that regulate the abandonment of private wells and drill holes do not apply in any portion of a local governmental unit that is covered by an ordinance enacted under s. 66.0437.

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1 **SECTION 16.** 59.70 (6) (c) [✓] of the statutes is repealed and recreated to read:

2 59.70 (6) (c) *Revocation.* If the department, under s. 280.30 (4), [✓] revokes all or
3 part of the authority of a county to enforce an ordinance under par. [✓](b), the county
4 shall immediately cease all activities under the ordinance or part of the ordinance
5 with respect to which authority is revoked and may not resume any ^{of those activities} such activity
6 unless notified by the department to do so at the conclusion of all administrative and
7 judicial proceedings arising out of the revocation.

8 **SECTION 17.** 59.70 (6) (e) [✓] of the statutes is repealed.

9 **SECTION 18.** 60.44 (1) (a) of the statutes is amended to read:

10 60.44 (1) (a) Claims for money against a town or against officers, officials,
11 agents or employees of the town arising out of acts done in their official capacity shall
12 be filed with the town clerk as provided under s. 893.80 (1) (b). This paragraph does
13 not apply to actions commenced under s. 19.37, 19.97 or ~~281.99~~ 280.50.[✓]

14 **SECTION 19.** 60.44 (3) of the statutes is amended to read:

15 60.44 (3) COURT ACTIONS TO RECOVER CLAIMS. Subsection (2), or an ordinance
16 adopted under that subsection, does not affect the applicability of s. 893.80. No
17 action may be brought or maintained against a town upon a claim unless the
18 claimant complies with s. 893.80. This subsection does not apply to actions
19 commenced under s. 19.37, 19.97 or ~~281.99~~ 280.50.[✓]

20 **SECTION 20.** 62.25 (1) of the statutes is amended to read:

21 62.25 (1) CLAIMS. No action may be brought or maintained against a city upon
22 a claim or cause of action unless the claimant complies with s. 893.80. This
23 subsection does not apply to actions commenced under s. 19.37, 19.97 or ~~281.99~~
24 280.50.[✓]

25 **SECTION 21.** 62.69 (2) (k) [✓] of the statutes is repealed and recreated to read:

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1 62.69 (2) (k) Rules, regulations, and ordinances concerning plumbing shall
2 conform to ss. 59.70 (5) and 145.13.

3 **SECTION 22.** 66.0437 of the statutes is created to read:

4 **66.0437 Well abandonment ordinances.** (1) In this section, “local
5 governmental unit” has the meaning given in s. 280.01 (7).

6 (2) (a) Each local governmental unit that is served by a community water
7 system, as defined in s. 280.01 (1), shall enact and enforce an ordinance requiring the
8 abandonment of any well or drill hole that is on property adjacent to a water main
9 and that is unused or is unsafe because of the continued presence of bacteria or that
10 does not comply with ch. 280 or rules promulgated under that chapter. The ordinance
11 shall require abandonment to be done in accordance with rules promulgated under
12 ch. 280. The ordinance may allow a well that is on property adjacent to a water main
13 to remain in existence only if the well is used, is bacteriologically safe, and complies
14 with ch. 280 and rules promulgated under that chapter. The local governmental unit
15 may require the owner of a well to obtain a permit and may charge a permit fee that
16 is reasonable and based on the local governmental unit’s costs under this paragraph.
17 The ordinance shall also require the elimination of cross-connections within the
18 community water system and plumbing systems.

19 (am) Before enacting or modifying an ordinance under par. (a), a local
20 governmental unit shall submit its proposed ordinance to the department of natural
21 resources. The local governmental unit may not enact or modify the ordinance
22 without the approval of the department of natural resources.

23 (3) The local governmental unit shall notify any person who is in violation of
24 an ordinance enacted under sub. (2) and order the person to correct the violation
25 within 30 days. If the person fails to comply with the order, the local governmental

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1 unit may impose a forfeiture of not more than \$100[✓] for each day of continued violation
 2 after the expiration of the 30 days. In addition, the local governmental unit may take
 3 any action necessary to correct the violation and charge the cost as a special
 4 assessment against the property on which the violation occurs. Except in a[✓] 1st class
 5 city, if the property owner, within 30 days after completion of the work required to
 6 correct the violation, files a written request with the clerk of the local governmental
 7 unit for installment payments, the local governmental unit shall assess the costs in
 8 5 equal annual installments with interest at a rate not to exceed 15% per year from
 9 the date of completion of the work. If the property owner does not file such a request,
 10 or if the property is located in a 1st class city, the property owner shall pay the entire
 11 amount due in the following year.

12 **SECTION 23.** 66.0803 (1) (a) of the statutes is amended to read:

13 66.0803 (1) (a) A town, village or city may construct, acquire or lease any plant
 14 and equipment located in or outside the municipality, including interest in or lease
 15 of land, for furnishing water, light, heat or power, to the municipality or its
 16 inhabitants; may acquire a controlling portion of the stock of any privately owned
 17 corporation owning ~~private waterworks~~ a public water system,[✓] as defined in s. 280.01
 18 (12), or a lighting plant and equipment; and may purchase the equity of redemption
 19 in a mortgaged or bonded ~~waterworks~~ public water system, as defined in s. 280.01
 20 (12),[✓] or lighting system, including cases where the municipality in the franchise has
 21 reserved right to purchase. The character or duration of the franchise, permit or
 22 grant under which any public utility is operated does not affect the power to acquire
 23 the public utility under this subsection. Two or more public utilities owned by the
 24 same person or corporation, or 2 or more public utilities subject to the same lien or
 25 charge, may be acquired as a single enterprise. The board or council may agree with

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1 the owner or owners of any public utility or utilities on the value of the utility or
2 utilities and may contract to purchase or acquire at that value, upon those terms and
3 conditions mutually agreed upon between the board or council and the owner or
4 owners.

5 **SECTION 24.** 88.145 of the statutes is amended to read:

6 **88.145 Limitation of damages and suits.** In any action against a drainage
7 district, drainage board, drainage board member, drainage board employee or an
8 owner of land within the district who undertakes work approved by the drainage
9 board, s. 893.80 is applicable and the limit on the amount recoverable by any person
10 under s. 893.80 (3) applies to the drainage board, the members and employees of the
11 drainage board, the drainage district and any owner of land within the district who
12 undertakes work approved by the drainage board. This section does not apply to
13 actions commenced under s. 19.37, 19.97 or ~~281.99~~ 280.50.

14 **SECTION 25.** 97.34 (2) (b) of the statutes is amended to read:

15 97.34 (2) (b) No person may manufacture or bottle bottled drinking water for
16 sale or distribution in this state unless the bottled drinking water complies with
17 state drinking water standards adopted by the department of natural resources
18 under s. ~~280.11~~ 280.11, ~~281.15~~ or ~~281.17~~ (8) 280.05 (1) (f) and with health-related
19 groundwater enforcement standards adopted by the department of natural
20 resources under ch. 160.

21 **SECTION 26.** 97.34 (2) (d) of the statutes is amended to read:

22 97.34 (2) (d) No person may manufacture or bottle bottled drinking water for
23 sale or distribution in this state unless the water system used by the manufacturer
24 or bottler complies with ch. 280 and rules promulgated by the department of natural
25 resources under that chapter. The department of natural resources shall notify the

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1 department of agriculture, trade and consumer protection of any noncompliance
2 with this paragraph. ✓

3 SECTION 27. 101.143 (1) (c) of the statutes is amended to read:

4 101.143 (1) (c) "Groundwater" has the meaning ~~designated under given in s.~~
5 ~~281.75 (1) (e)~~ ✓ 160.01 (4).

