

## Chapter DWD 295

### APPRENTICESHIP

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**Note:** Chapter Ind 95 was renumbered chapter ILHR 295 under s. 13.93 (2m) (b) 1., Stats., Register, February, 1996, No. 482. Chapter ILHR 295 was renumbered to be DWD 295 under s. 13.93 (2m) (b) 1., Stats., and corrections made under s. 13.93 (2m) (b) 6. and 7., Stats., Register, September, 1997, No. 501.

#### DWD 295.001 Definitions. In this chapter:

(1) “Apprentice” has the meaning specified in s. 106.001 (1), Stats.

(2) “Assignment” means the initial placement of an apprentice with an employer.

**Note:** See also the definitions in this section of “reassignment” and “unassignment.”

(3) “Cancellation” means the termination of the registration or approval status of a program at the request of the sponsor, or the termination of an apprentice contract at the request of any party to the contract.

(4) “Certificate” or “certification” means documentary evidence that:

(a) The department has established that an individual is eligible for probationary employment as an apprentice under a registered apprenticeship program.

(b) The department has established that an individual is eligible for probationary employment as an apprentice under a registered apprenticeship program [The department has registered an apprenticeship program as evidenced by a certificate of registration].

**Note:** CR 14-032 amended this paragraph by striking a semicolon and underscoring a period. However, without striking or underscoring any new text, CR 14-032 replaced the previously existing text, which is shown in brackets, with the text not shown in brackets. The text not shown in brackets repeats the language of par. (a). The change of text was unintended by the department and the language of this paragraph will be clarified by future rulemaking

(c) The department has determined that an apprenticeship [apprentice] has successfully met the requirements to receive an interim credential.

**Note:** CR 14-032 amended this paragraph by striking a semicolon and underscoring a period. However, without striking or underscoring any new text, CR 14-032 replaced “apprentice,” which is shown in brackets, with “apprenticeship.” The change of text was unintended by the department and the language of this provision will be clarified by future rulemaking

(d) The department has determined that an individual has successfully completed apprenticeship.

(5) “Competency” means the attainment of manual, mechanical, or technical skills and knowledge, as specified by an occupational standard and demonstrated by an appropriate written and hands-on proficiency measurement.

(6) “Completion rate” means the percentage of an apprenticeship cohort who receive a certificate of apprenticeship completion within one year of the projected completion date. An “apprenticeship cohort” is the group of individual apprentices registered to a specific program during a one-year time frame, except that a cohort does not include the apprentices whose apprentice

contract has been cancelled during the probationary period or transferred.

(7) “Department” means the department of workforce development, which is the state registration agency for the purposes of 29 CFR 29.

(8) “Employer” has the same meaning as in s. 106.001 (5), Stats.

(9) “Electronic media” means media that utilize electronics or electromechanical energy for the end user to access the content; and includes electronic storage media, transmission media, the Internet, extranet, lease lines, dial-up lines, private networks, and the physical movement of removable or transportable electronic media or interactive distance learning.

(10) “Federal purposes” includes any federal contract, grant, agreement or arrangement dealing with apprenticeship; and any federal financial or other assistance, benefit, privilege, contribution, allowance, exemption, preference, or right pertaining to apprenticeship.

(11) “Interim credential” means a credential issued by the department, upon request of the appropriate sponsor, as certification of competency attainment by an apprentice.

(12) “Journeyworker” means a worker who has attained a level of skill, abilities, and competencies recognized within an industry as having mastered the skills and competencies required for the occupation.

**Note:** The use of this term may also refer to a mentor, technician, specialist, or other skilled worker who has documented sufficient skills and knowledge of an occupation, either through formal apprenticeship or through practical on-the-job experience and formal training.

(13) “Local apprenticeship committee” means an apprenticeship committee to which the department has delegated the authority to act under ss. DWD 295.02 and 295.03.

(14) “Office of Apprenticeship” means the office designated by the employment and training administration of the U. S. department of labor to administer the national apprenticeship system or its successor organization.

(15) “Provisional registration” means the initial approval of a newly registered program that meets the required standards for program registration.

(16) “Quality assurance assessment” means a comprehensive review conducted by the department regarding all aspects of an apprenticeship program’s performance, including determining if apprentices are receiving on-the-job learning in all phases of the apprenticeable occupation, scheduled wage increases consistent with the registered standards, and related instruction through appropriate curriculum and delivery systems, and that the department is receiving notification of all new registrations, cancellations, and completions as required in this chapter.

(17) “Reassignment” means the assignment of an apprentice from one employer to another within the same apprenticeship program.

(18) “Registration of an apprentice contract” means the acceptance and recording of an apprentice contract by the department as evidence of the apprentice’s participation in a particular registered apprenticeship program.

(19) “Registration of an apprenticeship program” means the acceptance and recording of such program by the department as meeting the basic standards and requirements of the department for approval of such program for federal and state purposes, as shown by a certificate of registration.

(20) “Related instruction” means an organized and systematic form of instruction designed to provide the apprentice with the knowledge of the theoretical and technical subjects related to the apprentice’s occupation. Such instruction may be given in a classroom, through occupational or industrial courses, or by correspondence courses of equivalent value, electronic media, or other forms of self-study approved by the department.

(21) “Sponsor” has the meaning given in s. 106.001 (8), Stats.

(22) “Technical assistance” means guidance provided by department staff in the development, revision, amendment, or processing of a potential or current program sponsor’s standards of apprenticeship or apprentice contracts; or advice or consultation with a program sponsor to further compliance with this chapter; or guidance from the department on how to remedy nonconformity with this chapter.

(23) “Transfer” means a shift of apprenticeship registration from one program to another, where there is agreement between the apprentice and the affected apprenticeship committees or program sponsors.

(24) “Unassignment” means the temporary interruption of an apprentice contract.

(25) “Wisconsin apprenticeship advisory council” means the council created by s. 15.227 (13), Stats.

