

2003 ASSEMBLY BILL AB-458

August 4, 2003 – Introduced by Representatives GUNDRUM, SUDER, ZIEGELBAUER, STASKUNAS, KERKMAN, KRUSICK, VUKMIR, GRONEMUS, LEMAHIEU, TURNER, WARD, TOWNS, PETROWSKI, OLSEN, AINSWORTH, WEBER, NASS, LADWIG, HINES, OTT, GUNDERSON, J. FITZGERALD, VAN ROY, M. LEHMAN, FREESE, FRISKE, GIELOW, RHOADES, VRAKAS, PETTIS, ALBERS and KRAWCZYK, cosponsored by Senators HARSDORF, LAZICH, LASSA, ROESSLER, KANAVAS, DARLING, S. FITZGERALD, STEPP, LEIBHAM, KEDZIE, REYNOLDS and A. LASEE, by request of Bill and Michelle Logemann, parents of Baby Luke. Referred to Committee on Judiciary.

1 **AN ACT** *to renumber and amend* 23.33 (4c) (b) 4., 30.681 (2) (d) 1., 343.305 (8)
2 (b) 5., 346.63 (2) (b), 350.101 (2) (d), 940.09 (1m), 940.09 (2), 940.25 (1m), 940.25
3 (2) and 967.055 (1m); *to amend* 23.33 (4c) (a) 4., 23.33 (4c) (b) 3., 23.33 (4p) (d),
4 23.33 (13) (b) 1., 23.33 (13) (b) 2., 23.33 (13) (b) 3., 30.681 (1) (b) (title), 30.681
5 (1) (c), 30.681 (2) (b) (title), 30.681 (2) (c), 30.684 (4), 343.305 (7) (a), 343.305 (8)
6 (b) 2. bm. and d., 343.305 (9) (a) 5. a., 343.307 (1) (d), 343.307 (2) (e), 343.307
7 (3), 343.31 (1) (am), 343.31 (2), 343.315 (2) (a) 5., 343.315 (2) (a) 6., 344.576 (2)
8 (b), 346.63 (1) (c), 346.63 (2) (am), 346.65 (2g) (c), 346.65 (2m) (a), 346.65 (6) (a)
9 1., 346.65 (6) (c), 346.65 (6) (d), 350.101 (1) (d), 350.101 (2) (c), 350.104 (4),
10 350.11 (3) (a) 1., 350.11 (3) (a) 2., 350.11 (3) (a) 3., 351.02 (1) (a) 10., 885.235 (4),
11 939.75 (1), 939.75 (2) (b), 939.75 (3) (intro.), 940.09 (1d) (a) 1., 940.09 (1d) (a) 2.,
12 940.09 (1d) (b), 940.25 (1d) (a) 1., 940.25 (1d) (a) 2., 940.25 (1d) (b), 949.08 (2)
13 (e), 949.08 (2) (em), 967.055 (1) (a) and 967.055 (2) (a); and *to create* 23.33 (1)
14 (jo), 23.33 (4c) (a) 2m., 23.33 (4c) (a) 5., 23.33 (4c) (b) 2m., 23.33 (4c) (b) 4. b.,

ASSEMBLY BILL AB-458

1 30.50 (10m), 30.681 (1) (b) 1m., 30.681 (1) (d), 30.681 (2) (b) 1m., 30.681 (2) (d)
2 1. b., 340.01 (50m), 343.305 (5) (e), 343.305 (8) (b) 2. g., 343.305 (8) (b) 4m.,
3 343.305 (8) (b) 5. a., 343.305 (8) (b) 5. b., 343.305 (8) (b) 5. c., 343.305 (8) (b) 6.
4 a., 343.305 (8) (b) 6. b., 343.305 (8) (b) 6. c., 343.315 (2) (a) 1m., 346.63 (1) (am),
5 346.63 (1) (d), 346.63 (2) (a) 3., 346.63 (2) (b) 2., 350.01 (10v), 350.101 (1) (bm),
6 350.101 (1) (e), 350.101 (2) (bm), 350.101 (2) (d) 2., 885.235 (1) (d), 885.235 (1k),
7 939.22 (33), 940.09 (1) (am), 940.09 (1) (cm), 940.09 (1g) (am), 940.09 (1g) (cm),
8 940.09 (2) (b), 940.25 (1) (am), 940.25 (1) (cm), 940.25 (2) (b), 941.20 (1) (bm) and
9 967.055 (1m) (b) of the statutes; **relating to:** operating a vehicle or operating
10 or going armed with a firearm after using certain controlled substances and
11 providing penalties.

Analysis by the Legislative Reference Bureau

Under current law, a person may not operate a motor vehicle, an all-terrain vehicle (ATV), a snowmobile, or a motorboat if he or she: 1) has an alcohol concentration of 0.1 or more in his or her blood, breath, or urine; or 2) is under the influence of an intoxicant (alcohol, drugs, or a combination of alcohol and drugs) that impairs his or her ability to operate the motor vehicle, ATV, snowmobile, or motorboat safely. Penalties for a person who violates one of these prohibitions (which include suspension of the person's driver's license) depend on the number of prior offenses, whether the person injured or killed another as a result of operating the motor vehicle, ATV, snowmobile, or motorboat, and, if another person was injured, the extent of that person's injury. Current law, however, provides a person a defense to prosecution for causing injury or death if the person can prove that the injury or death would have occurred even if he or she had been exercising due care and did not have a prohibited alcohol concentration or was not under the influence of an intoxicant. Current law also prohibits a person from operating or going armed with a firearm while under the influence of an intoxicant, with more severe penalties applying if another person is killed as a result.

This bill prohibits a person from operating a motor vehicle, an ATV, a snowmobile, or a motorboat or operating or going armed with a firearm if he or she has a detectable amount of a restricted controlled substance in his or her blood, regardless of whether the person's ability to operate the motor vehicle, ATV, snowmobile, or motorboat safely has been impaired. The bill defines a restricted controlled substance as: 1) delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol (the primary active

ASSEMBLY BILL AB-458

ingredient in marijuana); 2) a controlled substance (other than marijuana) included in Schedule I under the state's controlled substance law, which includes heroin, LSD, PCP, and certain "club drugs"; 3) cocaine or any of its metabolites; and 4) methamphetamine. Penalties for a person who violates one of these prohibitions are the same as those that would apply if the person had a prohibited alcohol concentration or had been under the influence of an intoxicant. The bill, however, provides a person who has a detectable amount of a restricted controlled substance in his or her blood a defense to causing death or injury if the person can prove that the injury or death would have occurred even if he or she had been exercising due care and did not have a detectable amount of a restricted controlled substance in his or her blood. In addition, a person has a defense to prosecution for any offense created under the bill that is based on the person having a detectable amount of methamphetamine or delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol in his or her blood if the person can prove that he or she had a valid prescription for methamphetamine, a drug that metabolizes into methamphetamine, or delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol.

Because this bill creates a new crime or revises a penalty for an existing crime, the Joint Review Committee on Criminal Penalties may be requested to prepare a report concerning the proposed penalty and the costs or savings that are likely to result if the bill is enacted.

Because this bill proposes to revoke a person's operating privilege upon conviction for an offense, the Department of Transportation, as required by law, will prepare a report to be printed as an appendix to this bill.

For further information see the *state and local* fiscal estimate, which will be printed as an appendix to this bill.

The people of the state of Wisconsin, represented in senate and assembly, do enact as follows:

1 **SECTION 1.** 23.33 (1) (j) of the statutes is created to read:

2 23.33 (1) (j) "Restricted controlled substance" means any of the following:

3 1. A controlled substance included in schedule I under ch. 961 other than a
4 tetrahydrocannabinol.

5 2. A controlled substance analog, as defined in s. 961.01 (4m), of a controlled
6 substance described in subd. 1.

7 3. Cocaine or any of its metabolites.

8 4. Methamphetamine.

9 5. Delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol.

ASSEMBLY BILL AB-458

1 **SECTION 2.** 23.33 (4c) (a) 2m. of the statutes is created to read:

2 23.33 **(4c)** (a) 2m. ‘Operating with a restricted controlled substance.’ No person
3 may engage in the operation of an all-terrain vehicle while the person has a
4 detectable amount of a restricted controlled substance in his or her blood.

5 **SECTION 3.** 23.33 (4c) (a) 4. of the statutes is amended to read:

6 23.33 **(4c)** (a) 4. ‘Related charges.’ A person may be charged with and a
7 prosecutor may proceed upon a complaint based upon a violation of ~~subd. 1. or 2. or~~
8 ~~both~~ any combination of subd. 1., 2., or 2m. for acts arising out of the same incident
9 or occurrence. If the person is charged with violating ~~both subds. 1. and 2.~~ any
10 combination of subd. 1., 2., or 2m., the offenses shall be joined. If the person is found
11 guilty of ~~both subds. 1. and 2.~~ any combination of subd. 1., 2., or 2m. for acts arising
12 out of the same incident or occurrence, there shall be a single conviction for purposes
13 of sentencing and for purposes of counting convictions under sub. (13) (b) 2. and 3.
14 Subdivisions 1. ~~and 2., and 2m.~~ each require proof of a fact for conviction which the
15 ~~other does~~ others do not require.