6 SECTION 28. 118.26 of the statutes is amended to read:

7 **118.26 Claim against school district.** No action may be brought or
8 maintained against a school district upon a claim or cause of action unless the
9 claimant complies with s. 893.80. This section does not apply to actions commenced
10 under s. 19.37, 19.97 or ~~281.99~~ 280.50. ✓

11 SECTION 29. 119.68 (2) of the statutes is amended to read:

12 119.68 (2) No action may be brought or maintained against the school upon a
13 claim or cause of action unless the claimant complies with s. 893.80. This subsection
14 does not apply to actions commenced under s. 19.37, 19.97 or ~~281.99~~ ✓ 280.50.

15 SECTION 30. 145.06 (4) (b) of the statutes is amended to read:

16 145.06 (4) (b) Plumbing from the private water supply pump to and including
17 the ~~initial~~ pressure tank or building control valve, water service piping from the
18 pump to one or more buildings and connection to an existing water distribution
19 system, when installed by persons licensed as pump installers under ✓ ~~ch. 280 s.~~
20 280.24.

21 SECTION 31. 145.10 (1) (intro.) and (a) to (b) ✓ of the statutes are amended to read:

22 145.10 (1) (intro.) The department may make investigations and conduct
23 hearings and may, on its own or upon complaint in writing duly signed and verified
24 by the complainant, and after providing not less than 10 days' notice to the licensee,
25 suspend any master or journeyman plumber's license, cross-connection control

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1 tester's registration, utility contractor's license or temporary permit if it has reason
2 to believe, and may revoke such license, registration or permit in the manner
3 provided under this section if it finds, that the holder of such license, registration or
4 permit has done any of the following:

5 (a) Made a material misstatement in the application for a license or
6 registration or renewal thereof or for a temporary permit;

7 (am) Committed gross negligence or misconduct or is incompetent in the
8 practice covered by the person's license, registration or permit;

9 (b) Failed to correct an installation for which he or she is responsible, at his or
10 her own expense, within 30 days following notification by the department of a
11 violation of any rule adopted under this chapter; or.

12 **SECTION 32.** 160.09 (1) (intro.) of the statutes is amended to read:

13 160.09 (1) (intro.) Notwithstanding the authority of the department under ss.
14 280.11, 281.15 and 281.17 (8) s. 280.03 (1) to establish standards for pure a safe
15 drinking water program, the department shall establish enforcement standards for
16 substances of public welfare concern as follows:

17 **SECTION 33.** 167.27 (title), (2) and (3) of the statutes are amended to read:

18 **167.27 (title) Capping and filling wells or similar certain structures.**

19 (2) The owner of any real estate shall securely protect any well, seepage pit,
20 cistern, cesspool, septic tank, or other similar structures in active use with a cover
21 of concrete, metal or wood covered with sheet metal, securely fastened and of
22 sufficient weight so it cannot be removed by small children and so as to make it free
23 from danger to persons going upon such real estate.

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SECTION 33

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(3) Whenever any ~~shallow dug well~~[✓], seepage pit, cistern, cesspool or septic tank is abandoned or its use discontinued, the owner of the real estate upon which it is located shall promptly fill ~~the same~~ it to grade.

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SECTION 34. 167.27 (4)^X of the statutes is repealed.

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SECTION 35. 167.27 (5) of the statutes is amended to read:

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167.27 (5) Whenever any mine shaft, or exploration shaft ~~or test well~~ is abandoned or its use discontinued, the operator or contractor shall promptly fill ~~same~~ it to grade or enclose ~~the same~~ it with a fence of strong woven wire not less than 46 inches wide with one barbwire above or cap ~~same~~ it with a reinforced concrete slab at least 6 inches thick or with a native boulder at least 3 times the diameter of the

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top of the shaft ~~or test well~~[✓] ~~here~~. The strands of the woven wire shall not be smaller than No. 12 wire and the cross wires and meshes shall not be smaller than No. 16

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wire; the strands shall not be more than 12 inches apart, and the meshes shall not exceed 8 inches square. All wires must be tightly stretched and securely fastened to

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sufficient posts firmly set not more than 8 feet apart. ~~In case~~ If any person shall neglect fails to repair or rebuild such a fence which the person is so required to build

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and maintain under this subsection[✓], any person may complain to the department[✓] of commerce or to the local governing body, which shall give notice in writing to the

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person who is required to build and maintain such the[✓] fence. The department of commerce or the local governing body shall then proceed to examine the fence, and

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if it ~~shall determine~~ determines that such the fence is insufficient, it shall notify the person responsible for its erection and maintenance and direct the person to repair or rebuild the fence within such the time as it shall deem that the department ^{of commerce} or the

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local governing body determines to be reasonable. Any person refusing to comply

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1 with such an order shall be issued under this subsection [✓] is subject to the penalties
2 provided in sub. (7). [✓]

3 **SECTION 36.** 167.27 (6) of the statutes is amended to read:

4 167.27 (6) ~~Existing~~ An existing abandoned mine shafts, shaft [✓] or exploration
5 ~~shafts or test wells~~ shaft [✓] shall be securely protected by the owner of the real estate
6 upon which it is located.

7 **SECTION 37.** 167.27 (9) of the statutes is created to read:

8 167.27 (9) The use and abandonment of wells is governed by ch. [✓]280.

9 **SECTION 38.** 198.12 (2) of the statutes is amended to read:

10 198.12 (2) SERVICE OF PROCESS ON, PERSONAL INJURY CLAIMS, VENUE. The district
11 shall sue or be sued in its corporate name and service of process upon the district
12 shall be by service upon the chairperson of the board and the clerk of the district, but
13 no action shall be brought or maintained against a district upon a claim or cause of
14 action unless the claimant complies with s. 893.80. Compliance with s. 893.80 is not
15 required under this subsection in actions commenced under s. 19.37, 19.97 or ~~281.99~~
16 280.50. [✓] All actions by or against the district, except condemnation proceedings and
17 actions to which the state or any officer or commission thereof is a party, shall be
18 brought in the circuit court for the county in which its principal administrative office
19 is located.

20 **SECTION 39.** Chapter 280 [✓] of the statutes is repealed and recreated to read:

21 **CHAPTER 280**

22 **WELLS, DRILL HOLES,**
23 **AND WATER SYSTEMS**

24 **SUBCHAPTER I**

25 **GENERAL PROVISIONS**

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1 **280.01 Definitions.** In this chapter:

2 (1) "Community water system" means a public water system ^{that has} ~~with~~ at least 15
3 service connections used by year-round residents or that regularly serves at least 25
4 year-round residents. "Community water system" does not include piping and
5 fixtures inside a building served by the water system, service pipes from a
6 distribution main to a building, or private distribution mains located entirely on
7 private property.

8 (2) "Contaminant" [✓] means any physical, chemical, biological, or radiological
9 substance or matter in water.

10 (2m) "Council" means the council on well drilling and pump installing. [✓]

11 (3) "Department" means the department of natural resources. [✓]

12 (3m) "Dewatering well" means a well that is used only to lower groundwater
13 levels to permit construction or to permit the use of an area that is below the surface
14 of the ground.

