includes provisions which are inconsistent with the requirements of this section.

(e) This section does not apply to:

1. A policy providing solely accident, dental, vision, disability income, or credit disability income coverage; or

2. A single premium, non-renewable policy.

(3) DEFINITIONS. In this section:

(a) "Advertisement" has the meaning set forth in s. Ins 3.27 (5) (a).

(am) "Health maintenance organization" means an insurer as defined in s. 609.01 (2). Stats.

(b) "Hospital confinement indemnity coverage" means coverage as energy or defined in s. Ins 3.27 (4) (b) 6.

(be) 1-1-9! (c) "Medicare" means the hospital (Part A) and medical (Part B) in-surance program established by title XVIII of the federal social security (-), qact of 1965, as amended.

(d) "Medicare approved expenses" means health care expenses which enjug an are covered by Medicare, recognized as medically necessary and reason- 1- )- 91 able by Medicare, and which may or may not be fully reimbursed by Medicare.

(e) "Medicare eligible persons" means all persons who qualify for Medicare.

(f) "Medicare replacement coverage" means coverage which meets the definition in s. 600.03 (28p), Stats., as interpreted by sub. (2) (a), and which conforms to subs. (4) and (7).

(g) "Medicare supplement coverage" means coverage which meets the definition in s. 600.03 (28r), Stats., as interpreted by sub. (2) (a), and which conforms to subs. (4), (5) and (6).

(h) "Nursing home coverage" means coverage as described in 1-1-91 s. Ins 3.46 (3).

(i) "Outline of coverage" means a printed statement as dominant as solution. s. Ins 3.27 (5) (1), which meets the requirements of sub. (4) (b).  $(1) \rightarrow (1) \rightarrow (1)$ (i) "Outline of coverage" means a printed statement as defined by

(j) "Specified disease coverage" means coverage which is limited to named or defined sickness conditions. The term does not include dental or vision care coverage.

(4) MEDICARE SUPPLEMENT AND MEDICARE REPLACEMENT POLICY AND CERTIFICATE REQUIREMENTS. Except as explicitly allowed by subs. (5) and (7), no disability insurance policy or certificate shall relate its coverage to Medicare or be structured, advertised, or marketed as a Medicare supplement or as a Medicare replacement policy unless:

(a) The policy or certificate:

1. Provides only the coverage set out in sub. (5) or (7) and applicable statutes and contains no exclusions or limitations other than those permitted by sub. (8);

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2. Discloses on the first page any applicable pre-existing conditions limitation, contains no pre-existing condition waiting period longer than 6 months and does not define a pre-existing condition more restrictively than a condition for which medical advice was given or treatment was recommended by or received from a physician within 6 months before the effective date of coverage:

3. Contains no definitions of terms such as "skilled nursing facility," "hospital," "nurse," "physician," "Medicare approved expenses," "benefit period," or "outpatient prescription drugs" which are worded less favorably to the insured person than the corresponding Medicare definition, and defines "Medicare" as Title XVIII of the federal social security act of 1965 as amended;"

4. Does not indemnify against losses resulting from sickness on a different basis from losses resulting from accident;

5. Does not, if the policy or certificate is "noncancellable", "guaran-teed renewable", or "noncancellable and guaranteed renewable", pro-vide for termination of coverage of a spouse solely because of an event #5. /-/-?/specified for termination of coverage of the insured, other than the non-payment of premium;

6. Provides that termination of the policy or certificate shall be without prejudice to a continuous loss which commenced while the policy or certificate was in force, although the extension of benefits may be predicated upon the continuous total disability of the insured, limited to the duration of the policy benefit period, if any, or payment of the maximum benefits:

7. Contains statements on the first page and elsewhere in the policy which satisfy the requirements of s. Ins 3.13 (2) (c), (d) or (e), and clearly states on the first page or schedule page the duration of the term of coverage for which the policy or certificate is issued and for which it may be renewed:

8. Changes benefits automatically to coincide with any changes in the applicable Medicare deductible amount and copayment percentage factors, although there may be a corresponding modification of premiums in accordance with the policy provisions and ch. 625, Stats.;

9. Prominently discloses any limitations on the choice of providers or geographical area of service;

10. Contains on the first page the designation, printed in 18-point type, and in close conjunction the caption printed in 12-point type, prescribed in sub. (5) or (7);

11. Contains text which is plainly printed in black or blue ink the size of which is uniform and not less than 10-point with a lower-case unspaced alphabet length not less than 120-point;

12. Contains a provision describing the review and appeal procedure for denied claims required by s. 632.84, Stats.; and

13. Is approved by the commissioner.

14. Contains no exclusion, limitation, or reduction of coverage for a specifically named or described condition for longer than 6 months after the policy effective date.

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(b) The outline of coverage for the policy or certificate:

1. Is provided to all applicants at the time application is made and, except in the case of direct response insurance, the insurer obtains written acknowledgement from the applicant that the outline was received:

2. Complies with s. Ins 3.27, including subs. (5) (1) and (9) (u), (v) and (zh) 2 and 4.

3. Is substituted to properly describe the policy or certificate as issued, if the outline provided at the time of application did not properly describe the coverage which was issued. The substituted outline shall accompany the policy or certificate when it is delivered and shall contain the following statement in no less than 12-point type and immediately above the company name: "NOTICE: Read this outline of coverage carefully. It is not identical to the outline of coverage provided upon application, and the coverage originally applied for has not been issued.":

4. Contains in close conjunction on its first page the designation, printed in a distinctly contrasting color in 24-point type, and the caption, printed in a distinctly contrasting color in 18-point type prescribed in sub. (5) or (7);

5. Is substantially in the format prescribed in Appendix 1 to this section for the appropriate category;

6. Summarizes or refers to the coverage set out in applicable statutes:

7. Contains a listing of the required coverage as set out in sub. (5) (c), (e) and (g), and the optional coverages as set out in sub. (5) (d), (f), (h) and (i), and the annual premiums therefor, substantially in the format of sub. (11) of Appendix 1; and

8. Is approved by the commissioner along with the policy or certificate form.

(c) Any rider or endorsement added to the policy or certificate:

1. Shall be set forth in the policy or certificate and, if a separate, additional premium is charged in connection with the rider or endorsement, the premium charge shall be set forth in the policy or certificate; and

2. After the date of policy or certificate issue, shall be agreed to in writing signed by the insured, if the rider or endorsement increases benefits or coverage with an accompanying increase in premium during the term of the policy or certificate, unless the increase in benefits or coverage is required by law.

