

State of Misconsin 2015 - 2016 LEGISLATURE

LRB-2535/1 PJH:jld/sac/kjf

# 2015 SENATE BILL 199

June 18, 2015 – Introduced by Senator HARRIS DODD, cosponsored by Representatives JOHNSON, BARNES, GOYKE, SUBECK, BERCEAU, KOLSTE, GENRICH, QUINN, HESSELBEIN, YOUNG and BOWEN. Referred to Committee on Judiciary and Public Safety.

AN ACT to repeal 941.29 (2); to amend 813.12 (2) (c) 1., 813.122 (2) (b) 1., 813.123
(5) (a) 2. a., 813.125 (4) (a) 2. a., 938.341, 941.29 (1), 941.29 (3), 941.29 (4), 971.17
(1g) and 973.176 (1); and to create 941.29 (1) (bt) and 941.29 (1) (bx) of the
statutes; relating to: possession of firearms by individuals who commit
multiple or violent misdemeanor offenses and providing a criminal penalty.

### Analysis by the Legislative Reference Bureau

Current law prohibits a person from possessing a firearm if he or she has been convicted of a felony, found not guilty of a felony by reason of mental disease or defect, or adjudicated delinquent for an act that if committed by an adult in this state would be a felony.

Under this bill, a person may not possess a firearm for ten years following his or her most recent criminal conviction if either of the following is true: the person was convicted of three or more misdemeanors within a five-year period; or the person was convicted of a violent misdemeanor. A person who violates the prohibition is guilty of a felony and is subject to a fine of up to \$25,000 or a term of imprisonment of up to ten years, or both.

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For further information see the *state and local* fiscal estimate, which will be printed as an appendix to this bill.

# The people of the state of Wisconsin, represented in senate and assembly, do enact as follows:

1	SECTION 1. 813.12 (2) (c) 1. of the statutes is amended to read:
2	813.12 (2) (c) 1. Notice of the requirements and penalties under s. $941.29$ (1)
3	(f) and (2) (e) and notice of any similar applicable federal laws and penalties.
4	<b>SECTION 2.</b> 813.122 (2) (b) 1. of the statutes is amended to read:
5	813.122 (2) (b) 1. Notice of the requirements and penalties under s. $941.29$ (1)
6	(f) and (2) (e) and notice of any similar applicable federal laws and penalties.
7	SECTION 3. 813.123 (5) (a) 2. a. of the statutes is amended to read:
8	813.123 (5) (a) 2. a. Notice of the requirements and penalties under s. 941.29
9	(1) (g) and (2) (d) and notice of any similar applicable federal laws and penalties.
10	SECTION 4. 813.125 (4) (a) 2. a. of the statutes is amended to read:
11	813.125 (4) (a) 2. a. Notice of the requirements and penalties under s. 941.29
12	(1) (g) and (2) (d) and notice of any similar applicable federal laws and penalties.
13	<b>SECTION 5.</b> 938.341 of the statutes is amended to read:
14	938.341 Delinquency adjudication; restriction on firearm possession.
15	Whenever a court adjudicates a juvenile delinquent for an act that if committed by
16	an adult in this state would be a felony <u>, or would be a misdemeanor that would</u>
17	subject the defendant to the prohibition under s. 941.29 (1) (bt), the court shall
18	inform the juvenile of the requirements and penalties under s. 941.29.
19	<b>SECTION 6.</b> 941.29 (1) of the statutes is amended to read:

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1	941.29 (1) A person is subject to the requirements and penalties of this section
2	<del>if he or she has been</del> <u>who possesses a firearm is guilty of a Class G felony if any of</u>
3	the following applies:
4	(a) Convicted The person has been convicted of a felony in this state.
5	(b) Convicted The person has been convicted of a crime elsewhere that would
6	be a felony if committed in this state.
7	(bm) Adjudicated The person has been adjudicated delinquent for an act
8	committed on or after April 21, 1994, that if committed by an adult in this state would
9	be a felony.
10	(c) <u>Found The person has been found</u> not guilty of a felony in this state by reason
11	of mental disease or defect.
12	(d) Found The person has been found not guilty of or not responsible for a crime
13	elsewhere that would be a felony in this state by reason of insanity or mental disease,
14	defect or illness.
15	(e) <u>Committed The person has been committed</u> for treatment under s. 51.20 (13)
16	(a) and <del>ordered</del> is subject to an order not to possess a firearm under s. 51.20 (13) (cv)
17	1., 2007 stats.
18	(em) Ordered The person is subject to an order not to possess a firearm under
19	s. 51.20 (13) (cv) 1., 51.45 (13) (i) 1., 54.10 (3) (f) 1., or 55.12 (10) (a).
20	(f) <u>Enjoined under The person is subject to</u> an injunction issued under s. 813.12
21	or 813.122 or under a tribal injunction, as defined in s. 813.12 (1) (e), issued by a court
22	established by any federally recognized Wisconsin Indian tribe or band, except the
23	Menominee Indian tribe of Wisconsin, that includes notice to the respondent that he
24	or she is subject to the requirements and penalties under this section and that has
25	been filed under s. 806.247 (3).

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1	(g) Ordered The person is subject to an order not to possess a firearm under s.
2	813.123 (5m) or 813.125 (4m).
3	<b>SECTION 7.</b> 941.29 (1) (bt) of the statutes is created to read:
4	941.29 (1) (bt) The person has been convicted of a misdemeanor under s.
5	813.12, 813.122, 813.125, 940.19 (1), 940.195, 940.42, 940.44, 941.20 (1), 941.235,
6	941.26, 941.38 (3), 941.39, 947.013, 948.55, 951.02, 951.08, 951.09, or 951.095 and
7	not more than 10 years have passed since the date of his or her most recent
8	conviction.
9	<b>SECTION 8.</b> 941.29 (1) (bx) of the statutes is created to read:
10	941.29 (1) (bx) The person has been convicted of 3 or more misdemeanors
11	arising from separate occurrences within a 5-year period and not more than 10 years
12	have passed since the date of his or her most recent conviction.
13	SECTION 9. 941.29 (2) of the statutes is repealed.
14	<b>SECTION 10.</b> 941.29 (3) of the statutes is amended to read:
15	941.29 (3) Any firearm involved in an offense under sub. (2) this section is
16	subject to s. 968.20 (3).
17	<b>SECTION 11.</b> 941.29 (4) of the statutes is amended to read:
18	941.29 (4) A person is concerned with the commission of a crime, as specified
19	in s. 939.05 (2) (b), in violation of this section if he or she knowingly furnishes a person
20	with a firearm in violation of sub. $(2)$ this section.
21	<b>SECTION 12.</b> 971.17 (1g) of the statutes is amended to read:
22	971.17 (1g) NOTICE OF RESTRICTION ON FIREARM POSSESSION. If the defendant
23	under sub. (1) is found not guilty of a felony <u>, or a misdemeanor that would subject</u>
24	the defendant to the prohibition under s. 941.29 (1) (bt), by reason of mental disease

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or defect, the court shall inform the defendant of the requirements and penalties
 under s. 941.29.

**SECTION 13.** 973.176 (1) of the statutes is amended to read:

973.176 (1) FIREARM POSSESSION. Whenever a court imposes a sentence or
places a defendant on probation regarding a felony conviction, or regarding a
misdemeanor conviction if the conviction would subject the defendant to the
prohibition under s. 941.29 (1) (bt), the court shall inform the defendant of the
requirements and penalties under s. 941.29.
(END)