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SUBCHAPTER III

VETERANS HOUSING LOAN PROGRAM

45.30 Purpose. (1) Legislative findings. It is determined that veterans, who have sacrificed in the service of their country valuable years of their lives and considerable earning potential, constitute a readily identifiable and particularly deserving segment of this state's population. It is further determined that by making additional housing funds available to eligible veterans, limited private home loan funds will be more readily available to all. It is further determined that the loan programs established under this subchapter are special purpose credit programs for an economically disadvantaged class of persons for the purposes of 15 USC 1691–1691f.

(2) Legislative intent. This subchapter is created principally to enable the state and the authority to exercise their borrowing power to increase those funds available for loans providing for the purchase or construction of private housing, without requiring down payments beyond the reach of families of modest means. It is the intent of the legislature that the department in its administration of this subchapter avoid the duplication of those administrative services available through private lending institutions, utilizing the administrative services of such institutions to the maximum extent consistent with the purposes of this subchapter.

45.31 Definitions. In this subchapter:

- (1) "Anticipated annual shelter payment" means the total annual payments anticipated for the following, as determined by the department or authorized lender on the basis of the loan applied for under s. 45.37:
 - (a) Real estate taxes on the premises to be mortgaged.
 - (b) Insurance premiums for coverage required under s. 45.37 (3) (b).

1	(c) Required payments on principal and interest on all mortgages placed or to
2	be placed against the home of an eligible person.
3	(2) "Authority" means the Wisconsin Housing and Economic Development
4	Authority.
5	(3) "Authorized lender" means any lender or servicer authorized under s. 45.37
6	(5) (a) 5. to make or service loans under s. 45.37.
7	(4) "Closing costs" include:
8	(a) Any origination fee authorized under s. 45.37 (5) (b).
9	(b) Attorney fees.
10	(c) Recording fees.
11	(d) Other costs authorized by the department.
12	(5) "Eligible person" means any person eligible under s. 45.33 (1) and not
13	disqualified under s. 45.33 (2) to receive a loan under this subchapter.
14	(6) "Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation" means the corporation created
15	under 12 USC 1451 to 1459.
16	(7) "Funds" include cash on hand and liquid investments owned by the veteran
17	and his or her spouse, individually or jointly, unless the veteran and spouse are
18	legally separated under s. 767.07.
19	(8) "Guaranteed loan" means a loan guaranteed by the U.S. department of
20	veterans affairs under 38 USC 1801 to 1827.
21	(9) "Home" means a building or portion of a building used as the veteran's
22	principal place of residence, and includes condominiums and income-producing
23	property, a portion of which is used as a principal place of residence by the veteran,
24	and the land, including existing improvements, appertaining to the building.

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a sheriff's sale or replevin the property.

2	income received that may reasonably be expected to be regular and dependable.
3	(11) "Insurer" means any insurer authorized to do business in this state.
4	(12) "Manufactured home" means a structure, as defined by the Federal Home
5	Loan Mortgage Corporation, which meets or exceeds the statutory size under s.
6	348.07 (2).
7	(13) "Monthly payment" means all of the following:
8	(a) Required payments on principal and interest.
9	(b) Insurance premiums for coverage required under s. 45.37 (3) (b).
10	(c) One-twelfth of annual real estate taxes on the mortgaged property.
11	(14) "Qualified purpose" means any purpose authorized under s. 45.34 (1).
12	45.32 Powers of the department. With respect to loans made by and
13	mortgages and mortgage notes executed or properties mortgaged to the department
14	or to authorized lenders under this subchapter, the department may do any of the
15	following:
16	(1) Execute necessary instruments.
17	(2) Collect interest and principal.
18	(3) Compromise indebtedness due on mortgage notes.
19	(4) Sue and be sued.
20	(5) Exercise the rights of a mortgagee, generally including the right to do any
21	of the following:
22	(a) Acquire or take possession of the mortgaged property and in so doing the
23	department may accept voluntary surrender and conveyance of title to the property
24	in full satisfaction of a mortgage debt or may bid for and purchase the property at

(a) A veteran.

(b) Commit itself to execute and execute subordination agreements, partial
releases, and other necessary instruments.
(c) Set up and follow procedures to assure proper disbursement of the proceeds
of insurance checks, share drafts, or other drafts covering damages sustained on
mortgaged properties.
(d) Pay the principal and interest on any obligations incurred in connection
with the mortgages on the property including real estate taxes, insurance premiums
attorney fees, and obligations created as a result of its exercise of powers vested in
it under this subchapter.
(e) Exercise any other powers as may be necessary for the efficient
administration of this subchapter.
(6) In contracts entered into under s. 45.37 (5) (a) 1., empower authorized
lenders to exercise any of the powers vested in the department under this subchapter
(7) Manage, operate, lease, exchange, sell, and otherwise convey real property
(8) Grant easements in any real property the department acquires.
(9) Upon application by the mortgagor and agreement in writing executed by
the parties:
(a) Extend the time in which the obligation under a mortgage note or any part
of the obligation must be paid.
(b) Reduce the amounts of monthly installments and provide other terms and
conditions relative to time and manner of repaying the obligation as it deems
necessary or reasonable.
45.33 Eligibility and disqualifying factors. (1) ELIGIBLE PERSONS. Subject
to sub. (2) (a) or (b), the following persons may receive a loan under this subchapter:

(b) A person who served on active duty for more than 6 months during the
period between February 1, 1955, and August 4, 1964, and was honorably
discharged.
(c) The unremarried surviving spouse or dependent child, as defined in s. 45.01

- (6) (b), of a deceased veteran or of a deceased person described in par. (b).(2) DISQUALIFYING FACTORS. (a) A person listed in sub. (1) may not receive a loan
- under this subchapter if the department or authorized lender determines that any of the following applies:
- 1. The person will be incurring an excessive indebtedness in view of the person's income.
- 2. The person has a previous loan outstanding under this subchapter, unless any of the following apply:
- a. The previous loan has been assumed by an eligible person with the department's approval upon the sale of the residence securing the previous loan.
- b. The person is applying for a loan under s. 45.37 for a purpose under s. 45.34 (1) (c) and the previous loan was made under s. 45.37.
- (b) A person listed in sub. (1) who is not a permanently and totally disabled veteran may not receive a loan under this subchapter if the department or authorized lender determines that any of the following applies:
- 1. The person is delinquent in child support or maintenance payments or owes past support, medical expenses, or birth expenses, as evidenced by the appearance of the person's name on the statewide support lien docket under s. 49.854 (2) (b), unless the person provides the department or authorized lender with one of the following:

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- a. A repayment agreement that the person has entered into, that has been accepted by the county child support agency under s. 59.53 (5) and that has been kept current for the 6-month period immediately preceding the date of the application. b. A statement that the person is not delinquent in child support or maintenance payments and does not owe past support, medical expenses, or birth expenses, signed by the department of workforce development or its designee within 7 working days before the date of the application. 2. The amount of the loan exceeds 2.5 times the median price of a home in this state. The department shall establish the median price of a home in this state for each fiscal year by using the most recent housing price index generated by the Wisconsin Realtors Association before July 1. 45.34 Uses for loan proceeds. (1) MORTGAGE LOAN PROGRAM. An authorized lender may, with the approval of the department, make loans under s. 45.37 for any of the following purposes: (a) The purchase of one of the following: 1. A manufactured home or real property on which a manufactured home is to be situated, but only if the eligible person has available and applies on the total cost of the property, an amount equivalent to at least 15 percent of the total cost. This 15 percent requirement does not apply to a disabled veteran. 2. A home and eligible rehabilitation of a home, as defined in s. 234.49 (1) (d).
- (b) The construction of a home, including housing accommodation and garage, and the acquisition of land therefor.
- (c) A loan of not more than \$25,000 to improve a home, including the construction of a garage or the removal or other alteration of existing improvements

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Section 92

- that were made to improve the accessibility of a home for a permanently and totally disabled individual.
- (d) 1. Refinancing the balance due on an indebtedness that was incurred for a use designated in pars. (a) to (c) if the balance owing on the indebtedness does not exceed the amount requested in a prior loan application from that eligible person and if the indebtedness was incurred by that person after a prior loan application from that person was denied by the department. Refinancing loans may be made under this paragraph only if the board reverses the department's denial after determining that the prior application met requirements in effect on the date of the denial and that the loan application should have been approved.
- 2. Refinancing the balance due on a construction period loan, bridge loan, or other financing if the financing was used for a purpose designated in par. (b) and has a term of 24 months or less.
- (2) CONDITIONS. (a) No loan may be made under this subchapter if the department or authorized lender determines that the total cost of the property exceeds its market value unless the amount by which the cost of the property exceeds its market value is paid by the borrower in addition to the contribution required by s. 45.35. This paragraph does not apply to a permanently and totally disabled veteran.
- (b) The department or authorized lender may require any person applying for a loan under this subchapter to certify that:
- 1. The residence to be purchased, constructed, improved, or refinanced with financial assistance under this subchapter will be used as the person's principal residence.

2. Unless other acceleration provisions are permitted under s. 45.36 (2), the
loan made under this subchapter will be repaid in full upon sale of the residence or
any of the person's interest in it. A divorce judgment divesting the person's interest
in the residence or a quit claim deed executed under the judgment does not constitute
a sale.
45.35 Contribution. No loan may be made under this subchapter unless, in

- 45.35 Contribution. No loan may be made under this subchapter unless, in addition to the closing costs that the person may be required to pay, the person has available, and applies on the total cost of the property for which the loan is made, an amount equivalent to at least 5% of the total cost. The amount may consist of money or other assets, including equity in real property. This section does not apply to a permanently and totally disabled veteran.
- 45.36 Manner of repayment. (1) MONTHLY PAYMENTS; RIGHT TO PREPAY. Each loan made under this subchapter shall be repaid in monthly installments with the option to pay additional sums. Any additional payments must be paid on the regular installment payment date.
- (2) ACCELERATION PROVISIONS. All loans made under this subchapter shall be repaid in full upon sale of the residence securing the loan or any interest in such residence, unless one of the following applies:
 - (a) The sale is to another eligible person.
- (b) The department or authorized lender servicing the loan determines that acceleration will jeopardize collection of the loan balance.
- (c) The loan is a guaranteed loan which is assumed or paid in regular monthly installments under s. 45.37 (11) (a).
- **45.37 Mortgage loan program.** (1) LOANS AUTHORIZED. An authorized lender or a county veterans service officer may, as agent for and with the approval of the

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department, make loans to eligible persons for qualified purposes in the manner provided under this section.

- (2) LOAN APPLICATIONS. (a) Applications for loans under this section for a purpose specified in s. 45.34 (1) (a), (b), or (d) shall be made to an authorized lender and applications for loans under this section for a purpose specified under s. 45.34 (1) (c) may be made to the department or to a county veterans service officer on forms approved by the department and signed by the applicant. If the applicant is married and not legally separated under s. 767.02 (1) (d) or in the process of obtaining a divorce, the applicant's spouse also shall sign the application.
- (b) The applicant may apply directly to the department or through a county veterans service officer for certification of eligibility.
- (3) Loans to be secured. (a) Each loan made under this section, except a loan of \$3,000 or less for a purpose specified under s. 45.34 (1) (c), shall be evidenced by a promissory installment note and secured by a mortgage on the real estate in respect to which the loan is granted. A loan of \$3,000 or less made for a purpose specified under s. 45.34 (1) (c) shall be evidenced by a promissory installment note and shall be secured by a guarantor or by a mortgage on the real estate in respect to which the loan is granted. Any loan having as its source funds provided under sub. (6) (a) and secured by a mortgage shall have the mortgage name the department as mortgagee and payee. Any loan having as its source funds provided under sub. (6) (b) and secured by a mortgage shall have the mortgage name the authorized lender involved as mortgagee and payee, and such mortgage and note shall be assigned by the authorized lender to the authority immediately upon execution. A mortgage securing a loan made for a purpose specified in s. 45.34 (1) (a), (b), or (d) shall have priority over all liens against the mortgaged premises and the buildings and

- improvements to the buildings, except tax and special assessment liens filed after the recording of the mortgage. A mortgage securing a loan made for a purpose specified under s. 45.34 (1) (c) is acceptable if the applicant can establish a minimum equity in the property, as established by the department by rule.
- (b) Mortgages given to secure loans under this section shall provide for adequate fire and extended coverage insurance. Policies providing such insurance coverage shall name the authorized lender or the department as an insured.
- (4) Interest rate Determined. (a) The board shall determine the interest rate on loans made under this section. Except as provided in sub. (11), the interest rate determined may not be increased during the term of the loan. Except as provided in sub. (11), the interest rate shall be as low as possible but shall be sufficient to fully pay all expenses and to provide reserves that are reasonably expected to be required in the judgment of the board in accordance with par. (b) and sub. (7) (a) 3.
- (b) 1. The board shall select and implement the methods of insuring against losses arising from delinquency and default in the repayment of loans funded under sub. (6) (a) and shall select and implement the methods of managing and selling any property securing loans funded under sub. (6) (a).
- 2. The board shall charge or cause to be charged to borrowers all costs necessary to insure against losses under subd. 1.
- 3. Moneys collected under subd. 2. and that are held by the state shall be deposited, reserved, and expended as provided in sub. (7) (a) 3.
- (c) Loans made pursuant to this section shall not be subject to s. 138.05, 138.051, or 138.052, except that a loan originated under this section after May 3, 1996, is subject to s. 138.052 (5).