16 **SECTION 4.** 23.33 (4c) (a) 5. of the statutes is created to read:

17 23.33 **(4c)** (a) 5. ‘Defenses.’ In an action under subd. 2m. that is based on the
18 defendant allegedly having a detectable amount of methamphetamine or
19 delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol in his or her blood, the defendant has a defense if he
20 or she proves by a preponderance of the evidence that at the time of the incident or
21 occurrence he or she had a valid prescription for methamphetamine or one of its
22 metabolic precursors or delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol.

23 **SECTION 5.** 23.33 (4c) (b) 2m. of the statutes is created to read:

24 23.33 **(4c)** (b) 2m. ‘Causing injury while operating with a restricted controlled
25 substance.’ No person who has a detectable amount of a restricted controlled

ASSEMBLY BILL AB-458

1 substance in his or her blood may cause injury to another person by the operation of
2 an all-terrain vehicle.

3 **SECTION 6.** 23.33 (4c) (b) 3. of the statutes is amended to read:

4 23.33 **(4c)** (b) 3. ‘Related charges.’ A person may be charged with and a
5 prosecutor may proceed upon a complaint based upon a violation of ~~subd. 1. or 2. or~~
6 ~~both~~ any combination of subd. 1., 2., or 2m. for acts arising out of the same incident
7 or occurrence. If the person is charged with violating ~~both subds. 1. and 2.~~ any
8 combination of subd. 1., 2., or 2m. in the complaint, the crimes shall be joined under
9 s. 971.12. If the person is found guilty of ~~both subds. 1. and 2.~~ any combination of
10 subd. 1, 2., or 2m. for acts arising out of the same incident or occurrence, there shall
11 be a single conviction for purposes of sentencing and for purposes of counting
12 convictions under sub. (13) (b) 2. and 3. Subdivisions 1. ~~and, 2., and 2m.~~ each require
13 proof of a fact for conviction which the ~~other~~ does others do not require.

14 **SECTION 7.** 23.33 (4c) (b) 4. of the statutes is renumbered 23.33 (4c) (b) 4. a. and
15 amended to read:

16 23.33 **(4c)** (b) 4. a. ‘Defenses.’ In an action under this paragraph, the defendant
17 has a defense if he or she proves by a preponderance of the evidence that the injury
18 would have occurred even if he or she had been exercising due care and he or she had
19 not been under the influence of an intoxicant ~~or~~ did not have an alcohol
20 concentration of 0.1 or more, or did not have a detectable amount of a restricted
21 controlled substance in his or her blood.

22 **SECTION 8.** 23.33 (4c) (b) 4. b. of the statutes is created to read:

23 23.33 **(4c)** (b) 4. b. In an action under subd. 2m. that is based on the defendant
24 allegedly having a detectable amount of methamphetamine or
25 delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol in his or her blood, the defendant has a defense if he

ASSEMBLY BILL AB-458

1 or she proves by a preponderance of the evidence that at the time of the incident or
2 occurrence he or she had a valid prescription for methamphetamine or one of its
3 metabolic precursors or delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol.

4 **SECTION 9.** 23.33 (4p) (d) of the statutes is amended to read:

5 23.33 **(4p)** (d) *Admissibility; effect of test results; other evidence.* The results
6 of a chemical test required or administered under par. (a), (b) or (c) are admissible
7 in any civil or criminal action or proceeding arising out of the acts committed by a
8 person alleged to have violated the intoxicated operation of an all-terrain vehicle law
9 on the issue of whether the person was under the influence of an intoxicant or the
10 issue of whether the person had alcohol concentrations at or above specified levels
11 or a detectable amount of a restricted controlled substance in his or her blood.

12 Results of these chemical tests shall be given the effect required under s. 885.235.
13 This subsection does not limit the right of a law enforcement officer to obtain
14 evidence by any other lawful means.

15 **SECTION 10.** 23.33 (13) (b) 1. of the statutes is amended to read:

16 23.33 **(13)** (b) 1. Except as provided under subds. 2. and 3., a person who
17 violates sub. (4c) (a) 1. ~~or 2.~~ or 2m. or (4p) (e) shall forfeit not less than \$150 nor more
18 than \$300.

19 **SECTION 11.** 23.33 (13) (b) 2. of the statutes is amended to read:

20 23.33 **(13)** (b) 2. Except as provided under subd. 3., a person who violates sub.
21 (4c) (a) 1. ~~or 2.~~ or 2m. or (4p) (e) and who, within 5 years prior to the arrest for the
22 current violation, was convicted previously under the intoxicated operation of an
23 all-terrain vehicle law or the refusal law shall be fined not less than \$300 nor more
24 than \$1,000 and shall be imprisoned not less than 5 days nor more than 6 months.

25 **SECTION 12.** 23.33 (13) (b) 3. of the statutes is amended to read:

ASSEMBLY BILL AB-458

1 23.33 **(13)** (b) 3. A person who violates sub. (4c) (a) 1. ~~or 2.~~ or 2m. or (4p) (e)
2 and who, within 5 years prior to the arrest for the current violation, was convicted
3 2 or more times previously under the intoxicated operation of an all-terrain vehicle
4 law or refusal law shall be fined not less than \$600 nor more than \$2,000 and shall
5 be imprisoned not less than 30 days nor more than one year in the county jail.

6 **SECTION 13.** 30.50 (10m) of the statutes is created to read:

7 30.50 **(10m)** “Restricted controlled substance” means any of the following:

8 (a) A controlled substance included in schedule I under ch. 961 other than a
9 tetrahydrocannabinol.

10 (b) A controlled substance analog, as defined in s. 961.01 (4m), of a controlled
11 substance described in par. (a).

12 (c) Cocaine or any of its metabolites.

13 (d) Methamphetamine.

14 (e) Delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol.

15 **SECTION 14.** 30.681 (1) (b) (title) of the statutes is amended to read:

16 30.681 **(1)** (b) (title) *Operating with after using a controlled substance or alcohol*
17 *concentrations at or above specified levels.*

18 **SECTION 15.** 30.681 (1) (b) 1m. of the statutes is created to read:

19 30.681 **(1)** (b) 1m. No person may engage in the operation of a motorboat while
20 the person has a detectable amount of a restricted controlled substance in his or her
21 blood.

22 **SECTION 16.** 30.681 (1) (c) of the statutes is amended to read:

23 30.681 **(1)** (c) *Related charges.* A person may be charged with and a prosecutor
24 may proceed upon a complaint based upon a violation of ~~par. (a) or (b) or both~~ any
25 combination of par. (a) or (b) 1., 1m., or 2. for acts arising out of the same incident or

ASSEMBLY BILL AB-458

1 occurrence. If the person is charged with violating ~~both pars. (a) and (b)~~ any
2 combination of par. (a) or (b) 1., 1m., or 2., the offenses shall be joined. If the person
3 is found guilty of ~~both pars. (a) and (b)~~ any combination of par. (a) or (b) 1., 1m., or
4 2. for acts arising out of the same incident or occurrence, there shall be a single
5 conviction for purposes of sentencing and for purposes of counting convictions under
6 s. 30.80 (6) (a) 2. and 3. Paragraphs (a) and (b) 1., 1m., and 2. each require proof of
7 a fact for conviction which the ~~other does~~ others do not require.

8 **SECTION 17.** 30.681 (1) (d) of the statutes is created to read:

9 30.681 (1) (d) *Defenses.* In an action under par. (b) 1m. that is based on the
10 defendant allegedly having a detectable amount of methamphetamine or
11 delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol in his or her blood, the defendant has a defense if he
12 or she proves by a preponderance of the evidence that at the time of the incident or
13 occurrence he or she had a valid prescription for methamphetamine or one of its
14 metabolic precursors or delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol.

15 **SECTION 18.** 30.681 (2) (b) (title) of the statutes is amended to read:

16 30.681 (2) (b) (title) *Causing injury with after using a controlled substance or*
17 *alcohol concentrations at or above specified levels.*

18 **SECTION 19.** 30.681 (2) (b) 1m. of the statutes is created to read:

19 30.681 (2) (b) 1m. No person who has a detectable amount of a restricted
20 controlled substance in his or her blood may cause injury to another person by the
21 operation of a motorboat.

22 **SECTION 20.** 30.681 (2) (c) of the statutes is amended to read:

23 30.681 (2) (c) *Related charges.* A person may be charged with and a prosecutor
24 may proceed upon a complaint based upon a violation of ~~par. (a) or (b) or both~~ any
25 combination of par. (a) or (b) 1., 1m., or 2. for acts arising out of the same incident or

ASSEMBLY BILL AB-458

1 occurrence. If the person is charged with violating ~~both pars. (a) and (b)~~ any
2 combination of par. (a) or (b) 1., 1m., or 2. in the complaint, the crimes shall be joined
3 under s. 971.12. If the person is found guilty of ~~both pars. (a) and (b)~~ any combination
4 of par. (a) or (b) 1., 1m., or 2. for acts arising out of the same incident or occurrence,
5 there shall be a single conviction for purposes of sentencing and for purposes of
6 counting convictions under s. 30.80 (6) (a) 2. and 3. Paragraphs (a) and (b) 1., 1m.,
7 and 2. each require proof of a fact for conviction which the ~~other does~~ others do not
8 require.

