

☞ **09hr_JCR-AR_CRule_10-016_pt01**



(FORM UPDATED: 08/11/2010)

WISCONSIN STATE LEGISLATURE ... PUBLIC HEARING - COMMITTEE RECORDS

2009-10

(session year)

Joint

(Assembly, Senate or Joint)

Committee for Review of Administrative Rules ...

COMMITTEE NOTICES ...

- Committee Reports ... **CR**
- Executive Sessions ... **ES**
- Public Hearings ... **PH**

INFORMATION COLLECTED BY COMMITTEE FOR AND AGAINST PROPOSAL

- Appointments ... **Appt** (w/Record of Comm. Proceedings)
- Clearinghouse Rules ... **CRule** (w/Record of Comm. Proceedings)
- Hearing Records ... bills and resolutions (w/Record of Comm. Proceedings)
(**ab** = Assembly Bill) (**ar** = Assembly Resolution) (**ajr** = Assembly Joint Resolution)
(**sb** = Senate Bill) (**sr** = Senate Resolution) (**sjr** = Senate Joint Resolution)
- Miscellaneous ... **Misc**

* Contents organized for archiving by: Stefanie Rose (LRB) (June 2012)

NOTICE TO PRESIDING OFFICERS OF PROPOSED RULEMAKING

Pursuant to s. 227.19, Stats., notice is hereby given that final draft rules are being submitted to the presiding officer of each house of the legislature. The rules being submitted are:

Board Order Number: IS-07-10
Clearinghouse Number: 10-016
Subject of Rules: The identification, classification and control of invasive species
Date of Transmittal: June 7, 2010

Send a copy of any correspondence or notices pertaining to the rule to:

**Peter D. Flaherty, Staff Attorney
DNR Bureau of Legal Services
LS/8, 101 South Webster**

**Telephone: 266-8254
e-mail: Peter.Flaherty@Wisconsin.gov**

An electronic copy of the proposed rule submittal may be obtained by contacting Peter Flaherty at Peter.Flaherty@Wisconsin.gov

REPORT TO LEGISLATURE

Chapter NR 40, Wis. Adm. Code
Invasive Species Identification, Classification and Control

Board Order No. IS-07-10
Clearinghouse Rule No. 10-016

Basis and Purpose of the Proposed Rule

Invasive species threaten Wisconsin's traditions, environment and economy in every corner of our lands and waters. Section 23.22 (1) (c), Stats., defines "invasive species" to mean nonindigenous species whose introduction causes or is likely to cause economic or environmental harm or harm to human health. Section 23.22 (2) (a) and (b) 6., Stats., directs the Department to establish a statewide program to control invasive species, and to promulgate rules to identify, classify and control invasive species for purposes of the program. Those rules took effect Sep. 1, 2009 and are found in ch. NR 40, Wis. Adm. Code.

With the subsequent enactment of 2009 Wisconsin Act 55, effective Nov. 12, 2009, portions of 2 provisions of ch. NR 40 (relating to overland transport and launching of a vehicle, boat, trailer or equipment with aquatic plants or animals attached) became unnecessary and duplicative of statutory language, and must be removed from the rule. In addition, ch. NR 40 has some species classification boundary descriptions that are incomplete or incorrectly described, some species scientific names that are incorrect, some definitions and informational Notes that need editing or clarification, and some other style and format corrections and "housekeeping" changes that should be made in order to better communicate the department's intent and purpose in adopting the chapter. The purpose of the proposed rule is to make these corrections.

Rule Summary

The proposed rule makes several "housekeeping" changes to ch. NR 40 relating to the identification, classification and control of invasive species.

SECTION 1. of the proposed Order creates a definition for the term "aquatic invasive species." The definition is needed for clarification of an existing rule that authorizes the department to remove detrimental fish and other aquatic invasive species from waters of the state.

SECTION 2. revises the current definitions of "established" and "propagules," to clarify that they apply to organisms other than plants, such as disease causing microorganisms. It also modifies the definition of "wild animal" to clarify that crayfish as well as fish are excluded from that term, consistent with the regulatory approach taken in the rest of ch. NR 40 regarding invasive fish and crayfish species.

SECTIONS 3. and 8. of this proposed Order revise the descriptions of the boundary lines for 6 split-listed invasive plant species (i.e., plants that are listed both as "prohibited" in one part of the state and as "restricted" in another part of the state). In order to be consistent with other split-listed invasive plant species described in ch. NR 40, the prohibited and restricted area descriptions for these 6 plants are changed from areas marked by boundary lines consisting of highways to areas that are defined by named counties. SECTIONS 3. and 8. also revise the "prohibited" and "restricted" invasive plant species listings for *Conium maculatum* (Poison hemlock). The plant currently is listed as "prohibited" in all counties except Iowa and Grant

counties, where it is listed as “restricted.” The plant’s status in Crawford, Dane, Green, Lafayette, Rock, Richland and Sauk counties is changed from “prohibited” to the reduced regulatory status of “restricted” due to its recently discovered relative abundance in those counties. The revisions also correct the order of the county names to be alphabetical.

SECTION 4. corrects the scientific name of snakehead fish, corrects inconsistencies in the use of Italic font for species scientific names, corrects the revised list of prohibited fish species to be in alphabetical order, specifically lists or names the snakehead fish species that are considered viable in Wisconsin waters, and adds an informational Note that identifies nonnative fish species that the department has determined are not viable.

SECTIONS 5., 6., 7., 9., 10., 11., 12., 13. and 15. create or amend informational Notes to various provisions of ch. NR 40. The Notes are created or revised to reflect changes made by 2009 Wisconsin Act 55 or changes made elsewhere in this proposed rule, or to correct staff position titles, email addresses or Internet links or other similar information.

SECTION 14. revises the current bans in ch. NR 40 on the highway transport or launching of any vehicle, boat, boat trailer or other equipment that has an aquatic plant or aquatic animal attached. The revisions remove code language made largely redundant by the adoption of s. 30.07, Stats., as created by 2009 Wisconsin Act 55, effective November 12, 2009. Section 30.07, Stats., includes a ban on the placement or operation in navigable waters of any vehicle, watercraft or equipment with aquatic plants or aquatic animals attached to the exterior. As a compliment to s. 30.07, Stats., the proposed rule retains and revises language in ch. NR 40 banning the placement or operation in wetlands or non-navigable waters of any vehicle, watercraft or equipment with aquatic plants or aquatic animals attached to the exterior. The proposed rule exempts native duckweed and wild rice like s. 30.07, Stats., but unlike the statute, the proposed rule retains an exemption for vehicles, watercraft and equipment engaged in fire suppression.

