1	422.525 Voidable agreements. (1) If a provider imposes a fee or other charge
2	or receives money or other payments not authorized by s. 422.523 or 422.524, the
3	individual may void the agreement and recover as provided in s. 422.535.
4	(2) If a provider is not registered as required by this subchapter when an
5	individual assents to an agreement, the agreement is voidable by the individual.
6	(3) If an individual voids an agreement under sub. (2), the provider does not
7	have a claim against the individual for breach of contract or for restitution.
8	422.526 Termination of agreements. (1) If an individual who has entered
9	into an agreement fails for 60 days to make payments required by the agreement, a
10	provider may terminate the agreement. $^{}$
11	(2) If a provider or an individual terminates an agreement, the provider shall
12	immediately return to the individual all of the following:
	****Note: I added "all of the following" to the above.
13	(a) Any money of the individual held in trust for the benefit of the individual.
14	(b) Sixty-five percent of any portion of the set-up fee received pursuant to s.
15	422.523 (4) (b) which has not been credited against settlement fees.
16	422.527 Periodic reports and retention of records. (1) A provider shall
17	provide the accounting required by sub. (2) upon cancellation or termination of an
18	agreement. Before cancellation or termination of any agreement, a provider shall
19	also provide the accounting required by sub. (2) at least once each month and within
20 50	five business days after a request by an individual, but the provider need not comply
21	with more than one request in any calendar month.
	****NOTE: I combined \$27 (a) (1) and (2) (a) and (b) of the uniform act into the above subsection.
22	(2) A provider, in a record, shall provide each individual for whom it has

established a plan an accounting of all of the following information:

	****Note: I added "all of" before "the following information"
1	(a) The amount of money received from the individual since the last report.
2	(b) The amounts and dates of disbursement made on the individual's behalf,
3	or by the individual upon the direction of the provider, since the last report to each
4	creditor listed in the plan. √
5	(c) The amounts deducted from the amount received from the individual. \checkmark
6	(d) The amount held in reserve. $\sqrt{}$
7	(e) If, since the last report, a creditor has agreed to accept as payment in full
8	an amount less than the principal amount of the debt owed by the individual, all of
9	the following:
	****Note: I added "all of the following" to the above. $^{\checkmark}$
10	1. The total amount and terms of the settlement. \checkmark
11	2. The amount of the debt when the individual assented to the plan. \checkmark
12	3. The amount of the debt when the creditor agreed to the settlement.
13	4. The calculation of a settlement fee. \checkmark
14	(3) A provider shall maintain records for each individual for whom it provides
(15)	debt-management services for five years after the final payment made by the
16	individual and produce a copy of them to the individual within a reasonable time
17	after a request for them. The provider may use electronic or other means of storage
18	of the records. $\sqrt{}$
19	422.528 Prohibited acts and practices. (1) A provider may not, directly
20	or indirectly, do any of the following:
	****Note: I added "do any of the following" to the above.
21	(a) Misappropriate or misapply money held in trust.

a person. √

22

SECTION 6

1	(b) Settle a debt on behalf of an individual for more than 50 percent of the
2	principal amount of the debt owed a creditor, unless the individual assents to the
3	settlement after the creditor has assented. \checkmark
4	(c) Take a power of attorney that authorizes it to settle a debt, unless the power
5	of attorney expressly limits the provider's authority to settle debts for not more than
6	50 percent of the principal amount of the debt owed a creditor. \checkmark
7	(d) Exercise or attempt to exercise a power of attorney after an individual has
8	terminated an agreement. \checkmark
9	(e) Initiate a transfer from an individual's account at a bank or with another
10	person unless the transfer is a return of money to the individual or unless the
11	transfer is before termination of an agreement, properly authorized by the
12	agreement and this subchapter, and for payment to one or more creditors pursuant
13	to a plan or payment of a fee.
	****Note: I combined s 28 (a) (5) (A) and (B) of the uniform act into the above paragraph.
14	(f) Offer a gift or bonus, premium, reward, or other compensation to an
15	individual for executing an agreement.
16	(g) Offer, pay, or give a gift or bonus, premium, reward, or other compensation
17	to a person for referring a prospective customer, if the person making the referral has
18	a financial interest in the outcome of debt-management services provided to the
19	customer, unless neither the provider nor the person making the referral
20	communicates to the prospective customer the identity of the source of the referral.
21	(h) Receive a bonus, commission, or other benefit for referring an individual to