9 **SECTION 21.** 30.681 (2) (d) 1. of the statutes is renumbered 30.681 (2) (d) 1. a.
10 and amended to read:

11 30.681 **(2)** (d) 1. a. In an action under this subsection for a violation of the
12 intoxicated boating law where the defendant was operating a motorboat that is not
13 a commercial motorboat, the defendant has a defense if he or she proves by a
14 preponderance of the evidence that the injury would have occurred even if he or she
15 had been exercising due care and he or she had not been under the influence of an
16 intoxicant or did not have an alcohol concentration of 0.1 or more or a detectable
17 amount of a restricted controlled substance in his or her blood.

18 **SECTION 22.** 30.681 (2) (d) 1. b. of the statutes is created to read:

19 30.681 **(2)** (d) 1. b. In an action under par. (b) 1m. that is based on the defendant
20 allegedly having a detectable amount of methamphetamine or
21 delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol in his or her blood, the defendant has a defense if he
22 or she proves by a preponderance of the evidence that at the time of the incident or
23 occurrence he or she had a valid prescription for methamphetamine or one of its
24 metabolic precursors or delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol.

25 **SECTION 23.** 30.684 (4) of the statutes is amended to read:

ASSEMBLY BILL AB-458

1 30.684 (4) ADMISSIBILITY; EFFECT OF TEST RESULTS; OTHER EVIDENCE. The results
2 of a chemical test required or administered under sub. (1), (2) or (3) are admissible
3 in any civil or criminal action or proceeding arising out of the acts committed by a
4 person alleged to have violated the intoxicated boating law on the issue of whether
5 the person was under the influence of an intoxicant or the issue of whether the person
6 had alcohol concentrations at or above specified levels or a detectable amount of a
7 restricted controlled substance in his or her blood. Results of these chemical tests
8 shall be given the effect required under s. 885.235. This section does not limit the
9 right of a law enforcement officer to obtain evidence by any other lawful means.

10 **SECTION 24.** 340.01 (50m) of the statutes is created to read:

11 340.01 (50m) “Restricted controlled substance” means any of the following:

12 (a) A controlled substance included in schedule I under ch. 961 other than a
13 tetrahydrocannabinol.

14 (b) A controlled substance analog, as defined in s. 961.01 (4m), of a controlled
15 substance described in par. (a).

16 (c) Cocaine or any of its metabolites.

17 (d) Methamphetamine.

18 (e) Delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol.

19 **SECTION 25.** 343.305 (5) (e) of the statutes is created to read:

20 343.305 (5) (e) At the trial of any civil or criminal action or proceeding arising
21 out of the acts committed by a person alleged to have been driving or operating a
22 motor vehicle while having a detectable amount of a restricted controlled substance
23 in his or her blood, the results of a blood test administered in accordance with this
24 section are admissible on any issue relating to the presence of a detectable amount

ASSEMBLY BILL AB-458

1 of a restricted controlled substance in the person's blood. Test results shall be given
2 the effect required under s. 885.235.

3 **SECTION 26.** 343.305 (7) (a) of the statutes is amended to read:

4 343.305 (7) (a) If a person submits to chemical testing administered in
5 accordance with this section and any test results indicate the presence of a detectable
6 amount of a restricted controlled substance in the person's blood or a prohibited
7 alcohol concentration, the law enforcement officer shall report the results to the
8 department and take possession of the person's license and forward it to the
9 department. The person's operating privilege is administratively suspended for 6
10 months.

11 **SECTION 27.** 343.305 (8) (b) 2. bm. and d. of the statutes are amended to read:

12 343.305 (8) (b) 2. bm. Whether the person had a prohibited alcohol
13 concentration or a detectable amount of a restricted controlled substance in his or her
14 blood at the time the offense allegedly occurred.

15 d. If one or more tests were administered in accordance with this section,
16 whether each of the test results for those tests indicate the person had a prohibited
17 alcohol concentration or a detectable amount of a restricted controlled substance in
18 his or her blood.

19 **SECTION 28.** 343.305 (8) (b) 2. g. of the statutes is created to read:

20 343.305 (8) (b) 2. g. Whether the person had a valid prescription for
21 methamphetamine or one of its metabolic precursors in a case in which subd. 4m. a.
22 and b. apply.

23 **SECTION 29.** 343.305 (8) (b) 4m. of the statutes is created to read:

24 343.305 (8) (b) 4m. If, at the time the offense allegedly occurred, all of the
25 following apply, the hearing officer shall determine whether the person had a valid

ASSEMBLY BILL AB-458

1 prescription for methamphetamine or one of its metabolic precursors or
2 delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol:

3 a. A blood test administered in accordance with this section indicated that the
4 person had a detectable amount of methamphetamine or
5 delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol but did not have a detectable amount of any other
6 restricted controlled substance in his or her blood.

7 b. No test administered in accordance with this section indicated that the
8 person had a prohibited alcohol concentration.

9 **SECTION 30.** 343.305 (8) (b) 5. of the statutes is renumbered 343.305 (8) (b) 5.
10 (intro.) and amended to read:

11 343.305 **(8)** (b) 5. (intro.) If the hearing examiner finds that ~~the criteria for~~
12 ~~administrative suspension have not been satisfied or that the person did not have a~~
13 ~~prohibited alcohol concentration at the time the offense allegedly occurred~~ any of the
14 following applies, the examiner shall order that the administrative suspension of the
15 person's operating privilege be rescinded without payment of the fee under s. 343.21
16 (1) (j):

17 6. If the hearing examiner finds that ~~the criteria for administrative suspension~~
18 ~~have been satisfied and that the person had a prohibited alcohol concentration at the~~
19 ~~time the offense allegedly occurred~~ all of the following apply, the administrative
20 suspension shall continue regardless of the type of vehicle driven or operated at the
21 time of the violation:

22 7. The hearing examiner shall notify the person in writing of the hearing
23 decision, of the right to judicial review and of the court's authority to issue a stay of
24 the suspension under par. (c). The administrative suspension is vacated and the
25 person's operating privilege shall be automatically reinstated under s. 343.39 if the

ASSEMBLY BILL AB-458

1 hearing examiner fails to mail this notice to the person within 30 days after the date
2 of the notification under par. (a).

3 **SECTION 31.** 343.305 (8) (b) 5. a. of the statutes is created to read:

4 343.305 (8) (b) 5. a. The criteria for administrative suspension have not been
5 satisfied.

6 **SECTION 32.** 343.305 (8) (b) 5. b. of the statutes is created to read:

7 343.305 (8) (b) 5. b. The person did not have a prohibited alcohol concentration
8 or a detectable amount of a restricted controlled substance in his or her blood at the
9 time the offense allegedly occurred.

10 **SECTION 33.** 343.305 (8) (b) 5. c. of the statutes is created to read:

11 343.305 (8) (b) 5. c. In a case in which subd. 4m. a. and b. apply, the person had
12 a valid prescription for methamphetamine or one of its metabolic precursors or
13 delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol.

14 **SECTION 34.** 343.305 (8) (b) 6. a. of the statutes is created to read:

15 343.305 (8) (b) 6. a. The criteria for administrative suspension have been
16 satisfied.

17 **SECTION 35.** 343.305 (8) (b) 6. b. of the statutes is created to read:

18 343.305 (8) (b) 6. b. The person had a prohibited alcohol concentration or a
19 detectable amount of a restricted controlled substance in his or her blood at the time
20 the offense allegedly occurred.

21 **SECTION 36.** 343.305 (8) (b) 6. c. of the statutes is created to read:

22 343.305 (8) (b) 6. c. In a case in which subd. 4m. a. and b. apply, the person did
23 not have a valid prescription for methamphetamine or one of its metabolic precursors
24 or delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol.

25 **SECTION 37.** 343.305 (9) (a) 5. a. of the statutes is amended to read:

ASSEMBLY BILL AB-458

1 343.305 **(9)** (a) 5. a. Whether the officer had probable cause to believe the
2 person was driving or operating a motor vehicle while under the influence of alcohol,
3 a controlled substance or a controlled substance analog or any combination of
4 alcohol, a controlled substance and a controlled substance analog, under the
5 influence of any other drug to a degree which renders the person incapable of safely
6 driving, or under the combined influence of alcohol and any other drug to a degree
7 which renders the person incapable of safely driving, having a restricted controlled
8 substance in his or her blood, or having a prohibited alcohol concentration or, if the
9 person was driving or operating a commercial motor vehicle, an alcohol
10 concentration of 0.04 or more and whether the person was lawfully placed under
11 arrest for violation of s. 346.63 (1), (2m) or (5) or a local ordinance in conformity
12 therewith or s. 346.63 (2) or (6), 940.09 (1) or 940.25.