SECTION 16. of the proposed rule removes an unnecessary regulatory permit requirement that duplicated an existing statutory requirement relating to the introduction of nonnative aquatic plants. References to nonnative aquatic plants are removed from s. NR 40.07 (7) and the remaining rule is revised, for consistency, to require a ch. NR 40 permit instead of a “written exemption” to introduce nonnative algae and cyanobacteria to waters of the state. A Note is added referring to the existing statutory permit requirement under s. 23.24, Stats., for introduction of nonnative aquatic plants.

Summary of Public Comments

A public hearing was held on Thursday, March 11, 2010 in room G09 of the State Natural Resources Office Building (GEF 2) in Madison. No one attended the hearing. The deadline for submittal of written comments was March 21, 2010. No written comments were received.

Modifications Made

None.

Appearances at the Public Hearing

None.

Changes to Rule Analysis and Fiscal Estimate

The only modification made was a spelling correction in the Rule Analysis, made in response to a comment by the Legislative Council Rules Clearinghouse.

Response to Legislative Council Rules Clearinghouse Report

The Legislative Council Rules Clearinghouse report set out two comments. The Clearinghouse comments and the Department's responses are as follows:

Comment

5. a. The proposed definition of "aquatic invasive species" under s. NR 40.02 (3m) would include many non-aquatic organisms which may inhabit wetlands when no standing water is present. Is this the department's intent?

Response

Yes, to the extent that such wetlands are "waters of the state" under s. 281.01 (18), Stats. "Waters of the state" includes those portions of Lake Michigan and Lake Superior within the boundaries of this state, and all lakes, bays, rivers, streams, springs, ponds, wells, impounding reservoirs, marshes, watercourses, drainage systems and other surface water or groundwater, natural or artificial, public or private, within this state or its jurisdiction. The proposed definition is equivalent to the current definition of the same term in ch. NR 198, which relates to aquatic invasive species prevention and control grants. Although ch. NR 40 and ch. NR 198 were adopted under two different statutes and therefore could define the same term differently, both chapters deal with invasive species control, so to reduce potential confusion the Department believes that the proposed ch. NR 40 definition should be equivalent to the ch. NR 198 definition.

Comment

5. b. In the plain language analysis, in the description of SECTION 14, "complement" should replace "compliment."

Response

The spelling error has been corrected.

Final Regulatory Flexibility Analysis

1. Describe the type of small business that will be affected by the rule. Small businesses that may be affected by the proposed rule include the plant nursery industry, seed and agriculture industries, fish farmers, bait dealers, aquarium and ornamental fish dealers, businesses that own or manage land, and commercial fishers.

2. Briefly explain the reporting, bookkeeping and other procedures required for compliance with the rule. No new reporting, bookkeeping or other procedures are created by the proposed rule.

3. Describe the type of professional skills necessary for compliance with the rule. No new professional skills are needed to comply with the proposed rule.

- End -

ORDER OF
THE STATE OF WISCONSIN NATURAL RESOURCES BOARD
AMENDING, REPEALING AND RECREATING, AND CREATING RULES

The Wisconsin Natural Resources Board proposes an order to amend NR 40.02 (16), (42) and (53), 40.04 (2) (b) 6., 7., 8., 14., 24., 36. and 38. and (3) (g) Notes, 40.05 (2) (b) 11., 13., 14., 25., 29., 43. and 46. and (3) (g) Notes, 40.06 (1) (a) Note, and 40.07 (1) Note, (4) and (7); repeal and recreate NR 40.04 (2) (c); and create NR 40.02 (3m), 40.04 (3) (d), 40.045 Note, 40.05 (3) (d), and 40.07 (2) (a) 1. Note and (3) (a) 1. Note, relating to the identification, classification and control of invasive species and affecting small business

IS-07-10

Analysis Prepared by Department of Natural Resources

1. Statutes interpreted.

Section 23.22 (2) (a), Stats.

2. Statutory authority.

Sections 23.09 (2) (intro), 23.091, 23.11 (1), 23.22 (2) (a) and (b) 6., 23.28 (3), 27.01 (2) (j), 29.014 (1), 29.039 (1) 29.041, and 227.11 (2) (a), Stats.

3. Explanation of agency authority to promulgate the proposed rules under the statutory authority.

The principal authority for the department's invasive species rules is s. 23.22 (2) (a) and (b) 6., Stats., which requires the department to establish a statewide program to control invasive species in this state and directs the department to promulgate rules to identify, classify and control invasive species for purposes of the program, which may include procedures and requirements for issuing permits to control invasive species. In order to fulfill this broad duty, the department adopted ch. NR 40 to provide it with all of the tools that are required to control invasive species, wherever found in the state, including regulation of the possession, transportation, transfer and introduction of specific invasive species, general preventive measures designed to restrict pathways by which humans commonly spread or introduce invasive species, authority to enter property in order to inspect, survey and control invasive species, and authority to recover the state's costs when it must carry out necessary control measures because responsible parties do not comply with department orders to control invasives themselves.

Section 23.11 (1), Stats., delegates to the department such further powers as may be necessary or convenient to enable it to exercise the functions and perform the duties required of it by ch. 23, Stats., and by other provisions of law.

Invasive species have caused environmental and economic damage and threaten human health, and will continue doing so unless adequate control measures are adopted and implemented. The general legislative delegation to the department of all necessary or convenient powers set out in s. 23.11 (1), Stats., combined with the broad directive in s. 23.22 (2) (a) and (b) 6., Stats., to control invasive species in this state give the department sufficient power to adopt and revise as needed rules for the protection of public health, safety, welfare and the environment, but particularly for the promotion of public welfare, convenience and general

prosperity. The department's exercise of legislatively delegated police powers, as embodied in its invasive species rules, has its basis in the inherent power and duty of government to protect and promote the life, comfort, safety and welfare of society.