**History:** Cr. Register, May, 1981, No.305, eff. 6-1-81; CR 07-010: r. (3), Register June 2007 No. 618, eff. 7-1-07; CR 10-073: am. (1), r. (4), renum. (2) to be (7) and am., cr. (2) to (6), (8) to (25) Register November 2010 No. 659, eff. 12-1-10; CR 14-032: am. (4) (a) to (c), (21) Register May 2015 No. 713, eff. 6-1-15.

**DWD 295.01 Eligibility and procedure for registration of an apprenticeship program.** (1) The eligibility for registration of an apprenticeship program for federal and state purposes is conditioned upon a program’s conformity with the apprenticeship program standards published in this chapter. For a program to be determined by the department as being in conformity with this chapter, the program shall apply for registration and be registered with the department. The determination by the department that the program meets the apprenticeship program standards is made only through such registration.

(2) An apprenticeship program or any apprentice contract is eligible for registration by the department if it meets all of the following criteria:

(a) The program or contract is in conformity with the requirements of this chapter and the training is in an apprenticeable occupation having the characteristics set forth in s. DWD 295.15 (2).

(b) The program or contract is in conformity with the requirements of ch. DWD 296 relating to equal employment opportunity.

(3) Apprentices shall be registered in accordance with s. DWD 295.02. Such individual registration may be effected by

completing an apprentice contract in accordance with s. 106.01 (1), Stats.

(4) A person applying for the registration of an apprenticeship program or an apprentice contract shall appear personally before an apprenticeship committee when the committee requests the applicant to appear. If no recommendation is received by the department from the committee within 40 days after receipt of an application by the committee, the department shall act on the application without committee recommendation. This time limit may be extended by the department on a showing of good cause. A recommendation on an individual application shall be subject to review and revision by the department in the event that an applicant is dissatisfied with the committee action.

(5) The sponsor shall notify the department within 40 days of persons who have successfully completed apprenticeship programs, transfers, unassignments, and of apprentice contracts and shall provide a statement of the reasons for any cancellations.

(6) Programs approved by the department shall be accorded registration or approval evidenced by a certificate.

(7) When the department determines that an application for a new program meets the required standards for program registration, the department shall give provisional approval to the program for a period of a full training cycle. The department shall review each new program for quality and for conformity at the end of each year during the training cycle. At the end of the initial training cycle:

(a) A program that conforms with the requirements of this chapter shall be made permanent.

(b) A program not in operation or not conforming to this chapter shall be recommended for deregistration procedures.

(8) The department shall review each program for quality and for conformity at least once every 5 years. If a program is not in operation or not conforming to the requirements of this chapter, the department shall recommend the program for deregistration procedures.

(9) A proposal or application to modify or change a registered program or established apprenticeship standards shall be submitted to the department. The department shall make a determination which approves or disapproves the proposal or application within 90 days from the date of receipt. If the department approves the modification or change, the department shall record and acknowledge the approval as an amendment to the program within 90 days. If the department does not approve a proposed modification or change, it shall notify the sponsor of the disapproval and the reasons therefore and provide the appropriate technical assistance.

(10) When proposing an individually sponsored apprenticeship program for registration by an employer or employers’ association that provides for participation by a union, the department shall require a written statement of union agreement or no objection to the program. If a program proposed by an employer or employers’ association does not provide for union participation, the employer or employers’ association shall furnish to any existing union which is the collective bargaining agent of the employees to be trained a copy of its application for registration and of the apprenticeship program. The department shall allow 45 days for the receipt of union comments, if any, before final action on the application for registration or approval.

(11) When the employees to be trained in an individually sponsored apprenticeship program have no collective bargaining agreement, an employer or group of employers, or an employer association may propose an apprenticeship program.

**History:** Cr. Register, March, 1957, No.15, eff. 4-1-57; am. Register, November,

1978, No. 275, eff. 12-1-78; renum. from Ind 85.01, Register, April, 1981, No. 304, eff. 5-1-81; CR 10-073: r. and recr. Register November 2010 No. 659, eff. 12-1-10.

**DWD 295.02 Standards.** (1) The department may adopt statewide or local apprenticeship standards covering minimum training requirements, procedure in processing apprentice contracts, qualification of applicant employers and apprentices, functions of local apprenticeship committees, and such other matters as constitute an apprenticeship program in a particular trade.

(2) To be eligible for approval and registration by the department, an apprenticeship program shall conform to all of the following standards:

(a) The program shall have an organized, written plan, also referred to as program standards, embodying the terms and conditions of employment, training, and supervision of one or more apprentices in an apprenticeable occupation, which meets the criteria in s. DWD 295.15 (2) and is subscribed to by a sponsor who has undertaken to carry out the apprentice training program. The term of apprenticeship may be measured either through the completion of the industry standard for on-the-job learning of at least 2,000 hours, known as the time-based approach, the attainment of competency, known as the competency-based approach, or a blend of the time-based and competency-based approaches, known as the hybrid approach.

(b) The program standards shall contain provisions that address all of the following:

1. The employment and training of the apprentice in a skilled occupation.

2. For standards using the time-based approach, the measurement of skill acquisition through the individual apprentice's completion of at least 2,000 hours of on-the-job learning as described in a work process schedule.

3. For standards using the competency-based approach, the measurement of skill acquisition through the individual apprentice's successful demonstration of acquired skills and knowledge, as verified by the program sponsor. Programs utilizing this approach shall still require apprentices to complete an on-the-job learning component of registered apprenticeship. The program standards shall address how on-the-job learning will be integrated into the program, describe competencies, and identify an appropriate means of testing and evaluation for such competencies.

4. For standards using the hybrid approach, the measurement of the individual apprentice's skill acquisition through a combination of specified minimum number of hours of on-the-job learning and the successful demonstration of competency as described in a work process schedule.

5. An outline of the work processes in which the apprentice will receive supervised work experience and learning on the job, and the allocation of the approximate amount of time to be spent in each major process.