13 **SECTION 38.** 343.307 (1) (d) of the statutes is amended to read:

14 343.307 **(1)** (d) Convictions under the law of another jurisdiction that prohibits
15 refusal of a person from refusing chemical testing or use of using a motor vehicle
16 while intoxicated or under the influence of a controlled substance or controlled
17 substance analog, or a combination thereof, ~~or~~; with an excess or specified range of
18 alcohol concentration, ~~or~~; while under the influence of any drug to a degree that
19 renders the person incapable of safely driving; or while having a detectable amount
20 of a restricted controlled substance in his or her blood, as those or substantially
21 similar terms are used in that jurisdiction's laws.

22 **SECTION 39.** 343.307 (2) (e) of the statutes is amended to read:

23 343.307 **(2)** (e) Convictions under the law of another jurisdiction that prohibits
24 refusal of a person from refusing chemical testing or use of using a motor vehicle
25 while intoxicated or under the influence of a controlled substance or controlled

ASSEMBLY BILL AB-458

1 substance analog, or a combination thereof, ~~or~~; with an excess or specified range of
2 alcohol concentration, ~~or~~; while under the influence of any drug to a degree that
3 renders the person incapable of safely driving; or while having a detectable amount
4 of a restricted controlled substance in his or her blood, as those or substantially
5 similar terms are used in that jurisdiction's laws.

6 **SECTION 40.** 343.307 (3) of the statutes is amended to read:

7 343.307 (3) If the same elements of the offense must be proven under a local
8 ordinance or under a law of a federally recognized American Indian tribe or band in
9 this state as under s. 346.63 (1) (a), (am), or (b) ~~or both~~, any combination of s. 346.63
10 (1) (a), (am), or (b), or s. 346.63 (5), the local ordinance or the law of a federally
11 recognized American Indian tribe or band in this state shall be considered to be in
12 conformity with s. 346.63 (1) (a), (am), or (b) ~~or both~~, any combination of s. 346.63 (1)
13 (a), (am), or (b), or s. 346.63 (5), for purposes of ss. 343.30 (1q) (b) 1., 343.305 (10) (b)
14 1. and 346.65 (2) and (2j).

15 **SECTION 41.** 343.31 (1) (am) of the statutes is amended to read:

16 343.31 (1) (am) Injury by the operation of a vehicle while under the influence
17 of an intoxicant, a controlled substance or a controlled substance analog, or any
18 combination of an intoxicant, a controlled substance and a controlled substance
19 analog, under the influence of any other drug to a degree which renders him or her
20 incapable of safely driving, or under the combined influence of an intoxicant and any
21 other drug to a degree which renders him or her incapable of safely driving or while
22 the person has a detectable amount of a restricted controlled substance in his or her
23 blood or has a prohibited alcohol concentration and which is criminal under s. 346.63
24 (2).

25 **SECTION 42.** 343.31 (2) of the statutes is amended to read:

ASSEMBLY BILL AB-458

1 343.31 (2) The department shall revoke the operating privilege of any resident
2 upon receiving notice of the conviction of such person in another jurisdiction for an
3 offense therein which, if committed in this state, would have been cause for
4 revocation under this section or for revocation under s. 343.30 (1q). Such offenses
5 shall include violation of any law of another jurisdiction that prohibits use of a person
6 from using a motor vehicle while intoxicated or under the influence of a controlled
7 substance or controlled substance analog, or a combination thereof, ~~or~~ with an
8 excess or specified range of alcohol concentration, ~~or~~ while under the influence of any
9 drug to a degree that renders the person incapable of safely driving; or while having
10 a detectable amount of a restricted controlled substance in his or her blood, as those
11 or substantially similar terms are used in that jurisdiction's laws. Upon receiving
12 similar notice with respect to a nonresident, the department shall revoke the
13 privilege of the nonresident to operate a motor vehicle in this state. Such revocation
14 shall not apply to the operation of a commercial motor vehicle by a nonresident who
15 holds a valid commercial driver license issued by another state.

16 **SECTION 43.** 343.315 (2) (a) 1m. of the statutes is created to read:

17 343.315 (2) (a) 1m. Section 346.63 (1) (am) or a local ordinance in conformity
18 therewith or a law of a federally recognized American Indian tribe or band in this
19 state in conformity with s. 346.63 (1) (am) or the law of another jurisdiction that
20 prohibits a person from driving or operating a commercial motor vehicle while
21 having a detectable amount of a restricted controlled substance in his or her blood,
22 as those or substantially similar terms are used in that jurisdiction's laws.

23 **SECTION 44.** 343.315 (2) (a) 5. of the statutes is amended to read:

24 343.315 (2) (a) 5. Section 343.305 (9) or a local ordinance in conformity
25 therewith or a law of a federally recognized American Indian tribe or band in this

ASSEMBLY BILL AB-458

1 state in conformity with s. 343.305 (9) or the law of another jurisdiction prohibiting
2 refusal of a person driving or operating a motor vehicle to submit to chemical testing
3 to determine the person's alcohol concentration or intoxication or the amount of a
4 restricted controlled substance in the person's blood, as those or substantially
5 similar terms are used in that jurisdiction's laws.

6 **SECTION 45.** 343.315 (2) (a) 6. of the statutes is amended to read:

7 343.315 (2) (a) 6. Section 346.63 (2) or (6), 940.09 (1) or 940.25 or a law of a
8 federally recognized American Indian tribe or band in this state in conformity with
9 s. 346.63 (2) or (6), 940.09 (1) or 940.25, or the law of another jurisdiction prohibiting
10 causing or inflicting injury, great bodily harm or death through use of a motor vehicle
11 while intoxicated or under the influence of alcohol, a controlled substance, a
12 controlled substance analog or a combination thereof, or with an alcohol
13 concentration of 0.04 or more or with an excess or specified range of alcohol
14 concentration, ~~or~~ while under the influence of any drug to a degree that renders the
15 person incapable of safely driving, or while having a detectable amount of a
16 restricted controlled substance in the person's blood, as those or substantially
17 similar terms are used in that jurisdiction's laws.

18 **SECTION 46.** 344.576 (2) (b) of the statutes is amended to read:

19 344.576 (2) (b) The damage occurs while the renter or authorized driver
20 operates the private passenger vehicle in this state while under the influence of an
21 intoxicant or other drug, as described under s. 346.63 (1) (a), (am), or (b) or (2m).

22 **SECTION 47.** 346.63 (1) (am) of the statutes is created to read:

23 346.63 (1) (am) The person has a detectable amount of a restricted controlled
24 substance in his or her blood.

25 **SECTION 48.** 346.63 (1) (c) of the statutes is amended to read:

ASSEMBLY BILL AB-458

1 346.63 (1) (c) A person may be charged with and a prosecutor may proceed upon
2 a complaint based upon a violation of ~~par. (a) or (b) or both~~ any combination of par.
3 (a), (am), or (b) for acts arising out of the same incident or occurrence. If the person
4 is charged with violating ~~both pars. (a) and (b)~~ any combination of par. (a), (am), or
5 (b), the offenses shall be joined. If the person is found guilty of ~~both pars. (a) and (b)~~
6 any combination of par. (a), (am), or (b) for acts arising out of the same incident or
7 occurrence, there shall be a single conviction for purposes of sentencing and for
8 purposes of counting convictions under ss. 343.30 (1q) and 343.305. Paragraphs (a),
9 (am), and (b) each require proof of a fact for conviction which the ~~other does~~ others
10 do not require.

11 **SECTION 49.** 346.63 (1) (d) of the statutes is created to read:

12 346.63 (1) (d) In an action under par. (am) that is based on the defendant
13 allegedly having a detectable amount of methamphetamine or
14 delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol in his or her blood, the defendant has a defense if he
15 or she proves by a preponderance of the evidence that at the time of the incident or
16 occurrence he or she had a valid prescription for methamphetamine or one of its
17 metabolic precursors or delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol.

18 **SECTION 50.** 346.63 (2) (a) 3. of the statutes is created to read:

19 346.63 (2) (a) 3. The person has a detectable amount of a restricted controlled
20 substance in his or her blood.

21 **SECTION 51.** 346.63 (2) (am) of the statutes is amended to read:

22 346.63 (2) (am) A person may be charged with and a prosecutor may proceed
23 upon a complaint based upon a violation of ~~par. (a) 1. or 2. or both~~ any combination
24 of par. (a) 1., 2., or 3. for acts arising out of the same incident or occurrence. If the
25 person is charged with violating ~~par. (a) 1. and 2.~~ any combination of par. (a) 1., 2.,

ASSEMBLY BILL AB-458

1 or 3. in the complaint, the crimes shall be joined under s. 971.12. If the person is
2 found guilty of ~~par. (a) 1. and 2.~~ any combination of par. (a) 1., 2., or 3. for acts arising
3 out of the same incident or occurrence, there shall be a single conviction for purposes
4 of sentencing and for purposes of counting convictions under ss. 343.30 (1q) and
5 343.305. Paragraph (a) 1. ~~and, 2., and 3.~~ each require proof of a fact for conviction
6 which the ~~other does~~ others do not require.