Section 23.09 (2) (intro), Stats., grants the department general authority to adopt rules for the protection, development and use of forests, fish and game, lakes, streams, plant life, flowers and other outdoor resources in this state. Section 23.091, Stats., authorizes the department to acquire, develop, operate and maintain state recreation areas, to establish use zones within state recreation areas providing for the full range of recreational uses, including hunting and fishing, and to promulgate rules to control uses within zones and limit the number of persons using any zone. Section 23.11 (1), Stats., gives the department the authority to have and take the general care, protection and supervision of all state parks, of all state fish hatcheries and lands used therewith, of all state forests, and of all lands owned by the state or in which it has any interests.

Section 23.28 (3), Stats., prohibits the department from allowing any use of a designated state natural area which is inconsistent with or injurious to its natural values, and authorizes the department to establish use zones, control uses within a zone and limit the number of persons using zones in designated state natural areas. Section 27.01 (2) (j), Stats., grants the department authority to promulgate rules necessary to govern the conduct of state park visitors, and for the protection of state park property, or the use of facilities, including the use of boats and other watercraft on lakes or rivers within the limits of a state park, and the use of roads, trails or bridle paths.

Section 29.014 (1), Stats., directs the department to establish and maintain any bag limits and conditions governing the taking of fish that will conserve the fish supply and ensure the citizens of this state continued opportunities for good fishing. Section 29.039 (1), Stats., authorizes the department to develop conservation programs to ensure the perpetuation of nongame species, require harvest information and establish limitations relating to taking, possession, transportation, processing and sale or offer for sale, of nongame species. "Nongame species" is defined as any mammal, bird, fish, or other creature of a wild nature endowed with sensation and the power of voluntary motion that is living in the wild and that is not classified as a game fish, game animal, game bird or furbearing animal. Section 29.041, Stats., provides that the department may regulate fishing on and in all interstate boundary waters, and outlying waters.

Finally, s. 227.11 (2) (a), Stats., expressly confers rulemaking authority on the department to promulgate rules interpreting any statute enforced or administered by it, if the agency considers it necessary to effectuate the purpose of the statute. The department considers the rules created by this Order to be necessary to effectuate the purposes of s. 23.22, Stats.

4. Related statute or rule.

Related statutes or rules include but are not limited to the following provisions which, to varying degrees, may apply to the identification, classification, control or other regulation of species that are invasive, or to conduct that may result in the introduction or spread of invasive species:

<u>Statutory section</u>	<u>Title [or subject]</u>
--------------------------	---------------------------

15.347 (18)	Invasive species council.
23.093	Carp control research.

- 23.235 Nuisance weeds.
- 23.24 Aquatic plants.
- 26.20 (4) [Railroad right-of-way annual weed removal]
- 26.30 Forest insects and diseases; department jurisdiction; procedure.
- 27.019 (7) (c) [County rural planning – highways - only native plantings allowed]
- 27.05 (5) and (7) [County authority to manage plants and control weeds in county waters, parks and county lands]
- 29.011 Title to wild animals.
- 29.047 Interstate transportation of game.
- 29.053 Specific open and closed seasons.
- 29.055 Wild animals; possession in closed season or in excess of bag limit.
- 29.057 Wild animals; possession in open season.
- 29.089 Hunting on land in state parks and state fish hatcheries.
- 29.091 Hunting or trapping in wildlife refuge.
- 29.192 Regulation of takings of certain wild animals.
- 29.301 General restrictions on hunting.
- 29.307 Hunting with aid of aircraft prohibited.
- 29.314 Shining animals.
- 29.327 Regulation of waterfowl blinds.
- 29.331 Trapping regulation.
- 29.334 Hunting and trapping; treatment of wild animals.
- 29.335 Feeding wild animals for nonhunting purposes.
- 29.337 Hunting and trapping by landowners and occupants.
- 29.354 Possession of game birds and animals.
- 29.407 Transportation of fish.
- 29.414 Erection of barriers to exclude rough fish.
- 29.417 Permit to take rough fish.
- 29.421 Removal of rough fish.
- 29.424 Control of detrimental fish.
- 29.509 Bait dealer license.
- 29.516 Fishing with nets and setlines.
- 29.601 Noxious substances.
- 29.604 Endangered and threatened species protected.
- 29.614 Scientific collector permit.
- 29.627 Domestic fur-bearing animal farms.
- 29.701 Propagation of fish; protected wild animals.
- 29.705 Propagation of fish; removal of fish.
- 29.733 Natural waters used in fish farms.
- 29.734 Barriers required for fish farms.
- 29.735 Importation of fish.
- 29.736 Stocking of fish.
- 29.737 Permit for private management.
- 29.738 Private fishing preserves.
- 29.741 Food in the wild for game birds.
- 29.875 Disposal of escaped deer or elk.
- 29.885 Removal of wild animals.
- 29.887 Wildlife control in urban communities.

- 29.924 Investigations; Searches.
- 29.927 Public nuisances.
- 29.931 Seizures.
- 29.934 Sale of confiscated game and objects.
- 30.07 Transportation of aquatic plants and animals; placement of objects in navigable waters.
- 30.1255 Report on control of aquatic nuisance species.
- 59.70 (17) and (18) [County funds, equipment, fees for pest and weed control, plant or animal diseases.]
- 66.0407 Noxious weeds. [local governments]
- 66.0517 Weed commissioner. [local governments]
- 66.0627 Special charges for current services. [charges for weed elimination]
- 84.07 (3) [DOT highway patrol officers to destroy noxious weeds on highways]
- 93.07 Department duties. [Dept. of Agriculture, Trade and Consumer Protection - pests]
- 94.01 Plant inspection and pest control authority.
- 94.02 Abatement of pests.
- 94.03 Shipment of pests and biological control agents; permits.
- 94.10 Nursery stock; inspection and licensing.
- 94.38 Agricultural and vegetable seeds; definitions.
- 94.41 Prohibitions. [Sale or distribution of noxious weed seed]
- 94.45 Powers and authority of the department.
- 94.46 Stop sale; penalties; enforcement.
- 94.69 Pesticides; rules.
- 94.76 Honeybee disease and pest control.
- 146.60 Notice of release of genetically engineered organisms into the environment.
- 169.04 Possession of live wild animals.
- 169.06 Introduction, stocking, and release of wild animals.
- 169.07 Exhibition of live wild animals.
- 169.08 Propagation of wild animals.
- 169.10 Sale and purchase of live wild animals.
- 169.11 Harmful wild animals.
- 169.36 Record-keeping and reporting requirements.
- 182.017 Transmission lines; privileges; damages. [utility weed control along transmission lines]
- 281.17 (2) [DNR to supervise chemical treatment of waters for the suppression of nuisance-producing organisms that are not regulated by the program established under s. 23.24 (2).]
- 237.10 Rapide Croche lock [Fox river lamprey barrier]

5. Plain language analysis of the proposed rules.

The proposed rule makes several “housekeeping” changes to ch. NR 40 relating to the identification, classification and control of invasive species.