3. Shall only provide coverage as defined in sub. (5) (d), (f), (h) or (i) or provide coverage to meet statutory mandated provisions.

(d) The schedule of benefits page or the first page of the policy or certificate contains a listing giving the coverages and both the annual premium in the format shown in sub. (11) of Appendix 1 and modal premium selected by the applicant.

(e) The anticipated loss ratio for the policy form, that is, the expected densay an percentage of the aggregate amount of premiums collected which will be returned to insureds in the form of aggregate benefits under the policy form:

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1. Is computed on the basis of anticipated incurred claims and earned premiums for the entire period for which the policy form provides coverage, in accordance with accepted actuarial principles and practices;

2. Is at least 60% in the case of individual policies;

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3. Is at least 60% in the case of group policies issued as a result of solicitations of individuals through the mail or mass media advertising, including both print and broadcast advertising;

4. Is at least 75% in the case of group policies other than those described in subd. 3; and

5. Is submitted to the commissioner along with the policy form.

(f) Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, the terms "Medicare suplement," "medigap" and words of similar import may not be used in a policy or in any advertisement or sales presentation for a policy unless the policy conforms to sub. (5) or (7).

(g) As regards subsequent rate changes to the policy form, the insurer:

1. Files such changes on a rate change transmittal form in a format specified by the commissioner.

2. Includes in its filing an actuarially sound demonstration that the rate change will not result in a loss ratio over the life of the policy which would violate sub. (4) (e).

(5) AUTHORIZED MEDICARE SUPPLEMENT POLICY AND CERTIFICATE DESIGNATION, CAPTIONS, REQUIRED COVERAGES, AND PERMISSIBLE ADDI-TIONAL BENEFITS. For a policy or certificate to meet the requirements of sub. (4), it shall contain the authorized designation, caption and required coverage. A health maintenance organization shall place the letters HMO in front of the required designation on any approved Medicare supplement policy. A Medicare supplement policy or certificate shall include:

(a) The designation: MEDICARE SUPPLEMENT INSURANCE.

(b) The caption, except that the word "certificate" may be used instead of "policy," if appropriate: "The Wisconsin Insurance Commissioner has set standards for Medicare supplement insurance. This policy meets these standards. It, along with Medicare, may not cover all of your medical costs. You should review carefully all policy limitations. For an explanation of these standards and other important information, see 'Health Insurance Advice for Senior Citizens,' given to you when you applied for this policy. Do not buy this policy if you did not get this guide."

(c) The following required coverages, to be referred to as "Basic Medicare Supplement coverage" for a policy issued after December 31, 1988, and before January 1, 1990:

1. Upon exhaustion of Medicare hospital inpatient psychiatric coverage, at least 175 days per lifetime for inpatient psychiatric hospital care;

emerg am 2. Medicare Part A eligible expenses in a skilled nursing facility to the extent not covered by Medicare subject to a maximum benefit of 265 days per benefit period;

3. All Medicare Part A eligible expenses for blood to the extent not covered by Medicare;

4. All Medicare Part B approved expenses to extent not paid by Medicare, including outpatient psychiatric care, subject to the Medicare Part B calendar year deductible;

5. Home care benefits to a minimum of 40 visits per 12-month period as required under s. 632.895 (1) and (2), Stats., and s. Ins 3.54;

6. Nursing home confinement, kidney disease treatment, and diabetes expense coverage as required under s. 632.895 (3), (4) and (6), Stats.;

7. In group policies, nervous and mental disorder and alcoholism and other drug abuse coverage as required under s. 632.89, Stats.;

8. Chiropractic coverage as required under s. 632.87, Stats.;

9. Coverage for the first 3 pints of blood payable under Part B;

10. Coverage of Part A Medicare eligible expenses for hospitalization to the extent not covered by Medicare from the 61st day through the 90th day in any Medicare benefit period;

11. Coverage of Part A Medicare eligible expenses incurred as daily hospital charges during use of Medicare's lifetime hospital inpatient reserve days;

12. Upon exhaustion of all Medicare hospital inpatient coverage including the lifetime reserve days, coverage of all Medicare Part A eligible expenses for hospitalization not covered by Medicare.

(i) Permissible additional coverage which may be included in a Medicare supplement policy or added to the policy as separate riders or amendments. If these coverages are not included in the basic policy, the insurer shall issue a separate rider for each coverage offered.

1. Coverage for the Medicare Part A hospital deductible. If this benefit is included as a rider, then the rider shall be designated: MEDICARE PART A DEDUCTIBLE RIDER;

2. Coverage for home health care for an aggregate of 365 visits per policy year as required by s. 632.895 (1) and (2). If included as a rider, the rider shall be designated as: ADDITIONAL HOME HEALTH CARE RIDER;

3. Coverage for the Medicare Part B medical deductible. If included as a rider, the rider shall be designated as: MEDICARE PART B DE-DUCTIBLE RIDER;

4. Coverage for the difference between Medicare's Part B approved charges and the usual, customary and reasonable charges as determined by the insurer. If included as a rider, the rider shall be designated as: MEDICARE PART B USUAL AND CUSTOMARY CHARGES RIDER;

5. Coverage for benefits obtained outside the United States. An insurer which offers this benefit shall not limit coverage to Medicare deductibles and copayments. Coverage may contain a deductible of up to \$250. Coverage shall pay at least 80% of reasonable charges. The benefit period

must be at least 30 days per year. If included as a rider, the rider shall be designated as: FOREIGN TRAVEL RIDER.

6. Coverage for preventive health care services such as routine physical examinations, immunizations, health screenings, and in-hospital private duty nursing services. If offered, these benefits shall be included in the basic policy.

7. At least 75% of the usual and customary charges for outpatient prescription drugs after a deductible of no greater than \$100 per year. If issued as a rider, the rider shall be designated as: OUTPATIENT PRE-SCRIPTION DRUG USUAL AND CUSTOMARY CHARGES RIDER.

(6) USUAL, CUSTOMARY AND REASONABLE CHARGES. If an insurer includes a policy provision limiting benefits to the usual, customary and reasonable charge as determined by the insurer, the insurer shall:

(a) Define those terms in the policy or rider and disclose to the policyholder that the UCR charge may not equal the actual charge, if this is true.