6. Provision for organized, related, and supplemental instruction in technical subjects related to the occupation. A minimum of 144 hours for each year of apprenticeship is required. This instruction in technical subjects may be accomplished through such media as: Classroom, occupational or industry courses, electronic media, or other instruction approved by the department. Apprenticeship instructors shall meet the educational and occupational requirements of the Wisconsin Technical College System Board, or be a subject matter expert, which is an individual, such as a journeyworker, who is recognized within an industry as having expertise in a specific occupation, and have training in teaching techniques and adult learning styles, which may occur before or after the apprenticeship instructor has started to provide the related technical instruction.

7. A progressively increasing schedule of wages to be paid to the apprentice consistent with the skill acquired. The entry wage shall not be less than the minimum wage prescribed by the Fair Labor Standards Act, 29 USC 206, or Wisconsin's minimum wage law.

8. Periodic review and evaluation of the apprentice's performance on the job and in related instruction; and the maintenance of appropriate progress records.

9. A numeric ratio of apprentices to journeyworkers consistent with proper supervision, training, safety, and continuity of employment, and applicable provisions in collective bargaining agreements, except where such ratios are expressly prohibited by the collective bargaining agreements. The ratio language shall be specific and clearly described as to its application to the job site, workforce, department, or plant.

10. A probationary period reasonable in relation to the full apprenticeship term, with full credit given for such period toward completion of apprenticeship. The probationary period may not exceed 25 percent of the length of the program, or 12 months, whichever is shorter.

11. Adequate and safe equipment and facilities for training and supervision, and safety training for apprentices on the job and in related instruction.

12. The minimum qualifications required by a sponsor for persons entering the apprenticeship program, with an eligible starting age not less than 16 years.

13. The placement of an apprentice under a written contract that meets the requirements of ch. 106, Stats. The contract shall directly, or by reference, incorporate the standards of the program as part of the contract.

14. The granting of advanced standing or credit for demonstrated competency, acquired experience, training, or skills for all applicants equally, with commensurate wages for any progression step so granted.

15. The transfer of an apprentice between apprenticeship programs and within an apprenticeship program shall be based on agreement between the apprentice and the affected local apprenticeship committees or program sponsors and the department, and shall comply with all of the following requirements:

a. The transferring apprentice shall be provided a transcript of related instruction and on-the-job learning by the committee or program sponsor.

b. Transfer shall be to the same occupation.

c. A new apprentice contract shall be executed when the transfer occurs between program sponsors.

16. Assurance of qualified training personnel and adequate supervision on the job.

17. Recognition for successful completion of apprenticeship evidenced by an appropriate certificate issued by the department.

18. Program standards that utilize the competency-based or hybrid approach for progression through an apprenticeship and that choose to issue interim credentials shall clearly identify the interim credentials, demonstrate how these credentials link to the components of the apprenticeable occupation, and establish the process for assessing an individual apprentice's demonstration of competency associated with the particular interim credential. Further, interim credentials shall only be issued for recognized components of an apprenticeable occupation, thereby linking interim credentials specifically to the knowledge, skills, and abilities associated with those components of the apprenticeable occupation.

19. Identification of the department.

20. Provision for the registration, cancellation and deregis-

**Published under s. 35.93, Stats. Updated on the first day of each month. Entire code is always current. The Register date on each page is the date the chapter was last published.**

tration of the program; and for the prompt submission of any program standard modification or amendment to the department for approval.

21. Provision for registration of apprenticeship agreements, modifications, and amendments; notice to the department of persons who have successfully completed apprenticeship programs; and notice of transfers, unassignments, and cancellations of apprentice contracts and a statement of the reasons therefor.

22. Authority for the cancellation of an apprentice contract during the probationary period by either party without stated cause; cancellation during the probationary period shall not have an adverse impact on the sponsor's completion rate.

23. Compliance with 29 CFR 30, including the equal opportunity pledge prescribed in 29 CFR 30.3 (c) and in s. DWD 296.03 (3); an affirmative action plan complying with s. DWD 296.04; and a method for the selection of apprentices authorized by s. DWD 296.10, or compliance with parallel requirement contained in a state plan for equal opportunity in apprenticeship adopted under ch. DWD 296 and approved by the department. The apprenticeship standards shall also include a statement that the program shall be conducted, operated and administered in conformity with applicable provisions of ch. DWD 296, as amended, or, if applicable, an approved state plan for equal opportunity in apprenticeship.

**Note:** 29 CFR 30.3(c) reads: "(1) Each sponsor of an apprenticeship program must include in its Standards of Apprenticeship and apprenticeship opportunity announcements the following equal opportunity pledge:

[Name of sponsor] will not discriminate against apprenticeship applicants or apprentices based on race, color, religion, national origin, sex (including pregnancy and gender identity), sexual orientation, genetic information, or because they are an individual with a disability or a person 40 years old or older. [Name of sponsor] will take affirmative action to provide equal opportunity in apprenticeship and will operate the apprenticeship program as required under Title 29 of the Code of Federal Regulations, part 30.

(2) The nondiscrimination bases listed in this pledge may be broadened to conform to consistent State and local requirements. Sponsors may include additional protected bases but may not exclude any of the bases protected by this part."

24. Contact information, including name, address, telephone number and email address, for the appropriate individual with authority under the program to receive, process and make disposition of complaints.

25. Recording and maintenance of all records concerning apprenticeship as may be required by the department and other applicable law.

(3) In trades for which no uniform apprenticeship courses or schedules of training have been adopted by the department, the sponsor may execute an apprentice contract with approved standards, subject to the approval of the department.

**History:** CR 10-073: cr. Register November 2010 No. 659, eff. 12-1-10; CR 14-032: am. (2) (intro.), (b) (intro.), 15. (intro.), a., b. Register May 2015 No. 713, eff. 6-1-15; CR 19-003: am. (2) (b) 23. Register September 2019 No. 765, eff. 10-1-19.