15 (4) "Drill hole" means an excavation, opening, or driven point deeper than it
16 is wide and extending at least 10 [✓] feet below the ground surface.

17 (5) "Drilling rig" means the equipment used to construct a drill hole.

18 (5g) "Environmental well" means a drill hole constructed to obtain information
19 about the physical, chemical, hydrological, or biological characteristics of
20 groundwater.

21 (5r) "Geothermal well" means a drill hole constructed to obtain geothermal
22 energy from beneath the surface of the earth.

23 (6) "Groundwater" has the meaning given in s. 160.01 (4). [✓]

24 (6m) "Hydrofracturing" means hydraulic fracturing of an aquifer by injecting
25 into a well a fluid that is under at least 500 pounds per square inch of pressure and

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1 may include injecting sand or a similar material to hold the crevices open when the
2 pressure is removed.

3 (7) “Local governmental unit” means a city, village, town, county, utility district
4 under s. 66.0827, municipal water district, town sanitary district as defined in s.
5 60.70 (9), or any other local public entity if that local public entity operates a water
6 system.

7 (8) “Modification” means an improvement, extension, or alteration.

8 (8r) “Nontransient noncommunity water system” means a public water system
9 that is not a community water system but that regularly serves at least 25 of the
10 same individuals for at least 6 months per year.

11 (9) “Person” means an individual, corporation, limited liability company,
12 association, cooperative, trust, institution, partnership, state, including this state,
13 public utility, local governmental unit, or federal, state, or interstate agency.

14 (10) “Private water system” means any water system that is not a public water
15 system.

16 (11) “Public utility” has the meaning given in s. 196.01 (5).

17 (12) “Public water system” means a water system providing water for human
18 consumption if the water system has at least 15 service connections or regularly
19 serves an average of at least 25 individuals per day for at least 60 days each year.

20 “Public water system” includes all of the following:

21 (a) Collection, treatment, storage, and distribution facilities that are under the
22 control of the owner or operator of the water system and are used primarily in
23 connection with the water system.

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1 (b) Collection or pretreatment storage facilities that are not under the control
2 of the owner or operator of the water system but are used primarily in connection
3 with the water system.

4 (13) "Pump installing" means installing, replacing, or reinstalling equipment
5 or material needed to withdraw water from a well, including making an entrance to
6 a well, establishing seals and other safeguards to prevent contamination, installing
7 a pressure tank, connecting a pump to a pressure tank or reservoir, installing a water
8 treatment device in a well or between a well and a building control valve or a pressure
9 tank, installing water service piping from a well to a building, and installing controls
10 needed to operate a pump.

11 (13u) "Waters of the state" has the meaning given in s. 281.01 (18).[✓]

12 (14) "Water system" means all structures, conduits and appurtenances by
13 means of which water is delivered to consumers except piping and fixtures inside
14 buildings served, and service pipes from building to street main.

15 (15) "Well" means a drill hole constructed by drilling, digging, boring, driving,
16 or other method for the purpose of withdrawing, monitoring, or gaining access to
17 groundwater.

18 (16) "Well drilling" means constructing or reconstructing a well, by any means
19 such as digging, boring, drilling, or jetting, ^{and includes} except well point driving, ~~including~~
20 hydrofracturing and the installation of well casings.

21 (17) "Well point driving" means joining a drive point, with a diameter of not
22 more than [✓]3 inches, with lengths of pipe and driving or jetting the assembly into the
23 ground more than 10 feet below the ground surface with either motor or manually
24 driven percussion equipment.

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1 **280.03 Powers of the department.** The department[✓] has general supervision
2 and control over all drill holes, water systems, methods of withdrawing groundwater,
3 and methods of providing and ensuring the sanitary provision of water for all
4 purposes. In connection with this authority, the department may do any act
5 necessary to safeguard the public health and to protect the groundwater and surface
6 water, including any of the following:

7 (1) Establish and administer a safe drinking water program that is no less
8 stringent than the requirements of the federal[✓] Safe Drinking Water Act, 42 USC 300f
9 to 300j-26.

10 (3) Cooperate with the[✓] division of emergency management under s.[✓] 166.03 in
11 preparing plans or providing safe drinking water under emergency conditions.

12 (4) Enter into agreements, contracts, or cooperative arrangements with other
13 persons to administer this chapter, except for enforcement of provisions related to s.
14 280.24.[✓]

15 (5) Conduct investigations, experiments, research, and training related to the
16 administration of this chapter.

17 (6) Upon request and without charge to the requester, consult with and advise
18 any person who has installed or may install a water system about water sources,
19 protective measures, construction and operation of the water system, and the
20 current and future needs of all persons who may be affected by the installation.

21 (7) Maintain laboratory facilities or contract for the provision of laboratory
22 services to test for contaminants.

23 (8) Require the owner or operator of a public water system, in accordance with
24 department rules governing frequency, form, and content, to provide public notice if
25 the public water system fails to comply with any drinking water standard or other

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1 rule promulgated by the department or is the subject of a health advisory issued by
2 the department.

3 (9) Prepare and have printed any documents related to drill holes and drinking
4 water that are necessary for the safety and health of the public and persons engaged
5 in constructing drill holes, and furnish copies of the documents to the public upon
6 request.

7 (10) Take any other action determined to be reasonably necessary to safeguard
8 public health, safety, or welfare.

9 **280.04 Duty of the department.** The department shall employ competent
10 personnel to administer this chapter. The department may not authorize an
11 employee of the department to conduct site evaluations or inspections or to grant
12 variances with respect to a license category under s. 280.24 (1) unless the employee
13 has passed the examination under s. 280.24 (4) for that license category and complies
14 with the continuing education requirement under s. 280.24 (12) (b).

15 **280.05 Rule-making authority.** (1) AUTHORIZATION. In addition to other rule
16 making authorized under this chapter and under s. 227.11 (2), the department may
17 promulgate rules relating to all of the following:

18 (a) The design, construction, modification, operation, and maintenance of
19 water systems.

20 (b) The construction and reconstruction of wells and other drill holes.

21 (c) Well construction requirements for areas of this state with special water
22 protection problems.

23 (d) The location of wells and other drill holes in relation to existing or proposed
24 potential sources of contamination and the location of potential contamination
25 sources in relation to existing or proposed wells and other drill holes.

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1 (f) Drinking water standards for public water systems including maximum
2 contaminant level goals, primary and secondary maximum contaminant levels, and
3 monitoring requirements and including procedures and standards for granting
4 variances from or exceptions to the drinking water standards in accordance with 42
5 USC 300g-4 and 300g-5.

6 (g) Water treatment techniques and action levels used to determine treatment
7 requirements for specified contaminants.

8 (h) Record-keeping[✓] and reporting requirements for persons regulated under
9 this chapter.

10 (i) Water sampling and monitoring requirements, including methods,
11 frequency, handling of samples, types of analyses, and format of reports.

12 (j) The establishment of application, licensing, certification, registration, or
13 examination fees to cover the cost of administering activities under this chapter. All
14 moneys received under rules promulgated under this paragraph shall be credited to
15 the appropriation account under s. 20.370 (4) (ai)[✓].

16 (k) Standards to ensure that any well or other drill hole does not act as a conduit
17 for groundwater contamination.