(b) Have reasonable written standards based on similar services rendered in the locality of the provider to support benefit determination which shall be made available to the commissioner on request.

(7) AUTHORIZED MEDICARE REPLACEMENT POLICY AND CERTIFICATE DESIGNATION, CAPTIONS AND REQUIRED MINIMUM COVERAGES. For a policy or certificate to meet the requirements of sub. (4), it shall contain the authorized designation, caption and minimum required coverage. A health maintenance organization shall place the letters HMO in front of the required designation on any approved Medicare replacement policy. A Medicare replacement policy or certificate shall include:

(a) The designation: MEDICARE REPLACEMENT INSURANCE;

(b) The caption, except that the word "certificate" may be used instead of "policy", if appropriate: "The Wisconsin Insurance Commissioner has set minimum standards for Medicare replacement insurance. This policy meets these standards. For an explanation of these standards and other important information, see 'Health Insurance Advice for Senior Citizens' given to you when you bought this policy. Do not buy this policy if you did not get this guide."

(c) The following minimum coverage, in addition to Medicare benefits:

1. The Medicare Part A hospital deductible;

2. Upon exhaustion of all Medicare hospital inpatient psychiatric coverage, at least 175 days per lifetime for inpatient psychiatric hospital care;

3. Medicare Part A eligible expenses in a skilled nursing facility to the extent not covered by Medicare subject to a maximum benefit per calendar year of 365 days;

4. The Medicare Part B deductible and all Medicare Part B approved expenses, including outpatient psychiatric care, to the extent not covered by Medicare;

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5. Home care benefits of 40 visits per 12-month period as required under s. 632.895 (1) and (2), Stats., and s. Ins 3.54;

6. Nursing home confinement, kidney disease treatment, and diabetes expense coverage as required under s. 632.895 (3), (4) and (6), Stats.;

7. In group policies, nervous and mental disorder and alcoholism and other drug abuse coverage as required under s. 632.89, Stats.; and

8. Chiropractic coverage as required under s. 632.87, Stats.

(d) The availability of an approved Medicare supplement insurance policy. Each insurer which markets a Medicare replacement policy shall have an approved Medicare supplement insurance policy available for all currently enrolled participants at such time as the direct risk contract between the Health Care Financing Administration and the insurer is terminated.

(8) PERMISSIBLE MEDICARE SUPPLEMENT AND MEDICARE REPLACE-MENT POLICY OR CERTIFICATE EXCLUSIONS AND LIMITATIONS. (a) The coverage set out in subs. (5) and (7):

1. May exclude expenses for which the insured is compensated by Medicare;

2. May contain an appropriate provision relating to the effect of other insurance on claims;

3. May contain a pre-existing condition waiting period provision as provided in sub. (4) (a) 2., which shall appear as a separate paragraph of the policy and shall be captioned or titled "Pre-existing Condition Limitations"; and

4. May, if issued by a health maintenance organization as defined by s. 609.01 (2), Stats., include territorial limitations which are generally applicable to all coverage issued by the plan.

(b) If the insured chooses not to enroll in Medicare Part B, the insurer may exclude from coverage the expenses which Medicare Part B would have covered if the insured were enrolled in Medicare Part B. An insurer may not exclude Medicare Part B approved expenses incurred beyond what Medicare Part B would cover.

(c) The coverages set out in subs. (5) and (7) may not exclude, limit, or reduce coverage for specifically named or described pre-existing diseases or physical conditions, except as provided in par. (a) 3.

(e) A Medicare replacement policy and Medicare supplement policy may include other exclusions and limitations which are not otherwise prohibited and are not more restrictive than exclusions and limitations contained in Medicare.

(9) INDIVIDUAL POLICIES PROVIDING NURSING HOME, HOSPITAL CON-FINEMENT INDEMNITY, SPECIFIED DISEASE AND OTHER COVERAGES. (a) *Caption requirements*. Captions required by this subsection shall be:

1. Printed and conspicuously placed on the first page of the Outline of Coverage,

2. Printed on a separate form attached to the first page of the policy, and

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#### 3. Printed in 18-point bold letters.

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(c) Hospital confinement indemnity coverage. An individual policy form providing hospital confinement indemnity coverage sold to a Medicare eligible person:

1. Shall not include benefits for nursing home confinement unless the nursing home coverage meets the standards set forth in s. Ins 3.46;

2. Shall bear the caption, if the policy provides no other types of coverage: "This policy is not designed to fill the gaps in Medicare. It will pay you only a fixed dollar amount per day when you are confined to a hospital. For more information, see 'Health Insurance Advice for Senior Citizens', given to you when you applied for this policy."

3. Shall bear the caption set forth in par. (e), if the policy provides other types of coverage in addition to the hospital confinement indemnity coverage.

(d) Specified disease coverage. An individual policy form providing benefits only for one or more specified diseases sold to a Medicare eligible person shall bear:

1. The designation: SPECIFIED OR RARE DISEASE LIMITED POLICY, and

2. The caption: "This policy covers only one or more specified or rare illnesses. It is not a substitute for a broader policy which would generally cover any illness or injury. For more information, see 'Health Insurance Advice for Senior Citizens', given to you when you applied for this policy."

(e) Other coverage. An individual disability policy sold to a Medicare eligible person, other than a form subject to sub. (5) or (7) or otherwise subject to the caption requirements in this subsection or exempted by sub. (2) (d) or (e), shall bear the caption: "This policy is not a Medicare supplement. For more information, see 'Health Insurance Advice for Senior Citizens', given to you when you applied for this policy."

(10) CONVERSION OR CONTINUATION OF COVERAGE. (a) Conversion requirements. An insured under individual, family, or group hospital or medical coverage who will become eligible for Medicare and is offered a conversion policy which is not subject to subs. (4) and (5) or (7) shall be furnished by the insurer, at the time the conversion application is furnished in the case of individual or family coverage or within 14 days of a request in the case of group coverage:

1. An outline of coverage as described in par. (d) and

2. A copy of the current edition of the pamphlet described in sub. (11).

(b) Continuation requirements. An insured under individual, family, or group hospital or medical coverage who will become eligible for Medi-

1. A comprehensive written explanation of the coverage to be provided after Medicare eligibility, and

2. A copy of the current edition of the pamphlet described in sub. (11).

(c) Notice to group policyholder. An insurer which provides group hospital or medical coverage shall furnish to each group policyholder:

1. Annual written notice of the availability of the materials described in pars. (a) and (b), where applicable, and

2. Within 14 days of a request, sufficient copies of the same or a similar notice to be distributed to the group members affected.