SECTION 1. of the proposed Order creates a definition for the term “aquatic invasive species.” The definition is needed for clarification of an existing rule that authorizes the department to remove detrimental fish and other aquatic invasive species from waters of the state.

SECTION 2. revises the current definitions of “established ” and “propagules,” to clarify that they apply to organisms other than plants, such as disease-causing microorganisms. It also modifies the definition of

“wild animal” to clarify that crayfish as well as fish are excluded from that term, consistent with the regulatory approach taken in the rest of ch. NR 40 regarding invasive fish and crayfish species.

SECTIONS 3. and 8. of this proposed Order revise the descriptions of the boundary lines for 6 split-listed invasive plant species (i.e., plants that are listed both as “prohibited” in one part of the state and as “restricted” in another part of the state). In order to be consistent with other split-listed invasive plant species described in ch. NR 40, the prohibited and restricted area descriptions for these 6 plants are changed from areas marked by boundary lines consisting of highways to areas that are defined by named counties. SECTIONS 3. and 8. also revise the “prohibited” and “restricted” invasive plant species listings for *Conium maculatum* (Poison hemlock). The plant currently is listed as “prohibited” in all counties except Iowa and Grant counties, where it is listed as “restricted.” The plant’s status in Crawford, Dane, Green, Lafayette, Rock, Richland and Sauk counties is changed from “prohibited” to the reduced regulatory status of “restricted” due to its recently discovered relative abundance in those counties. The revisions also correct the order of the county names to be alphabetical.

SECTION 4. corrects the scientific name of snakehead fish, corrects inconsistencies in the use of Italic font for species scientific names, corrects the revised list of prohibited fish species to be in alphabetical order, specifically lists or names the snakehead fish species that are considered viable in Wisconsin waters, and adds an informational Note that identifies nonnative fish species that the department has determined are not viable.

SECTIONS 5., 6., 7., 9., 10., 11., 12., 13. and 15. create or amend informational Notes to various provisions of ch. NR 40. The Notes are created or revised to reflect changes made by 2009 Wisconsin Act 55 or changes made elsewhere in this proposed rule, or to correct staff position titles, email addresses or Internet links or other similar information.

SECTION 14. revises the current bans in ch. NR 40 on the highway transport or launching of any vehicle, boat, boat trailer or other equipment that has an aquatic plant or aquatic animal attached. The revisions remove code language made largely redundant by the adoption of s. 30.07, Stats., as created by 2009 Wisconsin Act 55, effective November 12, 2009. Section 30.07, Stats., includes a ban on the placement or operation in navigable waters of any vehicle, watercraft or equipment with aquatic plants or aquatic animals attached to the exterior. As a complement to s. 30.07, Stats., the proposed rule retains and revises language in ch. NR 40 banning the placement or operation in wetlands or non-navigable waters of any vehicle, watercraft or equipment with aquatic plants or aquatic animals attached to the exterior. The proposed rule exempts native duckweed and wild rice like s. 30.07, Stats., but unlike the statute, the proposed rule retains an exemption for vehicles, watercraft and equipment engaged in fire suppression.

SECTION 16. of the proposed rule removes an unnecessary regulatory permit requirement that duplicated an existing statutory requirement relating to the introduction of nonnative aquatic plants. References to nonnative aquatic plants are removed from s. NR 40.07 (7) and the remaining rule is revised, for consistency, to require a ch. NR 40 permit instead of a “written exemption” to introduce nonnative algae and cyanobacteria to waters of the state. A Note is added referring to the existing statutory permit requirement under s. 23.24, Stats., for introduction of nonnative aquatic plants.

6. Summary of and preliminary comparison with existing or proposed federal regulation that is intended to address the activities to be regulated by the proposed rules.

There are no directly comparable federal regulations.

7. Comparison with similar rules in adjacent states (Minnesota, Iowa, Illinois, and Michigan).

Because the proposed rule consists only of unique “housekeeping” revisions to existing administrative rules, no comparison is possible.

8. Summary of the factual data and analytical methodologies that the agency used in support of the proposed rules and how any related findings support the regulatory approach chosen for the proposed rules.

Department staff and members of the public identified drafting errors and potential problems in ch. NR 40 after it was adopted effective September 1, 2009. In addition, a review of ch. NR 40 was conducted after the enactment of 2009 Wisconsin Act 55 (effective November 12, 2009) to identify how ch. NR 40 should be revised to conform to the Act.

9. Analysis and supporting documentation that the agency used in support of the agency’s determination of the rules’ effect on small businesses under s. 227.114, Stats., or that was used when the agency prepared an economic impact report.

The proposed rule is intended to correct drafting errors, clarify existing code language, harmonize the existing code with new statutory provisions by eliminating redundancies, and accomplish other, similar “housekeeping” changes. It does not establish any new requirements.

10. Effects on small business, including how the rules will be enforced.

The proposed rule is not expected to have a significant adverse effect on a substantial number of small businesses and may have favorable effects on a number of businesses by correcting and clarifying existing rules and by adding informational Notes to ch. NR 40.

Interested parties may include the plant nursery industry, seed and agriculture industries, fish farmers, bait dealers, aquarium and ornamental fish dealers, land owners and managers, commercial fishers, anglers, gardeners, county and municipal governments, lake districts, government agencies, environmental and conservation organizations, and the Wisconsin Invasive Species Council.