18 (2) REQUIREMENT[✓]. After consulting with the council, the department shall
19 promulgate, by rule, requirements for filling and sealing wells and other drill holes
20 that are unused or contaminated, that do not comply with the requirements of this
21 chapter and rules promulgated under this chapter, or that are a threat to safety or
22 groundwater quality. The department shall promulgate requirements that ensure
23 that the entire constructed diameter of the well or other drill hole is sealed in a way
24 that prevents the well or other drill hole from serving as a conduit for contamination
25 to reach the groundwater.

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1 **280.06 Council on wells and drill holes.** The council shall do all of the
2 following:

3 (1) Advise the department concerning the approval of products to be used in
4 the construction, repair, and abandonment of wells and other drill holes.

5 (2) Advise the department concerning the interpretation and administration
6 of this chapter.

7 **280.07 Underground discharge.** (1) Notwithstanding s. 280.01 (4), in this
8 section, “drill hole” means any excavation or opening into the ground that is deeper
9 than it is wide without regard to the depth of the excavation or opening.

10 (2) Except as authorized under sub. (3), no person may discharge any
11 substance, as defined in s. 160.01 (8), into any well, other drill hole, open sinkhole,
12 or mine shaft.

13 (3) The department may promulgate rules authorizing the underground
14 discharge of a substance, as defined in s. 160.01 (8). The rules may authorize the
15 underground discharge of a substance only if the department determines that the
16 discharge will not adversely affect public health, safety, or welfare or the waters of
17 the state. Any authorized underground discharge shall comply with chs. 160 and 281
18 to 299.

SUBCHAPTER II

REGULATION OF WATER WITHDRAWALS

AND WATER SYSTEMS

22 **280.10 Water systems; approval required.** (1) SUBMISSION OF APPLICATION;
23 EXEMPTIONS. (a) Any person who intends to construct, install, modify, or operate a
24 community water system or any other water system identified by the department by
25 rule as requiring approval shall, before beginning the proposed construction,

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1 installation, modification, or operation, apply to the department for approval. An
2 applicant shall include in the application plans and specifications in the scope and
3 detail required by the department and any other information concerning
4 maintenance and operation that the department requires. An applicant shall comply
5 with s. 281.35 (4), if applicable. A person may not begin construction without the
6 approval of the department. A person may not make changes in approved
7 construction or materials without submitting a written request for approval of the
8 changes, including a statement of the reasons for the changes, and obtaining the
9 written approval of the department.

10 (b) The department may promulgate rules creating exemptions from the
11 requirements of par. (a), except that the department may not exempt any person from
12 the requirements of s. 281.35.

13 (2) DEPARTMENT PROCEDURE. (a) Upon receipt of a complete application under
14 sub. (1) (a), the department shall notify the applicant of the date of receipt, except
15 that the department may by rule exempt specified types of applications from this
16 requirement. If the department receives an incomplete application, it shall notify
17 the applicant of the information needed to complete the application and may return
18 the application to the applicant for completion.

19 (b) Within 90 days after the date of receipt of a complete application, the
20 department shall examine the application and notify the applicant in writing
21 whether the application is approved, conditionally approved, or denied. The notice
22 shall state any conditions of approval or the reason for denial.

23 (c) The period specified in par. (b) does not apply if any of the following
24 conditions is met:

- 25 1. The department is unable to comply with s. 1.11 within 90 days.

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1 2. The department is unable to complete its review of the application within 90
2 days because of circumstances beyond its control.

3 3. The proposed construction or modification will cost \$350,000 or more.

4 (d) The department's failure to comply with par. (b) ✓ constitutes approval of the
5 application, unless par. (c) ✓ applies. If an application is approved under this
6 paragraph, ✓ the department, upon request, shall issue a written approval to the
7 applicant.

8 (e) If s. 281.35 applies to the application, s. 281.35 (5) and (6) ✓ supersede any
9 inconsistent provision of this subsection.

10 (3) REPORTING REQUIRED. The department may require a person issued an
11 approval under this section to report the volume and rate of ✓ withdrawal, as defined
12 in s. 281.35 (1) (m) ✓, and volume and rate of water loss, as defined in s. 281.35 (1) (L),
13 of the water system, if any, in the form and at the times specified by the department.

14 (4) PROHIBITION. ✓ No well driller, pump installer, or other person may construct,
15 modify, or begin operation of a water system requiring approval under this section
16 unless the water system is constructed or modified in accordance with the
17 requirements of the department's approval and any conditions on that approval.

18 **280.16 Prohibited practices.** (1) No person may use any chemical, paint,
19 coating, or other material that may come into contact with water in the construction,
20 reconstruction, operation, or abandonment of a community water system or in any
21 conditioning, treatment, or rehabilitation process in a community water system
22 unless the material and method of use have been approved by the department. The
23 department may provide that approval by rule.

24 (3) No person may introduce any fertilizer, pesticide, or other substance into
25 a water system except under conditions specified by the department by rule.

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1 (4) No person may install a device to treat water in a water system intended
2 to provide water for human consumption without approval by the department,
3 except as authorized by the department by rule.

4 (5) (a) No person may use any pipe, solder, or flux in the installation or repair
5 of any water system unless the pipe, solder, or flux is lead free, as defined in 42 USC
6 300g-6 (d).

7 (b) Paragraph (a) [✓] does not apply to leaded joints necessary for the repair of
8 cast-iron pipes.

9 (6) No person may introduce, attempt to introduce, or threaten to introduce a
10 contaminant into a public water system or private water system or otherwise
11 interfere with the operation of a public water system or private water system with
12 the intention of harming another.

13 **280.18 Prohibition on use of certain devices in wells.** (1) In this [✓] section,
14 “pitless adapter” means a device that attaches a well casing pipe to an underground
15 pipe that conveys water from ^a the well.

16 (2) No person may install a pitless adapter [✓] that extends into the inside of a well
17 casing pipe ~~except if~~ ^{unless} the sand screen is permanently attached to the bottom of a well
18 casing pipe that is constructed of polyvinyl chloride. Only a licensed pump installer
19 or a registered pump installer helper working under the supervision of a licensed
20 pump installer may install a pitless adapter.

SUBCHAPTER III**CERTIFICATION, REGISTRATION, AND****LICENSING; SUPERVISION**

24 **280.20 Certification of water system operators.** (1) **EMPLOYMENT OF**
25 **CERTIFIED OPERATOR REQUIRED.** [✓] The owner of any community water system or

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1 nontransient noncommunity water system shall be, or shall employ, a certified
2 operator who shall have direct responsibility for the operation of the water system.

3 (2) EXAMINATION. The department shall by rule provide for an examination to
4 determine competence to operate a community water system or nontransient
5 noncommunity water system and shall certify applicants based on the results of the
6 examination. The department shall include in the examination questions designed
7 to determine an applicant's knowledge of the statutes and rules applicable to
8 community water systems or nontransient noncommunity water systems and the
9 applicant's related experience. In the rule, the department may provide for different
10 examinations for various categories of certified operators according to the skill,
11 knowledge, and ability needed to operate various types of community water systems
12 or nontransient noncommunity water systems.