**DWD 295.03 Local committees.** (1) The function of local apprenticeship committees is to act in an advisory capacity to the department and to be parties to apprentice contracts. Candidates for membership are nominated by the organizations which the members are to represent. To be recognized as a local apprenticeship committee each individual member shall be officially so designated by the department. The geographical jurisdictional area of each such local apprenticeship committee shall be determined by the department.

(2) This rule does not apply to shop or plant sponsored apprenticeship programs or to local apprenticeship committees created under the terms of a bargaining agreement between the management and its employees within that plant or shop program.

**History:** Cr. Register, March, 1957, No.15, eff. 4-1-57; am. (1), Register, November, 1978, No.275, eff. 12-1-78; renum. from Ind. 85.02, Register, April, 1981, No. 304, eff. 5-1-81; CR 10-073: renum. from DWD 295.02 and am. Register November 2010 No. 659, eff. 12-1-10.

**DWD 295.04 Application forms.** Where the department requires application forms to be filled out by applicant employers, applicant sponsors, and applicants for apprenticeships, the forms shall be approved by the department.

**Note:** All forms referred to may be obtained at no charge from the Department of Workforce Development, Bureau of Apprenticeship Standards, P.O. Box 7972, Madison, WI 53707.

**History:** Cr. Register, March, 1957, No.15, eff. 4-1-57; am. Register, November, 1978, No. 275, eff. 12-1-78; renum. from Ind 85.03, Register, April, 1981, No.304, eff. 5-1-81; CR 10-073: renum. from DWD 295.03 and am. Register November 2010 No. 659, eff. 12-1-10.

**DWD 295.05 Apprentice wages.** (1) An apprentice contract wage scale is deemed adequate when, during the term of training, it averages 60% of the current journeyworker rate or skilled wage rate. The apprentice contract shall provide for a graduated scale progressing in periods as approved by the department.

(2) In determining the journeyworker or skilled wage rate, for the construction sector for the apprentices who are covered under a collective bargaining agreement, the specified rate applies. Where apprentices are not covered by the collective bargaining agreement, the skilled wage rate is the rate average, calculated as the mean, based on the geographical area of the appropriate local committee. The department will not normally approve a skilled rate for apprenticeship purposes more than 20% below the journeyworker rate in the area. In controversial cases, growing out of the fact that the committee's jurisdictional area is so great as to extend into communities in which application of this policy proves impracticable, the department reserves the right to make exceptions.

(3) In other industry sectors in which collective bargaining is on the basis of an individual program, the skilled rate is that rate specified in the bargaining agreement. In individual programs not covered by bargaining agreements, the skilled rate is that rate paid the greatest number of competent journeyworkers in like establishments in the community, or such other rate deemed adequate by the department.

**History:** Cr. Register, March, 1957, No. 15, eff. 4-1-57; am. Register, November, 1978, No. 275, eff. 12-1-78; renum. from Ind 85.04, Register, April, 1981, No.304, eff. 6-1-81; CR 10-073: renum. from DWD 295.04 and am. Register November 2010 No. 659, eff. 12-1-10.

**DWD 295.06 Effect of bargaining agreements.** (1) Where conditions of employment of apprentices are stipulated by collective bargaining agreement, the department will be guided by the terms of such agreement provided such terms are not in conflict with state statutes or this chapter.

(2) The department shall similarly be guided by any special provision for veterans, minority persons, or women in the standards, apprentice qualifications or operation of the program, or in the apprentice contract, which is not otherwise prohibited by law, executive order, or authorized regulation.

**History:** Cr. Register, March, 1957, No.15, eff. 4-1-57; am. Register, November, 1978, No. 275, eff. 12-1-78; renum. from Ind 85.06, Register, April, 1981, No.304, eff. 5-1-81; correction made under s. 13.93 (2m) (b) 7, Stats., Register, June, 1984; correction made under s. 13.93 (2m) (b) 7., Stats., Register, February, 1996, No. 482; CR 10-073: renum. DWD 295.06 to be (1), cr. (2) Register November 2010 No. 659, eff. 12-1-10.

**DWD 295.07 Apprentice contract.** (1) All apprentice contracts shall be made upon the forms provided by the department.

(2) No apprentice contract shall be considered in force unless it has had the approval of the department.

(3) The apprentice contract shall contain, explicitly or by reference, all of the following information:

(a) Names and signatures of the contracting parties (appren-

tice, the program sponsor, and the department), and the signature of a parent or guardian if the apprentice is a minor.

(b) The date of birth of the apprentice, and, on a voluntary basis, the social security number of the apprentice.

(c) Contact information of the program sponsor and the department.

(d) A statement of the occupation in which the apprentice is to be trained, and the beginning date and term constituting the duration of apprenticeship.

(e) A statement showing all of the following:

1. The number of hours to be spent by the apprentice in work on the job in a time-based program; or a description of the skill sets to be attained by completion of a competency-based program, including the on-the-job learning component; or the minimum number of hours to be spent by the apprentice and a description of the skill sets to be attained by completion of hybrid program.

2. The number of hours to be spent in related instruction in technical subjects related to the occupation consistent with s.106.01 (6) (a) and (b), Stats.

(f) A statement setting forth a schedule of the work processes in the occupation or industry divisions in which the apprentice is to be trained and the approximate time to be spent at each process.

(g) A statement of the graduated scale of wages to be paid to the apprentice and whether or not the required related instruction is compensated.

(h) 1. The apprentice contract shall state the length of the probationary period, which may be up to 25% of the contract hours of the apprenticeship but in no case shall it exceed 12 calendar months. The probationary period shall constitute part of the apprenticeship period.

2. During the probationary period, apprentice contracts are voidable by any party to the contract upon written notice to the department.

3. After the probationary period, the apprentice contract may be cancelled consistent with this chapter.

(i) A reference incorporating as part of the contract the standards of the apprenticeship program as they exist on the date of the contract and as they may be amended during the period of the contract, upon approval of the department.

