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LRB-3801/1 ARG:cjs

2023 SENATE BILL 367

July 20, 2023 - Introduced by Senator Cabral-Guevara, cosponsored by Representatives O'Connor, Murphy, Vos, Armstrong, Behnke, Bodden, Brandtjen, Goeben, Green, Gundrum, Gustafson, Kitchens, Macco, Maxey, Nedweski, Rozar and Wichgers. Referred to Committee on Universities and Revenue.

 ${
m AN~ACT}$ to amend ${
m 36.11~(3)~(a)}$ and ${
m 119.04~(1)};$ and to create ${
m 36.11~(3m)},$ ${
m 38.22}$

(2) and 118.58 of the statutes; **relating to:** guaranteed admission to University of Wisconsin System institutions and technical colleges and requiring high schools to prepare class rankings for certain pupils.

Analysis by the Legislative Reference Bureau

This bill requires the Board of Regents of the University of Wisconsin System and technical college district boards to establish a guaranteed admission program for applicants ranked in the top 5 percent of their high school class and requires an annual class ranking of some high school pupils at the end of 11th and 12th grade.

The bill requires school boards, charter school operators, and governing bodies of private schools and tribal schools that operate high schools to 1) establish a method for ranking pupils on the basis of academic achievement, which may take into account the pupil's grade point average, ACT examination score, course work, and other measures of academic achievement or scholastic merit; and 2) using this ranking method, annually prepare a class ranking of pupils at the end of 11th grade and 12th grade. The class ranking must identify pupils who rank in the top 5 percent of their high school class and may include the class ranking of other pupils as well. The school board, charter school operator, or governing body must provide notice of ranking to each pupil ranked in the top 5 percent of the pupil's high school class. If a high school's class enrollment is less than 20 pupils, the highest ranked pupil in the class is considered to be in the top 5 percent.

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The bill provides that, under the UW System and technical college guaranteed admission programs, an applicant is eligible for guaranteed admission to the UW System institution or technical college of the applicant's choice if the applicant satisfies any of the following criteria: 1) the applicant graduated from, or expects to graduate from, a public, private, or tribal high school in Wisconsin and is ranked in the top 5 percent of the applicant's high school class at the time of application; 2) the applicant is homeschooled, has been or expects to be granted a high school diploma, and achieves an ACT examination score in the top 5 percent of all scores statewide. For UW System institutions, the program applies only to applicants for admission as first-year undergraduate students. An applicant for admission under the guaranteed admission program must also submit a timely and complete application. A UW System institution or technical college may revoke an offer of admission if the applicant later fails to graduate from high school, fails in the final year of high school to maintain a level of academic achievement similar to the applicant's level of academic achievement at the time of application, or misrepresents the applicant's class rank or ACT examination score.

For further information see the state and local fiscal estimate, which will be printed as an appendix to this bill.

The people of the state of Wisconsin, represented in senate and assembly, do enact as follows:

Section 1. 36.11 (3) (a) of the statutes is amended to read:

36.11 (3) (a) The Subject to sub. (3m), the board shall establish the policies for admission within the system and within these policies each institution shall establish specific requirements for admission to its courses of instruction. No sectarian or partisan tests or any tests based upon race, religion, national origin of U.S. citizens or sex shall ever be allowed in the admission of students thereto.

Section 2. 36.11 (3m) of the statutes is created to read:

- 36.11 (3m) Guaranteed admission program. (a) In this subsection, "home-based private educational program" has the meaning given in s. 115.001 (3g).
- (b) The board shall establish a guaranteed admission program under which an applicant for undergraduate admission shall be admitted to the institution of the applicant's choice if all requirements under par. (c) are satisfied.

