

## Three “Options” for the Use of Thermoplastic (PVC) Casing in Wisconsin

The department is seeking public comment and feedback on the following three options.

1. Option 1: Draft Rule Language (Board Order DG-25-19): expand the allowable use of PVC Casing.

General Recommendations:

- Materials - No change
  - Joints – No Change
  - UV Protection – No change
  - Drill-Through Casing – No
  - Allowed in Bedrock – Yes
  - Depth of Casing into Bedrock - No more than 5’ into “Top of Bedrock”
  - Drive Casing – No; allow mechanical push/hold down to address buoyancy and minor sloughing
  - Grout – Cement allowed for PVC in bedrock
  - Pitless Adapters – Allow non-welded on non-domestic wells
  - Packer/Shale Trap Issue - Clarify NR 812.13(4)(b); change “shall” to “may”
  - Add Maximum Annular Space Requirements – To address heat of hydration and pressure concerns
  - Update Temporary Casing for HEX – PVC allowed
2. Recommendation of the Wisconsin Water Well Association: allow the use of PVC casing beyond the current rule with a variance only:

“[A] variance can be allowed and an expedited variance procedure could be developed between the industry and the Department, where there are clear understandings and expectations. Under a variance, careful review can be made – before, during and after construction. The use of variances allows a slow introduction of this techniques. The success (or failure) can be measured.”

    - WWA Written Testimony to DG-25-19 Economic Impact Analysis
  3. No Change to current rule: use of PVC casing allowed for wells terminating in unconsolidated formations only, and cement grout allowed only for flowing wells.