13 (3) CONTINUING EDUCATION. The department may promulgate rules
14 establishing continuing education requirements for certified operators. The
15 department may, as provided under s. 280.28, refuse to renew the certification of an
16 individual who fails to comply with the requirements under this subsection

17 (4) FEE. The department may charge an applicant for certification a fee designed
18 to cover the cost of administering this section. All moneys received under this
19 subsection shall be credited to the appropriation account under s. 20.370 (4) (ai).

20 **280.24 Licensing and supervision; registration.** (1) TYPES AND CATEGORIES
21 OF LICENSES AND REGISTRATION. (a) The department shall issue the following types of
22 licenses:

- 23 1. Well driller.
- 24 2. Well point driver.
- 25 3. Pump installer.

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1 3m. Environmental well driller.

2 4. a. Restricted drill hole constructor–geothermal well constructor.

3 b. Restricted drill hole constructor–dewatering well constructor.

4 c. Restricted drill hole constructor–elevators shaft constructor.

5 5. Water system inspector.

6 (b) The department may, after consulting with the council, promulgate rules
7 establishing additional categories of licenses under par. (a) 4.✓ and may place
8 conditions on licenses according to the skill, knowledge, and ability needed to
9 perform the activities for which the licenses are issued.

10 (c) The department shall register drilling rig operators and pump installer
11 helpers.

12 (2) LICENSING OR SUPERVISION REQUIRED; REGISTRATION REQUIRED. (a) 1. Except
13 as provided under sub. (3),✓ no individual may perform well drilling of a well
14 constructed to obtain✓ potable water or represent that he or she is able to perform well
15 drilling of a well constructed to obtain potable water unless he or she holds a well
16 driller license under this section✓ or is registered as a drilling rig operator and is under
17 the immediate supervision of an individual who holds a well driller license under this
18 section.

19 2. To provide immediate supervision for well drilling of a well constructed to
20 obtain potable water, an individual holding a well driller license shall direct and
21 inspect the well drilling and shall be on the site of the well drilling for a reasonable
22 period at least once during the well siting, the well drilling, or the finishing
23 operations. When not on the site, the individual holding the well driller license shall
24 be readily available for consultation with, and direction of the activities of, the

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1 individuals who do not hold a well driller license. Availability by telephone satisfies
2 the requirement to be readily available.

3 (b) 1. Except as provided under sub. (3),[✓] beginning on January 1,²⁰⁰⁶ ~~2003~~ ^{no} ~~keep~~
4 individual may perform well point driving or represent that he or she is able to
5 perform well point driving unless he or she holds a well[✓] point driver license or a well
6 driller[✓] license under this section or is under the immediate supervision of an
7 individual who holds a well point driver license or a well driller license under this
8 section.

9 2. To provide immediate supervision for well point driving, an individual
10 holding a well driller or well point driver license shall be on the site during the well
11 point driving.

12 (c) 1. Except as provided under sub. (3),[✓] no individual may perform pump
13 installing or represent that he or she is able to perform pump installing unless he or
14 she holds a pump installer license under this section or is registered with the
15 department as a pump installer helper and is under the immediate supervision of an
16 individual who holds a pump installer license under this section.

17 2. To provide immediate supervision for pump installing, an individual holding
18 a pump installer license shall either be on the site of the pump installing or be readily
19 available for consultation with, and direction of the activities of, the registered pump
20 installer helper and any other individuals involved with the pump installing.
21 Availability by telephone satisfies the requirement to be readily available.

22 (cm) 1. Except as provided under sub. (3),[✓] no person may perform well drilling
23 of an environmental well or represent that he or she is able to perform well drilling
24 of an environmental well unless he or she holds an environmental well driller license
25 under this section or is registered as a drilling rig operator and is under the

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1 immediate supervision of an individual who holds an environmental well driller
2 license under this section.

3 2. To provide immediate supervision for well drilling of an environmental well,
4 an individual holding an environmental well driller license shall either be on the site
5 during the well drilling or be readily available for consultation with, and direction
6 of the activities of, the individuals who do not hold an environmental well driller
7 license. Availability by telephone satisfies the requirement to be readily available.

8 (d) 1. Except as provided under sub. (3),[✓] beginning on January 1,²⁰⁰⁶ ~~2003~~^{no} ~~keep~~
9 individual may construct a type of drill hole other than a well constructed to obtain
10 potable water or an environmental well or represent that he or she is able to
11 construct a type of drill hole other than a well constructed to obtain potable water
12 or an environmental well unless he or she holds a restricted drill hole constructor
13 license that authorizes construction of that type of drill hole or a well driller license
14 under this section or is registered as a drilling rig operator and is under the
15 immediate supervision of an individual who holds a restricted drill hole constructor
16 license that authorizes construction of that type of drill hole or a well driller license
17 under this section.[✓]

18 2. To provide immediate supervision for constructing a drill hole other than a
19 well constructed to obtain potable water or an environmental well, an individual
20 holding a restricted drill hole constructor license or well driller license shall be on the
21 site of the drill hole construction at least once during the siting, drilling, or finishing
22 of the drill hole. When not on the site, the individual holding the restricted drill hole
23 constructor license or well driller license shall be readily available for consultation
24 with, and direction of the activities of, the individuals who do not hold a restricted

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1 drill hole constructor license or well driller license. Availability by telephone
2 satisfies the requirement to be readily available.

3 (e) 1. No individual, other than an individual holding a well driller license, may
4 operate a drilling rig for the construction of a well constructed to obtain potable water
5 unless he or she is registered with the department as a drilling rig operator and is
6 under the immediate supervision, as provided in par. (a) 2., of an individual who
7 holds a well driller license.

8 1m. No individual, other than an individual holding an environmental well
9 driller license, may operate a drilling rig for the construction of an environmental
10 well unless he or she is registered with the department as a drilling rig operator and
11 is under the immediate supervision, as provided in par. (cm) 2., of an individual who
12 holds an environmental well driller license.

13 2. No individual, other than an individual holding a restricted drill hole
14 constructor license or a well driller license, may operate a drilling rig for the
15 construction of a type of drill hole other than a well constructed to obtain potable
16 water or an environmental well unless he or she is registered with the department
17 as a drilling rig operator and is under the immediate supervision, as provided in par.
18 (d) 2., of an individual who holds a restricted drill hole constructor license that
19 authorizes construction of that type of drill hole or a well driller license.

20 (f) Except as provided under sub. (3), no individual, other than an individual
21 holding a well driller license, may inspect a water system unless he or she holds a
22 water system inspector license.

23 (3) EXCEPTIONS. (a) The department may, upon application, grant a temporary
24 exemption from any requirement under this section for a specific period or for a

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1 specific job if the department finds that an emergency requires the work to be
2 performed by an unlicensed individual or without the required supervision.

3 (b) An individual licensed as a well driller may install a pump solely for initial
4 sampling of water quality and for test pumping and development of a well without
5 obtaining a pump installer license.

6 (c) Subsection (2) (b) [✓] does not apply to an individual who constructs a
7 driven-point well serving only a [✓] single-family residence on property owned and
8 occupied by the individual and sub. (2) (c) [✓] does not apply if that individual installs
9 a pump in the driven-point well. This paragraph [✓] does not exempt the individual
10 from any other statute or rule governing the construction of a driven-point well or
11 the installation of a pump. [✓]

12 (d) The department may, after consulting with the council, promulgate rules
13 establishing exemptions to the requirements of sub. [✓](2).