Enforcement of ch. NR 40 will not change as a result of the proposed rule. Enforcement will vary depending on the species being regulated and the applicability of other rules and statutes. For forest or plant pests and aquaculture, the department and DATCP share regulatory responsibility. The department has (or will develop) memoranda of agreement with DATCP to clarify what aspects of ch. NR 40 and related rules will be enforced by each agency.

The department will normally follow an informal, stepped enforcement process in order to obtain compliance with the revised invasive species rules. This involves informal discussions between department staff and the landowner or company, notifying the person of potential violations and providing guidance on how to comply with the rules. Notices of non-compliance may follow if necessary. If formal enforcement is necessary, these revised rules and permits issued under the revised rules will be enforced by department conservation wardens, county district attorneys, and circuit courts through the use of citations

and civil or criminal complaints. Civil and criminal enforcement may also be carried out by department referral of violations to the Wisconsin Attorney General, with prosecution and abatement actions in the circuit courts. Criminal enforcement will be limited to intentional violations. Finally, violations of the permits issued under revised ch. NR 40 also may be enforced by administrative permit revocation proceedings.

11. Agency contact person (including e-mail and telephone number).

Kelly Kearns
 Bureau of Endangered Resources
 Department of Natural Resources
 PO Box 7921
 Madison, WI 53707-7921
 Telephone: (608) 267-5066
 Email: kelly.kearns@wisconsin.gov

SECTION 1. NR 40.02 (3m) is created to read:

NR 40.02 (3m) "Aquatic invasive species" means any invasive species that dwells in water or wetlands.

SECTION 2. NR 40.02 (16), (42) and (53) are amended to read:

NR 40.02 (16) "Established" means, for algae and cyanobacteria, plants, ~~and~~ terrestrial invertebrates and plant disease-causing organisms microorganisms, aquatic invertebrates except crayfish, and terrestrial and aquatic vertebrates except fish, present in an area as a self-sustaining population that is dispersed to the extent that eradication is either infeasible or will take a significant effort over a period of several years.

(42) "Propagules" means specimens or parts of a plant species that are capable of producing additional ~~plants~~ specimens through either sexual or asexual reproduction, including but not limited to seeds, roots, stems, rhizomes, tubers and spores.

(53) "Wild animal" means any mammal, bird, or other creature of a wild nature endowed with sensation and the power of voluntary motion, except fish and crayfish.

SECTION 3. NR 40.04 (2) (b) 6., 7., 8., 14., 24., 36. and 38. are amended to read:

NR 40.04 (2) (b) 6. *Chelidonium majus* (Celandine) ~~north of state highway 64 in Ashland,~~ Barron, Bayfield, Burnett, Chippewa, Douglas, Dunn, Florence, Forest, Iron, Langlade, Lincoln, Marinette, Oconto, Oneida, Polk, Price, Rusk, St. Croix, Sawyer, Taylor, Vilas and Washburn counties

7. *Cirsium palustre* (European marsh thistle) ~~west of state highway 13 and south of state highway 29, excluding Door county~~ except in Ashland, Bayfield, Chippewa, Door, Florence, Forest, Iron, Langlade, Lincoln, Marathon, Marinette, Menominee, Oconto, Oneida, Price, Rusk, Sawyer, Shawano, Taylor and Vilas counties

8. *Conium maculatum* (Poison hemlock) ~~except Iowa and Grant~~ in Crawford, Dane, Grant, Green, Iowa, Lafayette, Richland, Rock, and Sauk counties

14. *Glyceria maxima* (Tall or reed mannagrass) ~~west of a line formed by state highway 22 from Oconto to Arlington, then state highway 51 from Arlington to the Illinois state line.~~ except in Brown, Calumet, Dodge, Door, Fond du Lac, Jefferson, Kenosha, Kewaunee, Manitowoc, Milwaukee, Outagamie, Ozaukee, Racine, Sheboygan, Walworth, Washington, Waukesha and Winnebago counties

24. *Lonicera maackii* (Amur honeysuckle) ~~north of state highway 21 from La Crosse to Wautoma and state highway 22 from Wautoma to Oconto~~ except in Adams, Brown, Calumet, Columbia, Crawford, Dane, Dodge, Fond du Lac, Grant, Green, Green Lake, Iowa, Jefferson, Juneau, Kenosha, Kewaunee, La Crosse, Lafayette, Manitowoc, Marquette, Milwaukee, Monroe, Outagamie, Ozaukee, Racine, Richland, Rock, Sauk, Sheboygan, Vernon, Walworth, Washington, Waukesha, Waupaca, Waushara and Winnebago counties

36. *Torilis japonica* (Japanese hedgeparsley or erect hedgeparsley) ~~north of the line formed by state highway 21 from La Crosse to Coloma, north on state highway 51 to Heafford Junction, east on state highway 8 to the Michigan state line~~ in Ashland, Barron, Bayfield, Buffalo, Burnett, Chippewa, Clark, Douglas, Dunn, Eau Claire, Florence, Forest, Iron, Jackson, Lincoln, Oneida, Pepin, Pierce, Polk, Price, Rusk, St. Croix, Sawyer, Trempeleau, Taylor, Washburn, Vilas and Wood counties

38. *Vincetoxicum nigrum* or *Cynanchum louiseae* (Black or Louise's swallow-wort) ~~north and east of a line formed by interstate highways 90 from La Crosse to Madison and 94 from Madison to Milwaukee~~ except in Columbia, Crawford, Dane, Grant, Green, Iowa, Jefferson, Juneau, Kenosha, La Crosse, Lafayette, Milwaukee, Monroe, Racine, Richland, Rock, Sauk, Vernon, Walworth and Waukesha counties

SECTION 4. NR 40.04 (2) (c) is repealed and recreated to read:

NR 40.04 (2) (c) Fish and crayfish. The following fish invasive species and crayfish invasive species are prohibited:

1. *Channidae* (snakehead), including *Channa argus* (Northern snakehead), *Channa bleheri* (Rainbow snakehead), *Channa gachua* (Dwarf snakehead), *Channa maculata* (Blotched snakehead), *Channa marulius* (Bullseye snakehead), *Channa punctata* (Spotted snakehead), and *Channa striata* (Chevron snakehead)

2. *Ctenopharyngodon idella* (Grass carp)

