Received By: gmalaise

2005 DRAFTING REQUEST

Bill

Received: 11/11/2004

FE Sent For:

At Intro.

Wanted: 11/29/2004				Identical to LRB:				
For: Frederick Kessler (608) 266-5813				By/Representing: Himself				
This file	This file may be shown to any legislator: NO				Drafter: gmalaise			
May Co	ntact:				Addl. Drafters:			
Subject:	Childre	n - juvenile ju	stice		Extra Copies:			
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Request	er's email:	Rep.Kessle	er@legis.stat	te.wi.us				
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Pre Top	oie:	<u> </u>						
No spec	ific pre topic gi	ven						
Topic:								
Age of a	ıdult criminal jı	risdiction						
Instruc	tions:							
Raise th	e age of adult c	riminal jurisdic	tion from 17	to 18.				
Draftin	g History:							
Vers.	<u>Drafted</u>	Reviewed	Typed	Proofed	Submitted	<u>Jacketed</u>	Required	
' ?	gmalaise 11/11/2004	kfollett 11/19/2004					S&L	
'1			rschluet 11/19/200	4	sbasford 11/19/2004 mbarman 01/04/2005	mbarman 01/25/2005		

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May Co	ontact:				Addl. Drafters:		
Subject Submit	: Childre	en - juvenile ju	ıstice		Extra Copies:		
	eer's email: copy (CC:) to:	Rep.Kessl	er@legis.sta	ate.wi.us			
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Raise th	e age of adult c	riminal jurisdio	ction from 1	7 to 18.			
Draftin	g History:				1		
Vers.	<u>Drafted</u>	Reviewed	Typed	Proofed	Submitted	<u>Jacketed</u>	Required
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			By/Representing: Himself					
This fi	le may be show	n to any legisla	ator: NO		Drafter: gmalai	se		
May C	Contact:			Addl. Drafters:				
Subjec	t: Childr	en - juvenile j	ustice		Extra Copies:			
Submi	t via email: NO							
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Topic:								
Age of	adult criminal j	urisdiction						
Instru	ctions:							
Raise th	ne age of adult o	eriminal jurisdi	ction from 1	7 to 18.				
Draftin	ng History:							
Vers.	<u>Drafted</u>	Reviewed	Typed	Proofed	Submitted	Jacketed	Required	
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/1			rschluet 11/19/200	04	sbasford 11/19/2004			
FE Sent	For:							

<END>

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Wanted: 11/29/2004 Identical to LRB:

For: kessler By/Representing: Himself

This file may be shown to any legislator: NO Drafter: gmalaise

May Contact: Addl. Drafters:

Subject: Children - juvenile justice Extra Copies:

Submit via email: YES

Requester's email: fred.kessler@legis.state.wi.us

Carbon copy (CC:) to:

No specific pre topic given

Topic:

Vers.

Pre Topic:

Age of adult criminal jurisdiction

Instructions:

Raise the age of adult criminal jurisdiction from 17 to 18.

Drafting History:

Drafted

Proofed

<END>

Submitted

Jacketed

Required

Typed

/? gmalaise

FE Sent For:

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State of Misconsin 2005 - 2006 LEGISLATURE



LRB-0756/7 GMM.):....

Ref Gen

AN ACT ...; relating to: the age at which a person who is alleged to have violated a criminal law, a civil law, or a municipal ordinance is subject to circuit court or municipal court rather than juvenile court jurisdiction.

Analysis by the Legislative Reference Bureau

Under current law, a person 17 years of age or older who is alleged to have violated a criminal law is subject to the procedures specified in the Criminal Procedure Code and, on conviction, is subject to sentencing under the Criminal Code, which may include a sentence of imprisonment in the Wisconsin state prisons. Currently, subject to certain exceptions, a person under 17 years of age who is alleged to have violated a criminal law is subject to the procedures specified in the Juvenile Justice Code and, on being adjudicated delinquent, is subject to an array of dispositions under that code including placement in a juvenile secured correctional facility. This bill raises from 17 to 18 the age at which a person who is alleged to have violated a criminal law is subject to the procedures specified in the Criminal Procedure Code and, on conviction, to sentencing under the Criminal Code.

Similarly, under current law, a person 17 years of age or older who is alleged to have violated a civil law or municipal ordinance is subject to the jurisdiction and procedures of the circuit court or, if applicable, the municipal court, while a person under 17 years of age who is alleged to have violated a civil law or municipal ordinance, subject to certain exceptions, is subject to the jurisdiction and procedures of the court assigned to exercise jurisdiction under the Juvenile Justice Code. This bill raises from 17 to 18 the age at which a person who is alleged to have violated a civil law or municipal ordinance is subject to the jurisdiction and procedures of the circuit court or, if applicable, the municipal court.

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For further information see the *state and local* fiscal estimate, which will be printed as an appendix to this bill.

The people of the state of Wisconsin, represented in senate and assembly, do enact as follows:

Section 1. 48.02 (1d) of the statutes is amended to read:

48.02 (1d) "Adult" means a person who is 18 years of age or older, except that for purposes of investigating or prosecuting a person who is alleged to have violated any state or federal criminal law or any civil law or municipal ordinance, "adult" means a person who has attained 17 years of age.

History: 1971 c. 41 s. 12; 1971 c. 164; 1973 c. 263; 1977 c. 205, 299, 354, 418, 447, 449; 1979 c. 135, 300, 352; 1981 c. 81; 1983 a. 189, 447, 471; 1985 a. 176; 1987 a. 27, 285, 339; 1989 a. 31; Sup. Ct. Order, 151 Wis. 2d xxv (1989); 1989 a. 107; 1991 a. 39; 1993 a. 98, 375, 377, 385, 446, 491; 1995 a. 27 ss. 2423 to 2426p, 9126 (19), 9145 (1); 1995 a. 77, 275, 352, 448; 1997 a. 27, 104, 191, 292; 1999 a. 9; 2001 a. 16, 59, 69.