7 **SECTION 52.** 346.63 (2) (b) of the statutes is renumbered 346.63 (2) (b) 1.
8 amended to read:

9 346.63 **(2)** (b) 1. In an action under this subsection, the defendant has a defense
10 if he or she proves by a preponderance of the evidence that the injury would have
11 occurred even if he or she had been exercising due care and he or she had not been
12 under the influence of an intoxicant, a controlled substance, a controlled substance
13 analog or a combination thereof, under the influence of any other drug to a degree
14 which renders him or her incapable of safely driving, or under the combined
15 influence of an intoxicant and any other drug to a degree which renders him or her
16 incapable of safely driving ~~or~~, did not have a prohibited alcohol concentration
17 described under par. (a) 2., or did not have a detectable amount of a restricted
18 controlled substance in his or her blood.

19 **SECTION 53.** 346.63 (2) (b) 2. of the statutes is created to read:

20 346.63 **(2)** (b) 2. In an action under par. (a) 3. that is based on the defendant
21 allegedly having a detectable amount of methamphetamine or
22 delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol in his or her blood, the defendant has a defense if he
23 or she proves by a preponderance of the evidence that at the time of the incident or
24 occurrence he or she had a valid prescription for methamphetamine or one of its
25 metabolic precursors or delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol.

ASSEMBLY BILL AB-458

1 **SECTION 54.** 346.65 (2g) (c) of the statutes is amended to read:

2 346.65 **(2g)** (c) If there was a minor passenger under 16 years of age in the
3 motor vehicle or commercial motor vehicle at the time of the violation that gave rise
4 to the conviction, the court may require a person ordered to perform community
5 service work under par. (a) or (ag), ~~or~~ under s. 973.05 (3) (a) if that person's fine
6 resulted from violating s. 346.63 (2), (5) (a) or (6) (a), 940.09 (1) or 940.25, or under
7 s. 973.05 (3) (a) if that person's fine resulted from violating s. 346.63 (1) (am) and the
8 motor vehicle that the person was driving or operating was a commercial motor
9 vehicle. to participate in community service work that benefits children or that
10 demonstrates the adverse effects on children of substance abuse or of operating a
11 vehicle while under the influence of an intoxicant or other drug. The court may order
12 the person to pay a reasonable fee, based on the person's ability to pay, to offset the
13 cost of establishing, maintaining and monitoring the community service work
14 ordered under this paragraph.

15 **SECTION 55.** 346.65 (2m) (a) of the statutes is amended to read:

16 346.65 **(2m)** (a) In imposing a sentence under sub. (2) for a violation of s. 346.63
17 (1) (am) or (b) or (5) or a local ordinance in conformity therewith, the court shall
18 review the record and consider the aggravating and mitigating factors in the matter.
19 ~~If the level of the person's blood alcohol level~~ amount of alcohol in the person's blood
20 or urine or the amount of a restricted controlled substance in the person's blood is
21 known, the court shall consider that level amount as a factor in sentencing. The chief
22 judge of each judicial administrative district shall adopt guidelines, under the chief
23 judge's authority to adopt local rules under SCR 70.34, for the consideration of
24 aggravating and mitigating factors.

25 **SECTION 56.** 346.65 (6) (a) 1. of the statutes is amended to read:

ASSEMBLY BILL AB-458

1 346.65 (6) (a) 1. The court may order a law enforcement officer to seize the
2 motor vehicle used in the violation or improper refusal and owned by the person
3 whose operating privilege is revoked under s. 343.305 (10) or who committed a
4 violation of s. 346.63 (1) (a), (am), or (b) or (2) (a) 1. ~~or~~ 2., or 3., 940.09 (1) (a), (am),
5 (b), (c), (cm), or (d), or 940.25 (1) (a), (am), (b), (c), (cm), or (d) if the person whose
6 operating privilege is revoked under s. 343.305 (10) or who is convicted of the
7 violation has 2 or more prior suspensions, revocations, or convictions, counting
8 convictions under ss. 940.09 (1) and 940.25 in the person's lifetime, plus other
9 convictions, suspensions, or revocations counted under s. 343.307 (1). The court may
10 not order a motor vehicle seized if the court enters an order under s. 343.301 to
11 immobilize the motor vehicle or equip the motor vehicle with an ignition interlock
12 device or if seizure would result in undue hardship or extreme inconvenience or
13 would endanger the health and safety of a person.

14 **SECTION 57.** 346.65 (6) (c) of the statutes is amended to read:

15 346.65 (6) (c) The district attorney of the county where the motor vehicle was
16 seized, or where the owner improperly refused to take the test under s. 343.305 or
17 violated s. 346.63 (1) (a), (am), or (b) or (2) (a) 1. ~~or~~ 2., or 3., 940.09 (1) (a), (am), (b),
18 (c), (cm), or (d) or 940.25 (1) (a), (am), (b), (c), (cm), or (d), shall commence an action
19 to forfeit the motor vehicle within 30 days after the motor vehicle is seized. The
20 action shall name the owner of the motor vehicle and all lienholders of record as
21 parties. The forfeiture action shall be commenced by filing a summons, complaint
22 and affidavit of the law enforcement agency with the clerk of circuit court. Upon
23 service of an answer, the action shall be set for hearing within 60 days after the
24 service of the answer. If no answer is served or no issue of law or fact joined and the

ASSEMBLY BILL AB-458

1 time for that service or joining of issues has expired, the court may render a default
2 judgment as provided in s. 806.02.

3 **SECTION 58.** 346.65 (6) (d) of the statutes is amended to read:

4 346.65 **(6)** (d) At the hearing set under par. (c), the state has the burden of
5 proving to a reasonable certainty by the greater weight of the credible evidence that
6 the motor vehicle seized under par. (a) 1. is a motor vehicle used in the violation or
7 the improper refusal and owned by a person who committed a violation of s. 346.63
8 (1) (a), (am), or (b) or (2) (a) 1. ~~or~~ 2., or 3., 940.09 (1) (a), (am), (b), (c), (cm), or (d) or
9 940.25 (1) (a), (am), (b), (c), (cm), or (d) and that the person had 2 or more prior
10 convictions, suspensions or revocations, counting convictions under ss. 940.09 (1)
11 and 940.25 in the person's lifetime, plus other convictions, suspensions or
12 revocations counted under s. 343.307 (1). If the state fails to meet the burden of proof
13 required under this paragraph, the motor vehicle shall be returned to the owner upon
14 the payment of storage costs.

15 **SECTION 59.** 350.01 (10v) of the statutes is created to read:

16 350.01 **(10v)** "Restricted controlled substance" means any of the following:

17 (a) A controlled substance included in schedule I under ch. 961 other than a
18 tetrahydrocannabinol.

19 (b) A controlled substance analog, as defined in s. 961.01 (4m), of a controlled
20 substance described in par. (a).

21 (c) Cocaine or any of its metabolites.

22 (d) Methamphetamine.

23 (e) Delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol.

24 **SECTION 60.** 350.101 (1) (bm) of the statutes is created to read:

ASSEMBLY BILL AB-458

1 350.101 (1) (bm) *Operating with a restricted controlled substance.* No person
2 may engage in the operation of a snowmobile with a detectable amount of a restricted
3 controlled substance in his or her blood.

4 **SECTION 61.** 350.101 (1) (d) of the statutes is amended to read:

5 350.101 (1) (d) *Related charges.* A person may be charged with and a prosecutor
6 may proceed upon a complaint based upon a violation of ~~par. (a) or (b) or both~~ any
7 combination of par. (a), (b), or (bm) for acts arising out of the same incident or
8 occurrence. If the person is charged with violating ~~both pars. (a) and (b)~~ any
9 combination of par. (a), (b), or (bm), the offenses shall be joined. If the person is found
10 guilty of ~~both pars. (a) and (b)~~ any combination of par. (a), (b), or (bm) for acts arising
11 out of the same incident or occurrence, there shall be a single conviction for purposes
12 of sentencing and for purposes of counting convictions under s. 350.11 (3) (a) 2. and
13 3. Paragraphs (a) ~~and~~, (b), and (bm) each require proof of a fact for conviction which
14 ~~the other does~~ others do not require.

15 **SECTION 62.** 350.101 (1) (e) of the statutes is created to read:

16 350.101 (1) (e) *Defenses.* In an action under par. (bm) that is based on the
17 defendant allegedly having a detectable amount of methamphetamine or
18 delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol in his or her blood, the defendant has a defense if he
19 or she proves by a preponderance of the evidence that at the time of the incident or
20 occurrence he or she had a valid prescription for methamphetamine or one of its
21 metabolic precursors or delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol.

