

### JIM DOYLE

# GOVERNOR STATE OF WISCONSIN

April 16, 2004

#### TO THE HONORABLE MEMBERS OF THE ASSEMBLY:

I am partially vetoing Assembly Bill 508. This bill extends the carry forward period for the income or franchise tax credit equal to the sales tax paid on fuel and electricity used in manufacturing from 15 years to 20 years beginning January 1, 2003. This extends the life of credits that would have otherwise expired in tax years 2003 to 2005. The bill also makes the following credits refundable: development zone and tax credit for job creation or retention and for environmental remediation, the development zones investment and capital investment tax credits and the technology zones tax credit.

I am partially vetoing the bill to remove the change in development zone tax credits to refundable tax credits. The refundable tax credits create a substantial liability for the general fund in the next two biennia, nearly \$14 million. Additionally, making these credits refundable would set a new precedent. Currently, only four tax credits offered by the state of Wisconsin are refundable and they are solely for individual income tax payers. Before making a new class of tax credits refundable, there should be thoughtful discussion about a policy change of this magnitude. There are good policy reasons to consider making tax credits refundable, especially for tax credits aimed at early-stage companies. However, both the financial effect and appropriateness of making this type of broad general fund expenditure, without a thorough understanding of the benefits it will provide to the citizens of the State, is unwise.

Respectfully submitted,

Governor

# State of Misconsin



2003 Assembly Bill 508

Date of enactment: Date of publication\*:

## 2003 WISCONSIN ACT

AN ACT to repeal 71.10 (3) (ac), 71.10 (4) (gg), 71.10 (4) (grb), 71.10 (4) (grd), 71.10 (4) (gu), 71.30 (3) (eg), 71.30 (3) (emb), 71.30 (3) (eom), 71.30 (3) (eon), 71.49 (1) (eg), 71.49 (1) (emb), 71.49 (1) (eom) and 71.49 (1) (eon); to amend 71.07 (2di) (c), 71.07 (2dm) (h), 71.07 (2dx) (e), 71.07 (3g) (c), 71.07 (3s) (c) 1., 71.10 (4) (i), 71.28 (1di) (c), 71.28 (1dm) (h), 71.28 (1dx) (e), 71.28 (3) (c) 1., 71.28 (3g) (c), 71.30 (3) (f), 71.47 (1di) (c), 71.47 (1dm) (h), 71.47 (1dx) (e), 71.47 (3) (c) 1., 71.47 (3g) (c) and 71.49 (1) (f); and to create 20.835 (2) (dz), 71.07 (2di) (gm), 71.07 (2dm) (gm), 71.07 (2dx) (dm), 71.07 (3g) (bm), 71.28 (1di) (gm), 71.28 (1dm) (gm), 71.28 (1dx) (dm), 71.28 (3g) (bm), 71.47 (1di) (gm), 71.47 (1dm) (gm), 71.47 (1dx) (dm) and 71.47 (3g) (bm) of the statutes; relating to: the income and franchise tax credit for sales tax and use tax paid on fuel and electricity consumed in manufacturing, allowing refunds for claiming the development zones capital investment tax credit, development zones credit, development opportunity zones credit, technology zones credit and making an appropriation.

The people of the state of Wisconsin, represented in senate and assembly, do enact as follows:

**SECTION 1b.** 20.835 (2) (dz) of the statutes is created to read:

20.835 (2) (dz) Development zones and technology zones credits. A sum sufficient to make the payments under ss. 71.07 (2di) (gm), (2dm) (gm), (2dx) (dm), and (3g) (bm), 71.28 (1di) (gm), (1dm) (gm), (1dx) (dm), and (3g) (bm), and 71.47 (1di) (gm), (1dm) (gm), (1dx) (dm), and (3g) (bm).

**SECTION 1c.** 71.07 (2di) (c) of the statutes is amended to read:

71.07 (2di) (c) Except as provided in par. (b) 2., the for taxable years beginning before January 1, 2006, the carry—over provisions of s. 71.28 (4) (e) and (f) as they relate to the credit under s. 71.28 (4) relate to the credit under this subsection and apply as if the development zone continued to exist.