1	(i) Structure a plan in a manner that would result in a negative amortization
2	of any of an individual's debts, unless a creditor that is owed a negatively amortizing
3	debt agrees to refund or waive the finance charge upon payment of the principal
4	amount of the debt. $\sqrt{}$
5	(j) Compensate its employees on the basis of a formula that incorporates the
6	number of individuals the employee induces to enter into agreements. \checkmark
7	(k) Settle a debt or lead an individual to believe that a payment to a creditor
8	is in settlement of a debt to the creditor unless, at the time of settlement, the
9	individual receives a certification by the creditor that the payment is in full
10	settlement of the debt.
11	(L) Make a representation of any of the following:
	****Note: I added "of any of the following to the above" and "that" to the beginning of the following subdivisions. \checkmark
12	1. That the provider will furnish money to pay bills or prevent attachments.
13	2. That payment of a certain amount will permit satisfaction of a certain
14	amount or range of indebtedness. ✓
15	3. That participation in a plan will or may prevent litigation, garnishment,
16	attachment, repossession, foreclosure, eviction, or loss of employment. \checkmark
17	(m) Misrepresent that it is authorized or competent to furnish legal advice or
18	perform legal services.
19	(n) Represent that it is a not-for-profit entity unless it is organized and
20	properly operating as a not-for-profit under the law of the state in which it was
21	formed or that it is a tax-exempt entity unless it has received certification of

tax-exempt status from the Internal Revenue Service. $\sqrt{}$

22

SECTION 6

1	(o) Take a confession of judgment or power of attorney to confess judgment
2	against an individual. 🗸
3	(p) Employ an unfair, unconscionable, or deceptive act or practice, including the
4	knowing omission of any material information. \checkmark
5	(2) If a provider furnishes debt-management services to an individual, the
6	provider may not, directly or indirectly, do any of the following:
	****Note: I added "do any of the following" to the above. \checkmark
7	(a) Purchase a debt or obligation of the individual.√
8	(b) Receive from or on behalf of the individual any of the following:
9	1. A promissory note or other negotiable instrument other than a check or a
10	demand draft. $\sqrt{}$
11	2. A post-dated check or demand draft. \checkmark
12	(c) Lend money or provide credit to the individual, except as a deferral of a
13	settlement fee at no additional expense to the individual. \checkmark
14	(d) Obtain a mortgage or other security interest from any person in connection
15	with the services provided to the individual. \checkmark
16	(e) Except as permitted by federal law, disclose the identity or identifying
17	information of the individual or the identity of the individual's creditors, except to
18	any of the following:
	****Note: I added "any of the following" to the above.
19	1. The administrator, upon proper demand.
20	2. A creditor of the individual, to the extent necessary to secure the cooperation
21	of the creditor in a plan. V
22	3. The extent necessary to administer the plan. \checkmark

of the person. $\sqrt{}$

(f) Except as otherwise provided in s. 422.523 (6), provide the individual less
than the full benefit of a compromise of a debt arranged by the provider. \checkmark
(g) Charge the individual for or provide credit or other insurance, coupons for
goods or services, membership in a club, access to computers or the Internet, or any
other matter not directly related to debt-management services or educational
services concerning personal finance. \checkmark
(h) Furnish legal advice or perform legal services, unless the person furnishing
that advice to or performing those services for the individual is licensed to practice
law. ✓
(3) This subchapter does not authorize any person to engage in the practice of
law. 🗸
(4) A provider may not receive a gift or bonus, premium, reward, or other
compensation, directly or indirectly, for advising, arranging, or assisting an
individual in connection with obtaining, an extension of credit or other service from
a lender or service provider, except for educational or counseling services required
in connection with a government–sponsored program. $\sqrt{}$
(5) Unless a person supplies goods, services, or facilities generally and supplies
them to the provider at a cost no greater than the cost the person generally charges
to others, a provider may not purchase goods, services, or facilities from the person
if an employee or a person that the provider should reasonably know is an affiliate
of the provider owns more than 10 percent of the person or is an employee or affiliate

