

State of Misconsin 2007 - 2008 LEGISLATURE

2007 ASSEMBLY BILL 32

January 24, 2007 – Introduced by Representatives OWENS, ALBERS, GUNDERSON, GUNDRUM, HAHN, KERKMAN, F. LASEE, MEYER, MURSAU, MUSSER, NERISON, PETROWSKI, STRACHOTA, SUDER, TOWNSEND and VAN ROY, cosponsored by Senators LASSA, LEIBHAM, ROESSLER, SCHULTZ and SULLIVAN. Referred to Committee on Veterans and Military Affairs.

AN ACT to amend 111.31 (1), 111.31 (2), 111.31 (3) and 111.321; and to create 111.32 (12g) and 111.355 of the statutes; relating to: prohibiting employment discrimination because an individual is or applies to be a member of, or performs, has performed, applies to perform, or has an obligation to perform active service in, the state defense force, the national guard of any state, or any reserve component of the military forces of the United States.

Analysis by the Legislative Reference Bureau

Under current law, no employer, labor organization, licensing agency, employment agency, or other person may refuse to hire, employ, admit, or license an individual, bar or terminate an individual from employment, membership, or licensure, or discriminate against an individual in promotion, in compensation, or in the terms, conditions, or privileges of employment on the basis of membership in the national guard, state defense force, or any reserve component of the military forces of the United States or this state (military status).

This bill provides that employment discrimination because of military status includes an employer, labor organization, licensing agency, employment agency, or other person refusing to hire, employ, admit, or license an individual, barring or terminating an individual from employment, membership, or licensure, or discriminating against an individual in promotion, in compensation, or in the terms, conditions, or privileges of employment because the individual is or applies to be a

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member of the state defense force, the national guard of *any* state, or any reserve component of the military forces of the United States or because the individual performs, has performed, applies to perform, or has an obligation to perform service in the armed forces, national guard, state defense force, or any other uniformed services. The bill provides, however, that it is not employment discrimination because of military status to refuse to hire, employ, or license an individual or to bar or terminate an individual from employment or licensure because the individual has been less than honorably discharged from the U.S. armed forces, national guard, state defense force, or any other uniformed services and the circumstances of the discharge substantially relate to the circumstances of the particular job or licensed activity.

For further information see the *state and local* fiscal estimate, which will be printed as an appendix to this bill.

The people of the state of Wisconsin, represented in senate and assembly, do enact as follows:

SECTION 1. 111.31 (1) of the statutes is amended to read:

2 111.31 (1) The legislature finds that the practice of unfair discrimination in employment against properly qualified individuals by reason of their age, race, 3 creed, color, disability, marital status, sex, national origin, ancestry, sexual 4 $\mathbf{5}$ orientation, arrest record, conviction record, membership in the national guard, 6 state defense force or any other reserve component of the military forces of the United 7 States or this state military status, or use or nonuse of lawful products off the 8 employer's premises during nonworking hours substantially and adversely affects the general welfare of the state. Employers, labor organizations, employment 9 agencies, and licensing agencies that deny employment opportunities and 10 11 discriminate in employment against properly qualified individuals solely because of 12their age, race, creed, color, disability, marital status, sex, national origin, ancestry, 13 sexual orientation, arrest record, conviction record, membership in the national 14guard, state defense force or any other reserve component of the military forces of the United States or this state military status, or use or nonuse of lawful products off the 15

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employer's premises during nonworking hours deprive those individuals of the
 earnings that are necessary to maintain a just and decent standard of living.

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SECTION 2. 111.31 (2) of the statutes is amended to read:

4 111.31 (2) It is the intent of the legislature to protect by law the rights of all $\mathbf{5}$ individuals to obtain gainful employment and to enjoy privileges free from 6 employment discrimination because of age, race, creed, color, disability, marital 7 status, sex, national origin, ancestry, sexual orientation, arrest record, conviction 8 record, membership in the national guard, state defense force or any other reserve 9 component of the military forces of the United States or this state military status, 10 or use or nonuse of lawful products off the employer's premises during nonworking 11 hours, and to encourage the full, nondiscriminatory utilization of the productive 12resources of the state to the benefit of the state, the family, and all the people of the 13 state. It is the intent of the legislature in promulgating this subchapter to encourage 14employers to evaluate an employee or applicant for employment based upon the 15employee's or applicant's individual gualifications rather than upon a particular class to which the individual may belong. 16

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SECTION 3. 111.31 (3) of the statutes is amended to read:

18 111.31 (3) In the interpretation and application of this subchapter, and 19 otherwise, it is declared to be the public policy of the state to encourage and foster 20 to the fullest extent practicable the employment of all properly qualified individuals 21regardless of age, race, creed, color, disability, marital status, sex, national origin, 22 ancestry, sexual orientation, arrest record, conviction record, membership in the 23national guard, state defense force or any other reserve component of the military 24forces of the United States or this state military status, or use or nonuse of lawful products off the employer's premises during nonworking hours. Nothing in this 25

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subsection requires an affirmative action program to correct an imbalance in the
 work force. This subchapter shall be liberally construed for the accomplishment of
 this purpose.

4 **SECTION 4.** 111.32 (12g) of the statutes is created to read:

5 111.32 (12g) "Military status" means membership in the state defense force,
6 the national guard of any state, or any other reserve component of the military forces
7 of the United States.

SECTION 5. 111.321 of the statutes is amended to read:

9 111.321 Prohibited bases of discrimination. Subject to ss. 111.33 to 111.36, 10 no employer, labor organization, employment agency, licensing agency, or other 11 person may engage in any act of employment discrimination as specified in s. 111.322 12against any individual on the basis of age, race, creed, color, disability, marital 13 status, sex, national origin, ancestry, arrest record, conviction record, membership 14in the national guard, state defense force or any reserve component of the military 15forces of the United States or this state military status, or use or nonuse of lawful products off the employer's premises during nonworking hours. 16

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SECTION 6. 111.355 of the statutes is created to read:

18 111.355 Military status; exceptions and special cases. (1) Employment 19 discrimination because of military status includes an employer, labor organization, 20 licensing agency, employment agency, or other person refusing to hire, employ, 21admit, or license an individual, barring or terminating an individual from 22employment, membership, or licensure, or discriminating against an individual in 23promotion, in compensation, or in the terms, conditions, or privileges of employment $\mathbf{24}$ because the individual is or applies to be a member of the state defense force, the national guard of any state, or any reserve component of the military forces of the 25

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United States or because the individual performs, has performed, applies to perform,
 or has an obligation to perform active service, as defined in s. 21.80 (1) (a) 1. and 3.,
 or service in the uniformed services, as defined in 38 USC 4303 (13).

4 (2) Notwithstanding s. 111.322, it is not employment discrimination because $\mathbf{5}$ of military status for an employer, licensing agency, employment agency, or other 6 person to refuse to hire, employ, or license an individual or to bar or terminate an 7 individual from employment or licensure because the individual has been less than 8 honorably discharged from the U.S. armed forces, national guard, state defense 9 force, or any other uniformed services, as defined in 38 USC 4303 (16), and the 10 circumstances of the discharge substantially relate to the circumstances of the 11 particular job or licensed activity.

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(END)