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LRB-0477/2 PJH:eev&jld

## 2015 ASSEMBLY BILL 220

May 18, 2015 – Introduced by Representatives Kleefisch, Johnson, Berceau, Bernier, Brandtjen, Edming, Gannon, Horlacher, Hutton, Kahl, Kitchens, Kremer, Murphy, Sanfelippo, Sinicki, Steffen, Subeck and Zepnick, cosponsored by Senators Moulton, Nass and Carpenter. Referred to Committee on Corrections.

175.60 (11) (a) 2. f., 813.12 (2) (c) 1., 813.122 (2) (b) 1., 813.123 (5) (a) 2. a., 813.125 (4) (a) 2. a., 941.29 (3), 941.29 (4), 941.29 (5) (intro.), 941.29 (5) (a), 941.29 (8), 941.29 (9), 941.29 (10) (intro.) and 973.176 (1); and *to create* 941.29 (1g), 941.29 (4m) and 973.123 of the statutes; **relating to:** establishing a

AN ACT to repeal 941.29 (2); to renumber and amend 941.29 (1); to amend

mandatory minimum period of confinement in prison for a person who

possesses a firearm or who uses a firearm to commit certain crimes after being

convicted of committing certain violent felonies, and providing a criminal

penalty.

### Analysis by the Legislative Reference Bureau

Current law generally prohibits a person from possessing a firearm if he or she has been convicted of a felony, found not guilty of a felony by reason of mental disease or defect, or adjudicated delinquent for an act that if committed by an adult in this state would be a felony. A person who violates the prohibition is guilty of a felony and is subject to a fine of up to \$25,000 or a term of imprisonment of up to ten years, or both.

Under this bill, if the person was convicted of certain violent felonies and violates the prohibition on possessing a firearm, he or she must be sentenced to at

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least three years of confinement in prison. If the person is convicted of using a firearm to commit certain violent Class A to Class G felonies, he or she must be sentenced to at least five years of confinement in prison. If a person is convicted of using a firearm to commit certain violent Class H or Class I felonies, he or she must be sentenced to at least three years or at least one year and six months, respectively, of confinement in prison. The bill contains a sunset provision that eliminates the mandatory minimum period of confinement for sentences imposed on or after July 1, 2020.

For further information see the *state and local* fiscal estimate, which will be printed as an appendix to this bill.

# The people of the state of Wisconsin, represented in senate and assembly, do enact as follows:

**Section 1.** 175.60 (11) (a) 2. f. of the statutes is amended to read: 1  $\mathbf{2}$ 175.60 (11) (a) 2. f. The individual becomes subject to an injunction described 3 in s. 941.29 (1) (1m) (f) or is ordered not to possess a firearm under s. 813.123 (5m) 4 or 813.125 (4m). 5 **Section 2.** 813.12 (2) (c) 1. of the statutes is amended to read: 6 813.12 (2) (c) 1. Notice of the requirements and penalties under s. 941.29 (1) (f) and (2) (e) and notice of any similar applicable federal laws and penalties. 7 8 **SECTION 3.** 813.122 (2) (b) 1. of the statutes is amended to read: 9 813.122 (2) (b) 1. Notice of the requirements and penalties under s. 941.29 (1) (f) and (2) (e) and notice of any similar applicable federal laws and penalties. 10 11 **Section 4.** 813.123 (5) (a) 2. a. of the statutes is amended to read: 813.123 (5) (a) 2. a. Notice of the requirements and penalties under s. 941.29 12(1) (g) and (2) (d) and notice of any similar applicable federal laws and penalties. 13 **SECTION 5.** 813.125 (4) (a) 2. a. of the statutes is amended to read: 14 813.125 (4) (a) 2. a. Notice of the requirements and penalties under s. 941.29 15

(1) (g) and (2) (d) and notice of any similar applicable federal laws and penalties.