****Note: I combined so 28 (e) (1) and (2) of the uniform act into the above subsection.

422.529 Notice of litigation. No later than 30 days after a provider has been
served with notice of a civil action for violation of this subchapter by or on behalf of
an individual who resides in this state at either the time of an agreement or the time
the notice is served, the provider shall notify the administrator in a record that it has
been sued. V
422.530 Advertising. A provider that advertises debt-management services

422.530 Advertising. A provider that advertises debt-management services shall disclose, in an easily comprehensible manner, the information specified in s. 422.517 (4) (c) and (d).

422.531 Liability for the conduct of other persons. If a provider delegates any of its duties or obligations under an agreement or this subchapter to another person, including an independent contractor, the provider is liable for conduct of the person which, if done by the provider, would violate the agreement or this subchapter. \checkmark

422.532 Powers of administrator. (1) The administrator may act on its own initiative or in response to complaints and may receive complaints, take action to obtain voluntary compliance with this subchapter, refer cases to the attorney general, and seek or provide remedies as provided in this subchapter. \checkmark

(2) The administrator may investigate and examine, in this state or elsewhere, by subpoena or otherwise, the activities, books, accounts, and records of a person that provides or offers to provide debt-management services, or a person to which a provider has delegated its obligations under an agreement or this subchapter, to determine compliance with this subchapter. Information that identifies individuals who have agreements with the provider shall not be disclosed to the public. In connection with the investigation, the administrator may do any of the following:

****Note: I added "do any of the following" to the above. \checkmark

21

22

23

1	(a) Charge the person the reasonable expenses necessarily incurred to conduct
2	the examination.
3	(b) Require or permit a person to file a statement, verified under oath or
4	affirmation, as to all the facts and circumstances of a matter to be investigated. \vee
	****Note: The uniform act refers only to "oath" I added a reference to "affirmation".)
5	(c) Seek a court order authorizing seizure from a bank at which the person
6	maintains a trust account required by s. 422.522, any or all money, books, records,
7	accounts, and other property of the provider that is in the control of the bank and
8	relates to individuals who reside in this state. \checkmark
9	(3) The administrator may adopt rules to implement the provisions of this
10	subchapter in accordance with subch. II of ch. 227. $\sqrt{}$
11	(4) The administrator may enter into cooperative arrangements with any other
12	federal or state agency having authority over providers and may exchange with any
13	of those agencies information about a provider, including information obtained
14	during an examination of the provider. \checkmark
15	(5) The administrator, by rule, shall establish reasonable fees to be paid by
16	providers for the expense of administering this subchapter. \checkmark
17	(6) The administrator, by rule, shall adopt dollar amounts instead of those
18	specified in ss. 422.502, 422.505, 422.509, 422.513, 422.523, 422.533, and 422.535 to
19	reflect inflation, as measured by the United States Bureau of Labor Statistics
20	Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers or, if that index is not available,

another index adopted by rule by the administrator. The administrator shall adopt

a base year and adjust the dollar amounts, effective on July 1 of each year, if the

change in the index from the base year, as of December 31 of the preceding year, is

