2005 DRAFTING REQUEST

Bill

Received: 04/02/2005

Receiv	ed: 04/02/2005				Received By: phurley				
Wanted	d: As time perm	its			Identical to LRB:				
For: A	ndy Lamb (608	3) 266-7683			By/Representing	ng:			
This fil	e may be shown	to any legislat	or: NO		Drafter: phurl	ey			
May C	ontact:				Addl. Drafters:	;			
Subject	: Transp	ortation - mot	veh dealers		Extra Copies:				
Submit	via email: YES								
Reques	ter's email:	Rep.Lamb	@legis.state.	.wi.us					
Carbon	copy (CC:) to:								
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2005 DRAFTING REQUEST

Bill

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2005 DRAFTING REQUEST

Bill

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2005 DRAFTING REQUEST

Bill

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2005 DRAFTING REQUEST

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2005 DRAFTING REQUEST

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Received By: phurley

Addl. Drafters:

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2005 DRAFTING REQUEST

Bill

Received: 04/02/2005

May Contact:

Subject:

Received by: phuricy
Identical to LRB:
By/Representing:
Drafter: phurley

Requester's email: Rep.Lamb@legis.state.wi.us

Transportation - mot veh dealers

Carbon copy (CC:) to:

Submit via email: YES

No specific pre topic given

Motor vehicle dealership and franchises

Instructions:

Pre Topic:

Topic:

See Attached

Drafting History:

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2005 DRAFTING REQUEST

Bill

Received: 04/02/2005	Received By: phurley
Wanted: As time permits	Identical to LRB:
For: Andy Lamb (608) 266-7683	By/Representing:
This file may be shown to any legislator: NO	Drafter: phurley
May Contact:	Addl. Drafters:
Subject: Transportation - mot veh deal	lers Extra Copies:
Submit via email: YES	
Requester's email: Rep.Lamb@legis.s	tate.wi.us
Carbon copy (CC:) to:	
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Motor vehicle dealership and franchises	
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From:

Michel, James

Sent:

Wednesday, March 09, 2005 12:35 PM

To:

Hurley, Peggy

Subject:

FW: Proposed Changes to 218.0101, et seq. (03/01/05 draft)



Proposed Changes to Franchise ...

Peggy,

Please find the proposal attachment. If you have any questions feel free to call us of course. Thank you for your help.

Sincerely,

James T. Michel Office of Representative Andy Lamb Legislative Aide 888-529-0029 james.michel@legis.state.wi.us

----Original Message----

From: Mary Ann Gerrard [mailto:mgerrard@watda.org]

Sent: Wednesday, March 09, 2005 12:03 PM

To: Michel, James

Subject: Fw: Proposed Changes to 218.0101, et seq. (03/01/05 draft)

James, Here is a copy of the franchise draft. Thanks to you and Andy for your help, mary ann

---- Original Message -----

To: <csnyder@watda.org>; <gwilliams@watda.org>; <mgerrard@watda.org>

Cc: "Gary L. Antoniewicz" <gantoni@boardmanlawfirm.com>

Sent: Tuesday, March 01, 2005 2:28 PM

Subject: Proposed Changes to 218.0101, et seq. (03/01/05 draft)

- > Attached is the revised draft pursuant to the Franchise Law Task Force
- > discussion yesterday. The changes from the earlier draft are:
- > (1) Change the word "essential" to "material" in proposed
- > 218.0116(h)1. (Item II) and the proposed amendment to 218.0101(1) (Item
- > V).
- > (2) Add a proposal to make the manufacturer's breach of contract a
- > license violation (Item IV).
- > (3) Add a proposal to allow dealers to recover legal expenses,
- > including attorney fees, if they prevail in administrative actions
- > before the division of hearings and appeal. (Item VIII).
- > Let me know if you have any questions.

>

PROPOSED CHANGES TO WIS. STAT § 218.0101, ET SEQ. (03/01/2005)

Note: Underlining indicates additions. Brackets ([]) indicate deletions.

I. "RELEVANT MARKET AREA" DEFINITION

Amend 218.0101(30) to read:

- (30) "Relevant market area" means any of the following:
- (a) All of the area within a 10-mile radius of the site of an existing enfranchised motor vehicle dealership. [or]
- (b) The area of sales responsibility assigned to the existing enfranchised dealership by the manufacturer, factory branch or distributor[, whichever is greater].

IL COERCION

Amend 218.0116(h) to read:

- (h) 1. In this paragraph, "coerce" means to do or threaten to do any act that will deprive the motor vehicle dealer of a benefit available to other dealers of the same line make or to refuse or threaten to refuse to do any act that is material to providing the motor vehicle dealer with a benefit available to other dealers of the same line make.
- <u>2.</u> Being a manufacturer, importer or distributor who has coerced or attempted to coerce any motor vehicle dealer to order any commodity or service or to accept delivery of or pay for any commodity or service that the motor vehicle dealer has not ordered. This paragraph does not modify or prohibit reasonable requirements in a franchise agreement that require a dealer to market and service a representative line of new motor vehicles that the manufacturer, importer or distributor is publicly advertising.

