

CHAPTER 161.

NARCOTICS.

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161.01 Definitions. The following words and phrases, as used in this chapter, shall have the following meanings, unless the context otherwise requires:

- (1) "Person" includes any corporation, association, copartnership, or one or more individuals.
- (2) "Physician" means a person licensed under section 147.17, when such person is engaged in his profession under circumstances that authorize him under such license then and there to practice by the use of narcotic drugs.
- (3) "Dentist" means a person authorized by law to practice dentistry in this state.
- (4) "Veterinarian" means a person authorized by law to practice veterinary medicine in this state.
- (5) "Manufacturer" means a person who by compounding, mixing, cultivating, growing or other process, produces or prepares narcotic drugs, but does not include an apothecary who compounds narcotic drugs to be sold or dispensed on prescriptions.
- (6) "Wholesaler" means a person who supplies narcotic drugs that he himself has not produced nor prepared, on official written orders, but not on prescriptions.
- (7) "Apothecary" means a licensed pharmacist as defined by the laws of this state and, where the context so requires, the owner of a store or other place of business where narcotic drugs are compounded or dispensed by a licensed pharmacist; but nothing in this chapter shall be construed as conferring on a person who is not registered nor licensed as a pharmacist any authority, right or privilege that is not granted to him by the pharmacy laws of this state.
- (8) "Hospital" means an institution for the care and treatment of the sick and injured, approved by the state board of health as proper to be entrusted with the custody of narcotic drugs and the professional use of narcotic drugs under the direction of a physician, dentist or veterinarian.
- (9) "Laboratory" means a laboratory approved by the state board of health as proper to be intrusted with the custody of narcotic drugs and the use of narcotic drugs for scientific and medical purposes and for purposes of instruction.
- (10) "Sale" includes barter, exchange or gift, or offer therefor, and each such transaction made by any person, whether as principal, proprietor, agent, servant or employe.
- (11) "Coca leaves" includes cocaine and any compound, manufacture, salt, derivative, mixture or preparation of coca leaves, except derivatives of coca leaves which do not contain cocaine, ecgonine or substances from which cocaine or ecgonine may be synthesized or made.
- (12) "Opium" includes morphine, codeine and heroin and any compound, manufacture, salt, derivative, mixture or preparation of opium, but does not include apomorphine or any of its salts.
- (13) "Cannabis" includes all parts of the plant Cannabis sativa L., whether growing or not; the seeds thereof; the resin extracted from any part of such plant; and every

compound, manufacture, salt, derivative, mixture or preparation of such plant, its seeds or resin; but shall not include the mature stalks of such plant, fiber produced from such stalks, oil or cake made from the seeds of such plant, any other compound, manufacture, salt, derivative, mixture or preparation of such mature stalks (except the resin extracted therefrom) fiber, oil or cake, or the sterilized seed of such plant which is incapable of germination.

(13a) "Isonipecaine" means the substance identified chemically as 1-methyl-4-phenyl-piperidine-4-carboxylic acid ethyl ester, or any salt thereof by whatever trade name identified.

(14) "Narcotic drugs" means any of the following, whether produced directly or indirectly by extraction from substances of natural origin, or independently by means of chemical synthesis, or a combination of extraction and chemical synthesis: opium, meperidine, isonipecaine, methadone, methadol, alphaprodine (Nisentil), heptazone, ketobemidone, levorphan, coca leaves, cannabis and any other drug found by the state board of health after due notice and opportunity for public hearing to possess addiction potentialities similar to those drugs listed herein, and proclaimed by the governor to have been so found by the board, and any compound, manufacture, salt, derivative or preparation of the foregoing. The board is authorized to issue necessary rules for carrying out this subsection.

(15) "Federal Narcotic Laws" means the laws of the United States relating to opium, coca leaves and other narcotic drugs.

(16) "Official written order" means an order written on a form provided for that purpose by the United States commissioner of narcotics, under any laws of the United States making provision therefor if such order forms are authorized and required by federal law, and if no such order form is provided, then on an official form provided for that purpose by the state board of health.

(17) "Dispense" includes distribute, leave with, give away, dispose of or deliver.

(18) "Registry number" means the number assigned to each person registered under the Federal Narcotic Laws.

History: 1963 c. 57.
Paregoric is a narcotic drug. *Browne v. State*, 24 W (2d) 491, 129 NW (2d) 175, 131

161.02 Acts prohibited; evidence; penalties; commitment of addicts. (1) It is unlawful for any person to manufacture, possess, have control of, buy, sell, give away, prescribe, administer, dispense or compound any narcotic drug, except as authorized in this chapter. Any person violating this subsection shall be punished as provided in s. 161.28 (1).