**SECTION 1d.** 71.07 (2di) (gm) of the statutes is created to read:

71.07 (2di) (gm) For credits computed based on amounts paid or incurred in taxable years beginning after December 31, 2005, if the allowable amount of the claim under this subsection exceeds the income taxes otherwise due on the claimant's income, the amount of the claim that is not used to offset those taxes shall be certified by the department of revenue to the department of administration for payment by check, share draft, or other draft drawn from the appropriation under s. 20.835 (2) (dz).

**SECTION 1e.** 71.07 (2dm) (gm) of the statutes is created to read:

71.07 (2dm) (gm) For credits computed based on amounts paid or incurred in taxable years beginning after December 31, 2005, if the allowable amount of the claim under this subsection exceeds the income taxes otherwise due on the claimant's income, the amount of the claim that is not used to offset those taxes shall be certified by

<sup>\*</sup> Section 991.11, WISCONSIN STATUTES 2001-02: Effective date of acts. "Every act and every portion of an act enacted by the legislature over the governor's partial veto which does not expressly prescribe the time when it takes effect shall take effect on the day after its date of publication as designated" by the secretary of state [the date of publication may not be more than 10 working days after the date of enactment].

the department of revenue to the department of administration for payment by check, share draft, or other draft drawn from the appropriation under s. 20.835 (2) (dz).

**SECTION 1f.** 71.07 (2dm) (h) of the statutes is amended to read:

71.07 (2dm) (h) The For taxable years beginning before January 1, 2006, the carry—over provisions of s. 71.28 (4) (e) and (f) as they relate to the credit under s. 71.28 (4) relate to the credit under this subsection.

**SECTION 1g.** 71.07 (2dx) (dm) of the statutes is created to read:

71.07 (2dx) (dm) Refunds. For credits computed based on amounts paid or incurred in taxable years beginning after December 31, 2005, if the allowable amount of the claim under this subsection exceeds the income taxes otherwise due on the claimant's income, the amount of the claim that is not used to offset those taxes shall be certified by the department of revenue to the department of administration for payment by check, share draft, or other draft drawn from the appropriation under s. 20.835 (2) (dz).

**SECTION 1h.** 71.07 (2dx) (e) of the statutes is amended to read:

71.07 (2dx) (e) Administration. Section 71.28 (4) (e) to (g) and (h), as it applies to the credit under s. 71.28 (4), applies to the credit under this subsection. For taxable years beginning before January 1, 2006, s. 71.28 (4) (e) and (f), as it applies to the credit under s. 71.28 (4), applies to the credit under this subsection. Subsection (2dj) (c), as it applies to the credit under sub. (2dj), applies to the credit under this subsection. Claimants shall include with their returns a copy of their certification for tax benefits and a copy of the department of commerce's verification of their expenses.

**SECTION 1i.** 71.07 (3g) (bm) of the statutes is created to read:

71.07 (3g) (bm) For credits computed based on amounts paid or incurred in taxable years beginning after December 31, 2005, if the allowable amount of the claim under this subsection exceeds the income taxes otherwise due on the claimant's income, the amount of the claim that is not used to offset those taxes shall be certified by the department of revenue to the department of administration for payment by check, share draft, or other draft drawn from the appropriation under s. 20.835 (2) (dz).

**SECTION 1j.** 71.07 (3g) (c) of the statutes is amended to read:

71.07 (**3g**) (c) Section 71.28 (4) (e), (f), (g), and (h), as it applies to the credit under s. 71.28 (4), applies to the credit under par. (a). For taxable years beginning before January 1, 2006, s. 71.28 (4) (e) and (f), as it applies to the credit under s. 71.28 (4), applies to the credit under par. (a).