III. / ARBITRARY, BAD FAITH OR DISCRIMINATORY CONDUCT

Create 218.0116(1)(x) to read:

(x) Being a manufacturer, importer or distributor who engages in any action or fails to engage in any action with respect to any enfranchised motor vehicle dealer which action or failure is arbitrary, in bad faith or discriminatory compared to similarly situated dealers and causes damage to the dealer.

Amend 218.0163 (1)(a) to read:

(a) A violation by any other licensee of s. 218.0116(1)(bm), (f), (h), (hm), (i), (km), (L), (Lm), (mm), (pm), (q), (qm), (r), (rm), (s), (sm), (t), (u), (v), [or] w, or (x).

IV. BREACH OF CONTRACT

Create 218.0116(1)(y) to read:

(y) Being a manufacturer, importer or distributor who breaches or fails to perform in accordance with an agreement entered into with a motor vehicle dealer.

Amend 218.0163 (1)(a) to read:

(a) A violation by any other licensee of s. 218.0116(1)(bm), (f), (h), (hm), (i), (km), (L), (Lm), (mm), (pm), (q), (qm), (r), (rm), (s), (sm), (t), (u), (v), [or] w, (x). or (y).

V, / MODIFICATION OF DEALER AGREEMENTS

Amend 218.0101(1) to read:

(1) "Agreement" means a contract, either expressed or implied, whether oral or written, that describes the franchise relationship between manufacturers, distributors, importers and dealers. "Agreement" includes all terms and conditions that are material to the franchise relationship whether or not contained in the written agreement between the parties and specifically includes the area of sales responsibility assigned to a motor vehicle dealer under s. 218.0114(11).

Amend 218.0116(8)(b)3 to read:

3. The degree to which the proposed modification will have a substantial and adverse effect upon the motor vehicle dealer's <u>rights</u>, investment or return on investment.

VI BURDEN OF PROOF

Amend 218.0114(7)(d) to read:

(d) Any dealer or distributor discontinued or canceled may on or before the date on which the discontinuation or cancellation becomes effective, file with the department of transportation and division of hearings and appeals and serve upon the respondent manufacturer, distributor or importer a complaint for a determination of unfair discontinuation or cancellation under s. 218.0116(1)(i). Allowing opportunity for an answer, the division of hearings and appeals shall schedule a hearing on and decide the matter. The burden of proof at such hearing shall be on the manufacturer, distributor or importer to show that the discontinuation or cancellation was fair, for just provocation and with due regard to the equities. Agreements and certificates of appointment

shall continue in effect until final determination of the issues raised in the complaint. If the complaint prevails the complainant shall have a cause of action against the respondent for reasonable expenses and attorney fees incurred by the complainant in the matter.

Amend 218.0116 (7) (a) 2 and (b) to read:

- 2. If a complaint is filed under subd. 1., the department of transportation shall inform the manufacturer, importer or distributor that a timely complaint has been filed, that a hearing is required, and that the proposed franchise agreement may not be entered into until the division of hearings and appeals has held a hearing, nor thereafter, if the division of hearings and appeals determines that there is <u>not</u> good cause for not permitting the proposed established or relocation of the dealership or outlet. In the event of multiple complaint, hearings shall be consolidated to expedite the disposition of the issue.
- (b) In determining whether good cause exists for not permitting the proposed establishment or relocation of a dealership or outlet, the burden of proof for showing "good cause" shall be on the manufacturer, imports or distributors, and the division of hearings and appeals shall take into consideration the existing circumstances, including, but not limited to:

Amend 218.0116 (8)(b) to read:

(b) In making a determination of whether there is good cause for permitting a proposed modification, the burden of proof shall be on the manufacturer or distribution, and the division of hearings and appeals may consider any relevant factor including:

Amend 218.0134 (2)(c) to read:

(c) A dealer who is served with a written statement by an affected grantor under par. (b) may file with the department of transportation and the division of hearings and appeals and serve upon the affected grantor a complaint for the determination of whether there is good cause for <u>not</u> permitting the proposed action to be undertaken. The burden of proof for showing there is good cause for not permitting the proposed action shall be on the affected grantor. The division of hearings and appeals shall promptly schedule a hearing and decide the matter. The proposed action may not be undertaken pending the determination of the matter.

Amend 218.0163(1)(c) to read:

(c) An affected grantor's disapproval of a proposed action under s. 218.0134 (2) (b), if the division of hearings and appeals has determined that there is <u>not</u> good cause for <u>not</u> permitting the proposed action to be undertaken following a hearing under s. 218.0134 (2)(c). A dealer may recover under this paragraph even if the affected grantor complies with the order of the division of hearing and appeals under s. 218.0134 (3) (b). If a dealer recovers damages for pecuniary loss, actual costs under this paragraph also include actual costs, including reasonable attorney fees, incurred by the dealer in obtaining the division of hearings and appeals' determination of good cause.