Section 2. 48.02 (2) of the statutes is amended to read:

48.02 (2) "Child" means a person who is less than 18 years of age, except that for purposes of investigating or prosecuting a person who is alleged to have violated a state or federal criminal law or any civil law or municipal ordinance, "child" does not include a person who has attained 17 years of age.

History: 1971 c. 41 s. 12; 1971 c. 164; 1973 c. 263; 1977 c. 205, 299, 354, 418, 447, 449; 1979 c. 135, 300, 352; 1981 c. 81; 1983 a. 189, 447, 471; 1985 a. 176; 1987 a. 27, 285, 339; 1989 a. 31; Sup. Ct. Order, 151 Wis. 2d xxv (1989); 1989 a. 107; 1991 a. 39; 1993 a. 98, 375, 377, 385, 446, 491; 1995 a. 27 ss. 2423 to 2426p, 9126 (19), 9145 (1); 1995 a. 77, 275, 352, 448; 1997 a. 27, 104, 191, 292; 1999 a. 9; 2001 a. 16, 59, 69.

SECTION 3. 48.366 (8) of the statutes is amended to read:

48.366 (8) Transfer to or between facilities. The department of corrections may transfer a person subject to an order between secured correctional facilities. After the person attains the age of 17 18 years, the department of corrections may place the person in a state prison named in s. 302.01, except that the department of corrections may not place any person under the age of 18 years in the correctional institution authorized in s. 301.16 (1n). If the person is 15 years of age or over, the department of corrections may transfer the person to the Racine youthful offender correctional facility named in s. 302.01 as provided in s. 938.357 (4) (d). If the

1	department of corrections places a person subject to an order under this section in
2	a state prison, that department shall provide services for that person from the
3	appropriate appropriation under s. 20.410 (1). The department of corrections may
4	transfer a person placed in a state prison under this subsection to or between state
5	prisons named in s. 302.01 without petitioning for revision of the order under sub.
6	(5) (a), except that the department of corrections may not transfer any person under
7	the age of 18 years to the correctional institution authorized in s. 301.16 (1n).
8	History: 1987 a. 27; 1989 a. 31, 107, 359; 1993 a. 98, 385; 1995 a. 27, 77; 1997 a. 27, 35; 2001 a. 16. SECTION 4. Subchapter IX (title) of chapter 48 [precedes 48.44] of the statutes
9	is amended to read:
10	CHAPTER 48
11	SUBCHAPTER IX
12	JURISDICTION OVER PERSON $17 18$ OR OLDER
13	SECTION 5. 48.44 (title) of the statutes is amended to read:
$\sqrt{14}$	48.44 (title) Jurisdiction over persons 17 18 or older.
15	History: 1971 c. 213 s. 5; 1975 c. 39; 1977 c. 354; 1987 a. 27; 1989 a. 121; 1995 a. 27; 1997 a. 35, 292. SECTION 6. 48.44 (1) of the statutes is amended to read:
16	48.44 (1) The court has jurisdiction over persons $\frac{17}{18}$ years of age or older as
17	provided under ss. 48.133, 48.355 (4), and 48.45 and as otherwise specifically
18	provided in this chapter.
19	History: 1971 c. 213 s. 5; 1975 c. 39; 1977 c. 354; 1987 a. 27; 1989 a. 121; 1995 a. 27; 1997 a. 35, 292. SECTION 7. 48.45 (1) (a) of the statutes is amended to read:
20	48.45 (1) (a) If in the hearing of a case of a child alleged to be in a condition
21	described in s. 48.13 it appears that any person $47 \underline{18}$ years of age or older has been
22	guilty of contributing to, encouraging, or tending to cause by any act or omission,
23	such that condition of the child, the judge may make orders with respect to the
24	conduct of such that person in his or her relationship to the child, including orders

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1	determining the ability of the person to provide for the maintenance or care of the
2	child and directing when, how, and from where funds for the maintenance or care
3	shall be paid.

History: 1977 c. 354, 449; 1987 a. 332 s. 64; 1989 a. 121; 1993 a. 118, 377; 1995 a. 27, 77; 1997 a. 35, 292.

SECTION 8. 48.45 (1) (am) of the statutes is amended to read:

48.45 (1) (am) If in the hearing of a case of an unborn child and the unborn child's expectant mother alleged to be in a condition described in s. 48.133 it appears that any person 17 18 years of age or over has been guilty of contributing to, encouraging, or tending to cause by any act or omission, such that condition of the unborn child and expectant mother, the judge may make orders with respect to the conduct of such that person in his or her relationship to the unborn child and expectant mother.

History: 1977 c. 354, 449; 1987 a. 332 s. 64; 1989 a. 121; 1993 a. 118, 377; 1995 a. 27, 77; 1997 a. 35, 292.

SECTION 9. 48.45 (3) of the statutes is amended to read:

48.45 (3) If it appears at a court hearing that any person 17 18 years of age or older has violated s. 948.40, the judge shall refer the record to the district attorney for criminal proceedings as may be warranted in the district attorney's judgment. This subsection does not prevent prosecution of violations of s. 948.40 without the prior reference by the judge to the district attorney, as in other criminal cases.

History: 1977 c. 354, 449; 1987 a. 332 s. 64; 1989 a. 121; 1993 a. 118, 377; 1995 a. 27, 77; 1997 a. 35, 292.

SECTION 10. 118.163 (4) of the statutes is amended to read:

118.163 (4) A person who is under 47 18 years of age on the date of disposition 20 is subject to s. 938.342.

History: 1987 a. 285; 1991 a. 39; 1993 a. 363; 1995 a. 27 s. 9130 (4); 1995 a. 77, 352; 1997 a. 3, 35, 239; 2001 a. 16.

