## Fiscal Estimate - 2015 Session

Original Updated	☐ Corrected ☐ Supplen	nental			
LRB Number <b>15-1425/1</b>	Introduction Number SB-029	)			
<b>Description</b> Obtaining a search warrant for certain civil viola	ations				
Fiscal Effect					
Appropriations Reve	ease Existing enues rease Existing enues to absorb within agence enues  Decrease Costs				
Local:  No Local Government Costs  Indeterminate  1. Increase Costs Permissive Mandatory  2. Decrease Costs Permissive Mandatory Permissive Mandatory Permissive Mandatory Permissive Mandatory  Permissive Mandatory Permissive Mandatory Permissive Mandatory  Districts  5. Types of Local Government Units Affected Towns Counties Counties Others Districts					
Fund Sources Affected  Affected Ch. 20 Appropriations  GPR FED PRO PRS SEG SEGS 20.550					
Agency/Prepared By	Authorized Signature Dat				
SPD/ Anna Oehler (608) 267-0311	Adam Plotkin (608) 264-8572	2/18/2015			

## Fiscal Estimate Narratives SPD 2/18/2015

LRB Number 15-1425/1	Introduction Number	SB-029	Estimate Type	Original		
Description						
Obtaining a search warrant for certain civil violations						

## **Assumptions Used in Arriving at Fiscal Estimate**

The State Public Defender (SPD) is statutorily authorized and required to appoint attorneys to represent indigent defendants in criminal proceedings. The SPD plays a significant role in ensuring that the Wisconsin justice system complies with the right to counsel provided by both the state and federal constitutions. Any legislation has the potential to increase SPD costs if it creates a new criminal offense, expands the definition of an existing criminal offense, or increases the penalties for an existing offense.

This bill allows a court, upon finding of probable cause, to authorize a search warrant that allows a law enforcement officer to search and seize anything that is the fruit of, or has been used in, the commission of a crime or of a civil violation of the prohibitions against driving while under the influence.

The SPD does not provide representation for civil offenses, which relates to first offense OWI convictions so costs associated with this bill would be minimal to the SPD. Currently, a search warrant is required for OWI related blood draws, which are defined as a type of "search and seizure" (Missouri vs. McNeely).

Counties and cities are also subject to increased court costs to issue the search warrant and law enforcement officers to complete the search and seizure of potential evidence.

## **Long-Range Fiscal Implications**