(j) A statement that the apprentice shall be accorded equal opportunity in all phases of apprenticeship employment and training, without discrimination because of race, color, religion, national origin, sex, sexual orientation, or age.

(k) Contact information of the department when the controversies or differences cannot be resolved locally.

(L) A statement of advance standing including work and related instruction wages shall be commensurate for the credit granted or an amendment thereto.

(4) A minor with an apprentice contract under the provisions of ch. 106, Stats., shall not be subject to the law relating to prohibited employments for minors, to the extent that the minor is performing service within the provisions of an apprentice contract approved by the department.

(5) The terms of an existing apprentice contract may be modified subject to approval of the department.

**History:** Cr. Register, March, 1957, No.15, eff. 4-1-57; am. Register, November, 1978, No. 275, eff. 12-1-78; renum. from Ind 85.08, Register, April, 1981, No.304, eff. 5-1-81; CR 02-087: am. (4) Register November 2002 No. 563, eff. 12-1-02; CR 10-073: r. and recr. (title), (3), am. (1), (2), r. (4), (5), (6), renum. (7), (8) to be (4), (5) and am. Register November 2010 No. 659, eff. 12-1-10; CR 14-032: am. (3) (e) (intro.), 1. Register May 2015 No. 713, eff. 6-1-15.

**DWD 295.08 Manual.** The department shall keep on *Published under s. 35.93, Stats. Updated on the first day of each month. Entire code is always current. The Register date on each page is the date the chapter was last published.*

record and make available to all interested persons the apprenticeship manual as approved by the department effective January 2008, or as thereafter amended.

**History:** Cr. Register, March, 1967, No.15, eff. 4-1-57; am. Register, November, 1978, No. 275, eff. 12-1-78; renum. from Ind 85.09, Register, April, 1981, No. 304, eff. 5-1-81; CR 07-010: am. Register June 2007 No. 618, eff. 7-1-07; CR 10-073: am. Register November 2010 No. 659, eff. 12-1-10.

#### **DWD 295.10 Family-owned construction business.**

(1) In this section, "family-owned construction business" means a construction business which is owned or a majority of whose stock is owned by one person or jointly by 2 persons who are related by blood or marriage.

(2) An owner of a family-owned construction business may select any of his or her sons or daughters or any person necessary to an approved affirmative action plan as an apprentice when the person has met the qualification standards for a trade and the business has met the qualification standards for training the type of apprentice involved.

(3) This section may not be used by a family-owned construction business to replace an apprentice already registered and assigned to the business.

(4) Where conditions of employment of apprentices are stipulated by a collective bargaining agreement, the department will be guided in its actions under this section by the terms of the agreement. Such stipulated conditions may require that sons and daughters of owners receive the same treatment as all other apprenticeship applicants.

**Note:** The qualification standards referred to in sub. (2) are set by joint apprenticeship committees and the department. Copies are available from the division of apprenticeship and training, P.O. Box 7946, Madison, WI 53707.

**History:** Cr. Register, June, 1984, No. 342, eff. 7-1-84; CR 10-073: am. (2), (3) Register November 2010 No. 659, eff. 12-1-10.

#### **DWD 295.15 Criteria for apprenticeable occupations.**

(1) **DUTIES OF THE DEPARTMENT.** (a) No apprentice contract or program may be approved pursuant to ch. 106, Stats., unless the occupation involved has been approved by the department as one suitable as an apprenticeable occupation under the criteria provided in this section.

(b) The department shall maintain a list of approved apprenticeable occupations.

(2) **OCCUPATIONAL CRITERIA.** In order for a new occupation to be approved by the department as an apprenticeable occupation, the department shall find that the occupation includes all of the following:

(a) Involves skills that are customarily learned in a practical way through a structured, systematic program of on-the-job supervised learning.

(b) Is clearly identified and commonly recognized throughout an industry.

(c) Involves the progressive attainment of manual, mechanical, or technical skills and knowledge which, in accordance with the industry standard for the occupation, would require the completion of at least 2,000 hours of on-the-job learning to attain.

(d) Requires related instruction to supplement the on-the-job learning.

**History:** Cr. Register, October, 1981, No. 310, eff. 11-1-81; CR 10-073: am. (1) (a), (2) (a), (b), r. and recr. (2) (c), (d), r. (2) (e), (3) Register November 2010 No. 659, eff. 12-1-10; CR 14-032: am. (2) (intro.), (a) to (c) Register May 2015 No. 713, eff. 6-1-15.

#### **DWD 295.20 Enforcement of indenture agreements.**

(1) **COMPLAINTS.** The department may accept complaints arising under an apprentice contract which cannot be adjusted locally alleging that an apprentice contract entered into under ch. 106, Stats., is not being complied with by another party to the agreement. This section does not apply to any complaint con-

cerning discrimination or other equal opportunity issues covered by ch. DWD 296, or subject matter covered by a collective bargaining agreement.

(2) REQUIREMENTS. The complaint shall be in writing and signed by the complainant, or authorized representative, and shall be submitted within 20 days of the final local decision. It shall set forth the specific matters complained of, together with relevant facts and circumstances. Copies of pertinent documents and correspondence shall accompany the complaint.

(3) INITIAL PROCEDURE. The department, as appropriate, shall render an opinion within 90 days after receipt of the complaint, based upon such investigation of the matters submitted as may be found necessary, and the record before it. During the 90-day period, the department shall make reasonable efforts to effect a satisfactory resolution between the parties involved. If so resolved, the parties shall be notified that the case is closed. Where an opinion is rendered, copies shall be sent to all interested parties. Nothing in this section precludes an apprentice from pursuing any other remedy authorized under another federal, state, or local law.

(4) NOTICE. (a) *Notice of intent to cancel.* If any party to the apprentice contract requests that the department cancel the contract, the department shall send a written notice of intent to cancel to the complainant and the other party or parties. The notice shall state that the apprentice contract will be cancelled 20 days from the date of the notice, unless the department receives a written objection from any party within the 20-day period. An objection shall be on the form provided by the department with the notice.