SECTION 92

ASSEMBLY BILL 210

- (5) ADMINISTRATIVE PROVISIONS. (a) The department may do any of the following:
- 1. Enter into contracts with authorized lenders throughout this state authorizing such lenders to process applications and close and service loans made under this section. The contracts shall include the responsibilities of the authorized lender with respect to credit evaluations, financial eligibility determinations, valuation of the home for which the loan is to be made, collection procedures in the event of delinquent loan repayments, and other functions that the department may require. The contracts shall authorize the lender to retain an amount from the monthly payments for servicing loans made under this section. The rate of the service fee shall not exceed a maximum rate established by the department with the lender in accordance with current practices under similar programs, and shall be stated in the contracts. The department shall specify in the contracts a maximum length of time between receipt of monthly mortgage payments by the lender and transmittal of such payments to the state or the authority.
- 2. Commit to advance and advance funds in the full amount of any mortgage securing a purchase loan to be made by an authorized lender in accordance with the terms under this section.
- 3. Commit to advance and advance in installments up to the full amount of any mortgage securing a construction loan made by an authorized lender, to provide for the purchase and improvement of a lot and the completion of the construction for which the loan is to be made, under the terms of this section.
- 4. Mail checks, share drafts, or other drafts, or otherwise transfer or arrange for transfer of funds to authorized lenders not sooner than 7 days prior to proposed closing or disbursement dates.

- 5. Designate and maintain a current list of lenders authorized to make or service loans under this section. The department shall promulgate rules establishing standards for and governing the performance of authorized lenders in making and servicing loans under this section and shall periodically monitor such performance. The department shall promulgate rules to provide for the removal from its list of authorized lenders of any lender that makes an excessive number of errors on loan applications processed under subd. 1. The department may summarily remove from its list of authorized lenders any lender that indicates it does not wish to participate in the program and after hearing on notice remove from its list of authorized lenders any lender that fails to conform with the rules of the department governing that performance, and may refuse to permit a lender so removed to make or service any loan under this section until the department is satisfied that the lender will conform with its rules.
- 6. Require borrowers to make monthly escrow payments to be held by the authorized lender or the department for real estate taxes and casualty insurance premiums. The authorized lender or the department shall pay all of the amounts due for real estate taxes and casualty insurance premiums, even if the amount held in escrow is insufficient to cover the amounts due. If the amount held in escrow is insufficient to cover the amounts due, the authorized lender or the department shall recover from the borrower, after paying the amounts due under this subdivision, an amount equal to the difference between the amounts paid and the amount held in escrow. If the amount held in escrow is more than the amounts due, the authorized lender or the department shall refund to the borrower, after paying the amounts due under this subdivision, an amount equal to the difference between the amount held in escrow and the amounts paid by the authorized lender or the department.

- 7. Obtain guarantees for loans under 38 USC 1801 to 1827.
- 8. Exercise all of the powers vested in it under this subchapter with respect to any applications for loans and loans approved under this section and with respect to any mortgages and mortgage notes executed to authorized lenders and assigned to and purchased by the authority under this section and the properties securing those mortgages. The department may exercise or authorize those powers to be exercised in its own name.
- 9. With prior approval of the building commission, retire all 1981 veterans home loan revenue bonds and transfer any assets remaining in the bond fund after retirement into the veterans trust fund. The department may sell the assets transferred to the veterans trust fund under this subdivision and deposit the proceeds of any sale into the veterans trust fund.
- 10. Service loans made under this section and purchase from authorized lenders the servicing rights for loans made by authorized lenders under this section.
- 11. Enter into contracts with persons other than authorized lenders for the servicing of loans made under this section.
- 12. Loan money from the veterans trust fund to the veterans mortgage loan repayment fund to fund loans under this section.
- (b) At the time of closing, persons receiving loans under this section shall pay an origination fee to the authorized lender participating in the loan, except that the department shall pay, on behalf of a veteran who receives a loan under this section and who has at least a 30 percent service—connected disability rating for purposes of 38 USC 1114 or 1134, the origination fee to the authorized lender. The origination fee charged under this paragraph shall be negotiated between the department and the authorized lender but may not exceed that which the authorized lender would

- charge other borrowers in the ordinary course of business under the same or similar circumstances.
- (6) Sources of loan funds. Funding for loans authorized under this section may, at the discretion of the building commission, be provided by one or a combination of the following:
- (a) The secretary, with the approval of the governor and subject to the limits of s. 20.866 (2) (zn), may request that state debt be contracted in accordance with ch.
 18. Debt requested shall meet all of the following additional requirements:
- 1. State debt may be contracted when it reasonably appears to the building commission that all state obligations so incurred under this paragraph and s. 20.866 (2) (20) can be fully paid from moneys received from veterans repayments of loans on mortgages and mortgage notes funded under this paragraph and other available revenues of the veterans mortgage loan repayment fund. In making this determination, the building commission may take into account the effect of its planned future actions to refinance existing state debt, to create reserve funds, and to modify the structure of the total debt outstanding so as to ensure that projected repayments of loans on mortgages and mortgage notes, together with other available moneys, will be sufficient as received to fund debt service payments as due. It is the intent of the legislature that the program authorized under this section be fully self-supporting and that it be administered so that all debt service and all related costs of the program under this section will require no supplemental support from the general fund.
- 2. The chairperson of the board shall certify that the chairperson does not expect proceeds of state debt issued under this paragraph to be used in a manner that

would cause the debt to be arbitrage bonds as defined in the Internal Revenue Code, if that debt is a bond that is exempt from federal taxation.

- (b) Loans made under this section may be purchased by the authority from the veterans housing loan fund under s. 234.41. All receipts of interest, except amounts retained as servicing fees by the authorized lenders servicing the loans purchased by the authority, and principal on the loans, payments of losses by insurers not used for restoration of the property securing the loans, and any other collections, shall be deposited by the authority into the veterans housing bond redemption fund under s. 234.43 and shall be disbursed from the fund as provided in s. 234.43 (2).
- (c) The secretary, with the approval of the governor and subject to the limits of sub. (10), may request that revenue obligations be contracted in accordance with subch. II of ch. 18. Revenue obligations requested shall meet all of the following additional requirements:
- 1. Revenue obligations may be contracted when it reasonably appears to the building commission that all obligations incurred under this paragraph can be fully paid from moneys received from veterans repayments of loans on mortgages and mortgage notes funded under this paragraph.
- 2. The chairperson of the board shall certify that the board and the department do not expect and shall not use proceeds of revenue obligations issued under this paragraph in a manner that would cause the revenue obligations to be arbitrage bonds as defined in the Internal Revenue Code, where that debt is a bond that is exempt from federal taxation.
- (7) REPAYMENT OF MORTGAGE LOANS. (a) There is created the veterans mortgage loan repayment fund. All moneys received by the department for the repayment of loans funded under sub. (6) (a) except for servicing fees required to be paid to