(d) Outline of coverage. The outline of coverage:

1. For a conversion policy which relates its benefits to or complements Medicare, shall comply with sub. (4) (c) 2., 5. and 7. of this section and shall be submitted to the commissioner; and

2. For a conversion policy not subject to subd. 1., shall comply with sub. (9), where applicable, and s. Ins 3.27(5)(1).

(11) "HEALTH INSURANCE ADVICE FOR SENIOR CITIZENS" PAMPHLET. Every prospective Medicare eligible purchaser of any policy or certificate subject to this section which provides hospital or medical coverage, other than incidentally, or of any coverage added to an existing Medi-care supplement policy or certificate shall receive a copy of the current edition of the commissioner's pamphlet "Health Insurance Advice for Senior Citizens" at the time the prospect is contacted by an intermediary or insurer with an invitation to apply as defined in s. Ins 3.27 (5) (g). Except in the case of direct response insurance, written acknowledgement of receipt of this pamphlet shall be obtained by the insurer. This pamphlet provides information on Medicare and advice to senior citizens on the purchase of Medicare supplement insurance and other health insurance. Insurers may obtain information from the commissioner's office on how to obtain copies or may reproduce this pamphlet themselves. This pamphlet may be periodically revised to reflect changes in Medicare and any other appropriate changes. No insurer shall be responsible for providing applicants the revised pamphlet until 30 days after the insurer has been given notice that the revised pamphlet is available.

(12) APPROVAL NOT A RECOMMENDATION. While the commissioner may authorize the use of a particular designation on a policy or certificate in accordance with this section, that authorization is not to be construed or advertised as a recommendation of any particular policy or certificate by the commissioner or the state of Wisconsin.

(13) EXEMPTION OF CERTAIN POLICIES AND CERTIFICATES FROM CER-TAIN STATUTORY MEDICARE SUPPLEMENT REQUIREMENTS. Policies and certificates defined in sub. (2) (d) of this section, even if they are Medicare supplement policies as defined in s. 600.03 (28r), Stats., or Medicare replacement policies as defined in s. 600.03 (28p), Stats., shall not be subject to:

(a) The special right of return provision for Medicare supplement policies set forth in s. 632.73 (2m), Stats., and s. Ins 3.13 (2) (j) 3; and

(b) The special pre-existing diseases provision for Medicare supplement policies set forth in s. 632.76 (2) (b), Stats.

(14) OTHER REQUIREMENTS. Insurers issuing Medicare supplement policies shall comply with all provisions of Section 4081 of the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1987 and shall annually certify on the Medicare Supplement Experience Exhibit that it has complied with these requirements.

(15) FILING REQUIREMENTS FOR ADVERTISING. Prior to use in this state, every insurer shall file with the commissioner a copy of any advertisement used in connection with the sale of Medicare supplement policies issued with an effective date after December 31, 1989. If the advertisement does not reference a particular insurer or Medicare supplement policy, each agent utilizing the advertisement shall file the advertisement with the commissioner prior to using it. Insurers and agents shall submit the advertisements using forms specified in Appendices 2 and 3. The advertisements shall comply with all applicable laws and rules of this state.

(16) LOSS RATIO REQUIREMENTS FOR EXISTING POLICIES. (a) Every insurer providing Medicare supplement policies in this state shall file annually its rates, rating schedule and supporting documentation including ratios of incurred losses to earned premiums by number of years of policy duration demonstrating that it is in compliance with the applicable loss ratio standards contained in sub. (4) (e) and that the period for which the policy is rated is reasonable in accordance with accepted actuarial principles and experience.

(b) For the purposes of this section, policy shall be deemed to comply with the loss ratio standards if:

1. For the most recent year, the ratio of the incurred losses to earned premiums for policies or certificates which have been in force for three years or more is greater than or equal to the applicable percentages contained in sub. (4) (e); and

2. The expected losses in relation to premiums over the entire period for which the policy is rated comply with the requirements of sub. (4) (e). An expected third-year loss ratio which is greater than or equal to the applicable percentage shall be demonstrated for policies or certificates in force less than three years.

(c) As soon as practicable, but no later than October 1 of the year prior to the effective date of Medicare benefit changes, every insurer providing Medicare supplement insurance or contracts in this state shall file with the commissioner in accordance with the applicable filing procedures of this state:

1. a. Appropriate premium adjustments necessary to produce loss ratios as originally anticipated for the applicable policies or contracts. Supporting documents as necessary to justify the adjustment shall accompany the filing.

b. Every insurer providing Medicare supplement insurance or benefits to a resident of this state shall make such premium adjustments as are Register, July, 1990, No. 415

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necessary to produce an expected loss ratio under such policy or contract as will conform with minimum loss ratio standards for Medicare supplement policies and which are expected to result in a loss ratio at least as great as that originally anticipated in the rates used to produce current premiums by the insurer for such Medicare supplement insurance policies or contracts. No premium adjustment which would modify the loss ratio experience under the policy other than the adjustments described herein should be made with respect to a policy at any time other than upon its renewal date or anniversary date. Premiums adjustments shall be in the form of refunds or premium credits and shall be made no later than upon renewal if a credit is given, or within 60 days of the renewal date or anniversary date if a refund is provided to the premium payer. Premium adjustments shall be calculated for the period commencing with Medicare benefit changes.

2. Any appropriate riders, endorsements or policy forms needed to accomplish the Medicare supplement insurance modifications necessary to eliminate benefit duplications with Medicare. Any riders, endorsements or policy forms shall provide a clear description of the Medicare supplement benefits provided provided by the policy or contract.

(17) BENEFIT CONVERSION REQUIREMENTS DURING TRANSITION. (a) Effective January 1, 1990, no Medicare supplement insurance policy, contract or certificate in force in this state shall contain benefits which duplicate benefits provided by Medicare.

(b) Benefits eliminated by operation of the Medicare Catastrophic Coverage Act of 1988 transition provisions shall be restored.