Create 218.0163(1)(q) to read:

(q) In any action brought under this subsection, the burden of proof shall be as provided in ss. 218.0114(7)(d), 218.0116(7)(b) and 218.0116 (8)(b) regarding complaints before the division of hearings and appeals.

VII. STANDING TO BRING DAMAGE ACTION

Create 218.0163(1r) to read:

(1r) For purposes of sub. (1) and (1m), "licensee" includes a dealer licensee, the dealer licensee's owner or owners, and any entity affiliated with the dealer licensee through common ownership. Further, "licensee" shall mean a person or entity holding a license at the time the cause of action arose regardless of whether such person or entity holds a license at the time an action under this section is commenced.

VIII. DEALER EXPENSES IN ADMINISTRATIVE ACTIONS

Create 218.0163(3) to read:...

(3) A complainant or petitioner who prevails against a manufacturer, importer or distributor as a result of a complaint or petition filed with the division of hearings and appeals based on an alleged violation of ss. 218.0101 to 218.0163 or under ss. 218.0116 (7) or (8), 218.0131 or 218.0134, shall have a cause of action against the manufacturer, importer or distributor for the actual costs, including reasonable attorney fees, incurred by the complainant or petitioner in connection with all proceedings resulting from such complaint or petition.

IX. INITIAL APPLICABILITY

Initial applicability. This act first applies to a franchise agreement that exists or is entered into on the effective date of this Section.

(C) STAN

LRB-2639/P1
PJH;.....

PRELIMINARY DRAFT - NOT READY FOR INTRODUCTION



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AN ACT ...; relating to: motor vehicle dealers

Analysis by the Legislative Reference Bureau

This is a preliminary draft. An analysis will be provided in a later version.

The people of the state of Wisconsin, represented in senate and assembly, do enact as follows:

SECTION 1. 218.0101 (1) of the statutes is amended to read:

218.0101 (1) "Agreement" means a written or oral contract, either express or implied, that describes the franchise relationship between manufacturers, distributors, importers and dealers. Agreement includes all terms and conditions that are material to the franchise relationship, whether or not contained in the written agreement between the parties and specifically includes the area of sale responsibility assigned to a motor vehicle dealer under s. 218.0114 (11).

History: 1999 a. 31 ss. 15 to 53; 2001 a 702; 2003 a. 76, 216.

SECTION 2. 218.0101 (30) of the statutes is repealed and recreated to read:

1)
2	

218.0101 (30) "Relevant market area" means any of the following:

plain

- (a) All of the area within a 10-mile radius of the site of an existing enfranchised motor vehicle dealership.
- (b) The area of sales responsibility assigned to the existing enfranchised dealership by the manufacturer, factory branch or distributor.

SECTION 3. 218.0114 (7) (d) of the statutes is amended to read:

218.0114 (7) (d) Any dealer or distributor discontinued or canceled may, on or before the date on which the discontinuation or cancellation becomes effective, file with the department of transportation and division of hearings and appeals and serve upon the respondent manufacturer, distributor or importer a complaint for a determination of unfair discontinuation or cancellation under s. 218.0116 (1) (i). Allowing opportunity for an answer, the division of hearings and appeals shall schedule a hearing on and decide the matter. The burden of proof at the hearing shall be on the manufacturer, distributor, or importer to show that the discontinuation or cancellation was fair, for just provocation, and with due regard to the equities. Agreements and certificates of appointment shall continue in effect until final determination of the issues raised in the complaint. If the complainant prevails the complainant shall have a cause of action against the respondent for reasonable expenses and attorney fees incurred by the complainant in the matter.

History: 1999 a. 31 ss. 57 to 104; 1999 a. 186; 2003 a. 76, 77, 215, 216, 327.

SECTION 4. 218.0116 (1) (h) of the statutes is amended to read:

218.0116 (1) (h) Being a manufacturer, importer or distributor who has coerced or attempted to coerce any motor vehicle dealer to order any commodity or service or to accept delivery of or pay for any commodity or service that the motor vehicle dealer has not ordered. This paragraph does not modify or prohibit reasonable

requirements in a franchise agreement that require a dealer to market and service
a representative line of new motor vehicles that the manufacturer, importer or
distributor is publicly advertising. For the purposes of this paragraph, "coerce"
means to do or threaten to do any act that will deprive the motor vehicle dealer of a
benefit available to other dealers of the same line make or to refuse or threaten to
refuse to do any act that is material to providing the motor vehicle dealer with a
benefit available to other dealers of the same line make.

History: 1999 a. 31 ss. 123 to 187, 284 to 286; 1999 a. 186; 2003 a. 77, 326.