authorized lenders, net proceeds from the sale of mortgaged properties, any repayment to the department of moneys paid to authorized lenders, gifts, grants, other appropriations, and interest earnings accruing, any repayment of moneys borrowed under s. 45.42 (8) (a), all moneys received under sub. (5) (a) 6., and any moneys deposited or transferred under s. 18.04 (6) (b) or (d) shall be promptly deposited into the veterans mortgage loan repayment fund. The board shall establish by resolution a system of accounts providing for the maintenance and disbursement of moneys of the veterans mortgage loan repayment fund to fund loans under sub. (6) (a) or to fund, refund, or acquire public debt as provided in s. 18.04 (5). The system of accounts shall record and provide moneys for all of the following purposes:

- 1. Transfer to the bond security and redemption fund.
- 2. Acquisition or redemption of public debt in accordance with resolutions of the building commission.
- 3. Payment of losses arising from delinquency or default in the repayment of loans funded under sub. (6) (a), including loss of principal and interest accrued to the point of final disposition of the defaulted loan and the expenses of management and sale of the property taken upon default of loan repayment.
- 4. Payment of all costs incurred by the department in processing and servicing loans, purchasing servicing rights for loans under this section, and accounting for and administering the program under this section, including a portion of grants made to county veterans service officers under s. 45.82.
- 5. Payment of all costs incurred in contracting public debt for the purposes under s. 18.04 (5) and under s. 18.04 (2) for the purpose of funding veterans housing loans.

- 6. Payment of costs of issuance of obligations to fund loans under sub. (6) (c) if not paid from the proceeds of the obligations.
 - 7. Payment of obligations arising from loans funded under sub. (6) (b).
- 8. Payment of any other costs of program operation and management authorized under this section.
 - 9. Loan money to the veterans trust fund, upon prior approval of the building commission for each loan, for the purposes under s. 45.42.
 - 10. Payment of origination fees, on behalf of veterans who have at least a 30 percent service—connected disability rating for purposes of 38 USC 1114 or 1134, to authorized lenders under sub. (5) (b).
 - 11. Payment required of the department under sub. (5) (a) 6.
 - 12. Payment of obligations arising from the acquisition of a headquarters and museum building for the department under s. 45.03 (5) (b).
 - (b) The board may amend the system of accounts established under par. (a) only by resolution of the board that is approved by the building commission.
 - (c) If revenues of the veterans mortgage loan repayment fund are insufficient to meet all current expenses, the secretary of administration shall establish a repayment schedule whereby the general fund will be reimbursed in an orderly manner for moneys advanced. Interest rates to be charged on loans subsequently issued shall be adjusted to provide sufficient revenues to meet all of this repayment schedule.
 - (d) After meeting all expenses and providing for reserves under par. (a) 3., assets in the veterans mortgage loan repayment fund, upon prior approval of the building commission, may be transferred to the veterans trust fund and used to fund loans under s. 45.42.

- (8) Use of surpluses. Surpluses may be used under sub. (11) (c) only if there are no unrestricted fund balances available for that purpose in the funds created under sub. (10). Section 20.001 (3) (e) shall not be construed to prohibit this action.
- (9) Limitation on Remodeling or alteration for a disabled veteran. Not more than 50 percent of the proceeds of a loan granted under this section for a purpose under s. 45.34 (1) (a) may be used for remodeling or alteration of the housing accommodation after purchase to meet the special needs of a permanently and totally disabled veteran. That portion of the proceeds used for this purpose shall be reserved and distributed by the authorized lender.
- (10) Repayment of Revenue obligations. (a) All moneys received from any source for repayment of loans, mortgages, or mortgage loan notes funded with proceeds of revenue obligations issued under sub. (6) (c) shall be deposited into one or more separate nonlapsible trust funds in the state treasury or with a trustee appointed for that purpose by the authorizing resolution for the revenue obligations. The board may pledge revenues received by the funds to secure revenue obligations issued under sub. (6) (c) and shall have all other powers necessary and convenient to distribute the proceeds of the revenue obligations and loan repayments in accordance with subch. II of ch. 18. Unrestricted balances in the funds may be used to fund additional loans issued under sub. (6) (c) and pay the balances owing on loans after the assumptions of the loans or the closings of the sales of residences under sub. (11) (c).
- (b) Revenue obligations issued under sub. (6) (c) may not exceed \$280,000,000 in principal amount, excluding obligations issued to fund or refund outstanding revenue obligation notes or to refund outstanding revenue obligation bonds.

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- (c) Except as may otherwise be expressly provided in resolutions authorizing the issuance of revenue obligations or in other agreements with the holders of revenue obligations, each issue of revenue obligations shall be on a parity with every other revenue obligation issued under sub. (6) (c) and payable in accordance with subch. II of ch. 18.
- (11) GUARANTEED LOANS. (a) Upon any sale of the residence which secures a guaranteed loan made under this section after April 3, 1980, except for the purchase of the residence at the time the loan is initially made, the guaranteed loan may be assumed or continue to be paid in regular monthly installments if the person who assumes the mortgage loan payments or who will make the regular monthly installments agrees to all of the following:
- 1. To pay interest on the loan from the date of the assumption of the loan, if the loan is assumed, or from the date of the closing of the sale of the residence at the maximum rates of interest being charged on guaranteed loans on the date the loan was initially made.
- 2. To increase the amortization payments on the loan by an amount sufficient to amortize the loan by the date the balance on the loan is payable in full according to the original terms of the loan.
- (b) The department and authorized lenders shall increase the interest rates and amortization payments on loans assumed under par. (a).
- (c) After the assumption of a guaranteed loan funded under sub. (6) (c), if the loan is assumed, or the closing of the sale of a residence on which a balance is owing on a guaranteed loan funded under sub. (6) (c), the balance owing on the loan on the date of the assumption of the loan, if the loan is assumed, or the closing of the sale may be paid to the funds created under sub. (10) from available surpluses, if any, in

the veterans mortgage loan repayment fund under sub. (7) (d). The loan and the mortgage and mortgage note pertaining to the loan may be purchased by the veterans mortgage loan repayment fund under sub. (7).