(3) No person shall take or use narcotic drugs habitually or excessively or except in pursuance to a prescription for permitted use as prescribed in this chapter. The unlawful possession of narcotic drugs by a person or of a hypodermic syringe or needle, except when possessed by a diabetic, shall be prima facie evidence of the unlawful use of such drugs. Any person violating this subsection shall be imprisoned not more than 5 years. The judge of the court wherein said person was convicted may, if said person requires treatment, commit him to some appropriate institution under the control of the state department of public welfare for treatment not exceeding 5 years.

History: 1961 c. 477.
The word "unlawful" in (3) does not qualify the possession of a hypodermic syringe or needle. *Browne v. State*, 24 W (2d) 491, 129 NW (2d) 175, 131 NW (2d) 169.

161.03 License required to manufacture or wholesale. No person shall manufacture, compound, mix, cultivate, grow or by any other process produce or prepare narcotic drugs, and no person as a wholesaler shall supply the same, without having first obtained a license so to do from the state board of health.

161.04 Qualification for license. (1) No license shall be issued under the foregoing section unless and until the applicant therefor has furnished proof satisfactory to the state board of health:

(a) That the applicant is of good moral character or, if the applicant be an association or corporation, that the managing officers are of good moral character.

(b) That the applicant is equipped as to land, buildings and paraphernalia properly to carry on the business described in his application.

(2) No license shall be granted to any person who has within five years been convicted of a wilful violation of any law of the United States, or of any state, relating to opium, coca leaves or other narcotic drugs, or to any person who is a narcotic drug addict.

(3) The state board of health may suspend or revoke any license for cause.

161.05 Sale on written orders; use of official written orders; lawful possession; administering narcotics. (1) A duly licensed manufacturer or wholesaler may sell and dispense narcotic drugs to any of the following persons, but only on official written orders:

- (a) To a manufacturer, wholesaler or apothecary.
- (b) To a physician, dentist or veterinarian.
- (c) To a person in charge of a hospital, but only for use by or in that hospital.
- (d) To a person in charge of a laboratory, but only for use in that laboratory for scientific and medical purposes.

(2) A duly licensed manufacturer or wholesaler may sell narcotic drugs to any of the following persons:

(a) On a special written order accompanied by a certificate of exemption, as required by the Federal Narcotic Laws, to a person in the employ of the United States government or any state, territorial, district, county, municipal or insular government, purchasing, receiving, possessing or dispensing narcotic drugs by reason of his official duties.

(b) To a master of a ship or a person in charge of any aircraft upon which no physician is regularly employed, or to a physician or surgeon duly licensed in some state, territory or the District of Columbia to practice his profession, or to a retired commissioned medical officer of the United States army, navy or public health service employed upon such ship or aircraft, for the actual medical needs of persons on board such ship or aircraft, when not in port, provided, such narcotic drugs shall be sold to the master of such ship or person in charge of such aircraft or to a physician, surgeon or retired commissioned medical officer of the United States army, navy or public health service employed upon such ship or aircraft only in pursuance of a special order form approved by a commissioned medical officer or acting assistant surgeon of the United States public health service.

(c) To a person in a foreign country if the provisions of the Federal Narcotic Laws are complied with.

(3) An official written order for any narcotic drug shall be signed in duplicate by the person giving said order or by his duly authorized agent. The original shall be presented to the person who sells or dispenses the narcotic drug or drugs named therein. In event of the acceptance of such order by said person, each party to the transaction shall preserve his copy of such order for a period of two years in such a way as to be readily accessible for inspection by any public officer or employe engaged in the enforcement of this chapter. It shall be deemed a compliance with this subsection if the parties to the transaction have complied with the Federal Narcotic Laws, respecting the requirements governing the use of order forms.

(4) Possession of or control of narcotic drugs obtained as authorized by this section shall be lawful if in the regular course of business, occupation, profession, employment or duty of the possessor.

(5) A person in charge of a hospital or of a laboratory, or in the employ of this state or of any other state, or of any political subdivision thereof, or a master of a ship or a person in charge of any aircraft upon which no physician is regularly employed, or a physician or surgeon duly licensed in some state, territory or the District of Columbia, to practice his profession or a retired commissioned medical officer of the United States army, navy or public health service employed upon such ship or aircraft, who obtains narcotic drugs under the provisions of this section or otherwise, shall not administer, nor dispense, nor otherwise use such drugs, within this state, except within the scope of his employment or official duty, and then only for scientific or medicinal purposes and subject to the provisions of this chapter.