14 (4) EXAMINATION PROGRAM. The department shall, after consulting with the
15 council, promulgate rules establishing an examination program to determine the
16 competence of individuals applying for licenses under this section to perform and
17 supervise the activities specified in sub. (2). The department shall ensure that
18 examinations reasonably relate to the skills likely to be needed by an applicant to
19 perform the activities specified in sub. (2) at the time of application. The department
20 shall include, in the examination program, questions designed to determine an
21 individual's knowledge of the statutes and rules applicable to the license category
22 and the individual's related experience.

23 (5) APPLICATION. (a) An applicant for any license or registration under this
24 section shall apply on a form provided by the department. An applicant shall submit
25 the application fee specified under sub. (11) (a) [✓] with the application.

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1 (b) The department shall examine all license applicants and shall notify each
2 applicant within 45 days after the examination whether he or she passed the
3 examination. If an applicant who passes an examination and meets all other
4 licensing requirements pays the applicable license fee established under sub. (11) (b)
5 to the department within one year after the date of the notice under this paragraph,
6 the department, except as provided in s. 280.28 (2), shall issue the license. If the
7 license fee is not paid within one year, the applicant shall pay another application
8 fee and retake the examination.

9 (c) Each license and registration issued under this section expires on January
10 15 of the next even-numbered year.

11 (11) *To ensure continuous licensure or registration,*
12 ~~An~~ individual holding a license or registration shall submit a complete
13 application for a license renewal by December 15 of each odd-numbered year on a
14 form provided by the department along with the fee established under sub. (11) (b).
15 The department shall issue a renewal license without requiring the licensee to take
16 an examination if the application is received no later than 2 years after the
17 expiration of the last license issued to the individual and if the individual attended
18 at least one continuing education program conducted or approved under sub. (12) (a)
during the year before the application is received.

19 (6) ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS. (a) Except as provided in sub. (9), an applicant
20 for drilling rig operator registration shall have at least 1,000 hours of experience in
21 the construction of wells or other drill holes and have attended a continuing
22 education program under sub. (12) in the year preceding the year of application.

23 (b) 1. Except as provided in subd. 2. or sub. (9), an applicant for a license under
24 sub. (1) (a) 1., 2., 3m., or 4. a., b., or c. shall have at least 1,000 hours of experience
25 in each of the 2 years preceding the year of application in the construction of the kinds

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1 of wells or drill holes authorized to be constructed by the license. The applicant shall
2 have been registered as a drilling rig operator and have fulfilled the continuing
3 education requirement in sub. (12) in each of those 2 years.

4 2. The experience requirement in subd. 1. [✓] does not apply to an applicant for an
5 environmental well driller license who holds a well driller license.

6 (c) Except as provided in sub. [✓](9), an applicant for a pump installer license shall
7 have at least 1,000 hours of experience in the installing or servicing of pumps in each
8 of the 2 years preceding the year of application. The applicant shall have been
9 registered as a pump installer helper and have fulfilled the continuing education
10 requirement in sub. (12) in each of those 2 years.

11 (9) RECIPROCITY. The department may issue the appropriate license without
12 requiring compliance with sub. (6) [✓] to an applicant who holds a license for an activity
13 under sub. (1) (a) [✓] that is issued by another state that, in the determination of the
14 department, has laws and regulations governing that activity and licensing that are
15 substantially equivalent to this chapter and rules promulgated under this chapter
16 and provides comparable reciprocity to persons licensed in this state if all of the
17 following apply:

18 (a) The applicant is in good standing in the other state.

19 (am) The other state issued the license to the applicant in accordance with its
20 laws and regulations and not under reciprocity with a [✓]3rd state.

21 (b) The applicant has not been convicted of engaging in the activity without a
22 license in this state within the preceding 5 years.

23 (c) The applicant passes the examination.

24 (d) The applicant pays the application fee and the license fee.

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1 **(9m) REQUIREMENT OF OUT-OF-STATE LICENSEE.** The department may not issue
2 a well driller, pump installer, or environmental well driller license to an individual
3 who lives outside of this state unless the individual files with the department a bond
4 furnished by a surety company licensed to do business in this state or a letter of credit
5 in the amount of \$10,000. The department may use a bond or letter of credit under
6 this subsection[✓] to compensate persons injured by a violation by the licensee of
7 requirements under this chapter.

8 **(10) WITHHOLDING LICENSE OR REGISTRATION.**[✓] The department may, for one year
9 after the date on which a license or registration would otherwise take effect, withhold
10 issuance of a license or registration to an applicant who qualifies for a license or
11 registration under this section if the applicant has been convicted of committing 3
12 or more violations of this chapter or rules promulgated under this chapter within the
13 5-year period immediately preceding the date of application. At the end of the
14 one-year period, the applicant is eligible to apply for a license or registration upon
15 payment of the fee established under sub. (11) (b), if the applicant has not been
16 determined to have committed any further violations of the applicable statutes or
17 rules during that period.

18 **(11) FEES.** (a) The application fee for an examination is \$25[✓], except that the
19 department may change the amount by rule.

20 (b) After consulting with the council, the department shall establish by rule the
21 fees for licenses and registration under this section. In the rule, the department may
22 provide for an additional charge for license or registration applications submitted
23 after the date specified in sub. (5) (d).[✓]

24 (c) After consulting with the council, the department may establish by rule a
25 fee for an applicant for a license who fails an examination required for the license and

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1 requests a review of his or her examination results. The department shall base the
2 fee on the cost of the review.

3 (d) All moneys received as fees under this subsection shall be credited to the
4 appropriation under s. 20.370 (4) (ai).[✓]

5 (12) CONTINUING EDUCATION REQUIRED.[✓] (a) Each year the department, in
6 consultation with the council, shall conduct at least one continuing education
7 program relating to drill hole constructing and pump installing or approve at least
8 one continuing education program relating to drill hole constructing and pump
9 installing that is conducted by another person.

10 (b) Each individual licensed or registered under this section[✓] shall attend one
11 program conducted or approved under par. (a)[✓] each year and shall notify the
12 department of his or her attendance.

13 **280.27 Well and other drill hole abandonment.** (1) No person may fill or
14 seal a well constructed to obtain potable water, other than a driven-point well, unless
15 the person holds a well driller license or a pump installer license under s. 280.24.[✓]

16 (2) No person may fill or seal a driven-point well unless the person holds a well
17 driller license, a well point driver license, or a pump installer license under s. 280.24.

18 (3) No person may fill or seal a drill hole, other than a well constructed to obtain
19 potable water, unless the person holds a restricted drill hole constructor license or
20 a well driller license under s. 280.24.

21 **280.28 Denial, nonrenewal, suspension, and revocation.** (1) In this
22 [✓]section, “license” means a license or registration issued under s. 280.24 or an
23 operator certificate issued under s. 280.20.[✓]

24 (1m) (a) Any person may file a complaint with the department and request the
25 department to commence disciplinary proceedings against any holder of a license.

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1 (b) The burden of proof in disciplinary proceedings before the department
2 under this chapter is a preponderance of the evidence.

3 (2) The department may refuse to renew a license as provided in s. 280.20 (3).
4 The department may deny an application for a license, refuse to renew a license, or
5 suspend a license if the applicant or licensee does any of the following:

6 (a) Makes a material misstatement in an application.

7 (b) Violates any provision of this chapter or a rule promulgated or order issued
8 under this chapter.