3. *Cyprinella lutrensis* (Red shiner)

4. *Gambusia affinis* (Western mosquitofish)

5. *Gambusia holbrooki* (Eastern mosquitofish)

6. *Hypophthalmichthys molitrix* (Silver carp)

7. *Hypophthalmichthys nobilis* (Bighead carp)

8. *Mylopharyngodon piceus* (Black carp)

9. *Sander lucioperca* (Zander)

10. *Scardinius erythrophthalmus* (Rudd)

11. *Tinca tinca* (Tench)

12. All other nonnative fish and nonnative crayfish except:

a. Established nonnative fish species and established nonnative crayfish species

b. Nonnative viable fish species in the aquarium trade

c. Nonnative fish species in the aquaculture industry

d. Fish species that the department has determined are nonviable fish species

Note: As of Jan. 1, 2010, the department determined that the following Snakehead fish species are nonviable fish species: *Channa amphibeus* (Chel snakehead), *Channa asiatica* (Chinese snakehead), *Channa aurantimaculata* (Orangespotted snakehead), *Channa bankanensis* (Bangka snakehead), *Channa baramensis* (Baram snakehead), *Channa barca* (Barca snakehead), *Channa burmanica* (Burmese snakehead), *Channa cyanospilos* (Bluespotted snakehead), *Channa harcourtbutleri* (Inle snakehead), *Channa lucius* (Splendid snakehead), *Channa maruliodes* (Emperor snakehead), *Channa melnopterus* (Blackfinned snakehead), *Channa melasoma* (Black snakehead), *Channa micropeltes* (Giant snakehead), *Channa nox* (Night snakehead), *Channa orientalis* (Ceylon snakehead), *Channa panaw* (Panaw snakehead), *Channa pleurophthalma* (Ocellated snakehead), *Channa stewartii* (Golden snakehead), *Parachanna Africana* (Niger snakehead), *Parachanna insignis* (Congo snakehead), and *Parachanna Obscura* (African snakehead). For the latest list of nonviable fish species, contact the department at:

Attn: FH/4

Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources
PO Box 7921
Madison, WI 53707-7921

SECTION 5. NR 40.04 (3) (d) Note is created to read:

NR 40.04 (3) (d) Note: "Wild animal" is defined in s. NR 40.02 (53) to mean any mammal, bird, or other creature of a wild nature endowed with sensation and the power of voluntary motion, except fish and crayfish.

SECTION 6. NR 40.04 (3) (g) Notes are amended to read:

NR 40.04 (3) (g) Note: Paragraph (g) does not apply to transport of identified carriers of invasive species as described in s. NR 40.07 (5) (a).

Note: Reports for fish ~~and aquatic invertebrates~~ may be sent to:

Attn: FH/4

Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources
PO Box 7921
Madison, WI 53707-7921

Note: Reports for other vertebrates may be sent to:

Attn: Wildlife Regulation Policy Specialist, WM/6

Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources
PO Box 7921
Madison, WI 53707-7921

Note: Reports for terrestrial plants may be sent to:

Attn: Forestry Invasive Species Coordinator — FR/4

Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources
PO Box 7921
Madison, WI 53707-7921

Note: Reports for aquatic ~~plants~~ species except fish may be sent to:

Attn: Aquatic Invasive ~~Plant~~ Species Coordinator — WT/3

Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources
~~PO Box 7921~~ 141 NW Barstow St., Room 180

~~Madison, WI 53707-7921~~ Waukesha, WI 53188

Note: Reports for terrestrial invertebrates and plant disease-causing microorganisms may be sent to:

Forest Health Protection Program Coordinator

Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources

3911 Fish Hatchery Rd.

Fitchburg, WI 53711

Note: Reports may also be sent by email to ~~Bureau.EndangeredResources@wisconsin.gov~~
invasive.species@wisconsin.gov

SECTION 7. NR 40.045 Note is created to read:

Note: Under s.23.22 (2t) (a), Stats., the department may promulgate an emergency rule to identify, classify, or control an invasive species and is not required to provide evidence that such a rule is necessary for the preservation of public peace, health, safety, or welfare or to provide a finding of emergency for such a rule. An emergency rule promulgated under s.23.22 (2t) (a), Stats., remains in effect for 24 months or until the repeal of the emergency rule, or until the effective date of the permanent rule identifying, classifying, or controlling the invasive species, whichever occurs first.

SECTION 8. NR 40.05 (2) (b) 11., 13., 14., 25., 29., 43. and 46. are amended to read:

NR 40.05 (2) (b) 11. *Chelidonium majus* (Celandine) ~~south of state highway 64~~ except in Ashland, Barron, Bayfield, Burnett, Chippewa, Douglas, Dunn, Florence, Forest, Iron, Langlade, Lincoln, Marinette, Oconto, Oneida, Polk, Price, Rusk, St. Croix, Sawyer, Taylor, Vilas and Washburn counties

13. *Cirsium palustre* (European marsh thistle) ~~east of state highway 13 and north of state highway 29, including Door county~~ in Ashland, Bayfield, Chippewa, Door, Florence, Forest, Iron, Langlade, Lincoln, Marathon, Marinette, Menominee, Oconto, Oneida, Price, Rusk, Sawyer, Shawano, Taylor and Vilas counties

14. *Conium maculatum* (Poison hemlock) in ~~Iowa and Grant~~ Crawford, Dane, Grant, Green, Iowa, Lafayette, Richland, Rock, and Sauk counties

25. *Glyceria maxima* (Tall or reed mannagrass) ~~east of a line formed by state highway 22 from Oconto to Arlington, then state highway 51 from Arlington to the Illinois state line.~~ in Brown, Calumet,

Dodge, Door, Fond du Lac, Jefferson, Kenosha, Kewaunee, Manitowoc, Milwaukee, Outagamie, Ozaukee, Racine, Sheboygan, Walworth, Washington, Waukesha and Winnebago counties

29. *Lonicera maackii* (Amur honeysuckle) ~~south of state highway 21 from La Crosse to Wautoma and state highway 22 from Wautoma to Oconto~~ in Adams, Brown, Calumet, Columbia, Crawford, Dane, Dodge, Fond du Lac, Grant, Green, Green Lake, Iowa, Jefferson, Juneau, Kenosha, Kewaunee, La Crosse, Lafayette, Manitowoc, Marquette, Milwaukee, Monroe, Outagamie, Ozaukee, Racine, Richland, Rock, Sauk, Sheboygan, Vernon, Walworth, Washington, Waukesha, Waupaca, Waushara and Winnebago counties