161.06 Sales by apothecaries. (1) (a) An apothecary, in good faith, may sell and dispense narcotic drugs to any person upon a written prescription of a physician, dentist or veterinarian, dated and signed by the person prescribing on the day when issued, and bearing the full name and address of the patient for whom, or of the owner of the animal for which, the drug is dispensed, and the full name, address and registry number under the federal narcotic laws of the person prescribing, if he is required by those laws to be so registered. If the prescription be for an animal, it shall state the species of animal for which the drug is prescribed. The person filling the prescription shall write the date of filling and his own signature on the face of the prescription. The prescription shall be retained on file by the proprietor of the pharmacy in which it is filled for a period of 2 years, so as to be readily accessible for inspection by any public officer or employe engaged in the enforcement of this chapter. The prescription shall not be refilled.

(b) In lieu of a written prescription for such narcotic drugs or compounds of a narcotic drug found to possess relatively little or no addiction liability by the U. S. commissioner of narcotics pursuant to the federal narcotics laws, the sale, dispensing or distri-

bution may be made by a pharmacist to a consumer upon oral prescription of a physician, dentist or veterinarian. Such oral prescription shall be promptly reduced to writing by the pharmacist and such writing filed and preserved in the manner and containing the same information as required for a written prescription under par. (a). An oral prescription shall not be refilled. Sections 161.09 (3) and (5), 161.10 (2) and 161.17 shall apply to all sales upon oral prescriptions.

(c) The provisions of this subsection shall apply to paregoric.

(2) The legal owner of any stock of narcotic drugs in a pharmacy, upon discontinuance of dealing in said drugs, may sell said stock to a manufacturer, wholesaler or apothecary, but only on an official written order.

(3) An apothecary, only upon an official written order, may sell to a physician, dentist or veterinarian, in quantities not exceeding one ounce at any one time, aqueous or oleaginous solutions of which the content of narcotic drugs does not exceed a proportion greater than 20 per cent of the complete solution, to be used for medical purposes.

161.07 Professional use of narcotic drugs. (1) **PHYSICIANS AND DENTISTS.** A physician or a dentist, in good faith and in the course of his professional practice only, may prescribe, administer and dispense narcotic drugs, or he may cause the same to be administered by a nurse or interne under his direction and supervision.

(2) **VETERINARIANS.** A veterinarian, in good faith and in the course of his professional practice only, and not for use by a human being, may prescribe, administer and dispense narcotic drugs, and he may cause them to be administered by an assistant or orderly under his direction and supervision.

(3) **RETURN OF UNUSED DRUGS.** Any person who has obtained from a physician, dentist or veterinarian any narcotic drug for administration to a patient during the absence of such physician, dentist or veterinarian, shall return to such physician, dentist or veterinarian any unused portion of such drug, when it is no longer required by the patient.

161.08 Preparations exempted. Except as otherwise in this chapter specifically provided, this chapter shall not apply to the following cases:

(1) Administering, dispensing or selling at retail of any medicinal preparation exempted from the other provisions of this chapter by rules of the state board of pharmacy.

(2) The exemption authorized by this section shall be subject to the following conditions:

(a) That the medicinal preparation administered, dispensed or sold, shall contain, in addition to the narcotic drug in it, some drug or drugs conferring upon it medicinal qualities other than those possessed by the narcotic drug alone; and

(b) That such preparation shall be administered, dispensed and sold in good faith as a medicine, and not for the purpose of evading the provisions of this chapter.

(c) That such preparation shall be sold at retail only by a registered pharmacist when sold in a retail establishment.

(d) That such preparation when sold in a retail establishment shall bear the name and address of such establishment on the immediate container of said preparation.

(e) That any person purchasing such preparation shall at the time of purchase present to the seller his correct name and address. The seller shall then record said name and address and the name and quantity of the product sold. The purchaser and the seller shall sign the record of this transaction. The giving of a false name or false address by the purchaser shall be prima facie evidence of obtaining a narcotic drug by fraud and deceit.

(f) That no person shall purchase more than 8 ounces of such preparation within a 48-hour period without the authorization of a physician, dentist or veterinarian and that no more than 8 ounces may be in the possession of any person, other than a physician, dentist, veterinarian or pharmacist, at any time without the authorization of a physician, dentist or veterinarian.

