2019 SENATE BILL 393

September 16, 2019 – Introduced by Senators CARPENTER, ERPENBACH, HANSEN, JOHNSON, LARSON, RISSE, SMITH, L. TAYLOR and WIRCH, cosponsored by Representatives NEUBAUER, CABRERA, NOVAK, ZAMARRIPA, SPREITZER, ANDERSON, BILLINGS, BOWEN, BROSTOFF, CONSIDINE, EMERSON, FIELDS, GOYKE, GRUSZYNSKI, HEBL, HESSELBEIN, KITCHENS, McGUIRE, OHNSTAD, POPE, RIEMER, SARGENT, SHANKLAND, SNICKI, STUCK, SUBECK, C. TAYLOR, VINING and VRIWINK. Referred to Committee on Government Operations, Technology and Consumer Protection.

1 AN ACT to create 939.44 (3) and 939.48 (5m) of the statutes; relating to:
2 eliminating criminal defense of adequate provocation or self-defense if the
3 claim is based on the victim’s gender identity or sexual orientation.

Analysis by the Legislative Reference Bureau

Current law provides specific defenses to criminal liability. For instance, a charge of first-degree intentional homicide may be mitigated to second-degree intentional homicide if, at the time of committing the crime, the defendant reasonably believes the victim has done something that adequately provokes the defendant to lack self-control completely. Another defense is the privilege of self-defense under which a person may threaten or intentionally use force against another for the purpose of preventing or terminating what the person reasonably believes to be an unlawful interference with his or her person by the other person.

Under this bill, a defendant may not assert adequate provocation or self-defense as a defense if the criminal action in question resulted from the discovery of, knowledge about, or potential disclosure of the victim’s gender identity or expression or sexual orientation, including under circumstances in which the victim made a romantic or sexual advance without use or threat of force or violence toward the defendant.

The people of the state of Wisconsin, represented in senate and assembly, do enact as follows:
**SECTION 1.** 939.44 (3) of the statutes is created to read:

939.44 (3) Provocation is not adequate under this section if it resulted from the discovery of, knowledge about, or potential disclosure of the victim’s actual or perceived gender, gender identity, gender expression, or sexual orientation, including under circumstances in which the victim made a romantic or sexual advance without use or threat of force or violence towards the defendant or if the defendant and victim dated or had a romantic or sexual relationship.

**SECTION 2.** 939.48 (5m) of the statutes is created to read:

939.48 (5m) A person is not entitled to claim the privilege of self-defense based on the discovery of, knowledge about, or potential disclosure of the victim’s actual or perceived gender, gender identity, gender expression, or sexual orientation, including under circumstances in which the victim made a romantic or sexual advance without use or threat of force or violence towards the person or if the person and victim dated or had a romantic or sexual relationship.

(END)