(b) *No objection to cancellation.* If no party to the apprentice contract objects by the expiration of the 20-day period in the notice of intent to cancel, the apprentice contract is cancelled effective the date of the cancellation notice under par. (d).

(c) *Timely objection.* If the department receives an objection within the 20-day period provided in the notice of intent to cancel, all of the following provisions apply:

1. The apprentice contract shall remain in the status it is in at the time that the department receives the objection, until the department cancels the apprentice contract under par. (d).

2. The department shall determine whether the information provided by the complainant and the objecting party supports the complainant's allegation that another party is not complying with the terms of the apprentice contract and whether the apprentice contract should be cancelled. If the information provided is unclear or incomplete, the department shall investigate further.

3. If the department determines that the apprentice contract should be cancelled, the department shall send a cancellation notice under par. (d) and the apprentice contract is cancelled effective the date of the notice. If the department determines that the apprentice contract should not be cancelled, the department shall rescind the intent to cancel notice.

(d) *Cancellation notice.* If the apprentice contract is cancelled, the department shall send a written cancellation notice to the parties. Any party who objects may make a request for a hearing within 20 days from the date of the notice.

(5) APPROPRIATE SUBJECT MATTER. (a) The department shall hold a hearing if a timely request is made under sub. (3) on any complaint alleging that the provisions of the apprentice contract are not being complied with by a party to the contract. The department may not hold a hearing on complaints which consist of matters which are unrelated to the provisions of the apprentice contract.

(b) Examples of violations of the apprentice contract which may be appropriate subject matter for a hearing on a complaint to

the department under this chapter may include any of the following:

1. That the employer or other party to the apprentice contract has not provided to the apprentice the proper on-the-job learning as required in the apprentice contract.

2. That the employer or other party to the apprentice contract has failed to provide to the apprentice the proper related instruction as required in the apprentice contract.

3. That the employer or other party to the apprentice contract has assigned the apprentice to perform job duties which do not provide the proper on-the-job learning as required in the apprentice contract.

4. That the employer or other party to the apprentice contract has failed to pay the wages as required in the apprentice contract.

5. That the apprentice is not satisfactorily progressing in the on-the-job learning or related instruction required under the apprentice contract.

(c) Examples of matters which are unrelated to the provisions of the apprentice contract which are not appropriate subjects for a hearing by the department under this chapter may include any of the following:

1. Employee absenteeism or tardiness at work or school.

2. Employee use of drugs or alcohol on the job at work or school.

3. Insubordination.

4. Refusal to perform work as assigned.

5. Employee violations of the employer's printed work rules.

(d) If the department's investigation reveals that the dispute between the apprentice and the employer or other party to the apprentice contract is unrelated to the provisions of the apprentice contract, the department may cancel the apprentice contract.

(6) HEARING PROCEDURES. (a) When the department sets a date for a hearing, it shall notify each party to the apprentice contract at least 20 days prior to the date of the hearing.

(b) The person appointed by the department as the hearing examiner may not be any person who has participated in an initial investigation of the complaint.

(c) The hearing examiner shall limit the hearing to the appropriate subject matter under sub. (5).

(d) The person making the complaint shall present evidence at the hearing to support the allegations in the complaint. If the person making the complaint fails to appear at the hearing without good cause or refuses to present evidence to support the allegations in the complaint, the hearing examiner may dismiss the complaint.

(e) The hearing examiner is not bound by the strict statutory or common law rules of evidence. Evidence shall be admitted as provided in s. 227.45, Stats.

(f) The hearing shall be transcribed. Any party may obtain a copy of the transcript by purchasing a copy from the transcription agency.

(g) At the conclusion of the hearing, the hearing examiner shall make written findings and orders and serve them upon the parties. The hearing examiner may make orders to enforce the apprentice contract, order penalties as provided in s. 106.01, Stats., cancel the apprentice agreement, or dismiss the complaint.

(h) If the hearing examiner finds that a penalty as provided in s. 106.01, Stats., is appropriate, the department may request the attorney general to seek a court order directing the party to pay the penalty. If any party fails to comply with an order of the hearing examiner, the department may request the attorney general to seek enforcement of the order or penalty in the circuit court.

**Published under s. 35.93, Stats. Updated on the first day of each month. Entire code is always current. The Register date on each page is the date the chapter was last published.**

(i) The decision of the hearing examiner is the final order of the department. Any party may seek judicial review of an order of the hearing examiner, as provided in ch. 227, Stats.

**(7) CANCELLATION.** This section does not apply to the request of either party that an apprentice contract be cancelled during the probationary period specified in the apprentice contract.

**History:** Cr. Register, May, 1981, No.305, eff. 6-1-81; correction in (5) (e) made under s. 13.93 (2m) (b) 7., Stats., Register, February, 1996, No. 482; CR 07-010: am. (1), (4) (a), (b), (c), and (d), (5) (a), (b), and (f) and (6), r. (2), r. and recr. (3), Register June 2007 No. 618, eff. 7-1-07; CR 10-073: am. (1), cr. (2), (3), renun. (3), (4), (5), (6) to be (4), (5), (6), (7) and am. Register November 2010 No. 659, eff. 12-1-10; correction in (2) (title), (3) (title) made under s. 13.92 (4) (b) 2., Stats., Register November 2010 No. 659; CR 14-032: am. (4) (c) (intro.), (5) (b) (intro.), 1. to 4., (c) (intro.), 1. to 4. Register May 2015 No. 713, eff. 6-1-15.

**DWD 295.21 Deregistration of a registered program.** **(1) TYPES OF DEREGISTRATION.** Deregistration of a program may be effected upon the voluntary action of the sponsor by submitting a request for cancellation of the registration in accordance with sub. (2), or upon reasonable cause, by the department instituting formal deregistration proceedings in accordance with sub. (3).