**SECTION 1m.** 71.07 (3s) (c) 1. of the statutes is amended to read:

71.07 (3s) (c) 1. The credit under par. (b), including any credits carried over, may be offset only against the amount of the tax imposed upon or measured by the business operations of the claimant in which the fuel and electricity are consumed. If the credit computed is not entirely offset against taxes otherwise due, the unused balance shall be carried forward and credited against taxes otherwise due for the following 15 20 taxable years to the extent not offset by taxes otherwise due in all intervening years between the year in which the expense was incurred and the year in which the carry—forward credit is claimed.

SECTION 1n. 71.10 (3) (ac) of the statutes is repealed.
SECTION 1p. 71.10 (4) (gg) of the statutes is repealed.
SECTION 1q. 71.10 (4) (grb) of the statutes is repealed.

SECTION 1r. 71.10 (4) (grd) of the statutes is repealed. SECTION 1s. 71.10 (4) (gu) of the statutes is repealed. SECTION 1t. 71.10 (4) (i) of the statutes is amended to read:

71.10 (4) (i) The total of claim of right credit under s. 71.07 (1), farmland preservation credit under subch. IX, homestead credit under subch. VIII, development zones investment credit under s. 71.07 (2di), development zone capital investment credit under s. 71.07 (2dm), development zones credit under s. 71.07 (2dx), technology zones credit under s. 71.07 (3g), farmland tax relief credit under s. 71.07 (3m), farmers' drought property tax credit under s. 71.07 (9e), estimated tax payments under s. 71.09, and taxes withheld under subch. X.

**SECTION 2b.** 71.28 (1di) (c) of the statutes is amended to read:

71.28 (1di) (c) Except as provided in par. (b) 2., the for taxable years beginning before January 1, 2006, the carry—over provisions of sub. (4) (e) and (f) as they relate to the credit under that subsection relate to the credit under this subsection and apply as if the development zone continued to exist.

**SECTION 2c.** 71.28 (1di) (gm) of the statutes is created to read:

71.28 (1di) (gm) For credits computed based on amounts paid or incurred in taxable years beginning after December 31, 2005, if the allowable amount of the claim under this subsection exceeds the income taxes otherwise due on the claimant's income, the amount of the claim that is not used to offset those taxes shall be certified by the department of revenue to the department of administration for payment by check, share draft, or other draft drawn from the appropriation under s. 20.835 (2) (dz).

**SECTION 2d.** 71.28 (1dm) (gm) of the statutes is created to read:

71.28 (1dm) (gm) For credits computed based on amounts paid or incurred in taxable years beginning after December 31, 2005, if the allowable amount of the claim

under this subsection exceeds the income taxes otherwise due on the claimant's income, the amount of the claim that is not used to offset those taxes shall be certified by the department of revenue to the department of administration for payment by check, share draft, or other draft drawn from the appropriation under s. 20.835 (2) (dz).

**SECTION 2e.** 71.28 (1dm) (h) of the statutes is amended to read:

71.28 (1dm) (h) The For taxable years beginning before January 1, 2006, the carry—over provisions of sub. (4) (e) and (f) as they relate to the credit under sub. (4) relate to the credit under this subsection.

**SECTION 2f.** 71.28 (1dx) (dm) of the statutes is created to read:

71.28 (1dx) (dm) Refunds. For credits computed based on amounts paid or incurred in taxable years beginning after December 31, 2005, if the allowable amount of the claim under this subsection exceeds the income taxes otherwise due on the claimant's income, the amount of the claim that is not used to offset those taxes shall be certified by the department of revenue to the department of administration for payment by check, share draft, or other draft drawn from the appropriation under s. 20.835 (2) (dz).

**SECTION 2g.** 71.28 (1dx) (e) of the statutes is amended to read:

71.28 (1dx) (e) Administration. Subsection (4) (e) te (g) and (h), as it applies to the credit under sub. (4), applies to the credit under this subsection. For taxable years beginning after January 1, 2006, sub. (4) (e) and (f), as it applies to the credit under sub. (4), applies to the credit under this subsection. Subsection (1dj) (c), as it applies to the credit under sub. (1dj), applies to the credit under this subsection. Claimants shall include with their returns a copy of their certification for tax benefits and a copy of the department of commerce's verification of their expenses.