1	at least 10 percent. The dollar amount must be rounded to the nearest \$100, except
2	that the amounts in s. 422.523 must be rounded to the nearest dollar.
3	(7) The administrator shall notify registered providers of any change in dollar
4	amounts made pursuant to sub. (6) and make that information available to the
5	public. $\sqrt{}$
6	422.533 Administrative remedies. (1) The administrator may enforce this
7	subchapter and rules adopted under this subchapter by taking one or more of the
8	following actions:
9	(a) Ordering a provider or a director, employee, or other agent of a provider to
10	cease and desist from any violations.
11	(b) Ordering a provider or a person that has caused a violation to correct the
12	violation, including making restitution of money or property to a person aggrieved
13	by a violation. \checkmark
14	(c) Subject to adjustment of the dollar amount pursuant to s. 422.532 (6),
15	recovering in a civil action from a provider or a person that has caused a violation
16	a forfeiture not exceeding \$10,000 for each violation. \checkmark
	****NOTE: The uniform act allows the administrator to impose a civil penalty, which is referred to as a forfeiture under Wisconsin law. Also under Wisconsin law, the usual practice is for a court, rather than an agency, to impose a forfeiture. Therefore, I made revisions to the above.
17	(d) Prosecuting a civil action to do any of the following:
	****Note: I added "do any of the following" to the above.
18	1. Enforce an order. 🗸
19	2. Obtain restitution or an injunction or other equitable relief, or both. \checkmark
20	(e) Intervening in an action brought under s. 422.535. \checkmark
21	(2) Subject to adjustment of the dollar amount pursuant to s. 422.532 (6), if a
22	person violates or knowingly authorizes, directs, or aids in the violation of a final

1	order issued under sub. (1) (a) or (b), the administrator may recover in a civil action
2	a forfeiture not exceeding \$20,000 for each violation. \checkmark
	****Note: The uniform act allows the administrator to impose a civil penalty, which is called a forfeiture under Wisconsin law. Also, as noted above, under Wisconsin law, the usual practice is for a court to impose a forfeiture. Therefore, I revised the above to allow the administrator to recover a forfeiture in a civil action.
3	(3) The administrator may maintain an action to enforce this subchapter.
	****NOTE: The uniform act's reference to maintaining an action "in any county" is not necessary.
4	(4) The administrator may recover the reasonable costs of enforcing the
(5)	subchapter under subs. (1) through (3), including attorney's fees based on the hours
6	reasonably expended and the hourly rates for attorneys of comparable experience in
7	the community.
8	(5) In determining the amount of a civil penalty to impose under sub. (1) or (2) ,
9	a court shall consider the seriousness of the violation, the good faith of the violator,
10	any previous violations by the violator, the deleterious effect of the violation on the
11	public, the net worth of the violator, and any other factor the court considers relevant
12	to the determination of the civil penalty. \checkmark
	****Note: The uniform act requires the administrator to consider the above factors. I revised the above to require a court to consider the factors. \checkmark
13	422.534 Suspension, revocation, or nonrenewal of registration. (1) In
14	this section, "insolvent" means any of the following:
	****Note: I added "any of the following" to the above. \checkmark
15	(a) Having generally ceased to pay debts in the ordinary course of business
16	other than as a result of good-faith dispute.
17	(b) Being unable to pay debts as they become due.
18	(c) Being insolvent within the meaning of the federal bankruptcy law, 11 USC
19	101 to 1532. V GNOTE: + * * # I anded Jak before 'Jgood-fath dispute."
	en angan angan matamang pinanahan anaman ang kanamanan ang kapabanan ang anaman anamapang balgan g

 2

(2)	The	administra	tor ma	y suspend,	revoke,	or deny	renewal	of a	provide	.'s
registrat	tion if	f any of the	followi	ng apply:						

****Note: I added "any of the following apply" to the above.

- (a) A fact or condition exists that, if it had existed when the registrant applied for registration as a provider, would have been a reason for denying registration. \checkmark
- (b) The provider has committed a material violation of this subchapter or a rule or order of the administrator under this subchapter. $\sqrt{}$
 - (c) The provider is insolvent.
- (d) The provider or an employee or affiliate of the provider has refused to permit the administrator to make an examination authorized by this subchapter, failed to comply with s. 422.532 (2) (b) within 15 days after request, or made a material misrepresentation or omission in complying with s. 422.532 (2) (b).
- (e) The provider has not responded within a reasonable time and in an appropriate manner to communications from the administrator.
- (3) If a provider does not comply with s. 422.522 (6) or if the administrator otherwise finds that the public health or safety or general welfare requires emergency action, the administrator may order a summary suspension of the provider's registration, effective on the date specified in the order.
- (4) If the administrator suspends, revokes, or denies renewal of the registration of a provider, the administrator may seek a court order authorizing seizure of any or all of the money in a trust account required by s. 422.522, books, records, accounts, and other property of the provider which are located in this state.
- (5) If the administrator suspends or revokes a provider's registration, the provider may appeal and request a hearing pursuant to subch. III of ch. 227.

