

State of Misconsin 2015 - 2016 LEGISLATURE

LRB-0477/2 PJH:eev&jld

2015 ASSEMBLY BILL 220

May 18, 2015 – Introduced by Representatives KLEEFISCH, JOHNSON, BERCEAU, BERNIER, BRANDTJEN, EDMING, GANNON, HORLACHER, HUTTON, KAHL, KITCHENS, KREMER, MURPHY, SANFELIPPO, SINICKI, STEFFEN, SUBECK and ZEPNICK, cosponsored by Senators Moulton, NASS and CARPENTER. Referred to Committee on Corrections.

| 1 | AN ACT to repeal $941.29\ (2);$ to renumber and amend $941.29\ (1);$ to amend |
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| 2 | 175.60 (11) (a) 2. f., 813.12 (2) (c) 1., 813.122 (2) (b) 1., 813.123 (5) (a) 2. a., |
| 3 | 813.125 (4) (a) 2. a., 941.29 (3), 941.29 (4), 941.29 (5) (intro.), 941.29 (5) (a), |
| 4 | 941.29 (8), 941.29 (9), 941.29 (10) (intro.) and 973.176 (1); and <i>to create</i> 941.29 |
| 5 | (1g), 941.29 (4m) and 973.123 of the statutes; relating to: establishing a |
| 6 | mandatory minimum period of confinement in prison for a person who |
| 7 | possesses a firearm or who uses a firearm to commit certain crimes after being |
| 8 | convicted of committing certain violent felonies, and providing a criminal |
| 9 | penalty. |

Analysis by the Legislative Reference Bureau

Current law generally prohibits a person from possessing a firearm if he or she has been convicted of a felony, found not guilty of a felony by reason of mental disease or defect, or adjudicated delinquent for an act that if committed by an adult in this state would be a felony. A person who violates the prohibition is guilty of a felony and is subject to a fine of up to \$25,000 or a term of imprisonment of up to ten years, or both.

Under this bill, if the person was convicted of certain violent felonies and violates the prohibition on possessing a firearm, he or she must be sentenced to at

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least three years of confinement in prison. If the person is convicted of using a firearm to commit certain violent Class A to Class G felonies, he or she must be sentenced to at least five years of confinement in prison. If a person is convicted of using a firearm to commit certain violent Class H or Class I felonies, he or she must be sentenced to at least three years or at least one year and six months, respectively, of confinement in prison. The bill contains a sunset provision that eliminates the mandatory minimum period of confinement for sentences imposed on or after July 1, 2020.

For further information see the *state and local* fiscal estimate, which will be printed as an appendix to this bill.

The people of the state of Wisconsin, represented in senate and assembly, do enact as follows:

| 1 | SECTION 1. 175.60 (11) (a) 2. f. of the statutes is amended to read: |
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| 2 | 175.60 (11) (a) 2. f. The individual becomes subject to an injunction described |
| 3 | in s. 941.29 (1) (1m) (f) or is ordered not to possess a firearm under s. 813.123 (5m) |
| 4 | or 813.125 (4m). |
| 5 | SECTION 2. 813.12 (2) (c) 1. of the statutes is amended to read: |
| 6 | 813.12 (2) (c) 1. Notice of the requirements and penalties under s. 941.29 (1) |
| 7 | (f) and (2) (e) and notice of any similar applicable federal laws and penalties. |
| 8 | SECTION 3. 813.122 (2) (b) 1. of the statutes is amended to read: |
| 9 | 813.122 (2) (b) 1. Notice of the requirements and penalties under s. 941.29 (1) |
| 10 | (f) and (2) (e) and notice of any similar applicable federal laws and penalties. |
| 11 | SECTION 4. 813.123 (5) (a) 2. a. of the statutes is amended to read: |
| 12 | 813.123 (5) (a) 2. a. Notice of the requirements and penalties under s. 941.29 |
| 13 | (1) (g) and (2) (d) and notice of any similar applicable federal laws and penalties. |
| 14 | SECTION 5. 813.125 (4) (a) 2. a. of the statutes is amended to read: |
| 15 | 813.125 (4) (a) 2. a. Notice of the requirements and penalties under s. 941.29 |
| 16 | (1) (g) and (2) (d) and notice of any similar applicable federal laws and penalties. |