22 **SECTION 63.** 350.101 (2) (bm) of the statutes is created to read:

23 350.101 (2) (bm) *Causing injury while operating a snowmobile with a*
24 *detectable amount of a restricted controlled substance.* No person who has a

ASSEMBLY BILL AB-458

1 detectable amount of a restricted controlled substance in his or her blood may cause
2 injury to another person by the operation of a snowmobile.

3 **SECTION 64.** 350.101 (2) (c) of the statutes is amended to read:

4 350.101 (2) (c) *Related charges.* A person may be charged with and a prosecutor
5 may proceed upon a complaint based upon a violation of ~~par. (a) or (b) or both~~ any
6 combination of par. (a), (b), or (bm) for acts arising out of the same incident or
7 occurrence. If the person is charged with violating ~~both pars. (a) and (b)~~ any
8 combination of par. (a), (b), or (bm) in the complaint, the crimes shall be joined under
9 s. 971.12. If the person is found guilty of ~~both pars. (a) and (b)~~ any combination of
10 par. (a), (b), or (bm) for acts arising out of the same incident or occurrence, there shall
11 be a single conviction for purposes of sentencing and for purposes of counting
12 convictions under s. 350.11 (3) (a) 2. and 3. Paragraphs (a) ~~and~~, (b), ~~and~~ (bm) each
13 require proof of a fact for conviction which the ~~other does~~ others do not require.

14 **SECTION 65.** 350.101 (2) (d) of the statutes is renumbered 350.101 (2) (d) 1. and
15 amended to read:

16 350.101 (2) (d) 1. In an action under this subsection, the defendant has a
17 defense if he or she proves by a preponderance of the evidence that the injury would
18 have occurred even if he or she had been exercising due care and he or she had not
19 been under the influence of an intoxicant or did not have an alcohol concentration
20 of 0.1 or more or a detectable amount of a restricted controlled substance in his or her
21 blood.

22 **SECTION 66.** 350.101 (2) (d) 2. of the statutes is created to read:

23 350.101 (2) (d) 2. In an action under par. (bm) that is based on the defendant
24 allegedly having a detectable amount of methamphetamine or
25 delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol in his or her blood, the defendant has a defense if he

ASSEMBLY BILL AB-458

1 or she proves by a preponderance of the evidence that at the time of the incident or
2 occurrence he or she had a valid prescription for methamphetamine or one of its
3 metabolic precursors or delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol.

4 **SECTION 67.** 350.104 (4) of the statutes is amended to read:

5 350.104 (4) ADMISSIBILITY; EFFECT OF TEST RESULTS; OTHER EVIDENCE. The results
6 of a chemical test required or administered under sub. (1), (2) or (3) are admissible
7 in any civil or criminal action or proceeding arising out of the acts committed by a
8 person alleged to have violated the intoxicated snowmobiling law on the issue of
9 whether the person was under the influence of an intoxicant or the issue of whether
10 the person had alcohol concentrations at or above specified levels or a detectable
11 amount of a restricted controlled substance in his or her blood. Results of these
12 chemical tests shall be given the effect required under s. 885.235. This section does
13 not limit the right of a law enforcement officer to obtain evidence by any other lawful
14 means.

15 **SECTION 68.** 350.11 (3) (a) 1. of the statutes is amended to read:

16 350.11 (3) (a) 1. Except as provided under subds. 2. and 3., a person who violates
17 s. 350.101 (1) (a) ~~or~~ (b), or (bm) or s. 350.104 (5) shall forfeit not less than \$400 nor
18 more than \$550.

19 **SECTION 69.** 350.11 (3) (a) 2. of the statutes is amended to read:

20 350.11 (3) (a) 2. Except as provided under subd. 3., a person who violates s.
21 350.101 (1) (a) ~~or~~ (b), or (bm) or 350.104 (5) and who, within 5 years prior to the arrest
22 for the current violation, was convicted previously under the intoxicated
23 snowmobiling law or the refusal law shall be fined not less than \$300 nor more than
24 \$1,000 and shall be imprisoned not less than 5 days nor more than 6 months.

25 **SECTION 70.** 350.11 (3) (a) 3. of the statutes is amended to read:

ASSEMBLY BILL AB-458

1 350.11 (3) (a) 3. A person who violates s. 350.101 (1) (a) ~~or~~, (b), or (bm) or 350.104
2 (5) and who, within 5 years prior to the arrest for the current violation, was convicted
3 2 or more times previously under the intoxicated snowmobiling law or refusal law
4 shall be fined not less than \$600 nor more than \$2,000 and shall be imprisoned not
5 less than 30 days nor more than one year in the county jail.

6 **SECTION 71.** 351.02 (1) (a) 10. of the statutes is amended to read:

7 351.02 (1) (a) 10. Any offense committed by the person under the law of another
8 jurisdiction prohibiting conduct described in sections 6-207, 6-302, 10-102, 10-103,
9 10-104, 11-901, 11-902, 11-907 or 11-908 of the uniform vehicle code and model
10 traffic ordinance (1987), or prohibiting homicide or manslaughter resulting from the
11 operation of a motor vehicle, use of a motor vehicle in the commission of a felony,
12 reckless or careless driving or driving a motor vehicle with willful or wanton
13 disregard for the safety of persons or property, driving or operating a motor vehicle
14 while under the influence of alcohol, a controlled substance, a controlled substance
15 analog or any other drug or a combination thereof as prohibited, driving or operating
16 a motor vehicle while having a detectable amount of a restricted controlled substance
17 in the person's blood, refusal to submit to chemical testing, perjury or the making
18 false statements or affidavits to a governmental agency in connection with the
19 ownership or operation of a motor vehicle, failing to stop and identify oneself as the
20 driver or operator in the event of a motor vehicle accident with a person or an
21 attended motor vehicle or fleeing from or attempting to elude a police, law
22 enforcement or other peace officer, as those or substantially similar terms are used
23 in that jurisdiction's laws.

24 **SECTION 72.** 885.235 (1) (d) of the statutes is created to read:

25 885.235 (1) (d) "Restricted controlled substance" means any of the following:

ASSEMBLY BILL AB-458

1 1. A controlled substance included in schedule I under ch. 961 other than a
2 tetrahydrocannabinol.

3 2. A controlled substance analog, as defined in s. 961.01 (4m), of a controlled
4 substance described in subd. 1.

5 3. Cocaine or any of its metabolites.

6 4. Methamphetamine.

7 5. Delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol.

8 **SECTION 73.** 885.235 (1k) of the statutes is created to read:

9 **885.235 (1k)** In any action or proceeding in which it is material to prove that
10 a person had a detectable amount of a restricted controlled substance in his or her
11 blood while operating or driving a motor vehicle or, if the vehicle is a commercial
12 motor vehicle, on duty time, while operating a motorboat, except a sailboat operating
13 under sail alone, while operating a snowmobile, while operating an all-terrain
14 vehicle, or while handling a firearm, if a chemical analysis of a sample of the person's
15 blood shows that the person had a detectable amount of a restricted controlled
16 substance in his or her blood, the court shall treat the analysis as prima facie
17 evidence on the issue of the person having a detectable amount of a restricted
18 controlled substance in his or her blood without requiring any expert testimony as
19 to its effect.

20 **SECTION 74.** 885.235 (4) of the statutes is amended to read:

21 **885.235 (4)** The provisions of this section relating to the admissibility of
22 chemical tests for alcohol concentration or intoxication or for determining whether
23 a person had a detectable amount of a restricted controlled substance in his or her
24 blood shall not be construed as limiting the introduction of any other competent
25 evidence bearing on the question of whether or not a person was under the influence

ASSEMBLY BILL AB-458

1 of an intoxicant, had a detectable amount of a restricted controlled substance in his
2 or her blood, had a specified alcohol concentration, or had an alcohol concentration
3 in the range specified in s. 23.33 (4c) (a) 3., 30.681 (1) (bn), 346.63 (2m) or 350.101
4 (1) (c).

5 **SECTION 75.** 939.22 (33) of the statutes is created to read:

6 939.22 (33) “Restricted controlled substance” means any of the following:

7 (a) A controlled substance included in schedule I under ch. 961 other than a
8 tetrahydrocannabinol.

9 (b) A controlled substance analog, as defined in s. 961.01 (4m), of a controlled
10 substance described in par. (a).

11 (c) Cocaine or any of its metabolites.

12 (d) Methamphetamine.

13 (e) Delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol.

14 **SECTION 76.** 939.75 (1) of the statutes, as affected by 2001 Wisconsin Act 109,
15 is amended to read:

16 939.75 (1) In this section and ss. 939.24 (1), 939.25 (1), 940.01 (1) (b), 940.02
17 (1m), 940.05 (2g) and (2h), 940.06 (2), 940.08 (2), 940.09 (1) (c) to (e) and (1g) (c), (cm),
18 and (d), 940.10 (2), 940.195, 940.23 (1) (b) and (2) (b), 940.24 (2) and 940.25 (1) (c) to
19 (e), “unborn child” means any individual of the human species from fertilization until
20 birth that is gestating inside a woman.