- (12) PRIOR PROGRAM LOANS. Subject to this section and ss. 45.33 to 45.35, neither the department nor an authorized lender may deny a person a loan under this section because of the reason the person sold any property previously mortgaged by the person to the department or an authorized lender, if the person completely paid the balance of any previous loan under this subchapter in accordance with the terms and conditions of the promissory note and the mortgage or other agreement executed in connection with the previous loan.
- (13) Repayment of Loan. Any money appropriated or transferred by law from the veterans mortgage loan repayment fund for purposes other than those listed in sub. (7), other than moneys made temporarily available to other funds under s. 20.002 (11), shall be repaid from the general fund with interest at a rate of 5 percent per year from the date of the appropriation or transfer to the date of repayment.

SUBCHAPTER IV

ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS

45.40 Economic assistance. (1) Subsistence aid. (a) The department may provide subsistence aid to an incapacitated veteran or a dependent of a veteran in an amount that the department determines advisable to prevent undue hardship. The department may provide subsistence aid under this subsection to a person whose incapacitation is the result of alcohol or other drug abuse, if the person is participating in an alcohol or other drug abuse treatment program approved by the department. The department may provide subsistence aid on a month-to-month basis or for a 3-month period. The department may provide the aid for a 3-month

period if the veteran or dependent whose incapacity is the basis for the aid will be incapacitated for more than 3 months, as determined by a health care provider as defined in s. 146.81 (1), and if earned or unearned income or aid from other sources will not be available in the 3-month period. Subsistence aid shall be limited to a maximum of 3 months in a 12-month period unless the department determines that the need for subsistence aid in excess of this maximum time period is caused by the person's relapse.

- (b) The department may submit a request to the joint committee on finance for supplemental funds from the veterans trust fund to be credited to the appropriation account under s. 20.485 (2) (vm) to provide payments under this subsection. The joint committee on finance may, from the appropriation under s. 20.865 (4) (u), supplement the appropriation under s. 20.485 (2) (vm) in an amount equal to the amount that the department expects to expend under this subsection. Notwithstanding s. 13.101 (3) (a), the committee is not required to find that an emergency exists. If the cochairpersons of the committee do not notify the secretary within 14 working days after the date of the department's submittal that the committee intends to schedule a meeting to review the request, the appropriation account shall be supplemented as provided in the request. If, within 14 working days after the date of the department's submittal, the cochairpersons of the committee notify the secretary that the committee intends to schedule a meeting to review the request, the appropriation account shall be supplemented only as approved by the committee.
- (2) HEALTH CARE AID. The department may provide temporary health care aid for a veteran or the dependent of a veteran if the department considers it advisable to prevent undue hardship. Health care aid to pay medical or hospital bills under

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this subsection is limited to a payment of up to \$5,000 per veteran or dependent for a 12-month period beginning on the first day of care for which the person seeks reimbursement under this subsection. The department may issue a certificate of entitlement stating that a veteran or dependent is eligible for health care aid under this subsection if the treatment is received within a time period that the department promulgates by rule. The department may not provide health care aid to pay for care provided to the veteran or dependent before the time period identified in the certificate of entitlement, except for emergency care, as determined by the department, if the application for the health care aid is submitted within 90 days after the emergency care ends. Health care aid may be used to provide payment for the treatment of alcoholism or other drug addiction or to provide payment for health care required because of alcoholism or other drug addiction or alcohol or other drug abuse. The department may not provide health care aid under this subsection unless the person's health care provider agrees to accept, as full payment for the medical treatment for which the aid is to be granted, the amount of the aid, the amount of the person's health insurance or other 3rd-party payments, if any, and the amount that the department determines the person is capable of paying. The department may not provide health care aid under this subsection if the combined liquid assets of the veteran and veteran's dependents who are living in the same household are in excess of \$1,000.

(3) APPROPRIATIONS. The department may provide aid under this section from the appropriation in s. 20.485 (2) (vm). Nothing in this section empowers the department to incur any state debt.

45.41 Payments to veterans organizations. (1) In this section:

- (a) "Regional office" means the U.S. department of veterans affairs regional office in Wisconsin.
- (b) "State veterans organization" means the state organization or department of a national veterans organization incorporated by an act of congress.
- (2) Upon application the department shall make a payment to any state veterans organization that establishes that it, or its national organization, or both, has maintained a full-time service office at the regional office for 5 consecutive years out of the 10-year period immediately preceding the application. The payment shall be calculated based on the total amount of all salaries and travel expenses under sub.

 (3) paid during the previous fiscal year by the state veterans organization to employees engaged in veterans claims service and stationed at the regional office. The payment shall be as follows:
- (a) If the total amount paid under sub. (3) is from \$1 to \$2,499, the organization shall receive the amount paid.
- (b) If the total amount paid under sub. (3) is from \$2,500 to \$9,999, the organization shall receive \$2,500.
- (c) If the total amount paid under sub. (3) is from \$10,000 to \$119,999, the organization shall receive 25 percent of the amount paid.
- (d) If the total amount paid under sub. (3) is \$120,000 or more, the organization shall receive \$30,000.
- (3) A state veterans organization shall file an application annually with the department for the previous 12-month period ending on March 31 of the year in which it is filed. The application shall contain a statement of salaries and travel expenses paid to employees of the organization engaged in veterans claims service activities at the regional office by the state veterans organization covering the period

for which application for a payment is made. The statement shall be certified as correct by a certified public accountant licensed or certified under ch. 442 and sworn to as correct by the adjutant or principal officer of the state veterans organization. The application shall include the state organization's financial statement for its previous fiscal year and evidence of claims service activity that the department requires. The state veterans organization shall submit with its initial application sufficient evidence to establish that it or its national organization, or both, has maintained a full–time service office at the regional office for 5 consecutive years out of the 10–year period immediately preceding the application. Subsequent applications shall be accompanied by an affidavit by the adjutant or principal officer of the state veterans organization stating that the organization, on its own or with its national organization, maintained a full–time service office at the regional office for the entire 12–month period for which application for a payment is made.

- (4) From the appropriation under s. 20.485 (2) (s), the department shall annually provide a payment of \$100,000 to the Wisconsin department of the Disabled American Veterans for the provision of transportation services to veterans.
- **45.42 Veterans personal loans.** (1) It is determined that the loan program established under this section is a special purpose credit program for an economically disadvantaged class of persons for purposes of 15 USC 1691–1691f.
- (2) The department may lend a veteran, a veteran's unremarried surviving spouse, or a deceased veteran's child not more than \$25,000, or a lesser amount established by the department under sub. (9). The department may prescribe loan conditions, but the term of the loan may not exceed 10 years. The department shall ensure that the proceeds of any loan made under this section shall first be applied to pay any delinquent child support or maintenance payments owed by the person