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| 1 | SECTION 6. 941.29 (1) of the statutes is renumbered 941.29 (1m) and amended |
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| 2 | to read: |
| 3 | 941.29 (1m) A person is subject to the requirements and penalties of this |
| 4 | section if he or she has been <u>who possesses a firearm is guilty of a Class G felony if</u> |
| 5 | any of the following applies: |
| 6 | (a) Convicted The person has been convicted of a felony in this state. |
| 7 | (b) Convicted The person has been convicted of a crime elsewhere that would |
| 8 | be a felony if committed in this state. |
| 9 | (bm) Adjudicated The person has been adjudicated delinquent for an act |
| 10 | committed on or after April 21, 1994, that if committed by an adult in this state would |
| 11 | be a felony. |
| 12 | (c) <u>Found The person has been found</u> not guilty of a felony in this state by reason |
| 13 | of mental disease or defect. |
| 14 | (d) Found <u>The person has been found</u> not guilty of or not responsible for a crime |
| 15 | elsewhere that would be a felony in this state by reason of insanity or mental disease, |
| 16 | defect or illness. |
| 17 | (e) <u>Committed The person has been committed</u> for treatment under s. 51.20 (13) |
| 18 | (a) and $\frac{1}{10000000000000000000000000000000000$ |
| 19 | 1., 2007 stats. |
| 20 | (em) Ordered The person is subject to an order not to possess a firearm under |
| 21 | s. 51.20 (13) (cv) 1., 51.45 (13) (i) 1., 54.10 (3) (f) 1., or 55.12 (10) (a). |
| 22 | (f) Enjoined under <u>The person is subject to</u> an injunction issued under s. 813.12 |
| 23 | or 813.122 or under a tribal injunction, as defined in s. 813.12 (1) (e), issued by a court |
| 24 | established by any federally recognized Wisconsin Indian tribe or band, except the |
| 25 | Menominee Indian tribe of Wisconsin, that includes notice to the respondent that he |

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or she is subject to the requirements and penalties under this section and that has
 been filed under s. 806.247 (3).

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- 3 (g) Ordered <u>The person is subject to an order</u> not to possess a firearm under s.
 4 813.123 (5m) or 813.125 (4m).
- 5 SECTION 7. 941.29 (1g) of the statutes is created to read:

941.29 (1g) In this section, "violent felony" means any felony under s. 943.23 6 7 (1m) or (1r), 1999 stats., this section, or s. 940.01, 940.02, 940.03, 940.05, 940.06, 940.08, 940.09, 940.10, 940.19, 940.195, 940.20, 940.201, 940.203, 940.21, 940.225, 8 9 940.23, 940.235, 940.285 (2), 940.29, 940.295 (3), 940.30, 940.302, 940.305, 940.31, 10 940.43 (1) to (3), 940.45 (1) to (3), 941.20, 941.26, 941.28, 941.292, 941.30, 941.327 11 (2) (b) 3. or 4., 943.02, 943.04, 943.06, 943.10 (2), 943.23 (1g), 943.32, 943.87, 946.43, 948.02 (1) or (2), 948.025, 948.03, 948.04, 948.05, 948.051, 948.06, 948.07, 948.08, 1213948.085, or 948.30.

14 SECTION 8. 941.29 (2) of the statutes is repealed.

15 **SECTION 9.** 941.29 (3) of the statutes is amended to read:

16 941.29 (3) Any firearm involved in an offense under sub. (2) this section is
17 subject to s. 968.20 (3).

18 **SECTION 10.** 941.29 (4) of the statutes is amended to read:

941.29 (4) A person is concerned with the commission of a crime, as specified
in s. 939.05 (2) (b), in violation of this section if he or she knowingly furnishes a person
with a firearm in violation of sub. (2) this section.

22 SECTION 11. 941.29 (4m) of the statutes is created to read:

941.29 (4m) If the person is subject to this section because he or she was
convicted of, adjudicated delinquent for, or found not guilty of by reason of mental
disease or defect, committing, soliciting, conspiring, or attempting to commit a