SECTION 11. 125.07 (4) (d) of the statutes is amended to read:

125.07 (4) (d) A person who is under 47 18 years of age on the date of disposition is subject to s. 938.344 unless proceedings have been instituted against the person

in a court of civil or criminal jurisdiction after dismissal of the citation under s. 1 2 938.344 (3). **History:** 1981 c. 79, 202, 391; 1983 a. 74, 472, 538; 1985 a. 28, 29, 47, 120, 176, 221, 317, 337; 1987 a. 51, 354; 1989 a. 31, 121, 135, 253, 336, 359; 1991 a. 28, 39, 171, 269; 1993 a. 112, 472; 1995 a. 77, 334; 1997 a. 35, 84, 98, 100, 205, 337; 1999 a. 109; 2003 a. 246. **Section 12.** 125.07 (4) (e) 1. of the statutes is amended to read: 125.07 (4) (e) 1. In this paragraph, "defendant" means a person found guilty 4 5 of violating par. (a) or (b) who is 17, 18, 19, or 20 years of age. **History:** 1981 c. 79, 202, 391; 1983 a. 74, 472, 538; 1985 a. 28, 29, 47, 120, 176, 221, 317, 337; 1987 a. 51, 354; 1989 a. 31, 121, 135, 253, 336, 359; 1991 a. 28, 39, 171, 269; 1993 a. 112, 472; 1995 a. 77, 334; 1997 a. 35, 84, 98, 100, 205, 337; 1999 a. 109; 2003 a. 246. **Section 13.** 125.085 (3) (bt) of the statutes is amended to read: 7 125.085 (3) (bt) A person who is under 17 18 years of age on the date of disposition is subject to s. 938.344 unless proceedings have been instituted against 8 the person in a court of civil or criminal jurisdiction after dismissal of the citation 9 10 under s. 938.344 (3). History: 1989 a. 31, 253, 336; 1991 a. 39; 1995 a. 77; 1997 a. 27, 35, 205, 283; 2001 a. 109. 11 **Section 14.** 165.83 (1) (c) 1. of the statutes is amended to read: 12 165.83 (1) (c) 1. An act that is committed by a person who has attained the age 13 of 17 18 and that is a felony or a misdemeanor. History: 1971 c. 219; 1983 a. 27, 535; 1985 a. 29; 1993 a. 407; 1995 a. 448; 1997 a. 27. 14 **Section 15.** 165.83 (1) (c) 2. of the statutes is amended to read: 165.83 (1) (c) 2. An act that is committed by a person who has attained the age 15 of 10 but who has not attained the age of 17 18 and that would be a felony or 16 17 misdemeanor if committed by an adult. History: 1971 c. 219; 1983 a. 27, 535; 1985 a. 29; 1993 a. 407; 1995 a. 448; 1997 a. 27. 18 **Section 16.** 301.03 (10) (d) of the statutes is amended to read: 301.03 (10) (d) Administer the office of juvenile offender review in the division 19 20 of juvenile corrections in the department. The office shall be responsible for decisions regarding case planning, the release of juvenile offenders from secured correctional 21 facilities or secured child caring institutions to aftercare placements and the transfer

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of juveniles to the Racine youthful offender correctional facility named in s. 302.01

as provided in s. 938.357 (4) (d).

History: 1989 a. 31, 107, 121, 188, 336; 1991 a. 39; 1993 a. 16, 377, 479; 1995 a. 27 ss. 6355, 6356m, 6356p, 9126 (19); 1995 a. 77, 141; 1997 a. 27, 35, 237, 275, 283, 284; 1999 a. 9, 32; 2001 a. 16, 109; 2003 a. 321.

Section 17. 301.12 (2m) of the statutes is amended to read:

301.12 (2m) The liability specified in sub. (2) shall not apply to persons 47 18 and older receiving care, maintenance, services, and supplies provided by prisons named in s. 302.01.

History: 1995 a. 27 ss. 6361, 9126 (19); 1995 a. 77; 1997 a. 237; 1999 a. 103; 2001 a. 59.

SECTION 18. 301.12 (14) (a) of the statutes is amended to read:

301.12 (14) (a) Except as provided in pars. (b) and (c), liability of a person specified in sub. (2) or s. 301.03 (18) for care and maintenance of persons under 17 18 years of age in residential, nonmedical facilities such as group homes, foster homes, treatment foster homes, child caring institutions, and juvenile correctional institutions is determined in accordance with the cost-based fee established under s. 301.03 (18). The department shall bill the liable person up to any amount of liability not paid by an insurer under s. 632.89 (2) or (2m) or by other 3rd-party benefits, subject to rules which that include formulas governing ability to pay promulgated by the department under s. 301.03 (18). Any liability of the resident not payable by any other person terminates when the resident reaches age 17 18, unless the liable person has prevented payment by any act or omission.

History: 1995 a. 27 ss. 6361, 9126 (19); 1995 a. 77; 1997 a. 237; 1999 a. 103; 2001 a. 59.

SECTION 19. 302.11 (10) of the statutes is amended to read:

20 302.11 (10) An inmate subject to an order under s. 48.366 or 938.34 (4h) is not 21 entitled to mandatory release and may be released or discharged only as provided 22 under s. 48.366 or 938.538.

History: 1977 c. 266, 353; 1979 c. 221; 1981 c. 266; 1983 a. 66, 528; 1985 a. 27; 1985 a. 332 s. 251 (1); 1987 a. 27, 412; 1989 a. 31 ss. 1629, 1630; Stats. s. 302.11; 1989 a. 107; 1991 a. 39; 1993 a. 79, 97, 194, 289, 483; 1995 a. 77, 448; 1997 a. 133, 275, 283, 284, 295, 326; 1999 a. 188; 2001 a. 16, 109. SECTION 20. 302.255 of the statutes is amended to read:

1	302.255 Interstate corrections compact; additional applicability.
2	"Inmate", as defined under s. 302.25 (2) (a), includes persons subject to an order
3	under s. 48.366 who are confined to a state prison under s. 302.01 and persons subject
4	to an order under s. 938.34 (4h) who are 17 years of age or older.
5	History: 1987 a. 27; 1989 a. 31 s. 1642; Stats. 1989 s. 302.255; 1995 a. 77. SECTION 21. 302.31 (7) of the statutes is amended to read:
6	302.31 (7) The temporary placement of persons in the custody of the
7	department, other than persons under 17 18 years of age, and persons who have
8	attained the age of 17 18 years but have not attained the age of 25 years who are
9	under the supervision of the department under s. 48.366 or 938.355 (4) and who have
10	been taken into custody pending revocation of aftercare supervision under s. 48.366
11	(5) or 938.357 (5) (e).
12	History: 1981 c. 20; 1989 a. 31 s. 1646; Stats. 1989 s. 302.31; 1989 a. 336; 1991 a. 39; 1993 a. 16, 89, 385, 490; 1995 a. 27, 77; 2003 a. 81, 226, 326. SECTION 22. 302.386 (5) (d) of the statutes is amended to read:
13	302.386 (5) (d) Any participant in the serious juvenile offender program under
14	s. 938.538 unless he or she is placed in a Type 1 secured correctional facility, as
15	defined in s. 938.02 (19), or in a Type 1 prison other than the institution authorized
16	under s. 301.046 (1) .
17	History: 1985 a. 29; 1989 a. 31 ss. 1661, 1662; Stats. 1989 s. 302.386; 1991 a. 39; 1995 a. 27, 77; 2001 a. 16. SECTION 23. 938.02 (1) of the statutes is amended to read:
18	938.02 (1) "Adult" means a person who is 18 years of age or older, except that
19	for purposes of investigating or prosecuting a person who is alleged to have violated
20	any state or federal criminal law or any civil law or municipal ordinance, "adult"
21	means a person who has attained 17 years of age.
22	History: 1995 a. 77, 216, 352, 448; 1997 a. 27, 35, 181, 191; 1999 a. 9, 162; 2001 a. 16, 59; 2003 a. 33, 284. SECTION 24. 938.02 (10m) of the statutes is amended to read:

938.02 (10m) "Juvenile" means a person who is less than 18 years of age, except
that for purposes of investigating or prosecuting a person who is alleged to have
violated a state or federal criminal law or any civil law or municipal ordinance,
"juvenile" does not include a person who has attained 17 years of age.

History: 1995 a. 77, 216, 352, 448; 1997 a. 27, 35, 181, 191; 1999 a. 9, 162; 2001 a. 16, 59; 2003 a. 33, 284.

SECTION 25. 938.12 (2) of the statutes is amended to read:

938.12 (2) If a court proceeding has been commenced under this section before a juvenile is 17 18 years of age, but the juvenile becomes 17 18 years of age before admitting the facts of the petition at the plea hearing or if the juvenile denies the facts, before an adjudication, the court retains jurisdiction over the case.

SECTION 26. 938.18 (2) of the statutes is amended to read:

938.18 (2) The waiver hearing shall be brought on by filing a petition alleging delinquency drafted under s. 938.255 and a petition for waiver of jurisdiction which shall contain a brief statement of the facts supporting the request for waiver. The petition for waiver of jurisdiction shall be filed prior to the plea hearing, except that if the juvenile denies the facts of the petition and becomes $\frac{17}{18}$ years of age before an adjudication, the petition for waiver of jurisdiction may be filed at any time prior to the adjudication.

History: 1995 a. 77, 352, 448; 1997 a. 35.

SECTION 27. 938.183 (3) of the statutes is amended to read:

938.183 (3) When a juvenile who is subject to a criminal penalty under sub. (1m) or (2) attains the age of 17 18 years, the department may place the juvenile in a state prison named in s. 302.01, except that the department may not place any person under the age of 18 years in the correctional institution authorized in s. 301.16 (1n). If a juvenile who is subject to a criminal penalty under sub. (1m) or (2) is 15 years of age or over, the department may transfer the juvenile to the Racine

1	youthful offender correctional facility named in s. 302.01 as provided in s. 938.357
2	(4) (d). A juvenile who is subject to a criminal penalty under sub. (1m) or (2) for an
3	act committed before December 31, 1999, is eligible for parole under s. 304.06.

History: 1995 a. 77, 216, 352; 1997 a. 27, 35, 205, 252, 283; 1999 a. 9, 32; 2001 a. 16.

SECTION 28. 938.255 (1) (intro.) of the statutes is amended to read:

938.255 (1) (intro.) A petition initiating proceedings under this chapter, other than a petition initiating proceedings under s. 938.12, 938.125 or 938.13 (12), shall be entitled, "In the interest of (juvenile's name), a person under the age of 18". A petition initiating proceedings under s. 938.12, 938.125 or 938.13 (12) shall be entitled, "In the interest of (juvenile's name), a person under the age of 17". A petition initiating proceedings under this chapter shall set forth with specificity all of the following:

History: 1995 a. 77, 352; 2001 a. 109; 2003 a. 284.

SECTION 29. 938.344 (3) of the statutes is amended to read:

938.344 (3) If the juvenile alleged to have committed the violation is within 3 months of his or her 17th 18th birthday, the court assigned to exercise jurisdiction under this chapter and ch. 48 may, at the request of the district attorney or on its own motion, dismiss the citation without prejudice and refer the matter to the district attorney for prosecution under s. 125.07 (4). The juvenile is entitled to a hearing only on the issue of his or her age. This subsection does not apply to violations under s. 961.573 (2), 961.574 (2), or 961.575 (2) or a local ordinance that strictly conforms to one of those statutes.

History: 1995 a. 77, 448; 1997 a. 84; 1999 a. 9 s. 3263; 1999 a. 109; 2001 a. 16.

SECTION 30. 938.35 (1m) of the statutes is amended to read:

938.35 (1m) Disposition by the court assigned to exercise jurisdiction under this chapter and ch. 48 of any allegation under s. 938.12 or 938.13 (12) shall bar any future proceeding on the same matter in criminal court when the juvenile reaches

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- the age of <u>47 18</u>. This paragraph does not affect proceedings in criminal court which have been transferred under s. 938.18.
 - History: 1995 a. 77; 1997 a. 35, 205; 1999 a. 32.