(3) Nothing in this section shall be construed to limit the quantity of codeine or of any of its salts that may be prescribed, administered, dispensed or sold, to any person or for the use of any person or animal, when it is prescribed, administered, dispensed or sold, in compliance with the general provisions of this chapter.

History: 1961 c. 340; 1963 c. 49.

161.09 Records required. (1) **PHYSICIANS, DENTISTS, VETERINARIANS AND OTHER AUTHORIZED PERSONS.** Every physician, dentist, veterinarian or other person who is authorized to administer or professionally use narcotic drugs, shall keep a record of such drugs received by him, and a record of all such drugs administered, dispensed or professionally used by him otherwise than by prescription. It shall, however, be

deemed a sufficient compliance with this subsection if any such person using small quantities of solutions or other preparations of such drugs for local applications, shall keep a record of the quantity, character and potency of such solutions or other preparations purchased or made up by him, and of the dates when purchased or made up, without keeping a record of the amount of such solution or other preparation applied by him to individual patients, and no record need be kept of narcotic drugs administered, dispensed or professionally used in the treatment of any one patient, when the amount administered, dispensed or professionally used for that purpose does not exceed in any 48 consecutive hours, (a) 4 grains of opium, or (b) one-half of a grain of morphine or of any of its salts, or (c) 2 grains of codeine or of any of its salts, or (d) one-fourth of a grain of heroin or of any of its salts, or (e) a quantity of any other narcotic drug or any combination of narcotic drugs that does not exceed in pharmacologic potency any one of the drugs named above in the quantity stated.

(2) **MANUFACTURERS AND WHOLESALERS.** Manufacturers and wholesalers shall keep records of all narcotic drugs compounded, mixed, cultivated, grown or by any other process produced or prepared, and of all narcotic drugs received and disposed of by them, in accordance with the provisions of subsection (5) of this section.

(3) **APOTHECARIES.** Apothecaries shall keep records of all narcotic drugs received and disposed of by them, in accordance with the provisions of subsection (5) of this section.

(4) **VENDORS OF EXEMPTED PREPARATIONS.** Every person who purchases for resale, or who sells narcotic drug preparations exempted by section 161.08, shall keep a record showing the quantities and kinds thereof received and sold, or disposed of otherwise, in accordance with the provisions of subsection (5) of this section.

(5) **FORM AND PRESERVATION OF RECORDS.** The form of records shall be prescribed by the state board of health. The record of narcotic drugs received shall in every case show the date of receipt, the name and address of the person from whom received, and the kind and quantity of drugs received; the kind and quantity of narcotic drugs produced or removed from process of manufacture, and the date of such production or removal from process of manufacture; and the record shall in every case show the proportion morphine, cocaine or egonine contained in or producible from crude opium or cocoa leaves received or produced, and the proportion of resin contained in or producible from the plant *Cannabis Sativa L.*, received or produced. The record of all narcotic drugs sold, administered, dispensed or otherwise disposed of, shall show the date of selling, administering or dispensing, the name and address of the person to whom, or for whose use, or the owner and species of animal for which the drugs were sold, administered or dispensed, and the kind and quantity of drugs. Every such record shall be kept for a period of 2 years from the date of the transaction recorded. The keeping of a record required by or under the Federal Narcotic Laws, containing substantially the same information as is specified above, shall constitute compliance with this section, except that every such record shall contain a detailed list of narcotic drugs lost, destroyed or stolen, if any, the kind and quantity of such drugs, and the date of the discovery of such loss, destruction or theft.

161.10 Labels. (1) Whenever a manufacturer sells or dispenses a narcotic drug, and whenever a wholesaler sells or dispenses a narcotic drug in a package prepared by him, he shall securely affix to each package in which that drug is contained a label showing in legible English the name and address of the vendor and the quantity, kind and form of narcotic drug contained therein. No person, except an apothecary for the purpose of filling a prescription under this chapter shall alter, deface or remove any label so affixed.

(2) Whenever an apothecary sells or dispenses any narcotic drug on a prescription issued by a physician, dentist or veterinarian, he shall affix to the container in which such drug is sold or dispensed, a label showing his own name, address and registry number or the name, address and registry number of the apothecary for whom he is lawfully acting; the name and address of the patient or, if the patient is an animal, the name and address of the owner of the animal and the species of the animal; the name, address and registry number of the physician, dentist or veterinarian, by whom the prescription was written; and such directions as may be stated on the prescription. No person shall alter, deface or remove any label so affixed.