SECTION 5. 218.0116 (1) (x) of the statutes is created to read:

218.0116 (1) (x) Being a manufacturer, importer, or distributor who engages in any action or fails to engage in any action with respect to any enfranchised motor vehicle dealer in a manner that is arbitrary, in bad faith, or discriminatory compared to similarly situated dealers and that causes damage to the dealer.

SECTION 6. 218.0116 (1) (y) of the statutes is created to read:

218.0116 (1) (y) Being a manufacturer, importer, or distributor who breaches or fails to perform in accordance with an agreement entered into with a motor vehicle dealer.

SECTION 7. 218.0116 (7) (a) 2. of the statutes is amended to read:

218.0116 (7) (a) 2. If a complaint is filed under subd. 1., the department of transportation shall inform the manufacturer, importer or distributor that a timely complaint has been filed, that a hearing is required, and that the proposed franchise agreement may not be entered into until the division of hearings and appeals has held a hearing, nor thereafter, if the division of hearings and appeals determines that there is not good cause for not permitting the proposed establishment or relocation

1	of the dealership or outlet. In the event of multiple complaints, hearings shall be
2	consolidated to expedite the disposition of the issue.
3	History: 1999 a. 31 ss. 123 to 187, 284 to 286; 1999 a. 186; 2003 a. 77, 326. SECTION 8. 218.0116 (7) (b) (intro.) of the statutes is amended to read:
4	218.0116 (7) (b) (intro.) In determining whether good cause exists for not
5	permitting the proposed establishment or relocation of a dealership or outlet, $\underline{\text{the}}$
6	burden of proof for showing good cause shall be on the manufacturer, importer, or
7	distributor, and the division of hearings and appeals shall take into consideration the
8	existing circumstances, including, but not limited to:
9	History: 1999 a. 31 ss. 123 to 187, 284 to 286; 1999 a. 186; 2003 a. 77, 326. SECTION 9. 218.0116 (8) (b) (intro.) of the statutes is amended to read:
10	218.0116 (8) (b) (intro.) In making a determination of whether there is good
11	cause for permitting a proposed modification, the burden of proof shall be on the
12	manufacturer, importer, or distributor, and the division of hearings and appeals may
13	consider any relevant factor including:
14	History: 1999 a. 31 ss. 123 to 187, 284 to 286; 1999 a. 186; 2003 a. 77, 326. SECTION 10. 218.0116 (8) (b) 3. of the statutes is amended to read:
15	218.0116 (8) (b) 3. The degree to which the proposed modification will have a
16	substantial and adverse effect upon the motor vehicle dealer's rights, investment, or
17	return on investment.
18	History: 1999 a. 31 ss. 123 to 187, 284 to 286; 1999 a. 186; 2003 a. 77, 306. SECTION 11. 218.0134 (2) (c) of the statutes is amended to read:
19	218.0134 (2) (c) A dealer who is served with a written statement by an affected
20	grantor under par. (b) may file with the department of transportation and the
21	division of hearings and appeals and serve upon the affected grantor a complaint for
22	the determination of whether there is good cause for permitting the proposed action
23	to be undertaken. The burden of proof for showing there is good cause for not

permitting the proposed action shall be on the affected grantor. The division of hearings and appeals shall promptly schedule a hearing and decide the matter. The proposed action may not be undertaken pending the determination of the matter.

History: 1999 a. 31 ss. 235 to 246; 2001 a. 31.

SECTION 12. 218.0163 (1) (a) of the statutes is amended to read:

5 218.0163 (1) (a) A violation by any other licensee of s. 218.0116 (1) (bm), (f), (h),

(hm), (i), (km), (L), (Lm), (mm), (pm), (q), (qm), (r), (rm), (s), (sm), (t), (u), (v), or (w),

 $7 \qquad (x), or (y).$

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8 History: 1999 a. 31 s. 283; 2001 a. 31; 2003 a. 77.

SECTION 13. 218.0163 (1) (c) of the statutes is amended to read:

218.0163 (1) (c) An affected grantor's disapproval of a proposed action under s. 218.0134 (2) (b), if the division of hearings and appeals has determined that there is not good cause for not permitting the proposed action to be undertaken following a hearing under s. 218.0134 (2) (c). A dealer may recover under this paragraph even if the affected grantor complies with the order of the division of hearing and appeals under s. 218.0134 (3) (b). If a dealer recovers damages for pecuniary loss, actual costs under this paragraph also include actual costs, including reasonable attorney fees, incurred by the dealer in obtaining the division of hearings and appeals' determination of good cause.

History: 1999 a. 31 s. 283; 2001 a. 31; 2003 a. 77. SECTION 14. 218.0163 (1) (q) of the statutes is created to read:

218.0163 (1) (q) In any action brought under this section, the burden of proof shall be as provided in ss. 218.0114 (7) (d), 218.0116 (7) (b), and 218.0116 (8) (b).

