Wisconsin Department of Administration Division of Executive Budget and Finance

Fiscal Estimate - 2021 Session

LRB Number 21-5842/1 Introduction Number AB-0987 Description peer review of administrative rules, comments to proposed statements of scope, and review of proposed groundwater enforcement standards Fiscal Effect State: □ No State Fiscal Effect □ Increase Existing □ Increase Existing Appropriations □ Revenues □ Increase Costs - May be possible to absorb within agency's budget □ Appropriations □ Decrease Existing □ Yes □ No □ Create New Appropriations □ Decrease Costs						
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Indeterminate 1. Increase Costs 3. Increase Revenue Permissive Mandatory 2. Decrease Costs 4. Decrease Revenue 5. Types of Local Government Units Affected Towns Village Counties Others						
Permissive Mandatory Permissive Mandatory Districts Districts						
Fund Sources Affected Affected Ch. 20 Appropriations						
GPR FED PRO PRS SEG SEGS 20.505 (1) (kr)						
Agency/Prepared By Authorized Signature Date						
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Fiscal Estimate Narratives DOA 2/17/2022

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Description						
peer review of administrative rules, comments to proposed statements of scope, and review of proposed						
groundwater enforcement standards						

Assumptions Used in Arriving at Fiscal Estimate

The proposed Assembly Bill 987 (AB 987) makes changes to provisions regarding the rulemaking process for State agencies. AB 987 creates an external peer review process for proposed and existing administrative rules that rely on scientific studies, scientific or technical data, scientific methods, or other similar information. Under the proposed, any person who may be regulated under the rule, or the Joint Committee for Review of Administrative Rules, may submit a request for review of any scientific studies, scientific or technical data, scientific methods, or other similar information used in the creation of the rule. Upon receipt of a valid request, the rulemaking agency would be required to pause promulgation of the rule until a review could be completed, up to 12 months. The rulemaking agency would be required to contract with an external group of scientists to commission a review of any scientific studies, scientific or technical data, scientific methods, or other similar information used in the creation of the rule. If aspects of the rule are found to be not scientifically defensible the rulemaking agency would be required to modify the proposed rule to align with the scientific findings of the review.

Under the proposed legislation, the Department of Administration, or Department, would be responsible for paying for the cost of this review for any rule promulgated by the Department that was found to not be scientifically defensible. It is not known how frequently the Department would receive valid requests for peer review or the number of rules eligible for review under the proposed, nor is it possible to quantify the cost associated per review as it could vary greatly between reviews and the vendor selected to conduct the reviews. The contractor selected for each review would be required to meet the criteria as defined under the proposed, and to be selected following the State Bureau of Procurement's enterprise vendor selection and procurement policies and procedures. Although the Department is not able to determine peer review study costs it would responsible for, nor under which appropriation(s) those costs would be authorized to be incurred, the Department anticipates that these costs may not be able to be absorbed under existing budget or expenditure authority.

Further, if the vendor would be required to be paid in part or full prior to the finalization of the determination of scientific defensibility, it is not identified whether the agency or requesting party would be responsible for initial payment. If the Department would be responsible for making initial payment and it was subsequently determined that the rule was scientifically defensible in the following fiscal year, it would result in the Department's loss of prior year budget or expenditure authority.

AB 987 would also impact the Department's role in approving statements of scope for all rulemaking State agencies. Under current law, the Department's Division of Legal Services (DLS) reviews the statement of scope for proposed rules as outlined in s. 227.135 (2), Wis. Stats. The proposed requires that rulemaking agencies solicit feedback on their statements of scope and incorporate any comments that are scientifically valid and supported by relevant industries, and to recommend changes to ensure accuracy and objectivity consistent with the data used to promulgate the rule. DLS would be required to verify that feedback was solicited and incorporated into the statements of scope in order to complete its determination. This work would require additional staff time, however the extent and scope of which is currently indeterminate. The Department anticipates that the workload may be able to be absorbed into existing DLS existing expenditure and position authority under s. 20.505 (1) (kr), Wis. Stats., however the fiscal impact is not determinable at this time.

Long-Range Fiscal Implications