**SECTION 2h.** 71.28 (3) (c) 1. of the statutes is amended to read:

71.28 (3) (c) 1. If the credit computed under par. (b) is not entirely offset against Wisconsin income or franchise taxes otherwise due, the unused balance shall be carried forward and credited against Wisconsin income or franchise taxes otherwise due for the following 45 20 taxable years to the extent not offset by these taxes otherwise due in all intervening years between the year in which the expense was incurred and the year in which the carry-forward credit is claimed.

**SECTION 2i.** 71.28 (3g) (bm) of the statutes is created to read:

71.28 (3g) (bm) For credits computed based on amounts paid or incurred in taxable years beginning after December 31, 2005, if the allowable amount of the claim under this subsection exceeds the income taxes otherwise due on the claimant's income, the amount of the claim that is not used to offset those taxes shall be certified by

the department of revenue to the department of administration for payment by check, share draft, or other draft drawn from the appropriation under s. 20.835 (2) (dz).

**SECTION 2j.** 71.28 (3g) (c) of the statutes is amended to read:

71.28 (3g) (c) Subsection (4) (e), (f), (g), and (h), as it applies to the credit under sub. (4), applies to the credit under par. (a). For taxable years beginning before January 1, 2006, sub. (4) (e) and (f), as it applies to the credit under sub. (4), applies to the credit under par. (a).

SECTION 2k. 71.30 (3) (eg) of the statutes is repealed.
SECTION 2L. 71.30 (3) (emb) of the statutes is repealed.

**SECTION 2m.** 71.30 (3) (eom) of the statutes is repealed.

**SECTION 2n.** 71.30 (3) (eon) of the statutes is repealed.

**SECTION 2p.** 71.30 (3) (f) of the statutes is amended to read:

71.30 (3) (f) The total of <u>development zones investment credit under s. 71.28 (1di)</u>, <u>development zone capital investment credit under s. 71.28 (1dm)</u>, <u>development zones credit under s. 71.28 (1dx)</u>, farmers' drought property tax credit under s. 71.28 (1fd), farmland preservation credit under subch. IX, farmland tax relief credit under s. 71.28 (2m), technology zones credit under s. 71.28 (3g)</u>, and estimated tax payments under s. 71.29.

**SECTION 3b.** 71.47 (1di) (c) of the statutes is amended to read:

71.47 (1di) (c) Except as provided in par. (b) 2., the for taxable years beginning before January 1, 2006, the carry—over provisions of sub. (4) (e) and (f) as they relate to the credit under that subsection relate to the credit under this subsection and apply as if the development zone continued to exist.

**SECTION 3c.** 71.47 (1di) (gm) of the statutes is created to read:

71.47 (1di) (gm) For credits computed based on amounts paid or incurred in taxable years beginning after December 31, 2005, if the allowable amount of the claim under this subsection exceeds the income taxes otherwise due on the claimant's income, the amount of the claim that is not used to offset those taxes shall be certified by the department of revenue to the department of administration for payment by check, share draft, or other draft drawn from the appropriation under s. 20.835 (2) (dz).

**SECTION 3d.** 71.47 (1dm) (gm) of the statutes is created to read:

71.47 (1dm) (gm) For credits computed based on amounts paid or incurred in taxable years beginning after December 31, 2005, if the allowable amount of the claim under this subsection exceeds the income taxes otherwise due on the claimant's income, the amount of the claim that is not used to offset those taxes shall be certified by the department of revenue to the department of adminis-

tration for payment by check, share draft, or other draft drawn from the appropriation under s. 20.835 (2) (dz).

**SECTION 3e.** 71.47 (1dm) (h) of the statutes is amended to read:

71.47 (1dm) (h) The For taxable years beginning before January 1, 2006, the carry—over provisions of s. 71.28 (4) (e) and (f) as they relate to the credit under s. 71.28 (4) relate to the credit under this subsection.