SECTION 15. 218.0163 (1) of the statutes is created to read:

dealer licensee, the dealer licensee's owner or owners, and any entity affiliated with the dealer licensee through common ownership. In addition, "licensee" means a

person or entity holding a license at the time the cause of action arose, regardless of
whether such person or entity holds a license at the time an action under this section
is commenced.

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SECTION 16. 218.0163 (3) of the statutes is created to read:

218.0163 (3) A complainant or petitioner who prevails against a manufacturer, importer, or distributor as a result of a complaint or petition filed with the division of hearings had appeals based on an alleged violation of ss. 218.0101 to 218.0163 shall have a cause of action against the manufacturer, importer, or distributor for the actual costs, including reasonable attorneys fees, incurred by the complainant or petitioner in connection with all proceedings resulting from the complaint or petition.

SECTION 17. Initial applicability.

(1) This act first applies to a franchise agreement that exists or is entered into on the effective date of this subsection.

1-note

(END)

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DRAFTER'S NOTE FROM THE LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE BUREAU



Representative Lamb,

Please review this draft carefully to ensure that it is consistent with your intent. I have drafted the bill according to the instructions forwarded from Mary Ann Gerrard, with a few technical or grammatical changes, but I am uncertain as to the overall intent of this bill. I have held off writing an analysis because I want to make sure that the bill is drafted as you wish, and also because I would like to talk with you or someone from your office to ensure that the bill does everything you intend it to do. Please let me know if we can set up a meeting or, if you wish, if I can speak with Ms. Gerrard about the intent behind this bill.

Also, the initial applicability provision as drafted may pose a problem, as it affects contracts that are in effect at the time the legislation is passed. Article I, Section 12, of the Wisconsin Constitution and Article I, Section 10, of the U.S. Constitution prohibit legislation that impairs the obligation of contracts. Whenever the terms of a contract as agreed upon by the parties is changed by legislation, there is an impairment of the obligation of that contract. To avoid this problem, I would recommend that the legislation be prospective in application. Please let me know your thoughts on this matter.

Thank you; I look forward to hearing from you.

Peggy Hurley Legislative Attorney Phone: (608) 266–8906

E-mail: peggy.hurley@legis.state.wi.us

DRAFTER'S NOTE FROM THE LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE BUREAU

LRB-2639/P1dn PJH:jld:jf

April 29, 2005

Representative Lamb,

Please review this draft carefully to ensure that it is consistent with your intent. I have drafted the bill according to the instructions forwarded from Mary Ann Gerrard, with a few technical or grammatical changes, but I am uncertain as to the overall intent of this bill. I have held off writing an analysis because I want to make sure that the bill is drafted as you wish, and also because I would like to talk with you or someone from your office to ensure that the bill does everything that you intend it to do. Please let me know if we can set up a meeting or, if you wish, if I can speak with Ms. Gerrard about the intent behind this bill.

Also, the initial applicability provision as drafted may pose a problem, as it affects contracts that are in effect at the time the legislation is passed. Article I, section 12, of the Wisconsin Constitution and article I, section 10, of the U.S. Constitution prohibit legislation that impairs the obligation of contracts. Whenever the terms of a contract as agreed upon by the parties is changed by legislation, there is an impairment of the obligation of that contract. To avoid this problem, I would recommend that the legislation be prospective in application. Please let me know your thoughts on this matter.

Thank you; I look forward to hearing from you.

Peggy Hurley Legislative Attorney Phone: (608) 266–8906

E-mail: peggy.hurley@legis.state.wi.us

Hurley, Peggy

From:

Michel, James

Sent:

Wednesday, June 08, 2005 3:40 PM

To:

Hurley, Peggy

Subject: FW: franchise draft

Peggy,

Below please find the final negotiated product between the two groups concerned with this legislation.

Rep. Lamb asks that you please make these changes and eliminate anything from the earlier draft that is not included in this draft. Any questions let us know.

THANK YOU!

Sincerely,

James T. Michel

Office of Representative Andy Lamb 29th Assembly District Legislative Aide 888-529-0029 608-266-7683 james.michel@legis.state.wi.us

PROPOSED CHANGES TO WIS. STAT § 218.0101, ET SEQ. (06/05/2005- Without preclusion language)

Note:

Underlining indicates additions. Brackets ([]) indicate deletions.

I. "RELEVANT MARKET AREA" DEFINITION

Amend 218.0101(30) to read:

- (30)"Relevant market area" means any of the following:
- All of the area within a 10-mile radius of the site of an existing enfranchised motor vehicle dealership. [or]
- The area of sales responsibility assigned to the existing enfranchised dealership by the manufacturer, factory branch or distributor[, whichever is greater].