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- receiving the loan and then to pay any past support, medical expenses, or birth expenses owed by the person receiving the loan.
- (3) The department may lend to the remarried surviving spouse of a deceased veteran or to the parent of a deceased veteran's child not more than \$25,000, or a lesser amount established by the department under sub. (9), for the education of the deceased veteran's child.
- (4) The department may execute necessary instruments, collect interest and principal, compromise indebtedness, sue and be sued, post bonds, and write off indebtedness that it considers uncollectible. If a loan under this section is secured by a real estate mortgage, the department may exercise the rights of owners and mortgagees generally and the rights and powers set forth in s. 45.32. The department shall pay all interest and principal repaid on the loan into the veterans trust fund.
- (5) The department may charge loan expenses incurred under this section to the loan applicant. The department shall pay all expenses received under this subsection into the veterans trust fund.
- (6) The department may provide a loan under this section to an applicant whose name appears on the statewide support lien docket under s. 49.854 (2) (b) only if the applicant does one of the following:
- (a) Provides to the department a repayment agreement that the applicant has entered into, that has been accepted by the county child support agency under s. 59.53 (5), and that has been kept current for the 6-month period immediately preceding the date of the application.
- (b) Provides to the department a statement that the applicant is not delinquent in child support or maintenance payments and does not owe past support, medical

- expenses, or birth expenses, signed by the department of workforce development or its designee within 7 working days before the date of the application.
- (c) Agrees to use the loan proceeds to pay any delinquent child support or maintenance payments and to pay any past support, medical expenses, or birth expenses if the applicant fails to meet the requirements under par. (a) or (b).
- (7) No person may receive a loan under this section in an amount that, when added to the balance outstanding on the person's existing loans under s. 45.351 (2), 1995 stats., and s. 45.356, 1995 stats., would result in a total indebtedness to the department of more than \$25,000.
- (8) (a) The department may borrow from the veterans mortgage loan repayment fund under s. 45.37 (7) (a) to obtain money to make loans under this section.
- (b) The department may enter into transactions with the state investment board to obtain money to make loans under this section. Transactions authorized under this paragraph may include the sale of loans.
- (9) Subject to the limits established in subs. (2) and (3), the department may periodically adjust the maximum loan amount based upon financial market conditions, funds available, needs of the veterans trust funds, or other factors that the department considers relevant.
- (10) The department may periodically adjust the interest rates for loans made under this section, which may vary based upon the term of the loan, the type of security offered, the method of payment, or other factors that the department considers relevant.
- (11) If an applicant's total indebtedness for loans made under this section is more than \$5,000, the loan shall be evidenced by a promissory note and secured by

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a mortgage on real estate located in this state. A loan of \$5,000 or less made to an applicant whose total indebtedness for loans made under this section is \$5,000 or less shall be evidenced by a promissory note and secured by a guarantor or by a mortgage on real estate located in this state. A mortgage securing a loan made under this section is acceptable if the applicant has equity in the property subject to the mortgage equal to or exceeding a minimum amount that the department establishes by rule.

45.43 Veterans assistance program. (1) The department shall administer a program to provide assistance to persons who served in the U.S. armed forces or in forces incorporated as part of the U.S. armed forces and who were discharged under conditions other than dishonorable. The department shall provide assistance to persons whose need for services is based upon homelessness, incarceration, or other circumstances designated by the department by rule. The department shall designate the assistance available under this section, which may include assistance in receiving medical care, dental care, education, employment, and transitional housing. The department may provide payments to facilitate the provision of services under this section.

(2) The department may charge fees for transitional housing and for other assistance provided under this section that the department designates. The department shall promulgate rules establishing the fee schedule and the manner of implementation of that schedule.

SUBCHAPTER V

VETERANS HOMES

45.50 Veterans homes; management. (1) (a) The department shall operate the Wisconsin Veterans Home at King and employ a commandant for the home. The

- department shall employ a commandant for the Wisconsin Veterans Home at Union Grove and may employ a commandant for the Wisconsin Veterans Home at Chippewa Falls. The department may employ any personnel that are necessary for the proper management and operation of veterans homes. In compliance with the compensation plan established pursuant to s. 230.12 (3), a commandant may recommend to the director of personnel charges for meals, living quarters, laundry, and other services furnished to employees and members of the employees' family maintained at veterans homes. The department shall provide complete personal maintenance and medical care, including programs and facilities that promote comfort, recreation, well-being, or rehabilitation, to all members of veterans homes.
- (b) All moneys received as reimbursement for services to veterans homes employees or as payment for meals served to guests at veterans homes shall be accumulated in an account named "employee maintenance credits" and shall be paid into the general fund within one week after receipt and credited to the appropriation under s. 20.485 (1) (gk).
- (c) Veterans homes with a skilled nursing facility shall include a geriatric evaluation, research, and education program. The program staff shall be funded from the appropriations under s. 20.485 (1) (hm), (j), and (mj).
- (2) (a) Subject to authorization under ss. 13.48 (10) and 20.924 (1), the department may construct or renovate and operate residential, treatment, and nursing care facilities, including a community-based residential facility, to be known as the Wisconsin Veterans Home at Union Grove.
- (b) Subject to authorization under ss. 13.48 (10) and 20.924 (1), the department may develop, construct or renovate, and operate residential, treatment, and nursing care facilities and programs for veterans in northwestern Wisconsin, on the property

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of the Northern Wisconsin Center for the Developmentally Disabled in Chippewa Falls to be known as the Wisconsin Veterans Home at Chippewa Falls. The programs and facilities may include an assisted living facility, a skilled nursing facility, a medical clinic, an adult day health care center, an activities center, and a veterans assistance program.

- (3) The department may acquire, by gift, purchase, or condemnation, lands necessary for the purposes of the veterans homes. Title to the lands shall be taken in the name of this state and shall be held by and for the uses and purposes of the veterans homes. No payment may be made out of the state treasury or otherwise for the land until the title has been examined and approved by the attorney general. Every such deed of conveyance shall be immediately recorded in the office of the proper register of deeds and filed with the secretary of state.
- (4) The department may use moneys appropriated under s. 20.485 (1) (h) to purchase, erect, construct, or remodel buildings, to provide additions and improvements, to provide equipment, materials, supplies, and services necessary for the purposes of veterans homes, and for expenses that are necessary and incidental to acquisition of property under s. 45.51 (10) and (11).
- (5) The department may accept gifts, bequests, grants, or donations of money or of property from private sources to be administered by the department for the purposes of veterans homes. All moneys received shall be paid into the general fund and appropriated as provided in s. 20.485 (1) (h), except that gifts or grants received specifically for the purposes of the geriatric program at veterans homes are appropriated as provided in s. 20.485 (1) (hm). The department may not apply to the gifts and bequests fund interest on certificate of savings deposits for those members who do not receive maximum monthly retained income. The department shall