- (c) An applicant is eligible for guaranteed admission to an institution if all of the following apply:
- 1. The applicant applies to the institution for admission as a first-year undergraduate student.
 - 2. The applicant satisfies any of the following criteria:
- a. The applicant graduated from, or at the time of application expects to graduate from, a public, private, or tribal high school in this state and, at the time of application, the applicant is ranked in the top 5 percent of the applicant's high school class, as determined under s. 118.58, in the most recent class ranking for that class.
- b. The applicant has been or expects to be granted a high school diploma by the administrator of a home-based private educational program in this state and the applicant achieves an ACT examination score in the top 5 percent of ACT examinations given statewide.
- 3. The applicant has submitted a complete application by the application deadline.
- (d) If an applicant applies for admission to more than one institution, the applicant is eligible for guaranteed admission under this subsection only to one institution, as designated by the applicant.
- (e) An institution may rely on information supplied by a school board, charter school operator, or governing body of a private school or tribal school, the ACT examination administrator, an applicant's high school transcript if class rank is noted on the transcript, an applicant's self-reported information, or other reliable information in determining an applicant's class rank or ACT examination score for purposes of par. (c) 2.

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- (f) An institution may revoke an applicant's offer of admission extended under this subsection if any of the following applies:
- 1. The applicant applied for admission before completing high school and the applicant failed to graduate from high school prior to the institution's scheduled enrollment date or, if the applicant is enrolled in a home-based private educational program, the applicant is not granted a high school diploma by the administrator of the home-based private educational program prior to the institution's scheduled enrollment date.
- 2. The applicant applied for admission before completing high school and, in any semester of the applicant's final year of high school, the applicant failed to maintain a level of academic achievement similar to the applicant's level of academic achievement at the time of application.
- 3. The applicant misrepresented to the institution the applicant's class rank or ACT examination score.
- (g) This subsection does not guarantee an applicant admission to any specific program offered by an institution.
 - **SECTION 3.** 38.22 (2) of the statutes is created to read:
- 38.22 (2) (a) In this subsection, "home-based private educational program" has the meaning given in s. 115.001 (3g).
- (b) Each district board shall establish a guaranteed admission program under which an applicant for admission to a technical college governed by the district board shall be admitted to the technical college if all requirements under par. (c) are satisfied.
- (c) An applicant is eligible for guaranteed admission to a technical college if all of the following apply:

- 1. The applicant satisfies any of the following criteria:
- a. The applicant graduated from, or at the time of application expects to graduate from, a public, private, or tribal high school in this state and, at the time of application, the applicant is ranked in the top 5 percent of the applicant's high school class, as determined under s. 118.58, in the most recent class ranking for that class.
- b. The applicant has been or expects to be granted a high school diploma by the administrator of a home-based private educational program in this state and the applicant achieves an ACT examination score in the top 5 percent of ACT examinations given statewide.
- 2. The applicant has submitted a complete application by the application deadline.
- (d) If an applicant applies for admission to more than one technical college, the applicant is eligible for guaranteed admission under this subsection only to one technical college, as designated by the applicant.
- (e) A district board may rely on information supplied by a school board, charter school operator, or governing body of a private school or tribal school, the ACT examination administrator, an applicant's high school transcript if class rank is noted on the transcript, an applicant's self-reported information, or other reliable information in determining an applicant's class rank or ACT examination score for purposes of par. (c) 1.
- (f) A district board may revoke an applicant's offer of admission extended under this subsection if any of the following applies:
- 1. The applicant applied for admission before completing high school and the applicant failed to graduate from high school prior to the technical college's