II. ARBITRARY, BAD FAITH OR DISCRIMINATORY CONDUCT

Create 218.0116(1)(x) to read:

(x) Being a manufacturer, importer or distributor who engages in any action or fails to engage in any action with respect to any enfranchised motor vehicle dealer which action or failure is arbitrary and causes material damage to the dealer.

Amend 218.0163 (1)(a) to read:

(a) A violation by any other licensee of s. 218.0116(1)(bm), (f), (h), (hm), (i), (km), (L), (Lm), (mm), (pm), (q), (qm), (r), (rm), (s), (sm), (t), (u), (v), [or] w, or (x).

delete created 218 016 (1) (4)
MODIFICATION OF DEALER AGREEMENTS

Amend 218.0101(1) to read:

III.

(1) "Agreement" means a contract that describes the franchise relationship between manufacturers, distributors, importers and dealers. "Agreement" includes the area of sales responsibility assigned to a motor vehicle dealer under s. 218.0114(11).

Amend 218.0116(8)(b)3 to read:

3. The degree to which the proposed modification will have a substantial and adverse effect upon the motor vehicle dealer's <u>rights</u>, investment or return on investment

IV. BURDEN OF PROOF

Amend 218.0114(7)(d) to read:

(d) Any dealer or distributor discontinued or canceled may on or before the date on which the discontinuation or cancellation becomes effective, file with the department of transportation and division of hearings and appeals and serve upon the respondent manufacturer, distributor or importer a complaint for a determination of unfair discontinuation or cancellation under s. 218.0116(1)(i). Allowing opportunity for an answer, the division of hearings and appeals shall schedule a hearing on and decide the matter. The burden of proof at such hearing shall be on the manufacturer, distributor or importer to show that the discontinuation or cancellation was fair, for just provocation and with due regard to the equities. Agreements and certificates of appointment shall continue in effect until final determination of the issues raised in the complaint. If the complaint prevails the complainant shall have a cause of action against the respondent for reasonable expenses and attorney fees incurred by the complainant in the matter.

Amend 218.0116 (7) (a) 2 and (b) to read:

- 2. If a complaint is filed under subd. 1., the department of transportation shall inform the manufacturer, importer or distributor that a timely complaint has been filed, that a hearing is required, and that the proposed franchise agreement may not be entered into until the division of hearings and appeals has held a hearing, nor thereafter, if the division of hearings and appeals determines that there is not good cause for not permitting the proposed established or relocation of the dealership or outlet fin the event of multiple complaint, hearings shall be consolidated to expedite the disposition of the issue.
 - (b) In determining whether good cause exists for not permitting the proposed

establishment or relocation of a dealership or outlet, the burden of proof for showing "good cause" shall be on the manufacturer, imports or distributors, and the division of hearings and appeals shall take into consideration the existing circumstances, including, but not limited to

Amend 218.0116 (8)(b) to read:

(b) In making a determination of whether there is good cause for permitting a proposed modification, the burden of proof shall be on the manufacturer or distributor, except that the burden of proof shall be on the dealer with regard to the factor set forth in s. 218.0116(8)(b)3, and the division of hearings and appeals may consider any relevant factor including.

Amend 218.0134 (2)(c) to read:

(c) A dealer who is served with a written statement by an affected grantor under par. (b) may file with the department of transportation and the division of hearings and appeals and serve upon the affected grantor a complaint for the determination of whether there is good cause for <u>not</u> permitting the proposed action to be undertaken. The burden of proof for showing there is good cause for not permitting the proposed action shall be on the affected grantor. The division of hearings and appeals shall promptly schedule a hearing and decide the matter. The proposed action may not be undertaken pending the determination of the matter.

Amend 218.0163(1)(c) to read:

(c) An affected grantor's disapproval of a proposed action under s. 218.0134 (2) (b), if the division of hearings and appeals has determined that there is <u>not</u> good cause for <u>not</u> permitting the proposed action to be undertaken following a hearing under s. 218.0134 (2)(c). A dealer may recover under this paragraph even if the affected grantor complies with the order of the division of hearing and appeals under s. 218.0134 (3) (b). If a dealer recovers damages for pecuniary loss, actual costs under this paragraph also include actual costs, including reasonable attorney fees, incurred by the dealer in obtaining the division of hearings and appeals' determination of good cause.

Create 218.0163(1)(q) to read:

(q) In any action brought under this subsection, the burden of proof as to liability shall be as provided in ss. 218.0114(7)(d), 218.0116(7)(b) and 218.0116 (8)(b) regarding complaints before the division of hearings and appeals; however, the burden of proof as to damages shall be on the licensee seeking damages.

V. STANDING TO BRING DAMAGE ACTION

Create 218.0163(1r) to read:

(1r) For purposes of sub. (1) and (1m), "licensee" shall mean a person or entity holding a license at the time the cause of action arose regardless of whether such person or entity holds a license at the time an action under this section is commenced.