- establish for those persons upon their request individual accounts with savings and interest applied as the member requests.
- (6) (a) The department may enter into agreements for furnishing and charging for water and sewer service from facilities constructed at and for veterans homes to public and private properties lying in the immediate vicinity of veterans homes.
- (b) Agreements under this section shall be drafted to hold harmless the department, to require all expense to be paid by the applicant, and to be terminable by the department when other water and sewer services become available to the applicant.
- (7) A commandant and employees designated by the commandant may summarily arrest all persons within or upon the grounds of veterans homes who are guilty of any offense against the laws of this state or the rules governing veterans homes. For this purpose, a commandant and deputies have the power of constables.
- (8) A fire department at a veterans home in response to emergency fire calls may make runs and render fire fighting service beyond the confines of a veterans home.
- (9) The department may develop a program to provide stipends to individuals to attend school and receive the necessary credentials to become employed at veterans homes. If the department develops a stipend program under this subsection, the department shall promulgate rules related to the program, including the application process, eligibility criteria, stipend amount, repayment provisions, and other provisions that the department determines are necessary to administer the program.
- (10) The department may establish a hospital at the veterans homes. All hospitals established under this subsection may not have a total approved bed

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- capacity, as defined in s. 150.01 (4m), greater than 16 beds. The approved bed capacity of a skilled nursing facility operated at a veterans home is reduced by one bed for each approved bed at the hospital established under this subsection at that home.
- 45.51 Eligibility for membership. (1) GENERAL STATEMENT. Within the limitations of veterans homes, the department may admit to membership in veterans homes persons who meet the qualifications set forth in this section.
- (2) ELIGIBILITY. (a) The following persons are eligible for benefits under this subchapter if they meet the applicable requirements of this subchapter:
 - 1. A veteran.
- 2. A person who has served on active duty under honorable conditions in the U.S. armed forces or in forces incorporated as part of the U.S. armed forces for 90 days or more and at least one day during a war period or under section 1 of executive order 10957, dated August 10, 1961.
 - 3. A spouse, surviving spouse, or parent of a person under subd. 1. or 2.
- (b) A person under par. (a) 1. or 2. may be admitted to a veterans home if the person meets all of the following conditions:
 - 1. Is a resident of this state on the date of admission to a veterans home.
- 2. Is permanently incapacitated due to physical disability or age from any substantially gainful occupation.
- 3. Has not been convicted of a felony or of a crime involving moral turpitude or, if so, has produced sufficient evidence of subsequent good conduct and reformation of character as to be satisfactory to the department.
- 4. Provides a complete financial statement containing information that the department determines is necessary to evaluate the financial circumstances of the

- person. The department may require a member of a veterans home to provide the department with information necessary for the department to determine the financial circumstances of the person. If a person fails to provide the additional information, the department may discharge the person from the veterans home.
- 5. Has care needs that the veterans home is able to provide within the resources allocated for the care of members of the veterans home, including chronic alcoholism, drug addition, psychosis, or active tuberculosis.
- (3) Admission priorities. (a) Except in cases where there is an immediate need for physical care or economic assistance, the department shall act on applications based upon the date of receipt of the application by the veterans home. The department may defer establishment of the priority date of the application to the date that the veterans home is able to verify its ability to provide appropriate care to the applicant or to assure that the appropriate care setting is available within the home.
- (b) Spouses, surviving spouses, and parents derive their eligibility from the eligibility of the person under sub. (2) (a) 1. or 2. Surviving spouses and parents of eligible persons under sub. (2) (a) 1. or 2. are eligible for admission only to a skilled nursing facility at a veterans home.
 - (c) 1. The order of priority for admission to a veterans home shall be as follows:
 - a. Eligible persons under sub. (2) (a) 1. or 2. have 1st priority.
 - b. Spouses of eligible persons under sub. (2) (a) 1. or 2. have 2nd priority.
- c. Surviving spouses of eligible persons under sub. (2) (a) 1. or 2. have 3rd priority for admission.
- d. Parents of eligible persons under sub. (2) (a) 1. or 2. have 4th priority for admission.

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- 2. The department may deviate from this sequence upon order of the board to prevent the separation of a husband and wife.
- (4) ADDITIONAL ELIGIBILITY REQUIREMENTS OF A SPOUSE OF A VETERAN. A spouse of an eligible person under sub. (2) (a) 1. or 2. is eligible only if the spouse meets the requirements of sub. (2) (b) 3. to 5. and if all of the following apply:
- (a) The person under sub. (2) (a) 1. or 2. is a member, or if not a member is institutionalized elsewhere because of physical or mental disability, and the spouse had lived with the person for not less than 6 months immediately before making application for membership.
- (b) Separation from the spouse necessitated by reason of employment, hospitalization, or because of a physical or mental disability of either spouse shall not be taken to constitute an interruption of the 6-month period.
- (c) A spouse of an eligible person under sub. (2) (a) 1. or 2. by virtue of a marriage that was void when entered into but validated under s. 765.21 before applying for admission shall, for the purpose of this subsection and sub. (6), be considered married to the eligible person under sub. (2) (a) 1. or 2. from the date the marriage was entered into.
- (5) Additional eligibility requirements of a surviving spouse. The surviving spouse of a person under sub. (2) (a) 1. or 2. who was a resident of this state at the time of the veteran's death is eligible if the surviving spouse meets the requirements of sub. (2) (b) 3. to 5. and if the surviving spouse satisfies all of the following conditions:
 - (a) 1. The surviving spouse satisfies any of the following conditions:
- a. Was married to and living with the deceased person under sub. (2) (a) 1. or2. not less than 6 months immediately prior to the death of the person.

application for membership.

b. Was married to the person under sub. (2) (a) 1. or 2. at the time the person
entered the service and who became a widow or widower by the death of the person
while in the service or as a result of physical disability of the person incurred during
the service.
c. The period during which the surviving spouse was married to and lived with
the deceased person under sub. (2) (a) 1. or 2. plus the period of widowhood or
widowerhood is 6 months or more.
d. Was married to and living with the person under sub. (2) (a) 1. or 2. less than
6 months and a child was born of the marriage.
(b) Has not remarried.
(c) Is 45 years of age or over on the date of application.
(d) Is physically disabled.
(e) Is unable adequately to care for himself or herself and lacks adequate means
of support.
(f) Has been a resident of this state for the 12 months immediately preceding
the date of application for membership.
(6) Additional eligibility requirements of parents. The parent of a person
under sub. (2) (a) 1. or 2. who was a resident of this state at the time of the person's
death or, the parent of a living person under sub. (2) (a) 1. or 2. who is eligible for
membership, is eligible if the parent meets the requirements of sub. (2) (b) 3. to 5
and if the parent satisfies all of the following conditions:
(a) Has reached 60 years of age.