- scheduled enrollment date or, if the applicant is enrolled in a home-based private educational program, the applicant is not granted a high school diploma by the administrator of the home-based private educational program prior to the technical college's scheduled enrollment date.
- 2. The applicant applied for admission before completing high school and, in any semester of the applicant's final year of high school, the applicant failed to maintain a level of academic achievement similar to the applicant's level of academic achievement at the time of application.
- 3. The applicant misrepresented to the district board the applicant's class rank or ACT examination score.
- (g) This subsection does not guarantee an applicant admission to any specific program offered by a technical college.
 - **Section 4.** 118.58 of the statutes is created to read:
- 118.58 Class rankings. (1) If a school board, operator of a charter school under s. 118.40 (2r) or (2x), or governing body of a private school or tribal school operates a high school that includes grades 11 and 12, the school board, charter school operator, or governing body shall do all of the following:
- (a) Establish a method for ranking pupils on the basis of academic achievement. This ranking method may take into account the pupil's grade point average, the pupil's score on the ACT examination or similar examinations, the degree of academic rigor of the pupil's course work, and any other measure of academic achievement or scholastic merit, but may not consider factors that are not academic or scholastic in nature.
- (b) Using the ranking method established under par. (a), for each high school that includes grades 11 and 12, prepare a class ranking of pupils enrolled in the high

- school as of the class's completion of grade 11 and as of the class's completion of grade 12. The school board, charter school operator, or governing body may also prepare a grade 12 mid-year class ranking.
- (2) (a) Subject to par. (b), each class ranking under sub. (1) (b) shall identify those pupils who rank in the top 5 percent of their high school class. The class ranking may also identify the class rank of pupils who do not rank in the top 5 percent of their high school class.
- (b) If a high school's class enrollment is less than 20 pupils, the school board, operator of the charter school under s. 118.40 (2r) or (2x), or governing body of the private school or tribal school shall identify the highest ranked pupil in the class using the ranking method established under sub. (1) (a). For purposes of par. (a) and sub. (3) and ss. 36.11 (3m) and 38.22 (2), the highest ranked pupil shall be considered to be in the top 5 percent of the pupil's high school class.
- (3) After completing the grade 11 and grade 12 class rankings required under sub. (1) (b) and any mid-year class ranking allowed under sub. (1) (b), a school board, operator of a charter school under s. 118.40 (2r) or (2x), or governing body of a private school or tribal school shall notify each pupil ranked in the top 5 percent of the pupil's high school class of the pupil's ranking in the top 5 percent.
- **SECTION 5.** 119.04 (1) of the statutes, as affected by 2023 Wisconsin Act 12, is amended to read:
- 119.04 (1) Subchapters IV, V and VII of ch. 115, ch. 121 and ss. 66.0235 (3) (c), 66.0603 (1m) to (3), 115.01 (1) and (2), 115.28, 115.31, 115.33, 115.34, 115.343, 115.345, 115.363, 115.364, 115.365 (3), 115.366, 115.367, 115.38 (2), 115.415, 115.445, 118.001 to 118.04, 118.045, 118.06, 118.07, 118.075, 118.076, 118.10, 118.12, 118.124, 118.125 to 118.14, 118.145 (4), 118.15, 118.153, 118.16, 118.162, 118.163, 118.164,

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118.18, 118.19, 118.196, 118.20, 118.223, 118.225, 118.24 (1), (2) (c) to (f), (6), (8), and
(10),118.245,118.25,118.255,118.258,118.291,118.292,118.293,118.2935,118.306,118.2935,118.293
to 118.43, 118.46, 118.50, 118.51, 118.52, 118.53, 118.55, 118.56, <u>118.58</u> , 120.12 (2m),
(4m), (5), and (15) to (27), 120.125, 120.13 (1), (2) (b) to (g), (3), (14), (17) to (19), (26),
(34), (35), (37), (37m), and (38), 120.137, 120.14, 120.20, 120.21 (3), and 120.25 are
applicable to a 1st class city school district and board but not, unless explicitly
provided in this chapter or in the terms of a contract, to the commissioner or to any
school transferred to an opportunity schools and partnership program.

SECTION 6. Initial applicability.

- (1) High school class rankings. The treatment of ss. 118.58 and 119.04 (1) first applies in the 2024-25 school year.
- $(2) \ \ Guaranteed \ admissions. \ The \ treatment \ of \ ss. \ 36.11 \ (3) \ (a) \ and \ (3m) \ and \\ 38.22 \ (2) \ first \ applies \ to \ applications for \ admission for \ the \ 2025-26 \ academic \ year.$

14 (END)