**SECTION 3f.** 71.47 (1dx) (dm) of the statutes is created to read:

71.47 (1dx) (dm) Refunds. For credits computed based on amounts paid or incurred in taxable years beginning after December 31, 2005, if the allowable amount of the claim under this subsection exceeds the income taxes otherwise due on the claimant's income, the amount of the claim that is not used to offset those taxes shall be certified by the department of revenue to the department of administration for payment by check, share draft, or other draft drawn from the appropriation under s. 20.835 (2) (dz).

**SECTION 3g.** 71.47 (1dx) (e) of the statutes is amended to read:

71.47 (1dx) (e) Administration. Section 71.28 (4) (e) to (g) and (h), as it applies to the credit under s. 71.28 (4), applies to the credit under this subsection. For taxable years beginning before January 1, 2006, s. 71.28 (4) (e) and (f), as it applies to the credit under s. 71.28 (4), applies to the credit under this subsection. Subsection (1dj) (c), as it applies to the credit under sub. (1dj), applies to the credit under this subsection. Claimants shall include with their returns a copy of their certification for tax benefits and a copy of the department of commerce's verification of their expenses.

**SECTION 3h.** 71.47 (3) (c) 1. of the statutes is amended to read:

71.47 (3) (c) 1. If the credit computed under par. (b) is not entirely offset against Wisconsin income or franchise taxes otherwise due, the unused balance shall be carried forward and credited against Wisconsin income or franchise taxes otherwise due for the following 45 20 taxable years to the extent not offset by these taxes otherwise due in all intervening years between the year in which the expense was incurred and the year in which the carry-forward credit is claimed.

**SECTION 3i.** 71.47 (3g) (bm) of the statutes is created to read:

71.47 (3g) (bm) For credits computed based on amounts paid or incurred in taxable years beginning after December 31, 2005, if the allowable amount of the claim under this subsection exceeds the income taxes otherwise due on the claimant's income, the amount of the claim that is not used to offset those taxes shall be certified by the department of revenue to the department of administration for payment by check, share draft, or other draft drawn from the appropriation under s. 20.835 (2) (dz).

**SECTION 3j.** 71.47 (3g) (c) of the statutes is amended to read:

71.47 (**3g**) (c) Section 71.28 (4) (e), (f), (g), and (h), as it applies to the credit under s. 71.28 (4), applies to the credit under par. (a). For taxable years beginning before January 1, 2006, s. 71.28 (4) (e) and (f), as it applies to the credit under s. 71.28 (4), applies to the credit under par. (a).

SECTION 3k. 71.49 (1) (eg) of the statutes is repealed.
SECTION 3L. 71.49 (1) (emb) of the statutes is repealed.

**SECTION 3m.** 71.49 (1) (eom) of the statutes is repealed.

**SECTION 3n.** 71.49 (1) (eon) of the statutes is repealed.

**SECTION 3p.** 71.49 (1) (f) of the statutes is amended to read:

71.49 (1) (f) The total of <u>development zones investment credit under s. 71.47 (1di)</u>, <u>development zone capital investment credit under s. 71.47 (1dm)</u>, <u>development zones credit under s. 71.47 (1dx)</u>, farmers' drought property tax credit under s. 71.47 (1fd), farmland preservation credit under subch. IX, farmland tax relief credit under s. 71.47 (2m), technology zones credit under s. 71.47 (3g)</u>, and estimated tax payments under s. 71.48.

#### **SECTION 4. Initial applicability.**

(1) The treatment of sections 71.07 (3s) (c) 1., 71.28 (3) (c) 1., and 71.47 (3) (c) 1. of the statutes first applies, for corporations and insurance companies, to credits computed for taxable years beginning on January 1, 1988, and, for individuals, tax-option corporations, partnerships, and limited liability companies, to credits computed for taxable years beginning on January 1, 1998.

(1m) The treatment of sections 71.10 (3) (ac) and (4) (gg), (grb), (grd), (gn), and (i), 71.30 (3) (eg), (emb), (eom), (eon), and (f), and 71.49 (1) (eg), (emb), (eom), (eon), and (f) of the statutes first applies to taxable years beginning on January 1, 2006.