	422.535 Private enforcement. (1) If an individual voids an agreement
	pursuant to s. $422.525(2)$, the individual may recover in a civil action all money paid
	or deposited by or on behalf of the individual pursuant to the agreement, except
	amounts paid to creditors, in addition to the recovery under sub. (3) (c) and (d). $\sqrt{}$
	(2) If an individual voids an agreement pursuant to s. 422.525 (1), the
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	individual may recover in a civil action three times the total amount of the fees,
	charges, money, and payments made by the individual to the provider, in addition to
	the recovery under sub. (3) (d). $\sqrt{}$
	(3) Subject to sub. (4), an individual with respect to whom a provider violates
	this subchapter may recover all of the following in a civil action from the provider and
	any person that caused the violation:
	****Note: I added "all of the following" after "may recover".
	(a) Compensatory damages for injury, including noneconomic injury, caused by
	the violation.
	(b) Except as otherwise provided in sub. (4) and subject to adjustment of the
	dollar amount pursuant to s. 422.532 (6), with respect to a violation of s. 422.517,
	422.519, 422.520, 422.521, 422.522, 422.523, 422.524, 422.527, or 422.528 (1), (2), or
	(4), the greater of the amount recoverable under par. (a) or \$5,000. \checkmark
	(c) Punitive damages. V
	(d) Reasonable attorney's fees and costs. 🗸
	(4) In a class action, except for a violation of s. 422.528 (1) (e), the minimum
	damages provided in sub. (3) (b) do not apply. V
	(5) In addition to the remedy available under sub. (3), if a provider violates an
	individual's rights under s. 422.520, the individual may recover in a civil action all

SECTION 6

1 .	money paid or deposited by or on behalf of the individual pursuant to the agreement,
2	except for amounts paid to creditors.
3	(6) A provider is not liable under this section for a violation of this subchapter
4	if the provider proves that the violation was not intentional and resulted from a
5	good-faith error notwithstanding the maintenance of procedures reasonably
6	adapted to avoid the error. An error of legal judgment with respect to a provider's
7	obligations under this subchapter is not a good-faith error. If, in connection with a
8	violation, the provider has received more money than authorized by an agreement
9	or this subchapter, the defense provided by this subsection is not available unless the
10	provider refunds the excess within two business days of learning of the violation.
11	(7) The administrator shall assist an individual in enforcing a judgment
12	against the surety bond or other security provided under s. 422.513 or 422.514.
13	422.536 Violation of unfair or deceptive practices. If an act or practice
14	of a provider violates both this subchapter and ch. 100, an individual may not recover
15	under both for the same act or practice. \checkmark
	****Note: I added the reference to ch. 100. $\sqrt{}$
16	422.537 Statute of limitations. (1) An action or proceeding brought
(17)	pursuant to s. 422.533 (1), (2), or (3) must be commenced within four years after the
18	conduct that is the basis of the administrator's complaint.
1 9	(2) An action brought pursuant to s. 422.535 must be commenced within two
20	years after the latest of the following:
	****Note: I added "the following" after "the latest of"
21	(a) The individual's last transmission of money to a provider.
22	(b) The individual's last transmission of money to a creditor at the direction of
23	the provider.