(b) Has been a resident of this state for the 12-months preceding the date of

- (c) Is physically disabled, unable adequately to care for himself or herself, and lacks adequate means of support.
- (7) MEMBER INCOME RETENTION AND PAYMENT. (a) The board shall establish a pay plan for compensation of members for services rendered to a veterans home under its work therapy program.
- (b) Members shall pay the amount due the state for care and maintenance of the member within 30 days after the receipt of the veterans home's billing statement by the member or by the member's personal representative. The department may subject any bill not paid within 30 days after receipt of the billing statement to an interest assessment of 1 percent per month or fraction of a month. If payment is not made within 60 days after the receipt of the billing statement, the department may discharge the member from the veterans home.
- (c) Payment of amounts due the state for care and maintenance of a member shall be made to the fullest extent possible from sources of income other than pension or compensation paid by the U.S. department of veterans affairs.
- (d) A member is not required to use income received from services rendered to the veterans home under its work therapy program or from the sale of products or services through the hobby shop as payment for the care or maintenance of the member at the veterans home.
- (e) The department shall supervise the operation of a veterans home exchange, including the operation of the hobby shop for the sale of products made by all members.
- (8) Personal funds of member. A member may, in writing, authorize a veterans home to receive, hold, and account for his or her personal funds. Section 49.498 (8) applies to the funds of a member held by the veterans home under this

- subsection. The department may transfer the personal funds of a member received under this subsection to the Wisconsin veterans facilities members fund under s. 25.37. Upon request of the member, the department shall pay the member the amount the member requests from his or her personal account.
- (9) Medical assistance payments. All moneys received under medical assistance, as defined in s. 49.43 (8), for the care of members shall be transferred to the appropriation under s. 20.485 (1) (gk).
- (10) Conveyance of property; descent. (a) Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, the application and admission of any applicant admitted under this section shall constitute a valid and binding contract between a member and the department. If a member dies leaving a relative that is entitled to an interest in the property of the member under the rules of intestate succession or a will the existence of which is made known to the commandant of the veterans home within 60 days of the member's death, the member's property shall constitute a part of the member's estate, except the commandant may distribute personal effects of nominal monetary value of a deceased member who is not survived by a member spouse to surviving relatives of the member who request the personal effects within a reasonable time after the member's death.
- (b) The department may manage, sell, lease, or transfer property passing to the state pursuant to this section or conveyed to it by members, defend and prosecute all actions concerning it, pay all just claims against it, and do all other things necessary for the protection, preservation, and management of the property. All expenditures necessary for the execution of functions under this paragraph or sub. (14) shall be made from the appropriation in s. 20.485 (1) (h).

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- (c) A person who at the time of death is a member of a veterans home is a resident of the county in which the veterans home is located for the probate of the person's will, issuance of letters testamentary or other letters authorizing the administration of the decedent's estate, and the administration of the estate.
- (11) DISPOSITION OF PROPERTY PASSING TO STATE. If a member dies without a relative who is entitled to an interest in the property of the member under the rules of intestate succession and without leaving a will the existence of which is made known to the commandant of the home within 60 days of the member's death, the member's property shall be converted to cash, without administration. commandant of a veterans home shall submit that converted sum to the secretary of administration to be paid into the appropriation under s. 20.485 (1) (h). The amount paid to the secretary of administration is subject to refund within 6 years to the estate of a member if it is subsequently discovered that the member left a will or a relative that is entitled to an interest in the property of the member under the rules of intestate succession or to any creditor of the member who establishes right to the funds or property or any portion of the funds or property. The department of administration, upon being satisfied that a claim out of the funds or property is legal and valid, shall pay the claim out of the funds or property, except that payment of claims for a member's funeral and burial expenses may not exceed a total of \$1,500 including any amount allowed by the United States for the member's funeral and burial and the right for burial and interment provided in s. 45.61 (2).
- (12) POWERS OF COMMANDANT OVER PERSONAL FUNDS OF MEMBERS. A commandant may receive, disburse, and account for funds of members.
- (13) Additional eligibility requirements for skilled nursing facilities. Any person admitted to a skilled nursing facility at a veterans home shall meet the

- eligibility requirements under ss. 49.45 and 49.46 and rules promulgated under those sections during residence at the skilled nursing facility except if any of the following apply:
- (a) Persons with sufficient income and resources to meet the expenses of care for one or more months may be admitted to the skilled nursing facility but shall apply income and resources to costs to the extent required under ss. 49.45 and 49.46 and rules promulgated under those sections.
- (b) Persons who meet all the requirements of this section but whose degree of physical disability does not meet the minimum requirements under ss. 49.45 and 49.46 and rules promulgated under those sections may be admitted to the skilled nursing facility but shall apply income and resources to costs to the extent required by ss. 49.45 and 49.46 and rules promulgated under those sections.
- (14) Additional eligible person may be admitted to or remain in residency at a community-based residential facility, as defined in s. 50.01 (1g) or a residential care apartment complex, as defined in s. 50.01 (1d) at a veterans home only if the person has sufficient income and resources, and applies the income and resources to fully reimburse the department for the cost of providing care to the person.

SUBCHAPTER VI

FUNERALS, BURIALS, AND CEMETERIES

45.60 Military funeral honors. (1) PROGRAM. (a) The department shall administer a program to coordinate the provision of military funeral honors in this state to deceased veterans and to deceased persons who have served under honorable conditions in any national guard or in a reserve component of the U.S. armed forces.

- (b) Military funeral honors may be provided by local units of member organizations of the council on veterans programs, by local units of veterans organizations certified by the department to provide military funeral honors, by members of the Wisconsin national guard activated under s. 21.11 (3), or by staff of the department.
- (2) STIPENDS. From the appropriation under s. 20.485 (2) (q), the department shall reimburse a local unit of a member organization of the council on veterans programs or a local unit of a veterans organization certified by the department to provide military funeral honors for the costs of providing military funeral honors in this state to a person described in sub. (1). The reimbursement may not exceed \$50 for each funeral for which military honors are provided.
- (3) TUITION VOUCHER. (a) The department shall create a tuition voucher form to be used by funeral directors under par. (b). The department shall distribute copies of the tuition voucher form, plus an explanation of the form's use, to every operator of a funeral establishment. The department may not charge a fee for the tuition voucher form or for the distribution of the form.
- (b) A funeral director may issue a tuition voucher in the amount of \$25 to an individual who sounds "Taps" on a bugle, trumpet, or cornet during each funeral for which military honors are held in this state for a person described in sub. (1) and who is a student in grades 6 to 12 or at an institution of higher education, as defined under s. 895.515 (1) (b). The tuition voucher may be used at any time for the payment of tuition and required program activity fees at a University of Wisconsin System institution as provided under s. 36.27 (3r) or a technical college as provided under s. 38.24 (6). The department shall encourage private institutions of higher education to accept the vouchers. The vouchers are not transferable.