9 (c) Demonstrates incompetence in performing the work for which the license
10 is issued or fails a required examination.

11 (d) Intentionally fails to submit a report required to be submitted.

12 (e) Submits false information on any report required to be submitted.

13 (f) Has been convicted of a criminal charge related to the activity for which the
14 license is applied for or issued.

15 (g) In a civil proceeding, has been found negligent in the conduct of the activity
16 for which the license is applied for or issued.

17 (h) Fails to comply with requirements for initial licensure or license renewal.

18 (i) Gives his or her license to another individual for the purpose of enabling that
19 other individual to represent that he or she holds a license.

20 (j) Provides false information about his or her business relationship with
21 unlicensed individuals.

22 (k) Consults with another person or consults with written materials with which
23 the department has not authorized consultation while taking an examination.

24 (L) Provides false information under s. 280.52.

25 (2m) The department may revoke a license if any of the following applies:

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1 (a) The licensee is incompetent to perform the activity for which the license is
2 issued.

3 (b) The licensee has been convicted of committing a violation related to the
4 activity for which the license is granted.

5 (3) The department shall notify the applicant or licensee of any determination
6 made under sub. (2) or (2m) by issuing an order in writing that states the reason for
7 the determination. The department shall serve the order by certified mail or
8 personal service.

9 (4) (a) Except as provided in par. (b), a suspension or revocation takes effect 30
10 days after the date of service under sub. (3) unless the licensee files a written request
11 for a hearing within 30 days after the date of service. If a request is filed, the
12 department shall stay the suspension or revocation and conduct a contested case
13 hearing under ch. 227 on the matter as soon as practicable. The department shall
14 provide written notice to the licensee of the date, time, and place of the hearing at
15 least 10 days before the hearing.

16 (b) If the department, after investigation, determines that protecting public
17 health, safety, or welfare requires immediate action, it may summarily suspend a
18 license and order the licensee to cease all licensed activity until the conclusion of all
19 proceedings arising out of the suspension. The department shall serve the licensee
20 with written notice of the suspension and the order. In the notice, the department
21 shall state the department's determination relating to protection of public health,
22 safety, or welfare. The licensee may request a hearing by filing a written request for
23 a hearing within 15 days after the date of service. The department shall hold the
24 hearing as soon as practicable, but not later than 30 days after the date of the
25 request.

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1 (5) A refusal to renew a license takes effect 30 days after the date of service
2 under sub. (3) unless the licensee files a written request for a hearing within 30 days
3 after the date of service. If a request is filed, the department shall conduct a
4 contested case hearing under ch. 227[✓] on the matter within 60[✓] days after receiving the
5 request, except that a licensee has no right to a hearing if the department refuses to
6 renew the license for failure to pay fees or for failure to comply with continuing
7 education requirements. The department shall provide written notice to the licensee
8 of the date, time, and place of the hearing at least 10 days before the hearing.

9 (6) Within 90 days after the conclusion of a hearing under sub. (4)[✓] or (5)[✓], the
10 department shall affirm, set aside, or modify the determination to suspend, revoke,
11 or refuse to renew a license.

12 (7) A licensee who requests a hearing under sub. (4) (a)[✓] or (5) may continue to
13 engage in the licensed activity until the conclusion of all administrative and judicial
14 proceedings arising out of the revocation, suspension, or refusal to renew.

15 (8) (a) A license revocation remains in effect for 2[✓] years beginning on the date
16 that the order is served under sub. (3)[✓], the effective date of the order, or the date of
17 the conclusion of all administrative and judicial proceedings arising out of the
18 revocation, whichever is latest. A person may, at least one year after the date of
19 revocation, apply to the department for review of the revocation. The department
20 may shorten the period of revocation. After a period of revocation, a person may
21 regain a license only by complying with any requirements of the order, paying the
22 applicable fee, and passing any applicable examination.

23 (b) A license suspension remains in effect for the period specified in the
24 suspension order or until the person whose license is suspended or revoked complies
25 with any requirements of the order, whichever is later, except that, if a license

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1 suspension extends through the next license period due to the person's failure to
2 comply with a requirement in the order, the department may provide that the license
3 suspension remains in effect until the person passes any applicable examination.

4 (c) The department may require a person whose license is suspended or revoked
5 to correct violations on which the suspension or revocation is based.
6 Notwithstanding par. (a) or (b),[✓] if the department imposes such a requirement, the
7 license remains suspended or revoked until the person corrects the violations.

8 (d) A licensee whose renewal application is refused may not apply for the same
9 license for 90[✓] days after the date of the refusal or the date of the conclusion of all
10 administrative and judicial proceedings arising out of the refusal, whichever is later,
11 except that a licensee may apply after 10[✓] days from that date if the licensee
12 eliminates all impediments to nonrenewal.

13 (9) A licensee who is subject to a[✓] nonrenewal, suspension, or revocation shall,
14 at the request of the department, notify the department of the location of the work
15 that he or she performed under the license within 2[✓] years before the nonrenewal,
16 suspension, or revocation takes effect. The licensee shall, immediately after the
17 sanction takes effect, notify the department of the location of any drilling rigs owned,
18 leased, or rented by the licensee and shall notify the department of any change in
19 location during the period that the sanction remains in effect.

20 (10) An individual who is subject to a nonrenewal, suspension, or revocation
21 of a license issued under s. 280.24[✓] may not perform any activity authorized by the
22 license, except as directed by the department under sub. (8) (c),[✓] for a period of 60 days
23 starting with the first day of the nonrenewal, suspension, or revocation. After that
24 period, the individual may perform the activity if the individual is employed by and
25 is in the actual physical presence of a licensed individual.

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SUBCHAPTER IV

LOCAL AUTHORITY

1
2
3 **280.30 County ordinances.** (1) DEFINITION. In this section, "private well"
4 means a type of well designated by the department by rule, which may not include
5 any type of well for which plans and specifications must be submitted to the
6 department for approval before construction.

7 (2) ORDINANCES. (a) The department may authorize the enactment, under s.
8 59.70 (6), of county ordinances strictly conforming to this chapter and rules
9 promulgated under this chapter, or to portions of this chapter and rules promulgated
10 under this chapter, that govern any of the following:

- 11 1. The location of private wells.
- 12 2. The abandonment of private wells and other drill holes that are unused or
13 contaminated or do not comply with this chapter or rules promulgated under this
14 chapter.
- 15 3. The construction and reconstruction of private wells.
- 16 4. The installation of pumps in private wells.
- 17 5. The modification of existing pump installations in private wells.
- 18 6. The inspection of private water systems.

19 (b) Each county that proposes to enact an ordinance authorized under par. (a)
20 shall, before enactment, submit the proposed ordinance and a plan for its
21 enforcement to the department for approval.

22 (c) The department shall promulgate rules establishing the standards for
23 approval of county ordinances, program management, and enforcement plans, which
24 may include all of the following:

- 25 1. Personnel, training, reporting, and other requirements.

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- 1 2. Standards for various categories of private wells.
- 2 3. Standards for various categories of enforcement actions.
- 3 4. The emergency conditions under which a county may grant an exemption
- 4 from a provision of its ordinance for the replacement of a well or pump.

5 (d) The department may require that a person obtain approval from the

6 department for a variance from this chapter or rules promulgated under this chapter

7 before a county may issue a permit for the construction of a private well or the

8 installation of a pump.