21

(c) The provider's last disbursement to a creditor of the individual. $\sqrt{}$

2	(d) The provider's last accounting to the individual pursuant to s. $422.527(1)$.
3	(e) The date on which the individual discovered or reasonably should have
4	discovered the facts giving rise to the individual's claim.
5	(f) Termination of actions or proceedings by the administrator with respect to
6	a violation of the subchapter. 🗸
7	(3) The period prescribed in sub. (2) (e) is tolled during any period during which
8	the provider or, if different, the defendant has materially and willfully
9	misrepresented information required by this subchapter to be disclosed to the
10	individual, if the information so misrepresented is material to the establishment of
11	the liability of the defendant under this subchapter. \checkmark
12	422.538 Uniformity of application and construction. In applying and
13	construing this uniform act, consideration must be given to the need to promote
14	uniformity of the law with respect to its subject matter among states that enact it.
15	422.539 Relation to Electronic Signatures in Global and National
16	Commerce Act. This subchapter modifies, limits, and supersedes the federal
17	Electronic Signatures in Global and National Commerce Act (15 USC 7001 to 7031)
18	but does not modify, limit, or supersede 15 USC 7001 (c) or authorize electronic
19	delivery of any of the notices described in 15 USC 7003 (b).
20	SECTION 7. 426.102 (3) of the statutes is repealed.
	****Note: The above provision makes credit services agencies subject to ch. 426, which deals with general administrative authority for the Wisconsin Consumer Act. I'm assuming that there is sufficient administrative authority in the Uniform Debt-Management Act. If that is not the case, s. 426.102 (3) should be amended, rather than repealed. \checkmark

SECTION 8. Initial applicability.

7	(END)
6	publication.
5	(1) This act takes effect on the first day of the 13th month beginning after
4	Section 9. Effective date.
	****Note: I think the above accomplishes the same thing as \$\sigma 40\$ of the uniform act, which is a transitional provision.
3	the effective date of this subsection.
2	debt-management services that are entered into, extended, modified, or renewed on
T	(1) This act hist applies to agreements for the performance of

(d-n)

DRAFTER'S NOTE FROM THE LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE BUREAU

LRB-5042/P1dn MDK:...:...

(date)

Rep. Wieckert:

Please note the following about this draft:

- 1. The changes that I made to the uniform act are disclosed in Notes that I included in the text. In general, the changes are limited to making the grammatical structure of the act's provisions consistent with our drafting style. \checkmark
- 2. The uniform act is drafted with the following alternatives: 1) only nonprofits may provide services; 2) both nonprofits and for-profit entities may provide services, and for-profit entities may provide all kinds of services; or 3) both nonprofits and for-profit entities may provide services, but for-profit entities are limited to providing debt-settlement or credit-counseling services, but not both. \checkmark I'm not sure what alternative you prefer. Therefore, I drafted the bill to implement the 2nd alternative. Please let me know if you want any changes. \checkmark
- 3. I assume that the uniform act should replace both subch. II of ch. 218 (adjustment service companies) and subch. V of ch. 422 (credit service organizations). \checkmark
- 4. I did not include the uniform act's severability provision because it is not necessary under Wisconsin law. See s. 990.001 (11). \checkmark

Mark D. Kunkel Senior Legislative Attorney

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E-mail: mark.kunkel@legis.state.wi.us

DRAFTER'S NOTE FROM THE LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE BUREAU

LRB-5042/P1dn MDK:lmk:rs

July 14, 2006

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Mark D. Kunkel Senior Legislative Attorney Phone: (608) 266-0131

E-mail: mark.kunkel@legis.state.wi.us

Kunkel, Mark

From:

Matthias, Mary

Sent:

Wednesday, July 26, 2006 2:50 PM

To: Cc: Kunkel, Mark Schmidt, Dan

Subject:

LRB 5042/P1-debt management

Hi Mark-

I have been assigned to staff the Leg. Council Committee on Debt Management along with Dan Schmidt. Dan and I have reviewed the draft that you prepared and it looks great. We did notice there are a few "musts" in the draft that should probably be changed to "shalls"-- for example- pg. 9, line 9 and pg. 46, lines 8 and 9. There may be other places that we didn't catch.

Here are the answers to the questions you posed in Notes:

Pg 14, after line 9. Yes-failure to provide a bond or a bond substitute (see s. 422.514) should be grounds for registration denial.

Page 48, after line 18: Yes-- please add a reference to the agent of the provider.

Pg 52, after SECTION 7- the repeal that you have in the draft is correct.

We are fine with all other items that you mentioned in Notes, and those notes can be removed from the draft for the final version that we will give to the Committee.

I will be on vacation starting tomorrow, returning August 7. If you have any questions about the draft please contact Dan.

Thank you!

Mary Matthias