43. *Torilis japonica* (Japanese hedge parsley or erect hedgeparsley) ~~south of the line formed by state highway 21 from La Crosse to Coloma, north on state highway 51 to Heafford Junction, east on state highway 8 to the Michigan state line~~ except in Ashland, Barron, Bayfield, Buffalo, Burnett, Chippewa, Clark, Douglas, Dunn, Eau Claire, Florence, Forest, Iron, Jackson, Lincoln, Oneida, Pepin, Pierce, Polk, Price, Rusk, St. Croix, Sawyer, Trempeleau, Taylor, Washburn, Vilas and Wood counties

46. *Vincetoxicum nigrum* or *Cynanchum louiseae* (Black or Louise's swallow-wort) ~~south and west of a line formed by interstate highways 90 from La Crosse to Madison and 94 from Madison to Milwaukee~~ in Columbia, Crawford, Dane, Grant, Green, Iowa, Jefferson, Juneau, Kenosha, La Crosse, Lafayette, Milwaukee, Monroe, Racine, Richland, Rock, Sauk, Vernon, Walworth and Waukesha counties

SECTION 9. NR 40.05 (3) (d) Note is created to read:

NR 40.05 (3) (d) Note: "Wild animal" is defined in s. NR 40.02 (53) to mean any mammal, bird, or other creature of a wild nature endowed with sensation and the power of voluntary motion, except fish and crayfish.

SECTION 10. NR 40.05 (3) (g) Notes are amended to read:

NR 40.05 (3) (g) Note: Reports required by par. (e) (g) shall be sent to:

Attn: Aquatic Invasive ~~Plant~~ Species Coordinator —WT/3

Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources

~~PO Box 7924~~ 141 NW Barstow St., Room 180

~~Madison, WI 53707-7924~~ Waukesha, WI 53188

Note: New populations of restricted aquatic plant species may be reported to the appropriate department regional ~~lake~~ aquatic invasive species coordinator. For a list of known waterbodies with

restricted aquatic plant, algae and cyanobacteria species, see <http://dnr.wi.gov/invasives/aquatic>. To contact the appropriate lake aquatic invasive species coordinator see <http://dnr.wi.gov/org/water/fhp/lakes/aquaplan.htm> <http://dnr.wi.gov/invasives/aquatic/contacts/>.

SECTION 11. NR 40.06 (1) (a) Note is amended to read:

NR 40.06 (1) (a) Note: Applications for permits for aquatic plants may be sent to:

Attn: Aquatic Invasive ~~Plant~~ Species Coordinator —WT/3

Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources

~~PO Box 7921~~ 141 NW Barstow St., Room 180

~~Madison, WI 53707-7921~~ Waukesha, WI 53188

SECTION 12. NR 40.07 (2) (a) 1. Note is created to read:

NR 40.07 (2) (a) 1. Note: Section 30.07 (2) (a) and (b), Stats., prohibit any person from placing or operating a vehicle, seaplane, watercraft, or other object of any kind in a navigable water if it has any aquatic plants or aquatic animals attached to the exterior and from taking off with a seaplane, or transporting or operating a vehicle, watercraft, or other object of any kind on a highway with aquatic plants or aquatic animals attached to the exterior.

SECTION 13. NR 40.07 (3) (a) 1. Note is created to read:

NR 40.07 (3) (a) 1. Note: Section 30.07 (2) (a) and (b), Stats., prohibit any person from placing or operating a vehicle, seaplane, watercraft, or other object of any kind in a navigable water if it has any aquatic plants or aquatic animals attached to the exterior and from taking off with a seaplane, or transporting or operating a vehicle, watercraft, or other object of any kind on a highway with aquatic plants or aquatic animals attached to the exterior.

SECTION 14. NR 40.07 (4) is amended to read:

NR 40.07 (4) (a) Except as provided in par. (b) to (d), no person may ~~launch or place or operate a vehicle, boat, boat trailer, equipment or gear of any type or land a sea plane~~ watercraft or other object of any kind in any wetland or non-navigable water of the state, or take off a seaplane or transport on a public highway a vehicle, boat, boat trailer, equipment or gear of any type if the seaplane, vehicle, boat, boat

~~trailer, equipment or gear watercraft or other object~~ has an aquatic plant or aquatic animal attached to the exterior.

~~(b) Paragraph (a) does not apply to the placement or use of a boat or boating equipment or the placement of a boat trailer in a navigable water with an aquatic plant attached or in the St. Croix river with a zebra mussel attached.~~

~~Note: Placement and use of boats, boat trailers and boating equipment exempted under paragraph (b) is prohibited by s. 30.715, Stats.~~

~~(c) A person may transport a vehicle, boat, boat trailer, equipment or gear with aquatic plants or aquatic animals attached on a public highway if any of the following apply:~~

- ~~1. If authorized by a written exemption or permit issued by the department under this chapter.~~
- ~~2. For disposal, as part of a harvest or control activity conducted under an aquatic plant management permit issued under ch. NR 109.~~
- ~~3. When transporting commercial or municipal aquatic plant harvesting equipment to a suitable location, away from any water body, for purposes of cleaning the equipment of any remaining aquatic plants or aquatic animals.~~
- ~~4. In a covered truck bed, covered trailer or covered container, for personal or commercial use as compost or mulch.~~
- ~~5. For purposes of constructing or transporting a shooting or observation blind, if the aquatic plants are emergent, cut above the waterline, and contain no propagules such as seed heads, roots or rhizomes and no aquatic invasive species.~~
- ~~6. If the aquatic plant is native duckweed or wild rice.~~
- ~~7. If possession of the aquatic animal is authorized by department rule.~~

~~Note: Section NR 109.08 (4) prohibits any person from placing equipment used in aquatic plant management in a navigable water if the person has reason to believe that the equipment has any aquatic plants or zebra mussels attached, except equipment used in aquatic plant management when re-launched on the same body of water without having visited different waters, provided the re-launching will not introduce or encourage the spread of existing aquatic species within that body of water.~~

~~(d) Paragraph (a) does not apply if the aquatic plant is native duckweed or wild rice.~~

~~(c) Paragraph (a) does not apply to aircraft, vehicles, equipment, or gear watercraft or other objects while engaged in fire suppression.~~

SECTION 15. NR 40.07 (1) Note is amended to read:

NR 40.07 (1) Note: The notice shall be mailed to the Director, Bureau of Fisheries Management, Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources, PO Box 7921, Madison, Wisconsin 53707-7921 and e-mailed to ~~NRFishHabitatProtection@wisconsin.gov~~ DNRFishHabitatProtection@wisconsin.gov.