 SECTION 31. 938.355 (4) (b) of the statutes is amended to read:

938.355 (4) (b) Except as provided in s. 938.368, an order under s. 938.34 (4d) or (4m) made before the juvenile reaches 18 years of age may apply for up to 2 years after its entry or until the juvenile's 18th birthday, whichever is earlier, unless the court specifies a shorter period of time or the court terminates the order sooner. Except as provided in s. 938.368, an order under s. 938.34 (4h) made before the juvenile reaches 18 years of age shall apply for 5 years after its entry, if the juvenile is adjudicated delinquent for committing a violation of s. 943.10 (2) or for committing an act that would be punishable as a Class B or C felony if committed by an adult. or until the juvenile reaches 25 years of age, if the juvenile is adjudicated delinquent for committing an act that would be punishable as a Class A felony if committed by an adult. Except as provided in s. 938.368, an extension of an order under s. 938.34 (4d), (4h), (4m), or (4n) made before the juvenile reaches 17 18 years of age shall terminate at the end of one year after its entry unless the court specifies a shorter period of time or the court terminates the order sooner. No extension under s. 938.365 of an original dispositional order under s. 938.34 (4d), (4h), (4m), or (4n) may be granted for a juvenile who is 17 18 years of age or older when the original dispositional order terminates.

History: 1995 a. 77, 352; 1997 a. 27, 35, 205, 237, 239, 252; 1999 a. 9, 32, 103; 2001 a. 16, 69, 109; 2003 a. 50.

SECTION 32. 938.355 (4m) (a) of the statutes is amended to read:

938.355 (4m) (a) A juvenile who has been adjudged delinquent may, on attaining 17 18 years of age, petition the court to expunge the court's record of the juvenile's adjudication. Subject to par. (b), the court may expunge the court's record

1	of the juvenile's adjudication if the court determines that the juvenile has
2	satisfactorily complied with the conditions of his or her dispositional order and that
3	the juvenile will benefit and society will not be harmed by the expungement.
4	History: 1995 a. 77, 352; 1997 a. 27, 35, 205, 237, 239, 252; 1999 a. 9, 32, 103; 2001 a. 16, 69, 109; 2003 a. 50. SECTION 33. 938.357 (4) (d) of the statutes is repealed.
5	SECTION 34. 938.39 of the statutes is amended to read:
6	938.39 Disposition by court bars criminal proceeding. Disposition by the
7	court of any violation of state law coming within its jurisdiction under s. 938.12 bars
8	any future criminal proceeding on the same matter in circuit court when the juvenile
9	reaches the age of 17 18. This section does not affect criminal proceedings in circuit
10	court which were transferred under s. 938.18.
11	History: 1995 a. 77. SECTION 35. Subchapter IX (title) of chapter 938 [precedes 938.44] of the
12	statutes is amended to read:
13 14	CHAPTER 938 SUBCHAPTER IX
14	SUBCHAPTER IX
14 15	SUBCHAPTER IX JURISDICTION OVER PERSONS 47 18 OR OLDER
14 15 16	SUBCHAPTER IX JURISDICTION OVER PERSONS 47 18 OR OLDER SECTION 36. 938.44 of the statutes is amended to read:
14 15 16 17	SUBCHAPTER IX JURISDICTION OVER PERSONS 47 18 OR OLDER SECTION 36. 938.44 of the statutes is amended to read: 938.44 Jurisdiction over persons 17 18 or older. The court has jurisdiction
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14 15 16 17 18 19	SUBCHAPTER IX JURISDICTION OVER PERSONS 47 18 OR OLDER SECTION 36. 938.44 of the statutes is amended to read: 938.44 Jurisdiction over persons 47 18 or older. The court has jurisdiction over persons 47 18 years of age or over as provided under ss. 938.355 (4) and 938.45 and as otherwise specifically provided in this chapter. History: 1995 a. 77.
14 15 16 17 18 19	SUBCHAPTER IX JURISDICTION OVER PERSONS 47 18 OR OLDER SECTION 36. 938.44 of the statutes is amended to read: 938.44 Jurisdiction over persons 17 18 or older. The court has jurisdiction over persons 17 18 years of age or over as provided under ss. 938.355 (4) and 938.45 and as otherwise specifically provided in this chapter. History: 1995 a. 77. SECTION 37. 938.45 (1) (a) of the statutes is amended to read:
14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	SUBCHAPTER IX JURISDICTION OVER PERSONS 17 18 OR OLDER SECTION 36. 938.44 of the statutes is amended to read: 938.44 Jurisdiction over persons 17 18 or older. The court has jurisdiction over persons 17 18 years of age or over as provided under ss. 938.355 (4) and 938.45 and as otherwise specifically provided in this chapter. History: 1995 a. 77. SECTION 37. 938.45 (1) (a) of the statutes is amended to read: 938.45 (1) (a) If in the hearing of a case of a juvenile alleged to be delinquent

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1,	may make orders with respect to the conduct of such that person in his or her
2	relationship to the juvenile, including orders determining the ability of the person
3	to provide for the maintenance or care of the juvenile and directing when, how, and
4	from where funds for the maintenance or care shall be paid.

commo

History: 1995 a. 77; 1997 a. 35, 205; 2003 a. 138. **SECTION 38.** 938.45 (3) of the statutes is amended to read:

938.45 (3) If it appears at a court hearing that any person 17 18 years of age or older has violated s. 948.40, the court shall refer the record to the district attorney for criminal proceedings as may be warranted in the district attorney's judgment. This subsection does not prevent prosecution of violations of s. 948.40 without the prior reference by the court to the district attorney, as in other criminal cases.

History: 1995 a. 77; 1997 a. 35, 205; 2003 a. 138. **SECTION 39.** 938.48 (4m) (a) of the statutes is amended to read:

12 938.48 (4m) (a) Is at least 17 18 years of age.