1	SECTION 6. 941.29 (1) of the statutes is renumbered 941.29 (1m) and amended
2	to read:
3	941.29 (1m) A person is subject to the requirements and penalties of this
4	section if he or she has been who possesses a firearm is guilty of a Class G felony if
5	any of the following applies:
6	(a) Convicted The person has been convicted of a felony in this state.
7	(b) Convicted The person has been convicted of a crime elsewhere that would
8	be a felony if committed in this state.
9	(bm) Adjudicated The person has been adjudicated delinquent for an act
10	committed on or after April 21, 1994, that if committed by an adult in this state would
11	be a felony.
12	(c) Found The person has been found not guilty of a felony in this state by reason
13	of mental disease or defect.
14	(d) Found The person has been found not guilty of or not responsible for a crime
15	elsewhere that would be a felony in this state by reason of insanity or mental disease,
16	defect or illness.
17	(e) Committed The person has been committed for treatment under s. 51.20 (13)
18	(a) and ordered is subject to an order not to possess a firearm under s. 51.20 (13) (cv)
19	1., 2007 stats.
20	(em) Ordered The person is subject to an order not to possess a firearm under
21	s. $51.20(13)$ (cv) 1., $51.45(13)$ (i) 1., $54.10(3)$ (f) 1., or $55.12(10)$ (a).
22	(f) Enjoined under The person is subject to an injunction issued under s. 813.12
23	or $813.122$ or under a tribal injunction, as defined in s. $813.12$ (1) (e), issued by a court
24	established by any federally recognized Wisconsin Indian tribe or band, except the
25	Menominee Indian tribe of Wisconsin, that includes notice to the respondent that he

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1 or she is subject to the requirements and penalties under this section and that has  $\mathbf{2}$ been filed under s. 806.247 (3). 3 (g) Ordered The person is subject to an order not to possess a firearm under s. 4 813.123 (5m) or 813.125 (4m). 5 **Section 7.** 941.29 (1g) of the statutes is created to read: 6 941.29 (1g) In this section, "violent felony" means any felony under s. 943.23 7 (1m) or (1r), 1999 stats., this section, or s. 940.01, 940.02, 940.03, 940.05, 940.06, 8 940.08, 940.09, 940.10, 940.19, 940.195, 940.20, 940.201, 940.203, 940.21, 940.225, 9 940.23, 940.235, 940.285 (2), 940.29, 940.295 (3), 940.30, 940.302, 940.305, 940.31, 10 940.43 (1) to (3), 940.45 (1) to (3), 941.20, 941.26, 941.28, 941.292, 941.30, 941.327 (2) (b) 3. or 4., 943.02, 943.04, 943.06, 943.10 (2), 943.23 (1g), 943.32, 943.87, 946.43, 11 948.02 (1) or (2), 948.025, 948.03, 948.04, 948.05, 948.051, 948.06, 948.07, 948.08, 12 13 948.085, or 948.30. 14 **Section 8.** 941.29 (2) of the statutes is repealed. 15 **Section 9.** 941.29 (3) of the statutes is amended to read: 16 941.29 (3) Any firearm involved in an offense under sub. (2) this section is 17 subject to s. 968.20 (3). **Section 10.** 941.29 (4) of the statutes is amended to read: 18 19 941.29 (4) A person is concerned with the commission of a crime, as specified 20 in s. 939.05 (2) (b), in violation of this section if he or she knowingly furnishes a person 21with a firearm in violation of sub. (2) this section. 22 **Section 11.** 941.29 (4m) of the statutes is created to read: 23 941.29 (4m) If the person is subject to this section because he or she was

convicted of, adjudicated delinquent for, or found not guilty of by reason of mental