SECTION 16. NR 40.07 (7) is amended to read:

NR 40.07 (7) Unless authorized by a ~~written exemption permit~~ issued by the department under this chapter, no person may introduce a nonnative ~~aquatic plant~~, algae or cyanobacteria species in any water of the state, ~~except waters of the state that are artificial, entirely confined and retained upon the property of a person, do not drain to other waters of the state, are not subject to intermittent or periodic flooding, and are not connected to any other water of the state.~~ This subsection does not apply to the incidental introduction of a nonnative ~~aquatic plant~~, algae or cyanobacteria species by a person operating an aircraft, vehicle, equipment or gear while engaged in fire suppression.

Note: Section 23.24 (3) (a) 1., Stats., prohibits any person from introducing nonnative aquatic plants into waters of this state unless the person has a valid aquatic plant management permit issued by the department.

SECTION 17. EFFECTIVE DATE. The rules contained herein shall take effect on the first day of the month following publication in the Wisconsin administrative register, as provided in s. 227.22 (2) (intro.), Stats.

SECTION 18. BOARD ADOPTION. The foregoing rules were approved and adopted by the State of Wisconsin Natural Resources Board on May 26, 2010.

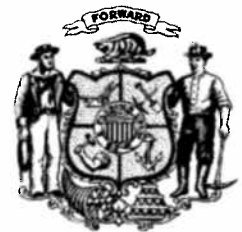
Dated at Madison, Wisconsin _____.

STATE OF WISCONSIN
DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES

(SEAL) By _____
Mathew J. Frank, Secretary



WISCONSIN STATE LEGISLATURE





WISCONSIN LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL RULES CLEARINGHOUSE

Ronald Sklansky
Clearinghouse Director

Richard Sweet
Clearinghouse Assistant Director

Terry C. Anderson
Legislative Council Director

Laura D. Rose
Legislative Council Deputy Director

CLEARINGHOUSE REPORT TO AGENCY

[THIS REPORT HAS BEEN PREPARED PURSUANT TO S. 227.15, STATS. THIS IS A REPORT ON A RULE AS ORIGINALLY PROPOSED BY THE AGENCY; THE REPORT MAY NOT REFLECT THE FINAL CONTENT OF THE RULE IN FINAL DRAFT FORM AS IT WILL BE SUBMITTED TO THE LEGISLATURE. THIS REPORT CONSTITUTES A REVIEW OF, BUT NOT APPROVAL OR DISAPPROVAL OF, THE SUBSTANTIVE CONTENT AND TECHNICAL ACCURACY OF THE RULE.]

CLEARINGHOUSE RULE 10-016

AN ORDER to amend NR 40.02 (16), (42), and (53), 40.04 (2) (b) 6., 7., 8., 14., 24., 36., and 38. and (3) (g) Notes, 40.05 (2) (b) 11., 13., 14., 25., 29., 43., and 46. and (3) (g) Notes, 40.06 (1) (a) Note, and 40.07 (1) Note, (4), and (7); repeal and recreate NR 40.04 (2) (c); and create NR 40.02 (3m), 40.04 (3) (d), 40.045 Note, 40.05 (3) (d), and 40.07 (2) (a) 1. Note and (3) (a) 1. Note, relating to the identification, classification, and control of invasive species and affecting small business.

Submitted by **DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES**

02-05-2010 RECEIVED BY LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.

03-02-2010 REPORT SENT TO AGENCY.

RNS:LAK

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL RULES CLEARINGHOUSE REPORT

This rule has been reviewed by the Rules Clearinghouse. Based on that review, comments are reported as noted below:

1. STATUTORY AUTHORITY [s. 227.15 (2) (a)]
Comment Attached YES NO

2. FORM, STYLE AND PLACEMENT IN ADMINISTRATIVE CODE [s. 227.15 (2) (c)]
Comment Attached YES NO

3. CONFLICT WITH OR DUPLICATION OF EXISTING RULES [s. 227.15 (2) (d)]
Comment Attached YES NO

4. ADEQUACY OF REFERENCES TO RELATED STATUTES, RULES AND FORMS
[s. 227.15 (2) (e)]
Comment Attached YES NO

5. CLARITY, GRAMMAR, PUNCTUATION AND USE OF PLAIN LANGUAGE [s. 227.15 (2) (f)]
Comment Attached YES NO

6. POTENTIAL CONFLICTS WITH, AND COMPARABILITY TO, RELATED FEDERAL
REGULATIONS [s. 227.15 (2) (g)]
Comment Attached YES NO

7. COMPLIANCE WITH PERMIT ACTION DEADLINE REQUIREMENTS [s. 227.15 (2) (h)]
Comment Attached YES NO



WISCONSIN LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL RULES CLEARINGHOUSE

Ronald Sklansky
Clearinghouse Director

Richard Sweet
Clearinghouse Assistant Director

Terry C. Anderson
Legislative Council Director

Laura D. Rose
Legislative Council Deputy Director

CLEARINGHOUSE RULE 10-016

Comments

[NOTE: All citations to “Manual” in the comments below are to the Administrative Rules Procedures Manual, prepared by the Legislative Reference Bureau and the Legislative Council Staff, dated September 2008.]

5. Clarity, Grammar, Punctuation and Use of Plain Language

a. The proposed definition of “aquatic invasive species” under s. NR 40.02 (3m) would include many non-aquatic organisms which may inhabit wetlands when no standing water is present. Is this the department’s intent?

b. In the plain language analysis, in the description of SECTION 14, “complement” should replace “compliment.”