# 2009 DRAFTING REQUEST

## Bill

FE Sent For:

Neve

Received	d: 03/03/2009		Received By: phurley							
Wanted:	As time perm	its			Identical to LRB:					
For: Ani	n Hraychuck	(608) 267-2365	en e		By/Representing:					
This file	may be shown	to any legislate	or: NO		Drafter: phurley					
May Co	ntact:			Addl. Drafters:						
Subject:		al Law - guns al Law - misce		18	Extra Copies:					
Submit v	via email: YES									
Requester's email: Rep.Hraychuck@legis.wisconsin.gov										
Carbon copy (CC:) to:										
Pre Topic:										
No specific pre topic given										
Topic:				<u> </u>						
Privilege	of self defense	e								
Instruct	ions:					***************************************				
Companion to 09-2087										
Drafting History:										
Vers.	Drafted	Reviewed	Typed	Proofed	Submitted	<u>Jacketed</u>	Required			
/?	phurley 03/03/2009	nnatzke 03/04/2009 jdyer 03/04/2009								
/1			phenry 03/04/200	)9	mbarman 03/04/2009	sbasford 03/16/2009				

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For: An	n Hraychuck	(608) 267-2365	5						
This file	e may be shown	to any legislate	or: <b>NO</b>						
May Co	ontact:								
Subject: Criminal Law - guns and weapons Criminal Law - miscellaneous					Extra Copies:				
Submit	via email: YES								
Request	ter's email:	Rep.Hrayo	chuck@legis	s.wisconsin.g	ov				
Carbon	copy (CC:) to:								
Pre To	pic:								
No spec	cific pre topic gi	ven							
Topic:		an id				<del></del>			
Privileg	ge of self defense	e							
Instruc	ctions:								
Compar	nion to 09-2087								
Draftin	ng History:								
Vers.	<u>Drafted</u>	Reviewed	Typed	Proofed	Submitted	<u>Jacketed</u>	Required		
/?	phurley 03/03/2009	nnatzke 03/04/2009 jdyer 03/04/2009							
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#### 2009 DRAFTING REQUEST

Bill

Received: 03/03/2009 Received By: phurley

Wanted: As time permits Identical to LRB:

For: Ann Hraychuck (608) 267-2365 By/Representing:

This file may be shown to any legislator: **NO**Drafter: **phurley** 

May Contact: Addl. Drafters:

Subject: Criminal Law - guns and weapons Extra Copies:

Criminal Law - miscellaneous

Submit via email: YES

Requester's email: Rep.Hraychuck@legis.wisconsin.gov

Carbon copy (CC:) to:

Pre Topic:

No specific pre topic given

Topic:

Privilege of self defense

**Instructions:** 

Companion to 09-2087

**Drafting History:** 

<u>Vers.</u> <u>Drafted</u> <u>Reviewed</u> <u>Typed</u> <u>Proofed</u> <u>Submitted</u> <u>Jacketed</u> <u>Required</u>

/? phurley / 3/4 1/1 2/ 2/

FE Sent For: <END>

#### Hurley, Peggy

From:

Hilton, Stephanie

Sent:

Monday, March 02, 2009 3:16 PM

To:

Hurley, Peggy

Subject:

FW: Co-sponsorship of LRB 2087/1: The Privilege of Self-Defense, Castle Doctrine

Attachments: 09-20871.pdf

Hi Peggy,

Rep. Hraychuck is working with Sen. Holperin on LRB-2087, and she needs an Assembly companion drafted.

Thanks!

-Stephanie

Stephanie Hilton Legislative Assistant Office of Rep. Ann Hraychuck 608-267-2365 or 1-888-529-0028 Room 6 North State Capitol

From: Sen.Holperin

Sent: Monday, March 02, 2009 11:58 AM

To: \*Legislative All Senate; \*Legislative All Assembly

Subject: Co-sponsorship of LRB 2087/1: The Privilege of Self-Defense, Castle Doctrine

**TO:** All Legislators

FROM: Senator Holperin, Representative Hraychuck and Representative Danou

RE: Co-Sponsorship of LRB-2087/1, The Privilege of Self-Defense Castle Doctrine

We are re-introducing this bill from last session, known as the Castle Doctrine. This bill would expand the definition of self-defense in situations where an intruder enters someone's home. A person can use "force in self-defense" if the following conditions, listed below, are present. If you would like to cosponsor this legislation, please contact Brandon in the Holperin office at 6-2509, Stephanie in the Hraychuck office at 7-2365 or Dan in the Danou office at 6-7015. You will be signed onto both bills unless you request otherwise.