(c) For Medicare supplement policies subject to the minimum standards adopted pursuant to Medicare Catastrophic Coverage Act for 1988, the minimum benefits shall be no less than those specified in sub. (5) (c).

(18) NOTICE REQUIREMENTS TO EXISTING POLICYHOLDERS. (a) No later than January 31, 1990, every insurer providing Medicare supplement insurance or benefits to a resident of this state shall notify its policyholders, contractholders and certificateholders of modifications it has made to its Medicare supplement insurance policies or contracts. Such notice shall be in the format shown in Appendix 4 and shall:

1. Include a description of revisions to the Medicare program and a description of each modification made to the coverage provided under the Medicare supplement insurance policy or contract.

2. Inform each covered person as to when any premium adjustment due to changes in Medicare benefits will be effective.

3. Be in outline form and in clear and simple terms so as to facilitate comprehension for the notice of benefit modifications and any premium adjustments.

4. Not contain or be accompanied by any solicitation.

(b) No modifications to an existing Medicare supplement contract or policy shall be made at the time of or in connection with the notice requirements of this regulation except to the extent necessary to accomplish the purposes articulated in this subsection.

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(19) FORM AND RATE FILING REQUIREMENTS FOR EXISTING POLICY-HOLDERS. (a) Every insurer providing Medicare supplement insurance or contracts in this state shall file with the commissioner, in accordance with the applicable filing procedures of this state:

1. Appropriate premium adjustments necessary to produce loss ratios as originally anticipated for the applicable policies or contracts. Such supporting documents as necessary to justify the adjustment shall acconpany the filing prior to January 31, 1990.

2. Any appropriate riders, endorsements or policy forms needed to accomplish the Medicare supplement insurance modifications necessary to eliminate benefit duplications with Medicare and to provide the benefits required by the this section prior to January 15, 1990. Any such riders, endorsements or policy forms shall provide a clear description of the Medicare supplement benefits provided by the policy or contract.

(b) Upon satisfying the filing and approval requirements of this state, every insurer providing Medicare supplement insurance in this state shall provide each covered person with any rider, endorsement or policy form necessary to make the adjustments outlined in sub. (18).

(c) Any premium adjustments shall produce an expected loss ratio under such policy or contract as will conform with the minimum loss ratio standards for Medicare supplement policies and shall result in an expected loss ratio at least as great as that originally anticipated by the insurer, health care service plan or other entity for such Medicare supplement insurance policies or contracts. Premium adjustments may be calculated for the period commencing with the Medicare benefit changes.

(d) Insurers may adjust the premium charged to policies referenced in pars. (a), (b) and (c) retroactive to January 1, 1990, providing the insurer files the proposed rate change with the commissioner prior to January 30, 1990, and notifies the insured in writing no later than January 31, 1990.

(20) OFFER OF REINSTITUTION OF COVERAGE. (a) Except as provided in par. (b), in the case of an individual who had in effect, as of December 31, 1988, a Medicare supplemental policy with an insurer (as a policyholder or, in the case of a group policy, as a certificateholder) and the individual terminated coverage under such policy before January 1, 1990, the insurer shall:

1. Provide written notice no later than January 30, 1990, to the policyholder or certificateholder at the most recent available address of the offer described in subd. 2, and

2. Offer the individual, prior to April 1, 1990, reinstitution of coverage with coverage effective as of January 1, 1990, under the terms which:

a. Does not provide for any waiting period with respect to treatment of pre-existing conditions;

b. Provides for coverage which is substantially equivalent to coverage in effect before the date of such termination; and

c. Provides for classification of premiums on which terms are at least as favorable to the policyholder or certificateholder as the premium classification terms that would have applied to the policyholder or certificateholder had the coverage never terminated.

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(b) An insurer is not required to make the offer under par. (a) in the case of an individual who is a policyholder or certificateholder in another Medicare supplemental policy as of January 1, 1990, if the individual is not subject to a waiting period with respect to treatment of a pre-existing condition under such other policy.

(21) COMMISSION LIMITATIONS. (a) An insurer may provide commission or other compensation to an agent or other representative for the sale of a Medicare supplement policy or certificate only if the first year commission or other first year compensation is no more than 150 percent (150%) of the commission or other compensation paid for selling or servicing the policy or certificate in the second year or period.

(b) The commission or other compensation provided in subsequent (renewal) years must be the same as that provided in the second year or period and must be provided for at least five renewal years.

(c) If an existing policy or certificate is replaced, no entity may provide compensation to its other producers and no agent or producer may receive compensation greater than the renewal compensation payable by the replacing insurer on the policy or certificate unless benefits of the new policy or certificate are clearly and substantially greater than the benefits under the replaced policy.

(d) For purposes of this section, "compensation" includes pecuniary or nonpecuniary remuneration of any kind relating to the sale or renewal of the policy or certificate including but not limited to bonuses, gifts, prizes, awards, finder's fees, and policy fees.

(22) REQUIRED DISCLOSURE PROVISIONS. (a) Medicare supplement policies shall include a renewal or continuation provision. The language or specifications of such provision must be consistent with the type of contract issued. Such provision shall be appropriately captioned and shall appear on the first page of the policy.

(b) Except for riders or endorsements by which the insurer effectuates a request made in writing by the insured, exercises a specifically reserved right under a Medicare supplement policy, or is required to reduce or eliminate benefits to avoid duplication of Medicare benefits; all riders or endorsements added to a Medicare supplement policy after date of issue or at reinstatement or renewal which reduce or eliminate benefits or coverage in the policy shall require a signed acceptance by the insured. After the date of policy issue, any rider or endorsement which increases benefits or coverage with a concomitant increase in premium during the policy term must be agreed to in writing signed by the insured, unless the benefits are required by the minimum standards for Medicare supplement insurance policies, or if the increased benefits or coverage is required by law. Where a separate additional premium is charged for benefits provided in connection with riders or endorsements, such premium charge shall be set forth in the policy.

(c) A Medicare supplement policy which provides for the payment of benefits based on standards described as "usual and customary," "reasonable and customary" or words of similar import shall include a definition of such terms and an explanation of such terms in its accompanying outline of coverage.

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(d) If a Medicare supplement policy contains any limitations with respect to pre-existing conditions, such limitations must appear on the first page.