disease or defect, committing, soliciting, conspiring, or attempting to commit a

violent felony, the court shall impose a bifurcated sentence under s. 973.01 and the
confinement portion of the bifurcated sentence imposed on the person shall be not
less than 3 years. This subsection does not apply to sentences imposed after July 1,
2020.
Section 12. 941.29 (5) (intro.) of the statutes is amended to read:
941.29 (5) (intro.) This section does not apply to any person specified in sub.
(1) (1m) who:
SECTION 13. 941.29 (5) (a) of the statutes is amended to read:
941.29 (5) (a) Has received a pardon with respect to the crime or felony specified
in sub. (1) (1m or 4m) and has been expressly authorized to possess a firearm under
18 USC app. 1203; or
<b>Section 14.</b> 941.29 (8) of the statutes is amended to read:
941.29 (8) This section does not apply to any person specified in sub. (1) (1m)
(bm) if a court subsequently determines that the person is not likely to act in a
manner dangerous to public safety. In any action or proceeding regarding this
determination, the person has the burden of proving by a preponderance of the
evidence that he or she is not likely to act in a manner dangerous to public safety.
<b>SECTION 15.</b> 941.29 (9) of the statutes is amended to read:
941.29 (9) (a) This section does not apply to a person specified in sub. (1) (1m)
(e) if the prohibition under s. 51.20 (13) (cv) 1., 2007 stats., has been canceled under
s. 51.20 (13) (cv) 2. or (16) (gm), 2007 stats., or under s. 51.20 (13) (cv) 1m. c.
(b) This section does not apply to a person specified in sub. (1) (1m) (em) if the
order under s. 51.20 (13) (cv) 1. is canceled under s. 51.20 (13) (cv) 1m. c., if the order
under s. 51.45 (13) (i) 1. is canceled under s. 51.45 (13) (i) 2. c., if the order under s.

- 54.10 (3) (f) 1. is canceled under s. 54.10 (3) (f) 2. c., or if the order under s. 55.12 (10)
  (a) is canceled under s. 55.12 (10) (b) 3.
- **Section 16.** 941.29 (10) (intro.) of the statutes is amended to read:
  - 941.29 (10) (intro.) The prohibition against firearm possession under this section does not apply to a person specified in sub. (1) (1m) (f) if the person satisfies any of the following:
    - **Section 17.** 973.123 of the statutes is created to read:
  - 973.123 Sentence for certain violent offenses; use of a firearm. (1) In this section, "violent felony" means any felony under s. 943.23 (1m) or (1r), 1999 stats., this section, or s. 940.01, 940.02, 940.03, 940.05, 940.06, 940.08, 940.09, 940.10, 940.19, 940.195, 940.20, 940.201, 940.203, 940.21, 940.225, 940.23, 940.235, 940.285 (2), 940.29, 940.295 (3), 940.30, 940.302, 940.305, 940.31, 940.43 (1) to (3), 940.45 (1) to (3), 941.20, 941.26, 941.28, 941.292, 941.30, 941.327 (2) (b) 3. or 4., 943.02, 943.04, 943.06, 943.10 (2), 943.23 (1g), 943.32, 943.87, 946.43, 948.02 (1) or (2), 948.025, 948.03, 948.04, 948.05, 948.051, 948.06, 948.07, 948.08, 948.085, or 948.30.
  - (2) A court shall impose a bifurcated sentence under s. 973.01 if the court sentences a person for committing a violent felony and the court finds that all of the following are true:
  - (a) At the time the person committed the violent felony, he or she was subject to s. 941.29 because he or she was convicted of, adjudicated delinquent for, or found not guilty of by reason of mental disease or defect, committing, soliciting, conspiring, or attempting to commit a prior violent felony.
  - (b) The person used a firearm in the commission of the violent felony for which the court is imposing the sentence.

1	(3) The confinement portion of a bifurcated sentence imposed pursuant to sub.
2	(2) shall be:
3	(a) Not less than 5 years if the violent felony is a Class A, Class B, Class C, Class
4	D, Class E, Class F, or Class G felony.
5	(b) Not less than 3 years if the violent felony is a Class H felony.
6	(c) Not less than one year and 6 months if the violent felony is a Class I felony.
7	(4) If a court sentences a person under this section and also imposes a sentence
8	pursuant to s. 941.29 (4m) arising from the same occurrence, the court shall order
9	the person to serve the sentences consecutively.
10	(5) This section does not apply to sentences imposed after July 1, 2020.
11	SECTION 18. 973.176 (1) of the statutes is amended to read:
12	973.176 (1) FIREARM POSSESSION. Whenever a court imposes a sentence or
13	places a defendant on probation regarding a felony conviction, the court shall inform
<b>L</b> 4	the defendant of the requirements and penalties applicable to him or her under s.
15	941.29 (1m) or (4m).
16	(END)