21 **SECTION 77.** 939.75 (2) (b) of the statutes is amended to read:

22 939.75 (2) (b) Sections 940.01 (1) (b), 940.02 (1m), 940.05 (2g) and (2h), 940.06
23 (2), 940.08 (2), 940.09 (1) (c) to (e) and (1g) (c), (cm), and (d), 940.10 (2), 940.195,
24 940.23 (1) (b) and (2) (b), 940.24 (2) and 940.25 (1) (c) to (e) do not apply to any of the
25 following:

ASSEMBLY BILL AB-458

1 **SECTION 78.** 939.75 (3) (intro.) of the statutes is amended to read:

2 939.75 **(3)** (intro.) When the existence of an exception under sub. (2) has been
3 placed in issue by the trial evidence, the state must prove beyond a reasonable doubt
4 that the facts constituting the exception do not exist in order to sustain a finding of
5 guilt under s. 940.01 (1) (b), 940.02 (1m), 940.05 (2g), 940.06 (2), 940.08 (2), 940.09
6 (1) (c) to (e) or (1g) (c), (cm), or (d), 940.10 (2), 940.195, 940.23 (1) (b) or (2) (b), 940.24
7 (2) or 940.25 (1) (c) to (e).

8 **SECTION 79.** 940.09 (1) (am) of the statutes is created to read:

9 940.09 **(1)** (am) Causes the death of another by the operation or handling of a
10 vehicle while the person has a detectable amount of a restricted controlled substance
11 in his or her blood.

12 **SECTION 80.** 940.09 (1) (cm) of the statutes is created to read:

13 940.09 **(1)** (cm) Causes the death of an unborn child by the operation or
14 handling of a vehicle while the person has a detectable amount of a restricted
15 controlled substance in his or her blood.

16 **SECTION 81.** 940.09 (1d) (a) 1. of the statutes is amended to read:

17 940.09 **(1d)** (a) 1. Except as provided in subd. 2., if the person who committed
18 an offense under sub. (1) (a), (am), (b), (c), (cm), or (d) has 2 or more prior convictions,
19 suspensions, or revocations, counting convictions under sub. (1) and s. 940.25 in the
20 person's lifetime, plus other convictions, suspensions, or revocations counted under
21 s. 343.307 (1), the procedure under s. 343.301 shall be followed if the court enters an
22 order regarding operating privilege restriction or enters an order regarding
23 immobilization.

24 **SECTION 82.** 940.09 (1d) (a) 2. of the statutes is amended to read:

ASSEMBLY BILL AB-458

1 940.09 **(1d)** (a) 2. Notwithstanding par. (b), if the person who committed an
2 offense under sub. (1) (a), (am), (b), (c), (cm), or (d) has 2 or more convictions,
3 suspensions, or revocations counted under s. 343.307 (1) within any 5-year period,
4 the procedure under s. 343.301 shall be followed if the court enters an order
5 regarding operating privilege restriction and the installation of an ignition interlock
6 device or enters an order regarding immobilization.

7 **SECTION 83.** 940.09 (1d) (b) of the statutes is amended to read:

8 940.09 **(1d)** (b) If the person who committed an offense under sub. (1) (a), (am),
9 (b), (c), (cm), or (d) has 2 or more prior convictions, suspensions, or revocations,
10 counting convictions under sub. (1) and s. 940.25 in the person's lifetime, plus other
11 convictions, suspensions, or revocations counted under s. 343.307 (1), the procedure
12 under s. 346.65 (6) shall be followed if the court orders the seizure and forfeiture of
13 the motor vehicle owned by the person and used in the violation.

14 **SECTION 84.** 940.09 (1g) (am) of the statutes is created to read:

15 940.09 **(1g)** (am) Causes the death of another by the operation or handling of
16 a firearm or airgun while the person has a detectable amount of a restricted
17 controlled substance in his or her blood.

18 **SECTION 85.** 940.09 (1g) (cm) of the statutes is created to read:

19 940.09 **(1g)** (cm) Causes the death of an unborn child by the operation or
20 handling of a firearm or airgun while the person has a detectable amount of a
21 restricted controlled substance in his or her blood.

22 **SECTION 86.** 940.09 (1m) of the statutes is renumbered 940.09 (1m) (a) and
23 amended to read:

24 940.09 **(1m)** (a) A person may be charged with and a prosecutor may proceed
25 upon an information based upon a violation of any combination of sub. (1) (a), (am),

ASSEMBLY BILL AB-458

1 or (b) ~~or both;~~ any combination of sub. (1) (a), ~~(am)~~, or (bm) ~~or both;~~ any combination
2 of sub. (1) (c), ~~(cm)~~, or (d) ~~or both;~~ any combination of sub. (1) (c), ~~(cm)~~, or (e) ~~or both;~~
3 any combination of sub. (1g) (a), ~~(am)~~, or (b) ~~or both or;~~ any combination of sub. (1g)
4 (c), ~~(cm)~~, or (d) ~~or both~~ for acts arising out of the same incident or occurrence.

5 (b) If the a person is charged with ~~violating both sub. (1) (a) and (b), both sub.~~
6 ~~(1) (a) and (bm), both sub. (1) (c) and (d), both sub. (1) (c) and (e), both sub. (1g) (a)~~
7 ~~and (b) or both sub. (1g) (c) and (d) in the~~ an information with any of the combinations
8 of crimes referred to in par. (a), the crimes shall be joined under s. 971.12. If the
9 person is found guilty of ~~both sub. (1) (a) and (b), both sub. (1) (a) and (bm), both sub.~~
10 ~~(1) (c) and (d), both sub. (1) (c) and (e), both sub. (1g) (a) and (b) or both sub. (1g) (c)~~
11 ~~and (d)~~ more than one of the crimes so charged for acts arising out of the same
12 incident or occurrence, there shall be a single conviction for purposes of sentencing
13 and for purposes of counting convictions under s. 23.33 (13) (b) 2. and 3., under s.
14 30.80 (6) (a) 2. and 3., under s. 343.307 (1) or under s. 350.11 (3) (a) 2. and 3.
15 Subsection (1) (a), ~~(am)~~, (b), (bm), (c), ~~(cm)~~, (d), and (e), ~~and sub. (1g) (a), (b), (c) and~~
16 ~~(d)~~, each require proof of a fact for conviction which the ~~other does~~ others do not
17 require, and sub. (1g) (a), (am), (b), (c), (cm), and (d) each require proof of a fact for
18 conviction which the others do not require.

19 **SECTION 87.** 940.09 (2) of the statutes is renumbered 940.09 (2) (a) and
20 amended to read:

21 940.09 (2) (a) The In any action under this section, the defendant has a defense
22 if he or she proves by a preponderance of the evidence that the death would have
23 occurred even if he or she had been exercising due care and he or she had not been
24 under the influence of an intoxicant, did not have a detectable amount of a restricted

ASSEMBLY BILL AB-458

1 controlled substance in his or her blood, or did not have an alcohol concentration
2 described under sub. (1) (b), (bm), (d) or (e) or (1g) (b) or (d).

3 **SECTION 88.** 940.09 (2) (b) of the statutes is created to read:

4 940.09 (2) (b) In any action under sub. (1) (am) or (cm) or (1g) (am) or (cm) that
5 is based on the defendant allegedly having a detectable amount of
6 methamphetamine in his or her blood, the defendant has a defense if he or she proves
7 by a preponderance of the evidence that at the time of the incident or occurrence he
8 or she had a valid prescription for methamphetamine or one of its metabolic
9 precursors.

10 **SECTION 89.** 940.25 (1) (am) of the statutes is created to read:

11 940.25 (1) (am) Causes great bodily harm to another human being by the
12 operation of a vehicle while the person has a detectable amount of a restricted
13 controlled substance in his or her blood.

14 **SECTION 90.** 940.25 (1) (cm) of the statutes is created to read:

15 940.25 (1) (cm) Causes great bodily harm to an unborn child by the operation
16 of a vehicle while the person has a detectable amount of a restricted controlled
17 substance in his or her blood.

18 **SECTION 91.** 940.25 (1d) (a) 1. of the statutes is amended to read:

19 940.25 (1d) (a) 1. Except as provided in subd. 2., if the person who committed
20 an offense under sub. (1) (a), (am), (b), (c), (cm), or (d) has 2 or more prior convictions,
21 suspensions, or revocations, counting convictions under sub. (1) and s. 940.09 (1) in
22 the person's lifetime, plus other convictions, suspensions, or revocations counted
23 under s. 343.307 (1), the procedure under s. 343.301 shall be followed if the court
24 enters an order regarding operating privilege restriction or enters an order
25 regarding immobilization.

ASSEMBLY BILL AB-458

1 **SECTION 92.** 940.25 (1d) (a) 2. of the statutes is amended to read:

2 940.25 **(1d)** (a) 2. Notwithstanding par. (b), if the person who committed an
3 offense under sub. (1) (a), (am), (b), (c), (cm), or (d) has 2 or more convictions,
4 suspensions, or revocations counted under s. 343.307 (1) within any 5-year period,
5 the procedure under s. 343.301 shall be followed if the court enters an order
6 regarding operating privilege restriction and the installation of an ignition interlock
7 device or enters an order regarding immobilization.