**(2) DEREGISTRATION AT THE REQUEST OF THE SPONSOR.** The department may cancel the registration of an apprenticeship program by written acknowledgement of such request stating all of the following:

(a) The registration is cancelled at the sponsor's request, and the effective date thereof.

(b) That, within 15 days of the date of the acknowledgment, the department shall notify all apprentices of such cancellation and the effective date; that such cancellation automatically deprives the apprentice of individual registration; that the deregistration of the program removes the apprentice from coverage for federal and state purposes which require the U. S. secretary of labor's approval of an apprenticeship program, and that all apprentices are referred to the department for information about potential transfer to other registered apprenticeship programs.

**(3) DEREGISTRATION BY THE DEPARTMENT UPON REASONABLE CAUSE.** (a) Deregistration proceedings may be undertaken when the apprenticeship program is not conducted, operated, or administered in accordance with the program's registered provisions or with the requirements of this chapter, including: failure to provide on-the-job learning; failure to provide related instruction; failure to pay the apprentice a progressively increasing schedule of wages consistent with the apprentices skills acquired; or persistent and significant failure to perform successfully. Deregistration proceedings for violation of equal opportunity requirements shall be processed in accordance with the provisions under ch. DWD 296.

(b) For purposes of this section, persistent and significant failure to perform successfully occurs when a program sponsor consistently fails to register at least one apprentice, shows a pattern of poor quality assessment results over a period of several years, demonstrates an ongoing pattern of very low completion rates over a period of several years, or shows no indication of improvement in the areas identified by the department during a review process as requiring corrective action.

**(4) NOTICE.** Where it appears the program is not being operated in accordance with the registered standards or with requirements of this chapter, the department shall notify the program sponsor in writing.

**(5) NOTICE REQUIREMENTS.** The notice sent to the program sponsor's contact person shall include all of the following:

(a) Be sent by registered or certified mail, with return receipt requested.

(b) State the shortcomings and the remedy required.

(c) State that a determination of reasonable cause for deregistration shall be made unless corrective action is effected within 30 days.

**(6) EXTENSION.** Upon request by the sponsor for good cause, the 30-day term may be extended another 30 days. During the period for corrective action, the department shall assist the sponsor in every reasonable way to achieve conformity.

**(7) NOTICE OF DEREGISTRATION.** If the required correction is not effected within the allotted time, the department shall send a notice to the sponsor, by registered or certified mail, return receipt requested, stating all of the following:

(a) The notice is sent under this paragraph.

(b) Certain deficiencies were called to the sponsor's attention, enumerating them and the remedial measures requested, with the dates of such occasions and letters, and that the sponsor has failed or refused to effect correction.

(c) Based upon the stated deficiencies and failure to remedy them, a determination has been made that there is reasonable cause to deregister the program and the program may be deregistered unless, within 15 days of the receipt of this notice, the sponsor requests a hearing by the department; and

(d) If the sponsor does not request a hearing, the entire matter shall be submitted to the department for a decision on the record with respect to deregistration.

**(8) NONHEARING ORDER.** If the sponsor does not request a hearing, the department shall prepare a report containing all pertinent facts and circumstances concerning the nonconformity, including the findings and recommendation for deregistration, and copies of all relevant documents and records. Statements concerning interviews, meetings, and conferences shall include the time, date, place, and persons present. The department shall make a final order on the basis of the record presented.

**(9) HEARING.** If the sponsor requests a hearing, the department shall prepare a report containing all the data listed in sub. (8), and the department shall refer the matter to a hearing officer. The hearing officer shall convene a hearing in accordance with ch. 227, Stats., and issue a decision as required in ch. 227, Stats.

**(10) CONTENTS OF ORDER.** Every order of deregistration shall contain a provision that the sponsor shall, within 15 days of the effective date of the order, notify all registered apprentices of the deregistration of the program, the effective date thereof, that such cancellation automatically deprives the apprentice of individual registration; that the deregistration removes the apprentice from coverage for federal purposes which require the U. S. secretary of labor's approval of an apprenticeship program; and that all apprentices are referred to the department for information about potential transfer to other registered apprenticeship programs.

**History:** CR 10-073: cr. Register November 2010 No. 659, eff. 12-1-10; correction to (4) (title) to (10) (title) made under s. 13.92 (4) (b) 2., Stats., Register November 2010 No. 659; CR 14-032: am. (2) (intro.), (a), (5) (intro.), (a), (b), (7) (intro.), (a) to (c) Register May 2015 No. 713, eff. 6-1-15.

**DWD 295.22 Reinstatement of program registration.** Any apprenticeship program deregistered under s. DWD 295.21 may be reinstated by the department upon presentation to the department of adequate evidence that the apprenticeship program is operating in accordance with this chapter.

**History:** CR 10-073: cr. Register November 2010 No. 659, eff. 12-1-10.

**DWD 295.23 Hearings for deregistration.** **(1)** Within 10 days of receipt of a request for a hearing, the department shall designate a hearing officer to preside over the hearing. The hearing officer shall give reasonable notice of such hearing by registered mail, return receipt requested, to the appropriate sponsor. The notice shall include all of the following:

(a) A reasonable time and place of hearing.  
 (b) A statement of the provisions of this chapter pursuant to which the hearing is to be held.

(c) A concise statement of the matters pursuant to which the action forming the basis of the hearing is proposed to be taken.

**(2)** The procedures contained in ch. 227, Stats., shall apply to the disposition of the request for hearing except that:

(a) The hearing officer shall receive, and make part of the record, documentary evidence offered by any party and accepted at the hearing. Copies thereof shall be made available by the party submitting the documentary evidence to any party to the hearing upon request.

(b) Technical rules of evidence shall not apply to hearings conducted pursuant to this chapter, but rules or principles designed to assure production of the most credible evidence available and to subject testimony to test by cross-examination shall be applied, where reasonably necessary, by the hearing officer conducting the hearing. The hearing officer may exclude irrelevant, immaterial, or unduly repetitious evidence.