VI. DEALER EXPENSES IN ADMINISTRATIVE ACTIONS

Create 218.0163(3) to read:...

Inser+

(3) Except as provided in ss. 218.0114(7)(d) and 218.0131(3)(c), a complainant or petitioner who prevails against a manufacturer, importer or distributor as a result of a complaint or petition filed with the division of hearings and appeals based on an alleged violation of ss. 218.0101 to 218.0163 or under ss. 218.0116 (7) or (8), 218.0131 or 218.0134, shall have a cause of action against the manufacturer, importer or distributor for reasonable expenses and attorney fees incurred by the complainant or petitioner in connection with all proceedings resulting from such complaint or petition, unless the division of hearings and appeals finds that the manufacturer's, importer's or distributor's position was substantially justified or that special circumstances make an award of such expenses and fees unjust.

VII. INITIAL APPLICABILITY

Initial applicability. This act first applies to a franchise agreement that exists or is entered into on the effective date of this Section, but does not apply to actions or administrative proceedings that exist on the effective date of this Section.

LRB-2639/P1
PJH:jld:jf

5.K.C

PRELIMINARY DRAFT - NOT READY FOR INTRODUCTION





AN ACT to amend 218.0101 (1), 218.0114 (7) (d), 218.0116 (1) (h), 218.0116 (7) (a)

2., 218.0116 (7) (b) (intro.), 218.0116 (8) (b) (intro.), 218.0116 (8) (b) 3., 218.0134

(2) (c), 218.0163 (1) (a) and 218.0163 (1) (c); to repeal and recreate 218.0101

(30); and to create 218.0116 (1) (x), 218.0116 (1) (y), 218.0163 (1q), 218.0163

(1u) and 218.0163 (3) of the statutes; relating to: motor vehicle dealers.

Analysis by the Legislative Reference Bureau

This is a preliminary draft. An analysis will be provided in a later version.

The people of the state of Wisconsin, represented in senate and assembly, do enact as follows:

SECTION 1. 218.0101 (1) of the statutes is amended to read:

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218.0101 (1) "Agreement" means a written or oral contract, either express or implied that describes the franchise relationship between manufacturers, distributors, importers and dealers. "Agreement" includes all terms and conditions that are material to the franchise relationship, whether or not contained in the

written agreement between the parties and specifically	vincludes the area of sale
responsibility assigned to a motor vehicle dealer under s	s. 218.0114 (11).

SECTION 2. 218.0101 (30) of the statutes is repealed and recreated to read:

218.0101 (30) "Relevant market area" means any of the following:

- (a) All of the area within a 10-mile radius of the site of an existing enfranchised motor vehicle dealership.
- (b) The area of sales responsibility assigned to the existing enfranchised dealership by the manufacturer, factory branch, or distributor.

SECTION 3. 218.0114 (7) (d) of the statutes is amended to read:

218.0114 (7) (d) Any dealer or distributor discontinued or canceled may, on or before the date on which the discontinuation or cancellation becomes effective, file with the department of transportation and division of hearings and appeals and serve upon the respondent manufacturer, distributor or importer a complaint for a determination of unfair discontinuation or cancellation under s. 218.0116 (1) (i). Allowing opportunity for an answer, the division of hearings and appeals shall schedule a hearing on and decide the matter. The burden of proof at the hearing shall be on the manufacturer, distributor, or importer to show that the discontinuation or cancellation was fair, for just provocation, and with due regard to the equities. Agreements and certificates of appointment shall continue in effect until final determination of the issues raised in the complaint. If the complainant prevails the complainant shall have a cause of action against the respondent for reasonable expenses and attorney fees incurred by the complainant in the matter.

SECTION 4. 218.0116 (1) (h) of the statutes is amended to read:

218.0116 (1) (h) Being a manufacturer, importer or distributor who has coerced or attempted to coerce any motor vehicle dealer to order any commodity or service

or to accept delivery of or pay for any commodity or service that the motor vehicle dealer has not ordered. This paragraph does not modify or prohibit reasonable requirements in a franchise agreement that require a dealer to market and service a representative line of new motor vehicles that the manufacturer, importer or distributor is publicly advertising. For the purposes of this paragraph, "coerce" means to do or threaten to do any act that will deprive the motor vehicle dealer of a benefit available to other dealers of the same line make or to refuse or threaten to refuse to do any act that is material to providing the motor vehicle dealer with a benefit available to other dealers of the same line make.

SECTION 5. 218.0116 (1) (x) of the statutes is created to read:

218.0116 (1) (x) Being a manufacturer, importer, or distributor who engages in any action or fails to engage in any action with respect to any enfranchised motor vehicle dealer in a manner that is arbitrary, in bad faith, or discriminatory compared to similarly situated dealers and that causes damage to the dealer.

SECTION 6. 218.0116(1)(y) of the statutes is created to read:

218.0116 (1) (y) Being a manufacturer, importer, or distributor who breaches or fails to perform in accordance with an agreement entered into with a motor vehicle dealer.