161.11 Authorized possession of narcotics by individuals. A person to whom or for whose use any narcotic drug has been prescribed, sold or dispensed, by a physician, dentist, apothecary or other person authorized under the provisions of section 161.05, and the owner of any animal for which any such drug has been prescribed, sold or dispensed, by a veterinarian, may lawfully possess it only in the container in which it was delivered to him by the person selling or dispensing the same.

161.12 Persons exempted. The provisions of this chapter restricting the possessing and having control of narcotic drugs shall not apply to common carriers or to warehousemen, while engaged in lawfully transporting or storing such drugs, or to any employe of the same acting within the scope of his employment; or to public officers or their employes in the performance of their official duties requiring possession or control of narcotic drugs; or to temporary incidental possession by employes or agents of persons lawfully entitled to possession, or by persons whose possession is for the purpose of aiding public officers in performing their official duties.

161.13 Common nuisances. Any store, shop, warehouse, dwelling house, building, vehicle, boat, aircraft or any place whatever, which is resorted to by narcotic drug addicts for the purpose of using narcotic drugs or which is used for the illegal keeping or selling of the same, shall be deemed a common nuisance. No person shall keep or maintain such a common nuisance.

161.14 Narcotics when delivered to state. All narcotic drugs, the lawful possession of which is not established or the title to which cannot be ascertained, which have come into the custody of a peace officer, shall be forfeited, and disposed of as follows:

(1) Except as in this section otherwise provided, the court or magistrate having jurisdiction shall order such narcotic drugs forfeited and destroyed. A record of the place where said drugs were seized, of the kinds and quantities of drugs so destroyed, and of the time, place and manner of destruction, shall be kept, and a return under oath, reporting said destruction, shall be made to the court or magistrate and to the United States commissioner of narcotics by the officer who destroys them.

(2) Upon written application by the state health officer, the court or magistrate by whom the forfeiture of narcotic drugs has been decreed may order the delivery of any of them, except heroin and its salts and derivatives, to said state health officer, for distribution or destruction, as hereinafter provided.

(3) Upon application by any hospital within this state, not operated for private gain, the state health officer may in his discretion deliver any narcotic drugs that have come into his custody by authority of this section to the applicant for medicinal use. The state health officer may from time to time deliver excess stocks of such narcotic drugs to the United States commissioner of narcotics, or may destroy the same.

(4) The state health officer shall keep a full and complete record of all drugs received and of all drugs disposed of, showing the exact kinds, quantities and forms of such drugs; the persons from whom received and to whom delivered; by whose authority received, delivered and destroyed; and the dates of the receipts, disposal or destruction, which record shall be open to inspection by all federal or state officers charged with the enforcement of federal and state narcotic laws.

161.15 Notice of conviction sent to licensing board. On the conviction of any person of the violation of any provision of this chapter, a copy of the judgment and sentence, and of the opinion of the court or magistrate, if any opinion be filed, shall be sent by the clerk of the court, or by the magistrate, to the board or officer, if any, by whom the convicted defendant has been licensed or registered to practice his profession or to carry on his business. On the conviction of any such person, the court may, in its discretion, suspend or revoke the license or registration of the convicted defendant to practice his profession or to carry on his business. On the application of any person whose license or registration has been suspended or revoked, and upon proper showing and for good cause, said board or officer may reinstate such license or registration. This section shall not apply in the case of any convictions to which the provisions of subsections (3) and (4) of section 147.20 apply, but in such case the conviction, the person, and the license shall be subject to the provisions of said subsections.

161.16 Records confidential. Prescriptions, orders and records required by this chapter, and stocks of narcotic drugs, shall be open for inspection only to federal, state, county and municipal officers, whose duty it is to enforce the laws of this state or of the United States relating to narcotic drugs. No officer having knowledge by virtue of his office of any such prescription, order or record shall divulge such knowledge, except in connection with a prosecution or proceeding in court or before a magistrate or a licensing or registration board or officer, to which prosecution or proceeding the person to whom such prescriptions, orders or records relate is a party.

161.17 Fraud or deceit. (1) No person shall obtain or attempt to obtain a narcotic drug, or procure or attempt to procure the administration of a narcotic drug, (a) by fraud, deceit, misrepresentation or subterfuge; or (b) by the forgery or alteration of a prescription or of any written order; or (c) by the concealment of a material fact; or (d) by the use of a false name or the giving of a false address.