(c) The hearing officer shall issue a written decision within 90 days of the close of the hearing record. The hearing officer's decision constitutes final agency action unless, within 20 days from the date of the decision, a party dissatisfied with the decision files a petition for rehearing with the department, specifically identifying the procedure, fact, law or policy to which exception is taken. Any exception not specifically noted is deemed to have been waived. A copy of the petition for rehearing shall be sent to the opposing party at the same time. Thereafter, the decision of the hearing officer remains final agency action unless the hearing officer, within 30 days of the filing of the petition for rehearing, notifies the parties that it has accepted the case for rehearing. The hearing officer may set a briefing schedule or decide the matter on the record. The hearing officer shall decide any case that the hearing officer accepts for review within 180 days of the close of the record. If not so decided, the hearing officer's previous decision constitutes final agency action.

**History:** CR 10-073: cr. Register November 2010 No. 659, eff. 12-1-10; CR 14-032: am. (1) (intro.), (a), (b) Register May 2015 No. 713, eff. 6-1-15.

**DWD 295.25 Apprenticeship completion award program. (1) DEFINITIONS.** In this section:

(a) "Sponsor" has the meaning given under s. 106.001 (8), Stats. "Sponsor" does not include a state agency or local government unit.

(b) "Tuition costs" has the meaning given under s. 106.05 (1) (b), Stats.

**Note:** Examples of costs which are not "tuition costs" include student fees charged for use of a health center, parking fees, or late fees.

**Note:** Section 106.001 (8), Stats., defines "sponsor" as follows:

"Sponsor" means any employer, organization of employees, association of employers, committee, or other person operating an apprenticeship program and in whose name the apprenticeship program is approved by the department.

**Note:** Section 106.05 (1) (b), Stats., defines "tuition costs" as follows:

"Tuition costs" means any fee that is charged for an apprentice to participate in related instruction under s. 106.01 (6), Stats.

**Note:** Section DWD 295.001 (20), defines "related instruction" as follows:

"Related instruction" means an organized and systematic form of instruction designed to provide the apprentice with the knowledge of the theoretical and technical subjects related to the apprentice's occupation. Such instruction may be given in a classroom, through occupational or industrial courses, or by correspondence courses of equivalent value, electronic media, or other forms of self-study approved by the department.

**(2) NOTICE OF ELIGIBILITY.** After the first 12 months of the apprenticeship contract under s. DWD 295.07, and upon successful completion of the apprenticeship contract, the department will notify the apprentice and sponsor in writing or by computer-based programs, of eligibility to apply for an apprenticeship completion award.

This notice will include specific details on applying for an apprenticeship completion award.

**(3) ELIGIBILITY.** The department shall provide an apprenticeship completion award under s. 106.05, Stats., to an apprentice or sponsor who has incurred tuition costs and meets all of the following requirements:

(a) The apprentice has a valid apprenticeship contract under s. DWD 295.07.

(b) The apprentice or sponsor has not been reimbursed for any tuition costs by any other entity.

(c) The apprentice or sponsor completes and files an application under sub. (4), within 60 days of the date of the notice provided by the department under sub. (2), that the apprentice or sponsor is eligible for an apprenticeship completion award. If an application for a completion award is not received within 60 days of the date of the notice provided by the department, the department does not guarantee the payment of an apprenticeship completion award.

(d) The apprentice has successfully completed the first year of the apprenticeship contract or has fully completed the apprenticeship contract and the apprentice is employed in the trade, occupation, or business in which the apprentice is being trained.

(e) If the applicant is delinquent in child support or maintenance payments, or owes past support medical expenses or birth expenses, then the applicant must meet the requirements under s. 106.05 (3) (b), Stats.

**(4) APPLICATION FOR APPRENTICESHIP COMPLETION AWARD.** The application for an apprenticeship completion award shall contain all of the following:

(a) The name and address of the apprentice and sponsor, and identification of who is applying for reimbursement.

(b) A copy of all invoices and documents containing tuition costs eligible for apprenticeship completion awards. This information shall include all of the following:

1. The name and address of the entity to whom the tuition costs were paid.

2. The amount and description of all tuition costs.

3. The dates on which tuition costs were paid.

4. Cancelled checks or other information documenting that the apprentice or sponsor has paid all costs under subd. 2.

5. Any other relevant information requested by the department.

(c) A statement from the sponsor that states either of the following:

1. The apprentice has successfully completed the first year under the apprenticeship contract.

2. The apprentice has successfully completed the full apprenticeship contract.

**Note:** The application for apprenticeship completion awards can be found online at <http://www.wisconsinapprenticeship.org>.

**(5) COMPLETION AWARD RATES AND RECALCULATIONS.** (a) The department shall reimburse all eligible tuition costs under this section in an amount not to exceed 25%, or \$1,000, whichever is less, upon successful completion of an apprenticeship contract.

(b) The department shall reimburse an apprentice or sponsor up to \$250 after the apprentice has successfully completed the first year under the apprenticeship contract. The total award granted in the first year under this paragraph, combined with any award received after the first year, may not exceed the amount specified in par. (a).

(c) The department may calculate the amount of an apprenticeship completion award on a pro rata basis when both the



prentice and sponsor incur eligible tuition costs. The total amount of the apprenticeship completion award may not exceed the amounts identified under pars. (a) and (b).

(d) If the amount of funds to be distributed under this section exceeds the amount available under s. 20.445 (1) (b), Stats., the

department may deny applications for apprenticeship completion awards that would otherwise qualify under sub. (4).

**History:** CR 14-032: cr. Register May 2015 No. 713, eff. 6-1-15; correction in numbering of (5) made under s. 13.92 (4) (b) 1., Stats., Register May 2015 No. 713; correction in (5) (b) made under s. 13.92 (4) (b) 7., Stats., Register June 2017 No. 738.