DEADLINE: Monday, March 16, 2009, 5:00 PM

# **CO-SPONSORSHIP MEMORANDUM**

Analysis by the Legislative Reference Bureau

In general, a person who uses force in self-defense or in the defense of another person may not be convicted of a crime stemming from that use of force. This law applies only when: 1) the amount of force used is reasonable; and 2) the person uses that force to prevent or stop what he or she reasonably believes in an unlawful interference with himself or herself or another person, such as the crime of battery. Current law specifies that a person may use force that is intended or likely to cause the death of or great bodily harm to another individual only if the person reasonably believes that using such force

03/03/2009

Inder this bill, if a person used defensive force that was intended or likely to cause death or great bodily harm, the court must presume that the person reasonably believed that the force was necessary to prevent death or great bodily harm if: 1) the individual against whom the force was used was in the process of unlawfully and forcibly entering, or had already unlawfully and forcefully entered, the residence of the person who used the force; 2) the person was present in that residence; and 3) the person knew or had reason to believe that an unlawful and forcible entry was occurring or had occurred. This presumption, however, does not apply if: 1) the person who used the force was engaged in an unlawful activity or was using his or her residence to further an unlawful activity; or 2) the individual against whom the force was used had identified himself or herself as a peace officer (or was or should have been known to be a peace officer) and was entering the residence in the performance of his or her official duties.

**2009 - 2010 LEGISLATURE** 

LRB-2087/1 / MY)/ PJH:jld:ph

## 2009 BILL

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Gen

AN ACT to create 939.48 (1m) of the statutes; relating to: the privilege of self-defense.

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#### Analysis by the Legislative Reference Bureau

In general, a person who uses force in self-defense or in the defense of another person may not be convicted of a crime stemming from that use of force. This law applies only when: 1) the amount of force used is reasonable; and 2) the person uses that force to prevent or stop what he or she reasonably believes is an unlawful interference with himself or herself or another person, such as the crime of battery. Current law specifies that a person may use force that is intended or likely to cause the death of or great bodily harm to another individual only if the person reasonably believes that using such force is necessary to prevent the imminent death of or great bodily harm to himself or herself or another person.

Under this bill, if a person used defensive force that was intended or likely to cause death or great bodily harm, the court must presume that the person reasonably believed that the force was necessary to prevent death or great bodily harm if: 1) the individual against whom the force was used was in the process of unlawfully and forcibly entering, or had already unlawfully and forcefully entered, the residence of the person who used the force; 2) the person was present in that residence; and 3) the person knew or had reason to believe that an unlawful and forcible entry was occurring or had occurred. This presumption, however, does not apply if: 1) the person who used the force was engaged in an unlawful activity or was using his or her residence to further an unlawful activity; or 2) the individual against whom the force was used had identified himself or herself as a peace officer (or was or should

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have been known to be a peace officer) and was entering the residence in the performance of his or her official duties.

# The people of the state of Wisconsin, represented in senate and assembly, do enact as follows:

SECTION 1. 939.48 (1m) of the statutes is created to read:

939.48 (1m) (a) If an actor intentionally used force that was intended or likely to cause death or great bodily harm, the court shall presume that the actor reasonably believed that the force was necessary to prevent imminent death or great bodily harm to himself or herself if the actor makes such a claim under sub. (1) and any of the following applies:

- 1. The person against whom the force was used was in the process of unlawfully and forcibly entering the actor's residence, the actor was present in the residence, and the actor knew or had reason to believe that an unlawful and forcible entry was occurring.
- 2. The person against whom the force was used was in the actor's residence after unlawfully and forcibly entering it, the actor was present in the residence, and the actor knew or had reason to believe that the person had unlawfully and forcibly entered the residence.
- (b) The presumption described in par. (a) does not apply if any of the following applies:
- 1. The actor was engaged in an unlawful activity or was using his or her residence to further an unlawful activity at the time.
- 2. The person against whom the force was used was a peace officer who entered or attempted to enter the actor's residence in the performance of his or her official duties. This subdivision applies only if at least one of the following applies:

# BILL

1	a. The officer identified himself or herself to the actor before the force described
2	in par. (a) was used by the actor.
3	b. The actor knew or reasonably should have known that the person entering
4	or attempting to enter his or her residence was a peace officer.
5	(END)

## Basford, Sarah

From: Sent:

To:

Subject:

Rep.Hraychuck Monday, March 16, 2009 11:01 AM LRB.Legal Draft Review: LRB 09-2274/1 Topic: Privilege of self defense

Please Jacket LRB 09-2274/1 for the ASSEMBLY.

Thanks, Rep. Ann Hraychuck 6 North