8 **SECTION 93.** 940.25 (1d) (b) of the statutes is amended to read:

9 940.25 **(1d)** (b) If the person who committed an offense under sub. (1) (a), (am),
10 (b), (c), (cm), or (d) has 2 or more prior convictions, suspensions, or revocations,
11 counting convictions under sub. (1) and s. 940.09 (1) in the person's lifetime, plus
12 other convictions, suspensions, or revocations counted under s. 343.307 (1), the
13 procedure under s. 346.65 (6) shall be followed if the court orders the seizure and
14 forfeiture of the motor vehicle owned by the person and used in the violation.

15 **SECTION 94.** 940.25 (1m) of the statutes is renumbered 940.25 (1m) (a) and
16 amended to read:

17 940.25 **(1m)** (a) A person may be charged with and a prosecutor may proceed
18 upon an information based upon a violation of any combination of sub. (1) (a), (am),
19 or (b) ~~or both;~~ any any combination of sub. (1) (a), (am), or (bm) ~~or both;~~ any
20 combination of sub. (1) (c), (cm), or (d) ~~or both;~~ any combination of or sub. (1) (c), (cm),
21 or (e) ~~or both~~ for acts arising out of the same incident or occurrence.

22 **(b)** ~~If the a person is charged with violating both sub. (1) (a) and (b), both sub.~~
23 ~~(1) (a) and (bm), both sub. (1) (c) and (d) or both sub. (1) (c) and (e) in the an~~
24 ~~information with any of the combinations of crimes referred to in par. (a), the crimes~~
25 ~~shall be joined under s. 971.12. If the person is found guilty of both sub. (1) (a) and~~

ASSEMBLY BILL AB-458

1 ~~(b), both sub. (1) (a) and (bm), both sub. (1) (c) and (d) or both sub. (1) (c) and (e) more~~
2 than one of the crimes so charged for acts arising out of the same incident or
3 occurrence, there shall be a single conviction for purposes of sentencing and for
4 purposes of counting convictions under s. 23.33 (13) (b) 2. and 3., under s. 30.80 (6)
5 (a) 2. or 3., under ss. 343.30 (1q) and 343.305 or under s. 350.11 (3) (a) 2. and 3.
6 Subsection (1) (a), ~~(am)~~, (b), (bm), (c), ~~(cm)~~, (d), and (e) each require proof of a fact for
7 conviction which the ~~other does~~ others do not require.

8 **SECTION 95.** 940.25 (2) of the statutes is renumbered 940.25 (2) (a) and
9 amended to read:

10 940.25 (2) (a) The defendant has a defense if he or she proves by a
11 preponderance of the evidence that the great bodily harm would have occurred even
12 if he or she had been exercising due care and he or she had not been under the
13 influence of an intoxicant, did not have a detectable amount of a restricted controlled
14 substance in his or her blood, or did not have an alcohol concentration described
15 under sub. (1) (b), (bm), (d) or (e).

16 **SECTION 96.** 940.25 (2) (b) of the statutes is created to read:

17 940.25 (2) (b) In any action under this section that is based on the defendant
18 allegedly having a detectable amount of methamphetamine or
19 delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol in his or her blood, the defendant has a defense if he
20 or she proves by a preponderance of the evidence that at the time of the incident or
21 occurrence he or she had a valid prescription for methamphetamine or one of its
22 metabolic precursors or delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol.

23 **SECTION 97.** 941.20 (1) (bm) of the statutes is created to read:

24 941.20 (1) (bm) Operates or goes armed with a firearm while he or she has a
25 detectable amount of a restricted controlled substance in his or her blood. A

ASSEMBLY BILL AB-458

1 defendant has a defense to any action under this paragraph that is based on the
2 defendant allegedly having a detectable amount of methamphetamine or
3 delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol in his or her blood, if he or she proves by a
4 preponderance of the evidence that at the time of the incident or occurrence he or she
5 had a valid prescription for methamphetamine or one of its metabolic precursors or
6 delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol.

7 **SECTION 98.** 949.08 (2) (e) of the statutes is amended to read:

8 949.08 (2) (e) Is an adult passenger in the offender's vehicle ~~and~~, the crime
9 involved is specified in s. 346.63 (2) or 940.25, and the passenger knew the offender
10 was ~~under the influence of an intoxicant, a controlled substance, a controlled~~
11 ~~substance analog or any combination of an intoxicant, controlled substance and~~
12 ~~controlled substance analog, or had a prohibited alcohol concentration, as defined in~~
13 ~~s. 340.01 (46m) committing that offense.~~ This paragraph does not apply if the victim
14 is also a victim of a crime specified in s. 940.30, 940.305, 940.31 or 948.30.

15 **SECTION 99.** 949.08 (2) (em) of the statutes is amended to read:

16 949.08 (2) (em) Is an adult passenger in the offender's commercial motor
17 vehicle ~~and~~, the crime involved is specified in s. 346.63 (6) or 940.25, and the
18 passenger knew the offender was ~~under the influence of an intoxicant, a controlled~~
19 ~~substance, a controlled substance analog or any combination of an intoxicant,~~
20 ~~controlled substance and controlled substance analog, or had an alcohol~~
21 ~~concentration of 0.04 or more but less than 0.1 committing that offense.~~ This
22 paragraph does not apply if the victim is also a victim of a crime specified in s. 940.30,
23 940.305, 940.31 or 948.30.

24 **SECTION 100.** 967.055 (1) (a) of the statutes is amended to read:

ASSEMBLY BILL AB-458

1 967.055 (1) (a) The legislature intends to encourage the vigorous prosecution
2 of offenses concerning the operation of motor vehicles by persons under the influence
3 of an intoxicant, a controlled substance, a controlled substance analog or any
4 combination of an intoxicant, controlled substance and controlled substance analog,
5 under the influence of any other drug to a degree which renders him or her incapable
6 of safely driving, or under the combined influence of an intoxicant and any other drug
7 to a degree which renders him or her incapable of safely driving or having a
8 prohibited alcohol concentration, as defined in s. 340.01 (46m), ~~or offenses~~
9 concerning the operation of motor vehicles by persons with a detectable amount of
10 a restricted controlled substance in his or her blood, and offenses concerning the
11 operation of commercial motor vehicles by persons with an alcohol concentration of
12 0.04 or more.

13 **SECTION 101.** 967.055 (1m) of the statutes is renumbered 967.055 (1m) (intro.)
14 and amended to read:

15 967.055 (1m) ~~DEFINITION~~ DEFINITIONS. (intro.) In this section, “drug”:

16 (a) “Drug” has the meaning specified in s. 450.01 (10).

17 **SECTION 102.** 967.055 (1m) (b) of the statutes is created to read:

18 967.055 (1m) (b) “Restricted controlled substance” means any of the following:

19 1. A controlled substance included in schedule I under ch. 961 other than a
20 tetrahydrocannabinol.

21 2. A controlled substance analog, as defined in s. 961.01 (4m), of a controlled
22 substance described in subd. 1.

23 3. Cocaine or any of its metabolites.

24 4. Methamphetamine.

25 5. Delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol.

ASSEMBLY BILL AB-458

1 **SECTION 103.** 967.055 (2) (a) of the statutes is amended to read:

2 967.055 (2) (a) Notwithstanding s. 971.29, if the prosecutor seeks to dismiss
3 or amend a charge under s. 346.63 (1) or (5) or a local ordinance in conformity
4 therewith, or s. 346.63 (2) or (6) or 940.25, or s. 940.09 where the offense involved the
5 use of a vehicle or an improper refusal under s. 343.305, the prosecutor shall apply
6 to the court. The application shall state the reasons for the proposed amendment or
7 dismissal. The court may approve the application only if the court finds that the
8 proposed amendment or dismissal is consistent with the public's interest in deterring
9 the operation of motor vehicles by persons who are under the influence of an
10 intoxicant, a controlled substance, a controlled substance analog or any combination
11 of an intoxicant, controlled substance and controlled substance analog, under the
12 influence of any other drug to a degree which renders him or her incapable of safely
13 driving, or under the combined influence of an intoxicant and any other drug to a
14 degree which renders him or her incapable of safely driving, in deterring the
15 operation of motor vehicles by persons with a detectable amount of a restricted
16 controlled substance in his or her blood. or in deterring the operation of commercial
17 motor vehicles by persons with an alcohol concentration of 0.04 or more. The court
18 may not approve an application to amend the vehicle classification from a
19 commercial motor vehicle to a noncommercial motor vehicle unless there is evidence
20 in the record that the motor vehicle being operated by the defendant at the time of
21 his or her arrest was not a commercial motor vehicle.

22 **SECTION 104. Initial applicability.**

23 (1) This act first applies to offenses committed and refusals occurring on the
24 effective date of this subsection but does not preclude the counting of other
25 convictions, suspensions, or revocations as prior convictions, suspensions, or

