AN ACT to renumber 281.34 (1) (a); to amend 281.34 (1) (b), 281.344 (4s) (dm),
281.346 (4s) (dm) and 281.346 (12) (a); and to create 281.34 (1) (ae), 281.34 (1)
(em) and 281.346 (12) (am) of the statutes; relating to: approval, reporting,
and fee requirements for certain wells.

Analysis by the Legislative Reference Bureau

Current law requires a person to obtain approval from the Department of
Natural Resources (DNR) and pay a $500 fee before constructing a high capacity
well, which is a well that, together with all other wells on the same property, has the
capacity to withdraw more than 100,000 gallons of water per day. In some cases,
before approving a proposed high capacity well, DNR must ensure that the well will
not have a significant adverse effect on certain springs or surface water bodies. The
law also requires the owner of a high capacity well to submit an annual report on the
amount of water pumped. Current law requires a person who wishes to construct a
well that is not a high capacity well to notify DNR and pay a $50 fee.

This bill provides that a well of any capacity used primarily for fire protection
purposes or used primarily to provide water to a single-family or multifamily
residence located on the same property as the well is not a high capacity well. The
bill also provides that an existing residential well or fire protection well is not
included in the 100,000 gallon-per-day threshold when determining whether a new
well to be constructed on the same property is a high capacity well.

Current law requires a person with a water system with the capacity to
withdraw more than 100,000 gallons of water per day from surface water or
groundwater to pay a $125 annual fee to DNR. This bill provides that the capacity of a well used primarily for fire protection purposes or to provide water to a single-family or multifamily residence located on the same property as the well is not considered in determining whether a person is required to pay the $125 annual fee.

For further information see the state fiscal estimate, which will be printed as an appendix to this bill.

The people of the state of Wisconsin, represented in senate and assembly, do enact as follows:

SECTION 1. 281.34 (1) (a) of the statutes is renumbered 281.34 (1) (am).

SECTION 2. 281.34 (1) (ae) of the statutes is created to read:

281.34 (1) (ae) “Fire protection well” means a well used primarily for fire protection purposes.

SECTION 3. 281.34 (1) (b) of the statutes is amended to read:

281.34 (1) (b) “High capacity well” means a well, except for a residential well or fire protection well, that, together with all other wells on the same property, except for residential wells and fire protection wells, has a capacity of more than 100,000 gallons per day.

SECTION 4. 281.34 (1) (em) of the statutes is created to read:

281.34 (1) (em) “Residential well” means a well used primarily to provide water to a single-family or multifamily residence that is located on the same property as the well.

SECTION 5. 281.344 (4s) (dm) of the statutes is amended to read:

281.344 (4s) (dm) Requiring individual permit. The department may require a person who is making or proposes to make a withdrawal that averages 100,000 gallons per day or more in any 30-day period, but that does not equal at least 1,000,000 gallons per day for any 30 consecutive days, to obtain an individual permit
under sub. (5) if the withdrawal is located in a groundwater protection area, as
derfined in s. 281.34 (1) (a) (am), or a groundwater management area designated
under s. 281.34 (9).

SECTION 6. 281.346 (4s) (dm) of the statutes is amended to read:

281.346 (4s) (dm) Requiring individual permit. The department may require
a person who is making or proposes to make a withdrawal that averages 100,000
gallons per day or more in any 30−day period, but that does not equal at least
1,000,000 gallons per day for any 30 consecutive days, to obtain an individual permit
under sub. (5) if the withdrawal is located in a groundwater protection area, as
defined in s. 281.34 (1) (a) (am), or a groundwater management area designated
under s. 281.34 (9).

SECTION 7. 281.346 (12) (a) of the statutes is amended to read:

281.346 (12) (a) Subject to par. (am), a person who has a water supply system
with the capacity to make a withdrawal from the waters of the state averaging
100,000 gallons per day or more in any 30−day period shall pay to the department
an annual fee of $125, except that the department may promulgate a rule specifying
a different amount and except that, notwithstanding the department’s rule−making
authority, no person is required to pay more than $1,000 per year under this
paragraph.

SECTION 8. 281.346 (12) (am) of the statutes is created to read:

281.346 (12) (am) The following are not considered in determining the capacity
of a water supply system for the purposes of par. (a):

1. The capacity of a well used primarily to provide water to a single−family or
   multifamily residence on the same property as the well.

2. The capacity of a well used primarily for fire protection purposes.
SECTION 9. Effective date.

(1) This act takes effect on the first day of the 7th month beginning after publication.