9 (3) TRAINING. The department shall provide training and technical assistance

10 to county employes who implement ordinances enacted under s. 59.70 (6). The

11 department may charge a fee, not to exceed the department's actual cost, for the

12 training and technical assistance provided. All amounts received under this

13 subsection shall be credited to the appropriation under s. 20.370 (4) (ai).

14 (4) REVIEW AND AUDIT. (a) The department shall periodically review and audit

15 each ordinance enacted under s. 59.70 (6) and the county's enforcement of the

16 ordinance to determine compliance with this chapter and rules promulgated under

17 this chapter.

18 (b) If following a review and audit the department determines that an

19 ordinance or an enforcement program is not in substantial compliance with any

20 requirement, the department may notify the county clerk of the determination. If

21 the department provides notification, it shall hold a public informational hearing in

22 the county no sooner than 30 days after the date of the notice. If the department finds

23 after the hearing that the county is not in compliance, the department may revoke

24 all or part of the county's authority to enforce the ordinance. A county is not entitled

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1 to a contested case hearing on the department's decision to revoke the county's
2 authority to enforce the ordinance.

3 (5) DEPARTMENT ENFORCEMENT. (a) In a county that has not enacted an
4 ordinance under s. 59.70 (6) or that has, under its ordinance, only partial authority
5 to regulate private wells and pump installation, the department shall enforce all
6 applicable provisions of this chapter and rules promulgated under this chapter
7 relating to private wells and pump installation that are not governed by a county
8 ordinance.

9 (b) The department may enforce this chapter and rules promulgated under this
10 chapter in a county that has enacted an ordinance under s. 59.70 (6) under any of the
11 following circumstances:

- 12 1. If the department is conducting an audit and review under sub. (4) (a).
- 13 2. If there is reasonable cause to believe that the county ordinance or
14 enforcement program does not comply with any requirement of this chapter or rules
15 promulgated under this chapter.
- 16 3. If the department determines that there are other special circumstances
17 requiring enforcement by the department.

18 **280.32 Local enforcement prohibited.** Except as provided in ss. 59.70 (6),
19 66.0437, and 280.30, no city, village, town, or county may enact or enforce an
20 ordinance governing any matter regulated under this chapter.

SUBCHAPTER V

ENFORCEMENT

21
22
23 **280.40 Orders; affidavits.** (1) The department may do any of the following:
24 (a) Order the owner or operator of a water system or the person responsible for
25 construction, operation, or abandonment of the water system to take actions, which

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1 may include repair, replacement, reconstruction, abandonment, or discontinuance
2 of use, in a designated manner to protect public health, safety, or welfare or to protect
3 groundwater or surface water from contamination.

4 (b) Order any person causing the contamination of groundwater or whose
5 actions may cause the contamination of groundwater to take any action necessary,
6 or to refrain from any action in order to protect or restore the environment to the
7 extent practicable or to minimize the harmful effects of the contamination.

8 (c) If the department finds that the absence of a municipal water system results
9 in a nuisance to public health or safety, order the city, village, or town in which the
10 nuisance exists to construct a water system within a specified time.

11 (d) After giving the owner or operator of any well or other drill hole that is
12 contaminated or that does not comply with this chapter or rules promulgated under
13 this chapter the opportunity to eliminate the contamination or bring the well or other
14 drill hole into compliance, order the owner or operator to fill the well or other drill
15 hole as required under rules of the department. ✓

16 (dm) Order the owner or operator of any well or other drill hole that is unused
17 to fill the well or other drill hole as required under department rules.

18 (e) Order any licensee or registrant under s. 280.24 ✓ or certificate holder under
19 s. 280.20 ✓ to cease all activities and operations authorized under the license,
20 registration, or certificate.

21 (f) Issue any other order determined necessary by the department to ensure
22 compliance with this chapter and rules promulgated under this chapter.

23 (2) The department shall include all of the following in each order issued under
24 sub. ✓(1):

25 (a) The statute or rule alleged to be violated, if any.

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1 (b) The findings of fact upon which the department determined that a violation
2 exists or that a condition authorizing an order exists.

3 (c) A compliance schedule or a date by which the order must be obeyed.

4 (3) Except as provided under sub. (5),[✓] an order issued under sub. (1)[✓] takes effect
5 30 days after the date on which the order is served, unless a person subject to the
6 order files a written request for a hearing before the expiration of the 30 days. The
7 department shall serve an order issued under sub. (1)[✓] by certified mail or personal
8 service. The person subject to an order has a right to a hearing if s. 227.42 (1) is
9 satisfied. If the request for a hearing is granted, the department shall stay the order
10 and conduct a contested case hearing under ch. 227 on the matter. The department
11 shall provide written notice to the person of the date, time, and place of the hearing
12 at least 10 days before the hearing.

13 (4) Following a hearing under sub. (3),[✓] the department shall affirm, set aside,
14 or, if necessary, modify the original order.

15 (5) (a) If necessary to protect public health, safety, or welfare or to prevent the
16 contamination of groundwater, the department may issue an order described in sub.
17 (1)[✓] as an emergency order that takes effect immediately or within 30 days after the
18 date of service, whichever is specified in the order. The department shall publish
19 each emergency order as a class 1 notice,[✓] under ch. 985,[✓] and shall serve the
20 emergency order on the person subject to the emergency order by certified mail or
21 personal service. In an emergency order, the department shall notify the person
22 subject to the order that he or she is entitled to a contested case hearing under ch.
23 227 if a request is filed within 30 days after the date on which the order is served.
24 The hearing shall be held as soon as practicable after receipt of the request. An
25 emergency order remains in effect pending the result of the hearing.

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1 (b) The department may, without a prior hearing, issue an emergency order to
2 a person to whom an approval, as defined in s. 281.35 (1) (a),[✓] is issued to stop a
3 withdrawal, as defined in s. 281.35 (1) (m),[✓] immediately if the department
4 determines that there is a danger of imminent harm to the public health, safety, or
5 welfare, to the environment, or to the water resources or related land resources of
6 this state. In the emergency order, the department shall specify the date on which
7 the withdrawal must be stopped and the date, if any, on which it may be resumed.
8 In the emergency order, the department shall notify the person subject to the order
9 that he or she is entitled to a contested case hearing under ch. 227[✓] if a request is filed
10 within 30 days after the date on which the order is served. The department shall hold
11 the hearing as soon as practicable after receipt of a request for a hearing. An
12 emergency order remains in effect pending the result of the hearing.

13 (5m) (a) The department may issue orders directing particular owners of water
14 systems to remedy violations of the safe drinking water program[✓] under ss.[✓] 280.03 (1)
15 ~~or (e)~~^e and 280.05 (1) (f),[✓] within a specified time. Pending efforts to comply with any
16 order, the department may permit continuance of operations on the conditions that
17 it prescribes. If any owner cannot comply with an order within the time specified,
18 the owner may, before the date set in the order, petition the department to modify the
19 order. The department may modify the order, specifying in writing the reasons for
20 the modification. If any order is not complied with within the period specified, the
21 department shall notify the attorney general of the failure to comply. After receiving
22 the notice, the attorney general may commence an action under s.[✓] 280.46 (1) (b).

23 (b) The department may issue temporary emergency orders to remedy
24 violations described in par. (a)[✓] without prior hearing when the department
25 determines that the protection of the public health necessitates immediate action.