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| 1 | violent felony, the court shall impose a bifurcated sentence under s. 973.01 and the |
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| 2 | confinement portion of the bifurcated sentence imposed on the person shall be not |
| 3 | less than 3 years. This subsection does not apply to sentences imposed after July 1, |
| 4 | 2020. |
| 5 | SECTION 12. 941.29 (5) (intro.) of the statutes is amended to read: |
| 6 | 941.29 (5) (intro.) This section does not apply to any person specified in sub. |
| 7 | (<u>1</u>) (<u>1m</u>) who: |
| 8 | SECTION 13. 941.29 (5) (a) of the statutes is amended to read: |
| 9 | 941.29(5)(a) Has received a pardon with respect to the crime or felony specified |
| 10 | in sub. (1) (1m or 4m) and has been expressly authorized to possess a firearm under |
| 11 | 18 USC app. 1203; or |
| 12 | SECTION 14. 941.29 (8) of the statutes is amended to read: |
| 13 | 941.29 (8) This section does not apply to any person specified in sub. (1) (1m) |
| 14 | (bm) if a court subsequently determines that the person is not likely to act in a |
| 15 | manner dangerous to public safety. In any action or proceeding regarding this |
| 16 | determination, the person has the burden of proving by a preponderance of the |
| 17 | evidence that he or she is not likely to act in a manner dangerous to public safety. |
| 18 | SECTION 15. 941.29 (9) of the statutes is amended to read: |
| 19 | 941.29 (9) (a) This section does not apply to a person specified in sub. (1) (1m) |
| 20 | (e) if the prohibition under s. $51.20(13)$ (cv) 1., 2007 stats., has been canceled under |
| 21 | s. 51.20 (13) (cv) 2. or (16) (gm), 2007 stats., or under s. 51.20 (13) (cv) 1m. c. |
| 22 | (b) This section does not apply to a person specified in sub. (1) (1m) (em) if the |
| 23 | order under s. 51.20 (13) (cv) 1. is canceled under s. 51.20 (13) (cv) 1m. c., if the order |
| 24 | under s. 51.45 (13) (i) 1. is canceled under s. 51.45 (13) (i) 2. c., if the order under s. |

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54.10 (3) (f) 1. is canceled under s. 54.10 (3) (f) 2. c., or if the order under s. 55.12 (10)
 (a) is canceled under s. 55.12 (10) (b) 3.

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SECTION 16. 941.29 (10) (intro.) of the statutes is amended to read:

941.29 (10) (intro.) The prohibition against firearm possession under this
section does not apply to a person specified in sub. (1) (1m) (f) if the person satisfies
any of the following:

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SECTION 17. 973.123 of the statutes is created to read:

8 973.123 Sentence for certain violent offenses; use of a firearm. (1) In 9 this section, "violent felony" means any felony under s. 943.23 (1m) or (1r), 1999 10 stats., this section, or s. 940.01, 940.02, 940.03, 940.05, 940.06, 940.08, 940.09, 11 940.10, 940.19, 940.195, 940.20, 940.201, 940.203, 940.21, 940.225, 940.23, 940.235, 12940.285 (2), 940.29, 940.295 (3), 940.30, 940.302, 940.305, 940.31, 940.43 (1) to (3), 13940.45 (1) to (3), 941.20, 941.26, 941.28, 941.292, 941.30, 941.327 (2) (b) 3. or 4., 14943.02, 943.04, 943.06, 943.10 (2), 943.23 (1g), 943.32, 943.87, 946.43, 948.02 (1) or 15(2), 948.025, 948.03, 948.04, 948.05, 948.051, 948.06, 948.07, 948.08, 948.085, or 948.30. 16

17 (2) A court shall impose a bifurcated sentence under s. 973.01 if the court
18 sentences a person for committing a violent felony and the court finds that all of the
19 following are true:

(a) At the time the person committed the violent felony, he or she was subject
to s. 941.29 because he or she was convicted of, adjudicated delinquent for, or found
not guilty of by reason of mental disease or defect, committing, soliciting, conspiring,
or attempting to commit a prior violent felony.

(b) The person used a firearm in the commission of the violent felony for whichthe court is imposing the sentence.

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| 1 | (3) The confinement portion of a bifurcated sentence imposed pursuant to sub. |
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| 2 | (2) shall be: |
| 3 | (a) Not less than 5 years if the violent felony is a Class A, Class B, Class C, Class |
| 4 | D, Class E, Class F, or Class G felony. |
| 5 | (b) Not less than 3 years if the violent felony is a Class H felony. |
| 6 | (c) Not less than one year and 6 months if the violent felony is a Class I felony. |
| 7 | (4) If a court sentences a person under this section and also imposes a sentence |
| 8 | pursuant to s. 941.29 (4m) arising from the same occurrence, the court shall order |
| 9 | the person to serve the sentences consecutively. |
| 10 | (5) This section does not apply to sentences imposed after July 1, 2020. |
| 11 | SECTION 18. 973.176 (1) of the statutes is amended to read: |
| 12 | 973.176 (1) FIREARM POSSESSION. Whenever a court imposes a sentence or |
| 13 | places a defendant on probation regarding a felony conviction, the court shall inform |
| 14 | the defendant of the requirements and penalties <u>applicable to him or her</u> under s. |
| 15 | 941.29 <u>(1m) or (4m)</u> . |
| 16 | (END) |

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