AN ACT to renumber and amend 16.754 (2); to amend 16.754 (3) (intro.) and
(a) and 66.0901 (1m) (b); and to create 16.754 (2) (b) and 66.0901 (10) of the
statutes; relating to: preference in state and local government contracts and
procurement for materials manufactured in the United States.

Analysis by the Legislative Reference Bureau

Under this bill, with limited exceptions, the state must purchase materials that
are manufactured to the greatest extent in the United States, regardless of whether
all other factors are substantially equal. The bill also requires, with limited
exceptions, that a contract for a public works or public improvement project must
contain a provision requiring the contractor to use materials that are manufactured
in the United States. The bill creates a similar provision for local governments.

Current law generally authorizes the Department of Administration to
purchase, or delegate the authority to purchase, all necessary materials and
contractual services for all state agencies. With some exceptions, orders or contracts
must be awarded to the lowest bidder. One such exception requires, if all other
factors are substantially equal, the purchasing agent to purchase materials that are
mined, produced, manufactured, fabricated, or assembled to the greatest extent in
the United States.

Generally under current law, if a city, village, town, county, school district,
sewer district, technical college district, or other local unit of government wishes to
let a public contract involving the construction or repair of any public work or
building, or the furnishing of supplies or materials, there are a number of bidding
SENATE BILL 444

requirements that apply to such contracts. For example, if the value of the contract is above a certain amount, or between certain amounts, certain local units of government must publish a notice in the newspaper before it contracts for the work. This bill adds another requirement to public contracts entered into by local units of government. Under the bill, these public contracts must contain a provision that the contractor will use materials that are manufactured in the United States in the performance of the contract.

For further information see the state and local fiscal estimate, which will be printed as an appendix to this bill.

The people of the state of Wisconsin, represented in senate and assembly, do enact as follows:

SECTION 1. 16.754 (2) of the statutes is renumbered 16.754 (2) (a) and amended to read:

16.754 (2) (a) Purchase preference. Notwithstanding s. 16.75 (1) (a) 2., (2), (2m), and (6), when all other factors are substantially equal making purchases, the state shall purchase materials which are manufactured to the greatest extent in the United States, as defined by the department by rule, unless prohibited by federal law or a treaty or other international agreement.

SECTION 2. 16.754 (2) (b) of the statutes is created to read:

16.754 (2) (b) Each contract entered into by the state for the construction, repair, or modification of a public works or public improvement project shall contain a provision requiring the contractor to use materials that are manufactured in the United States in the performance of the contract, unless prohibited by federal law or a treaty or other international agreement.

SECTION 3. 16.754 (3) (intro.) and (a) of the statutes are amended to read:

16.754 (3) Exemptions. (intro.) Subsection (2) (a) does not apply if the materials are purchased for the purpose of commercial resale or for the purpose of use in the production of goods for commercial sale. Subsection (2) (a) does not apply
to the purchase of stationery and printing materials. Subsection (2) does not apply if the department determines, under s. 16.75 (1) (a) 2., that the foreign nation or subdivision thereof in which the vendor is domiciled does not give preference to vendors domiciled in that nation or subdivision in making governmental purchases. Subsection (2) (a) does not apply if the department or other person having contracting authority in respect to the purchase determines that any of the following:

(a) The materials are not manufactured in the United States in sufficient or reasonably available quantities;

SECTION 4. 66.0901 (1m) (b) of the statutes is amended to read:

66.0901 (1m) (b) Except when necessary to secure federal aid and except as provided in sub. (10), a political subdivision may not use a bidding method that gives preference based on the geographic location of the bidder or that uses criteria other than the lowest responsible bidder in awarding a contract.

SECTION 5. 66.0901 (10) of the statutes is created to read:

66.0901 (10) MATERIALS MANUFACTURED IN THE UNITED STATES. Each public contract entered into by a municipality shall contain a provision that the contractor will use materials that are manufactured in the United States in the performance of the contract, unless prohibited by federal law or a treaty or other international agreement.