(e) Medicare supplement policies or certificates shall have a notice prominently printed on the first page of the policy or certificate or attached thereto stating in substance that the policyholder or certificateholder shall have the right to return the policy or certificate within 30 days of its delivery and to have the premium refunded if, after examination of the policy or certificate, the insured person is not satisfied for any reason.

(f) As soon as practicable, but no later than 30 days prior to the annual effective date of any Medicare benefit changes, every insurer, health care service plan or other entity providing Medicare supplement insurance or benefits to a resident of this state shall notify its policyholders, contractholders and certificateholders of modifications it has made to Medicare supplement insurance policies or contracts in the format similar to Appendix 4. The notice shall:

1. Include a description of revisions to the Medicare program and a description of each modification made to the coverage provided under the Medicare supplement insurance policy or contract, and

2. Inform each covered person as to when any premium adjustment is to be made due to changes in Medicare.

(g) The notice of benefit modifications and any premium adjustments shall be in outline form and in clear and simple terms so as to facilitate comprehension.

(h) Such notices shall not contain or be accompanied by any solicitation.

(23) REQUIREMENTS FOR APPLICATION FORMS AND REPLACEMENT COV-ERAGE. (a) Application forms for Medicare supplement coverage shall comply with all relevant statutes and rules. The application form, or a supplementary form signed by the applicant and agent, shall include the following questions:

1. Do you have another Medicare supplement insurance policy or certificate in force (including health care service contract or health maintenance organization contract)?

2. Did you have another Medicare supplement policy or certificate in force during the last twelve (12) months?

a. If so, with which company?

b. If that policy lapsed, when did it lapse?

3. Are you covered by Medicaid?

4. Do you intend to replace any of your medical or health insurance coverage with this policy [certificate]?

(b) Agents shall list, in a supplementary form signed by the agent and submitted to the insurer with each application for Medicare supplement coverage, any other health insurance policies they have sold to the applicant as follows:

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1. Any policy sold which is still in force.

2. Any policy sold in the past 5 years which is no longer in force.

(c) Upon determining that a sale will involve replacement, an insurer, other than a direct response insurer, or its agent, shall furnish the applicant, prior to issuance or delivery of the Medicare supplement policy or certificate, a notice regarding replacement of accident and sickness coverage. One copy of such notice signed by the applciant and the agent, except where the coverage is sold without an agent, shall be provided to the applicant and an additional signed copy shall be retained by the insurer. A direct response insurer shall deliver to the applicant at the time of the issuance of the policy the notice regarding replacement of accident and sickness coverage.

(d) The notice required by par. (c) for an insurer, other than a direct response insurer, shall be provided in substantially the form as shown in Appendix 5. Direct response insurers shall use a notice in substantially the form as shown in Appendix 6.

(24) STANDARDS FOR MARKETING. (a) Every insurer marketing Medicare supplement insurance coverage in this state, directly or through its producers, shall:

1. Establish marketing procedures to assure that any comparison of policies by its agents or other producers will be fair and accurate.

2. Establish marketing procedures to assure excessive insurance is not sold or issued.

3. Inquire and otherwise make every reasonable effort to identify whether a prospective applicant or enrollee for Medicare supplement insurance already has accident and sickness insurance and the types and amounts of any such insurance.

(b) Every insurer marketing Medicare supplement insurance shall establish auditable procedures for verifying compliance with par. (a).

(c) In addition, the following acts and practices are prohibited:

1. Twisting. Knowingly making any misleading representation or incomplete or fraudulent comparison of any insurance policies or insurers for the purpose of inducing, or tending to induce, any person to lapse, forfeit, surrender, terminate, retain, pledge, assign, borrow on, or convert any insurance policy or to take out a policy of insurance with another insurer.

2. High pressure tactics. Employing any method of marketing having the effect of or tending to induce the purchase of insurance through force, fright, threat whether explicit or implied, or undue pressure to purchase or recommend the purchase of insurance.

3. Cold lead advertising. Making use directly or indirectly of any method of marketing which fails to disclose in a conspicuous manner that a purpose is solicitation of the purchase of insurance and that contact will be made by an agent or insurer.

(d) Establish marketing procedures which set forth a mechanism or formula for determining whether a replacement policy or certificate contains benefits clearly and substantially greater than the benefits under

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the replaced policy for purposes of triggering first year commissions as authorized in sub. (21).

(e) In regards to any transaction involving a Medicare supplement policy, no person subject to regulation under chs. 600 to 655, Stats., may knowingly prevent or dissuade or attempt to prevent or dissuade, any person from:

1. Filing a complaint with the office of the commissioner of insurance; or

2. Cooperating with the office of the commissioner of insurance in any investigation; or

3. Attending or giving testimony at any proceeding authorized by law.

(25) APPROPRIATENESS OF RECOMMENDED PURCHASE AND EXCESSIVE INSURANCE. (a) In recommending the purchase or replacement of any Medicare supplement policy or certificate, an agent shall make reasonable efforts to determine the appropriateness of a recommended purchase or replacement.

(b) Any sale of Medicare supplement coverage which will provide an individual more than one Medicare supplement policy or certificate is prohibited.

(26) REPORTING OF MULTIPLE POLICIES. (a) On or before March 1, every insurer providing Medicare supplement insurance coverage in this state shall report the following information for every individual resident of this state for which the insurer has in force more than one Medicare supplement insurance policy or certificate:

1. Policy and certificate number, and

2. Date of issuance.

(b) The items in par. (a) must be grouped by individual policyholder.

(27) WAITING PERIODS IN REPLACEMENT POLICIES OR CERTIFICATES. (a) If a Medicare supplement policy or certificate replaces another Medicare supplement policy or certificate, the replacing insurer shall waive any time periods applicable to pre-existing condition waiting periods in the new Medicare supplement policy for similar benefits to the extent time was satisfied under the original policy.

(28) GROUP POLICY CONTINUATION AND CONVERSION REQUIREMENTS. (a) If a group Medicare supplement insurance policy is terminated by the group policyholder and not replaced as provided in sub. (c), the insurer shall offer certificateholders at least the following choices:

1. An individual Medicare supplement policy which provides for continuation of the benefits contained in the group policy; and

2. An individual Medicare supplement policy which provides only such benefits as are required to meet the minimum standards in sub. (5) (c).