History: 1995 a. 77; 1997 a. 27; 2001 a. 38. **SECTION 40.** 938.48 (4m) (b) of the statutes is amended to read:

938.48 (4m) (b) Was under the supervision of the department under s. 938.183, 938.34 (4h), (4m), or (4n) or 938.357 (4) when the person reached 17 18 years of age.

History: 1995 a. 77; 1997 a. 27; 2001 a. 38. **SECTION 41.** 938.48 (14) of the statutes is amended to read:

938.48 (14) Pay maintenance, tuition, and related expenses from the appropriation under s. 20.410 (3) (ho) for persons who when they reached 47 18 years of age were students regularly attending a school, college, or university or regularly attending a course of vocational or technical training designed to fit them for gainful employment, and who when reaching that age were under the supervision of the department under s. 938.183, 938.34 (4h), (4m), or (4n) or 938.357 (4) as a result of a judicial decision.

1	Section 42. 938.538 (3) (a) 1. of the statutes is amended to read:
2	938.538 (3) (a) 1. Subject to subd. 1m., placement in a Type 1 secured
3	correctional facility, or a secured child caring institution or, if the participant is 17
4	years of age or over or 15 years of age or over and transferred under s. 938.357 $\stackrel{\scriptstyle \nu}{(4)}$
5	(d), a Type 1 prison, as defined in s. 301.01 (5), for a period of not more than 3 years
	NOTE: NOTE: The provisions of subd 1. that subject a juvenile to placement in an adult (Type 1) prison were held to violate Article I s. 7 of the Wisconsin Constitution and the 6th and 14th amendments of the U. S. Constitution and to be severed from the remainder of ch 938 by the Supreme Court in State of Wisconsin v. Hezzie R. 219 Wis. 2d 849, 580 N.W.2d 660 (1998).NOTE:
6	History: 1995 a. 77, 352; 1997 a. 27, 35; 2001 a. 16, 59; 2003 a. 33 ss. 2733, 9160. SECTION 43. 938.538 (3) (a) 1m. of the statutes is amended to read:
7	938.538 (3) (a) 1m. If the participant has been adjudicated delinquent for
8	committing an act that would be a Class A felony if committed by an adult, placement
9	in a Type 1 secured correctional facility, or a secured child caring institution or, if the
10	participant is 17 years of age or over or 15 years of age or over and transferred under
11	s. 938.357 (4) (d), a Type 1 prison, as defined in s. 301.01 (5), until the participant
12	reaches 25 years of age, unless the participant is released sooner, subject to a
13	mandatory minimum period of confinement of not less than one year.
	NOTE NOTE. The provisions of subd. In that subject a juvenile to placement in an adult (Type 1) prison were held to violate article 1/5.7 of the Wisconsin Constitution and the 5th and 14th amendments of the U.S. Constitution and to be severed from the remainder of the Supreme Court in State of Wisconsin v. Hezzie R. 219 Wis. 2d 849, 580 N.W.2d 660 (1998). NOTE:
14	History: 1995 a. 77, 352; 1997 a. 27, 35; 2001 a. 16, 59; 2003 a. 33 ss. 2733, 9160. SECTION 44. 938.538 (3) (a) 2. of the statutes is amended to read:
15	938.538 (3) (a) 2. Intensive or other field supervision, including corrective
16	sanctions supervision under s. 938.533, or aftercare supervision or, if the participant
17	is 17 years of age or over, intensive sanctions supervision under s. 301.048.
18	History: 1995 a. 77, 352; 1997 a. 27, 35; 2001 a. 16, 59; 2003 a. 33 ss. 2733, 9160. SECTION 45. 938.538 (4) (a) of the statutes is amended to read:
19	938.538 (4) (a) A participant in the serious juvenile offender program is under
20	the supervision and control of the department, is subject to the rules and discipline
21	of the department and is considered to be in custody, as defined in s. $946.42(1)(a)$.
22	Notwithstanding ss. 938.19 to 938.21, if a participant violates a condition of his or

her participation in the program under sub. (3) (a) 2. to 9. while placed in a Type 2 secured correctional facility the department may, without a hearing, take the participant into custody and return him or her to placement in a Type 1 secured correctional facility, or a secured child caring institution or, if the participant is 17 years of age or over, a Type 1 prison, as defined in s. 301.01 (5). Any intentional failure of a participant to remain within the extended limits of his or her placement while participating in the serious juvenile offender program or to return within the time prescribed by the administrator of the division of intensive sanctions in the department is considered an escape under s. 946.42 (3) (c). This paragraph does not preclude a juvenile who has violated a condition of the juvenile's participation in the program under sub. (3) (a) 2. to 9. from being taken into and held in custody under ss. 938.19 to 938.21.

History: 1995 a. 77, 352; 1997 a. 27, 35; 2001 a. 16, 59; 2003 a. 33 ss. 2733, 9160.

SECTION 46. 938.538 (5) (c) of the statutes is amended to read:

938.538 (5) (c) Sections 938.357 and 938.363 do not apply to changes of placement and revisions of orders for a juvenile who is a participant in the serious juvenile offender program, except that s. 938.357 (4) (d) applies to the transfer of a participant to the Racine youthful offender correctional facility named in s. 302.01.

History: 1995 a. 77, 352; 1997 a. 27, 35; 2001 a. 16, 59; 2003 a. 33 ss. 2733, 9160.

SECTION 47. 938.538 (6) of the statutes is amended to read:

938.538 (6) Purchase of services. The department of corrections may contract with the department of health and family services, a county department, or any public or private agency for the purchase of goods, care, and services for participants in the serious juvenile offender program. The department of corrections shall reimburse a person from whom it purchases goods, care or services under this subsection from the appropriation under s. 20.410 (3) (cg) or, if the person for whom

1 the goods, care or services are purchased is placed in a Type 1 prison, as defined s. 2 301.01 (5), or is under intensive sanctions supervision under s. 301.048, from the 3 appropriate appropriation under s. 20.410 (1). History: 1995 a. 77, 352; 1997 a. 27, 35; 2001 a. 16, 59; 2003 a. 33 ss. 2733, 9160.