SECTION 7. 218.0116 (7) (a) 2. of the statutes is amended to read:

218.0116 (7) (a) 2. If a complaint is filed under subd. 1., the department of transportation shall inform the manufacturer, importer or distributor that a timely complaint has been filed, that a hearing is required, and that the proposed franchise agreement may not be entered into until the division of hearings and appeals has held a hearing, nor thereafter, if the division of hearings and appeals determines that there is <u>not</u> good cause for <u>not</u> permitting the proposed establishment or relocation

on the dealers

of the dealership or outlet. In the event of multiple complaints, hearings shall be consolidated to expedite the disposition of the issue.

SECTION 8. 218.0116 (7) (b) (intro.) of the statutes is amended to read:

218.0116 (7) (b) (intro.) In determining whether good cause exists for net permitting the proposed establishment or relocation of a dealership or outlet, the burden of proof for showing good cause shall be on the manufacturer, importer, or distributor, and the division of hearings and appeals shall take into consideration the existing circumstances, including, but not limited to:

SECTION 9. 218.0116 (8) (b) (intro.) of the statutes is amended to read:

218.0116 (8) (b) (intro.) In making a determination of whether there is good cause for permitting a proposed modification, the burden of proof shall be on the manufacturer, importer or distributor, and the division of hearings and appeals may consider any relevant factor including:

| Except that the burden of proof with regard to the proof with regard to the factor set forth in par. (b) 3. sh

SECTION 10. 218.0116 (8) (b) 3. of the statutes is amended to read:

218.0116 (8) (b) 3. The degree to which the proposed modification will have a substantial and adverse effect upon the motor vehicle dealer's <u>rights</u>, investment, or return on investment.

SECTION 11. 218.0134 (2) (c) of the statutes is amended to read:

218.0134 (2) (c) A dealer who is served with a written statement by an affected grantor under par. (b) may file with the department of transportation and the division of hearings and appeals and serve upon the affected grantor a complaint for the determination of whether there is good cause for permitting the proposed action to be undertaken. The burden of proof for showing there is good cause for not permitting the proposed action shall be on the affected grantor. The division of

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1	hearings and appeals shall promptly schedule a hearing and decide the matter. The
2	proposed action may not be undertaken pending the determination of the matter.
3	SECTION 12. 218.0163 (1) (a) of the statutes is amended to read:
4	218.0163 (1) (a) A violation by any other licensee of s. 218.0116 (1) (bm), (f), (h),
5	(hm), (i), (km), (L), (Lm), (mm), (pm), (q), (qm), (r), (rm), (s), (sm), (t), (u), (v), or (w),
6	O(x) or (y) .
7	SECTION 13. 218.0163 (1) (c) of the statutes is amended to read:
8	218.0163 (1) (c) An affected grantor's disapproval of a proposed action under
9	s. 218.0134 (2) (b), if the division of hearings and appeals has determined that there
10	is <u>not</u> good cause for <u>not</u> permitting the proposed action to be undertaken following
11	a hearing under s. 218.0134 (2) (c). A dealer may recover under this paragraph even
12	if the affected grantor complies with the order of the division of hearing and appeals
13	under s. 218.0134 (3) (b). If a dealer recovers damages for pecuniary loss, actual costs
14	under this paragraph also include actual costs, including reasonable attorney fees,
15	incurred by the dealer in obtaining the division of hearings and appeals'
16	determination of good cause.
17	SECTION 14. 218.0163 (1q) of the statutes is created to read:
18	218.0163 (1q) In any action brought under this section, the burden of proof
19	shall be as provided in ss. 218.0114 (7) (d), 218.0116 (7) (b), and 218.0116 (8) (b).
20	SECTION 15. 218.0163 (1u) of the statutes is created to read:
21	218.0163 (1u) For the purposes of subs. (1) and (1m), "licensee" includes a
22	dealer licensee, the dealer licensee's owner or owners, and any entity affiliated with
23	the dealer licensee through common ownership. In addition, "licensee" means a

person or entity holding a license at the time the cause of action arose, regardless of

2005–2006 DRAFTING INSERT FROM THE LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE BUREAU

INSERT A:

SECTION 1. 218.0163 (1q) of the statutes is created to read:

218.0163 (1q) In any action brought under this subsection, the burden of proof as to liability shall be the same as set forth in ss. 218.0114 (7) (d), 218.0116 (7) (b), and 218.0116 (8) (b) regarding complaints brought before the division of hearings and appeals, but the burden of proof as to damages shall be on the licensee seeking damages.

SECTION 2. 218.0163 (1r) of the statutes is created to read:

218.0163 (1r) For purposes of sub (1) and (1m), "licensee" means a person or entity holding a license at the time the cause of action arose regardless of whether the person or entity holds a license at the time an action under this section is commenced.