(b) If membership in a group is terminated, the insurer shall:

1. Offer the certificateholder such conversion opportunities as are described in par. (a); or Register, July, 1990. No. 415

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2. At the option of the group policyholder, offer the certificateholder continuation of coverage under the group policy for the time specified in s. 632.897, Stats.

(c) If a group Medicare supplement policy is replaced by another group Medicare supplement policy, the succeeding insurer shall offer coverage to all persons covered under the old group policy on its date of termination. Coverage under the new group policy shall not result in any limitation for pre-existing conditions that would have been covered under the group policy being replaced.

Note: This rule requires the use of a rate change transmittal form which may be obtained from the Office of the Commissioner of Insurance, P.O. Box 7873, Madison, WI 53707-7873.

History: Cr. Register, July, 1977, No. 259, eff. 11-29-77; am. (13), Register, September, 1977, No. 261, eff. 1-1-78; am. (2), (3) (d), (4) (a) 1., (4) (b) 1. a., 3. e. and 4., (5) (a) 3. a., (5) (b) 3. intro., 3. a., 3. b., (5) (c) 3. a. and b., (5) (d) 3. a., (5) (e) 3. intro. and a., r. and recr. (4) (b) 5., (6), (7), (8) and (9), r. (10), renum. (11) to (13) to be (10) to (12), cr. (4) (b) 6. and 7., Register, December, 1978, No. 276, eff. 1-1-79; am. (4) (b) 1.a., (5) (a) 2. and (b) 2., (5) (c) 2. and (9), r. (5) (d) and (e), Register, April, 1981, No. 304, eff. 5-1-81; r. and tecr. (7) (b), Register, May, 1981, No. 305, eff. 6-1-81; r. and recr. Register, June, 1982, No. 318, eff. 7-1-82; renum. (4) (a) 9. to be 10., cr. (4) (a) 9., am. (5) (intro.) and (6) (a) 6., Register, December, 1984, No. 346; eff. 11-1-84; r. (12) under s. 13.93 (2m) (b) 16, Stats., Register, December, 1984, No. 348; am. (1) (a) to (c), (2) (a) (intro.), 1. and 2., (3) (b) and (d), (4) (intro.), (a) 5., 8 and 9., (c) 5., (5) (intro.), (a) 2., (b) 2. and (c) 2., (6) (a) 2. and 3., (9), (11) and Appendix, cr. (3) (dm), (5) (d) and (6) (e) r. (13), Register, November, 1985, No. 359, eff. 1-1-86; cr. (5) (a) 3. i., (b) 3. f., (c) 3. e. and (d) 3. g. Register, April, 1987, No. 376, eff. 6-1-87; emerg. r. and recr. eff. 9-30-88; r. and recr. Register, February, 1989, No. 398, eff. 3-1-89; emerg. r. (5) (d) to (h), (8) (d), renum. (3) (a) to be (3) (am), am. (2) (a) 3., (4) (a) 3. and 7., (b) 5., (d), (e) 1. and 5., (g) (5) (c) (intro.), 4. and 5., (i) 4. and 5., (i) (a) (a) (a) (intro.) and (b) (7) (c) 4. and 5., (i) (a) (a) (intro.) and (i) 7., (7) (c) 6. to 8. and (d), (15) and (16), c, (3) (an), am. (2) (a) 3., (4) (a) 3. and 7., (b) 5., (d), (e) 1. and 5., (g) (c) (a) (a) 10) (a) (intro.) and (d) 2., (11) and (14), r. and recr. (4) (b) 7. and Appendix, cr. (3) (a), (4) (a) 14. and (f), (5) (c) 6. to 10. and (i) 7., (7) (c) 6. to 8. and (d), (15) to (28), Appendices eff. 1-1-90; emerg. cr. (17) to (19) and am. (5) (c) (a, eff. 1-2-90



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## **APPENDIX** 1

#### (COMPANY NAME)

# OUTLINE OF MEDICARE SUPPLEMENT INSURANCE or OUTLINE OF MEDICARE REPLACEMENT INSURANCE

# (The designation and caption required by sub. (4) (b) 4.)

(1) Read Your Policy Carefully—This outline of coverage provides a very brief description of the important features of your policy. This is not the insurance contract and only the actual policy provisions will control. READ YOUR POLICY CAREFULLY!

(2) (a) The outline of coverage for a medicare supplement insurance policy shall contain the following language:

Medicare Supplement Insurance Policy: This policy supplements Medicare. It covers some hospital, skilled nursing facility, medical, surgical, and other outpatient services which are partially covered by Medicare. It will not cover all your health care expenses. The policy does not provide benefits for custodial care such as help in walking, getting in and out of bed, eating, dressing, bathing, and taking medicine.

(b) The outline of coverage for a medicare replacement insurance policy shall contain the following language:

Medicare Replacement Insurance Policy: This policy provides basic Medicare hospital and physician benefits. It also includes benefits beyond those provided by Medicare. This policy is a replacement for Medicare and is subject to certain limitations in choice of providers and area of service. The policy does not provide benefits for custodial care such as help in walking, getting in and out of bed, eating, dressing, bathing, and taking medicine.

(3) (a) In 24-point type: For medicare supplement policies marketed by intermediaries:

Neither (Insert company's name) nor its agents are connected with Medicare.

(b) In 24-point type: For medicare supplement policies marketed by direct response:

(Insert company's name) is not connected with Medicare.

(c) For medicare replacement policies:

(Insert company's name) has contracted with Medicare to provide Medicare benefits. Except for emergency care anywhere or urgently needed care when you are temporarily out of the service area, all services, including all Medicare services, must be provided or authorized by (insert company's name).

(4) (a) For medicare supplement policies, provide a brief summary of the major benefits and gaps in Medicare Parts A & B with a parallel description of supplemental benefits, including dollar amounts, as outlined in these charts.

(b) For medicare replacement policies, provide a brief summary of both the basic Medicare benefits in the policy and additional benefits using the basic format as outlined in these charts and modified to accurately reflect the benefits.

(c) If the coverage is provided by a health maintenance organization as defined in s. 609.01 (2), Stats., provide a brief summary of the coverage for emergency care anywhere and urgent care received outside the service area if this care is treated differently than other covered benefits.