SECTION 48. 938.57 (3) (a) 1. of the statutes is amended to read: 4 5 938.57 (3) (a) 1. Is 17 18 years of age or older. History: 1995 a. 77; 1997 a. 27, 35; 1999 a. 9; 2001 a. 38, 59.

SECTION 49. 938.57 (3) (a) 3. of the statutes is amended to read: 6 7 938.57 (3) (a) 3. Received funding under s. 46.495 (1) (d) immediately prior to 8 his or her 17th 18th birthday. History: 1995 a. 77; 1997 a. 27, 35; 1999 a. 9; 2001 a. 38, 59.

SECTION 50. 938.57 (3) (b) of the statutes is amended to read: 9 10 938.57 (3) (b) The funding provided for the maintenance of a juvenile under par. 11 (a) shall be in an amount equal to that to which the juvenile would receive under s. 46.495 (1) (d) if the juvenile were 16 17 years of age. 12 History: 1995 a. 77; 1997 a. 27, 35; 1999 a. 9; 2001 a. 38, 59. 13 **Section 51.** 938.992 (3) of the statutes is amended to read: 938.992 (3) Notwithstanding s. 938.991 (3) (b), "delinquent juvenile" does not 14 15 include a person subject to an order under s. 48.366 who is confined to a state prison 16 under s. 302.01 or a person subject to an order under s. 938.34 (4h) who is 17 years 17 of age or over. History: 1977 c. 449; 1981 c. 390; 1983 a. 189; 1985 a. 294; 1987 a. 27; 1989 a. 31, 107; 1995 a. 27; 1995 a. 77 s. 389 to 392; Stats. 1995 s. 938.992. 18 **Section 52.** 946.50 (intro.) of the statutes is amended to read: 19 946.50 Absconding. (intro.) Any person who is adjudicated delinquent, but 20 who intentionally fails to appear before the court assigned to exercise jurisdiction 21 under chs. 48 and 938 for his or her dispositional hearing under s. 938.335, and who

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1	does not return to that court for a dispositional hearing before attaining the age of
2	17 18 years is guilty of the following:

History: 1995 a. 77; 2001 a. 109. **SECTION 53.** 948.01 (1) of the statutes is amended to read:

948.01 (1) "Child" means a person who has not attained the age of 18 years, except that for purposes of prosecuting a person who is alleged to have violated a state or federal criminal law, "child" does not include a person who has attained the age of 17 years.

History: 1987 a. 332; 1989 a. 31; 1993 a. 446; 1995 a. 27, 67, 69, 100, 214; 2001 a. 16.

SECTION 54. 948.11 (2) (am) (intro.) of the statutes is amended to read:

948.11 (2) (am) (intro.) Any person who has attained the age of 17 18 and who, with knowledge of the character and content of the description or narrative account, verbally communicates, by any means, a harmful description or narrative account to a child, with or without monetary consideration, is guilty of a Class I felony if any of the following applies:

History: 1987 a. 332; 1989 a. 31; 1993 a. 220, 399; 1995 a. 27 s. 9154 (1); 1997 a. 27, 82; 1999 a. 9; 2001 a. 16, 104, 109. SECTION 55. 948.45 (1) of the statutes is amended to read:

948.45 (1) Except as provided in sub. (2), any person 17 18 years of age or older who, by any act or omission, knowingly encourages or contributes to the truancy, as defined under s. 118.16 (1) (c), of a person 17 18 years of age or under is guilty of a Class C misdemeanor.

History: 1987 a. 285; 1989 a. 31 s. 2835m; Stats. 1989 s. 948.45; 1995 a. 27.

SECTION 56. 948.60 (2) (d) of the statutes is amended to read:

948.60 (2) (d) A person under 17 18 years of age who has violated this subsection is subject to the provisions of ch. 938 unless jurisdiction is waived under s. 938.18 or the person is subject to the jurisdiction of a court of criminal jurisdiction under s. 938.183.

1	SECTION 57. 948.61 (4) of the statutes is amended to read:
2	948.61 (4) A person under $\frac{17}{18}$ years of age who has violated this section is
3	subject to the provisions of ch. 938, unless jurisdiction is waived under s. 938.18 or
4	the person is subject to the jurisdiction of a court of criminal jurisdiction under s
5	938.183.
6	History: 1987 a. 332; 1991 a. 17; 1993 a. 336; 1995 a. 27, 77; 2001 a. 109. SECTION 58. 961.455 (1) of the statutes is amended to read:
7	961.455 (1) Any person who has attained the age of $\frac{17}{18}$ years who knowingly
8	solicits, hires, directs, employs, or uses a person who is under the age of $\frac{17}{18}$ years
9	for the purpose of violating s. 961.41 (1) is guilty of a Class F felony.
10	History: 1989 a. 121; 1991 a. 153; 1995 a. 27; 1995 a. 448 ss. 273 to 275; Stats. 1995 s. 961.455; 1997 a. 283; 2001 a. 109. SECTION 59. 961.46 of the statutes is amended to read:
11	961.46 Distribution to persons under age 18. If a person 47 18 years of age
12	or over violates s. 961.41 (1) by distributing or delivering a controlled substance or
13	a controlled substance analog to a person 17 years of age or under who is at least 3
14	years his or her junior, the applicable maximum term of imprisonment prescribed
15	under s. 961.41 (1) for the offense may be increased by not more than 5 years.
16	History: 1971 c. 219; 1985 a. 328; 1987 a. 339; 1989 a. 121; 1993 a. 98, 118, 490; 1995 a. 27; 1995 a. 448 ss. 276 to 279; Stats. 1995 s. 961.46; 1999 a. 48, 57; 2001 a. 109. SECTION 60. 961.573 (2) of the statutes is amended to read:
17	961.573 (2) Any person who violates sub. (1) who is under $17 \frac{18}{18}$ years of age
18	who violates sub. (1) is subject to a disposition under s. 938.344 (2e).
19	History: 1989 a. 121; 1991 a. 39, 140; 1995 a. 27, 77; 1995 a. 448 ss. 312 to 314, 492; Stats. 1995 s. 961.573; 1999 a. 129; 2001 a. 109. SECTION 61. 961.574 (2) of the statutes is amended to read:
20	961.574 (2) Any person who violates sub. (1) who is under $17 \frac{18}{18}$ years of age
21	who violates sub. (1) is subject to a disposition under s. 938.344 (2e).
22	History: 1989 a. 121; 1991 a. 39, 140; 1995 a. 27, 77; 1995 a. 448 ss. 315 to 317, 493; Stats. 1995 s. 961.574; 1999 a. 129; 2001 a. 109. SECTION 62. 961.575 (1) of the statutes is amended to read:

p.f	1	961.575 (1) Any person 17 18 years of age or over who violates s. 961.574 (1)
	2	by delivering drug paraphernalia to a person 17 years of age or under who is at least
	3	3 years younger than the violator may be fined not more than \$10,000 or imprisoned
	4	for not more than 9 months or both.
	5	History: 1989 a. 121; 1991 a. 39; 1995 a. 27, 77; 1995 a. 448 ss. 318, 494; Stats. 1995 s. 961.575; 1999 a. 129; 2001 a. 109. SECTION 63. 961.575 (2) of the statutes is amended to read:
	6	961.575 (2) Any person who violates this section who is under $17 \frac{V}{18}$ years
	7	of age who violates s. 961.574 (3) is subject to a disposition under s. 938.344 (2e).
	8	History: 1989 a. 121; 1991 a. 39; 1995 a. 27, 77; 1995 a. 448 ss. 318, 494; Stats. 1995 s. 961.575; 1999 a. 129; 2001 a. 109. SECTION 64. 961.575 (3) of the statutes is amended to read:
	9	961.575 (3) Any person 17 18 years of age or over who violates s. 961.574 (3)
	10	by delivering drug paraphernalia to a person 17 years of age or under is guilty of a
	11	Class G felony.
	12	History: 1989 a. 121; 1991 a. 39; 1995 a. 27, 77; 1995 a. 448 ss. 318, 494; Stats. 1995 s. 961.575; 1999 a. 129; 2001 a. 109. SECTION 65. 976.08 of the statutes is amended to read:
	13	976.08 Additional applicability. In this chapter, "prisoner" includes any
	14	person subject to an order under s. 48.366 or 938.183 who is confined to a Wisconsin
	15	state prison and any person subject to an order under s. 938.34 (4h) who is 17 years
	16	of age or older.
	17	History: 1987 a. 27; 1995 a. 77. SECTION 66. 990.01 (3) of the statutes is amended to read:
	18	990.01 (3) ADULT. "Adult" means a person who has attained the age of 18 years,
	19	except that for purposes of investigating or prosecuting a person who is alleged to
	20	have violated any state or federal criminal law or any civil law or municipal
	21	ordinance, "adult" means a person who has attained the age of 17 years.

History: 1971 c. 164 ss. 80, 91; 1971 c. 213 s. 5; Sup. Ct. Order, 67 Wis. 2d 784; 1977 c. 305; 1979 c. 169; 1981 c. 291, 391; 1983 a. 447; 1985 a. 65, 182, 332; Sup. Ct. Order, 141 Wis. 2d xiii (1987); 1987 a. 399; 1989 a. 56, 278; 1991 a. 39; 1993 a. 486; 1995 a. 27 ss. 7294, 7295, 9126 (19); 1995 a. 77, 352; 1997 a. 252, 306; 1999 a. 22, 85; 2001 a. 102; 2003 a. 110.

SECTION 67. 990.01 (20) of the statutes is amended to read:

1	990.01 (20) MINOR. "Minor" means a person who has not attained the age of
2	18 years, except that for purposes of investigating or prosecuting a person who is
3	alleged to have violated a state or federal criminal law or any civil law or municipal
4	ordinance, "minor" does not include a person who has attained the age of 17 years.
5	History: 1971 c. 164 ss. 80, 91; 1971 c. 213 s. 5; Sup. Ct. Order, 67 Wis. 2d 784; 1977 c. 305; 1979 c. 169; 1981 c. 291, 391; 1983 a. 447; 1985 a. 65, 182, 332; Sup. Ct. Order, 141 Wis. 2d xiii (1987); 1987 a. 399; 1989 a. 56, 278; 1991 a. 39; 1993 a. 486; 1995 a. 27 ss. 7294, 7295, 9126 (19); 1995 a. 77, 352; 1997 a. 252, 306; 1999 a. 22, 85; 2001 a. 102; 2003 a. 110. SECTION 68. Initial applicability.
6	(1) Age of adult jurisdiction. This act first applies to a violation of a criminal
7	law, civil law, or municipal ordinance allegedly committed on the effective date of this
8	subsection.
9	(END)

(END)

D-Note

DRAFTER'S NOTE FROM THE LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE BUREAU

LRB-0756/1dn GMM.......

Vate

Representative Kessler:

In addition to raising the age of adult jurisdiction from 17 to 18, this draft repeals language permitting the transfer of a juvenile to an adult prison. That language was held unconstitutional by the Wisconsin Supreme Court in *State v. Hezžie R.*, 219 Wis. 2d 849 (1998), because it would subject a juvenile to criminal punishment without a trial by jury. The draft repeals that language because it is found in many of the provisions referring to the age of majority treated by the draft.

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DRAFTER'S NOTE FROM THE LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE BUREAU

LRB-0756/1dn GMM:kjf:rs

November 19, 2004

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Northrop, Lori

From: Sent:

Little, Sharon

Monday, January 24, 2005 4:23 PM

To:

LRB.Legal

Subject:

Draft review: LRB 05-0756/1 Topic: Age of adult criminal jurisdiction

It has been requested by <Little, Sharon> that the following draft be jacketed for the ASSEMBLY:

Draft review: LRB 05-0756/1 Topic: Age of adult criminal jurisdiction