### MEDICARE SUPPLEMENT POLICIES-PART A BENEFITS

(Insurers should include only the wording which applies to their policy's "This Policy Pays" column and complete the "You Pay" column)

First 60 days	All but \$(current deductible)	\$0 or (\$) □ OPTIONAL PART A DEDUCTIBLE	
61st to 90th down		or (\$) OPTIONAL	
orat to both days	All but \$(current amount per day)	\$(current amount per day)	
91st to 150th days	All but \$(current amount per day)	\$(current amount per day)	
Beyond 150 days	Nothing	All	
First 20 days	100% of costs	\$0	
Additional 80 days	All but \$(current amount per day)	\$(current amount per day)	
Beyond 100 days	\$0	All up to 265 days per benefit period	
	190 days per lifetime	175 days per lifetime	
	All but 1st 3 pints	First 3 pints	
Home health care		40 visits or 365 visits □ OPTIONAL ADDITIONAL HOME HEALTH CARE RIDER*	
	Beyond 150 days First 20 days Additional 80 days	amount per day) 91st to 150th days All but \$(current amount per day) Beyond 150 days Nothing First 20 days 100% of costs Additional 80 days All but \$(current amount per day) Beyond 100 days \$0 190 days per lifetime	amount per day)       per day)         91st to 150th days       All but \$(current amount per day)         Beyond 150 days       Nothing       All         First 20 days       100% of costs       \$0         Additional 80 days       All but \$(current amount per day)       \$(current amount per day)         Beyond 100 days       \$0       All up to 265 days per lifetime         190 days per lifetime       175 days per lifetime         190 days per lifetime       175 days per lifetime         100% of charges for visits       or         00% of charges for visits       or         0PTIONAL MODELIONAL MODEL HEALTH       NOTIONAL HOME HEALTH

 $^{*}\mbox{These}$  are optional riders. You purchased this benefit if the box is checked and you paid the premium.

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#### WISCONSIN ADMINISTRATIVE CODE

#### MEDICARE SUPPLEMENT POLICIES—PART B BENEFITS

Medicare Part B Benefits	Per Calendar Year	Medicare Pays	This Policy Pays	You Pay
Medical expenses Eligible expenses for physician's services, in- patient and out- patient medical services and supplies at a	Initial (\$) deductible	\$0	Nothing or OPTIONAL PART B DEDUCTIBLE RIDER*	
hospital, physical and speech therapy, ambulance, and outpatient psychiatric care	After initial deductible	80% of Medicare approved charge	20% of Medicare approved charge or The difference between Medicare approved charge and usual and customary charge or □ OPTIONAL MEDICARE PART B USUAL AND CUSTOMARY RIDER*	
Outpatient prescription drugs		\$0	S0 or 75% of outpatient prescription drugs with a deductible of not more than \$100 or □ OPTIONAL OUTPATIENT PRESCRIPTION DRUG USUAL AND CUSTOMARY CHARGES RIDER*	
Part B policy limits per calendar			No limit	

year

\*These are optional riders. You purchased this benefit if the box is checked and you paid the premium.

(5) All limitations and exclusions, including each of the following, must be listed under the caption LIMITATIONS AND EXCLUSIONS if benefits are not provided:

(a) Nursing home care costs (beyond what is covered by Medicare and the Wisconsin 30-day skilled nursing mandated by s. 632.895 (3), Stats.),

(b) Home health care above number of visits covered by Medicare and the 40-visit mandated by s. 632.895 (2), Stats.,

(c) Physician charges above Medicare's approved charge,

(d) Outpatient prescription drugs,

(e) Most care received outside of U.S.A.,

(f) Dental care, dentures, checkups, routine immunizations, cosmetic surgery, routine foot care, examinations for and the cost of eyeglasses or hearing aids, unless eligible under Medicare.

 $({\bf g})$  Coverage for emergency care anywhere or for care received outside the service area if this care is treated differently than other covered benefits, and

(h) Waiting period for preexisting conditions.

 $({\rm i})$  There are limitations on the choice of providers or the geographical area served (if applicable).

(j) Usual, customary, and reasonable limitations.

(6) Conspicuous statements as follows:

(a) The chart summarizing Medicare benefits only briefly describes such benefits.

(b) The Health Care Financing Administration or its Medicare publications should be consulted for further details and limitations.

(7) A description of policy provisions respecting renewability or continuation of coverage, including any reservation of rights to change premium.

(8) Information on how to file a claim for services received from non-participating providers because of an emergency in the area or out of the service area shall be prominently disclosed.

(9) If there are restrictions on the choice of providers, a list of providers available to enrollees shall be included with the outline of coverage.

(10) A description of the review and appeal procedure for denied claims.

(11) The premium for the policy and riders, if any, in the following format:

#### MEDICARE SUPPLEMENT PREMIUM INFORMATION

#### Annual Premium

#### \$( ) BASIC MEDICARE SUPPLEMENT POLICY

(Note: If any of the optional coverages are included in the policy without using a rider, the title and description below must be listed here and not as an optional coverage.)

#### OPTIONAL BENEFITS FOR MEDICARE SUPPLEMENT POLICY

(Note: Only optional coverages provided by rider shall be listed here.

\$(	)	1. Part A deductible 100% of Part A deductible	
\$(	)	<ol> <li>Additional home health care An aggregate of 365 visits per year including Medicare</li> </ol>	g those covered by
\$(	)	3. Part B deductible 100% of Part B deductible	
\$(	)	<ol> <li>Part B usual and customary charges Difference between Medicare approved char and customary charges as determined by the</li> </ol>	
\$(	.)	<ol> <li>Usual and customary outpatient prescription drug 75% of the usual and customary after a ded than \$100.</li> </ol>	
\$(	)	<ol> <li>Foreign travel rider After a deductable not greater than \$250, cc expenses associated with medical care receiv for a minimum of 30 days.</li> </ol>	
<u>\$(</u>	)	TOTAL FOR BASIC POLICY AND SELECTED OP BENEFITS	TIONAL

(Note: The soliciting agent should enter the appropriate premium amounts and the total at the time this outline is given to the applicant.)

(12) If premiums for each rating classification are not listed in the outline of coverage under sub, (11), then the insurer shall give a separate schedule of premiums for each rating classification with the outline of coverage.

(13) A summary of or reference to the coverage required by applicable statutes.

(14) The term "certificate" should be substituted for the word "policy" throughout the outline of coverage where appropriate.