



Legislative Fiscal Bureau

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May 23, 2017

Joint Committee on Finance

Paper #207

Child Care Provider Reimbursement Rates (Children and Families -- Economic Support and Child Care)

[LFB 2017-19 Budget Summary: Page 103, #8]

CURRENT LAW

Wisconsin's child care subsidy program, known as "Wisconsin Shares," provides child care assistance for low-income families to enable eligible persons to work or to prepare for employment through work programs and education or training. Under the program, the state subsidizes the cost of child care charged by providers chosen by the parent.

The Department of Children and Families (DCF) is required to establish maximum reimbursement rates for child care so that at least 75 percent of the number of slots for children within the licensed capacity of all child care providers can be purchased by Wisconsin Shares participants (the 75th percentile). DCF uses market surveys to establish the maximum reimbursement amount for each county. Families must pay a portion of this amount depending on the size of the family, income, and other factors (the copay). Wisconsin Shares pays the remaining amount to the child care provider (the subsidy). Participating child care providers may charge more than the maximum reimbursement, but families will be liable for all amounts exceeding the subsidy by choosing such providers.

Higher rates than the established maximum are allowed on a case-by-case basis for children with special needs. Lower rates are provided for part-time child care. Payment rates may also be adjusted for individual child care providers based on the provider's YoungStar rating. Finally, notwithstanding how rates are established and modified, in order to reduce costs in the Wisconsin Shares program, DCF has the authority to adjust the amount of reimbursement paid to child care providers who are providing child care services under Wisconsin Shares.

GOVERNOR

The bill would provide \$8,495,500 in 2017-18 and \$25,649,500 in 2018-19 to support Wisconsin Shares. Total funding is shown in the following table. Federal funding is available under the federal temporary assistance for needy families (TANF) block grant and the child care development fund (CCDF), which consists of funding received under the Social Security Act and the child care and development block grant (CCDBG).

	<u>2017-18</u>	<u>2018-19</u>
Base Subsidies	\$238,430,300	\$240,814,600
EBT Parent Pay Cost-to-Continue	13,200,000	13,200,000
CCDBG 12-Month Eligibility	0	14,100,000
CCDBG Pre-Termination Grace Period	8,400,000	8,400,000
Health and Safety	1,118,000	1,118,000
YoungStar Bonus	13,211,900	13,881,600
Local Administration and Contracts	<u>14,855,000</u>	<u>14,855,000</u>
Total	\$289,215,200	\$306,369,200
Adjusted Base (2016-17)	\$280,719,700	\$280,719,700
Difference from Adjusted Base	\$8,495,500	\$25,649,500

The bill would provide: (a) \$238.4 million in 2017-18 and \$240.8 million in 2018-19 to continue child care subsidy payments at estimated base levels, (b) \$13.2 million annually to fund the ongoing costs of the parent pay electronic benefit transfer (EBT) system, including changing from retrospective attendance-based payments to authorizations for child care based on enrollment; (c) \$14.1 million in 2018-19 for the cost of implementing a minimum eligibility period of 12 months, as required by the CCDBG Reauthorization Act of 2014 (the CCDBG Act); (d) \$8.4 million annually for the cost of allowing a three-month period of eligibility for individuals whose work activities have terminated, as required by the CCDBG Act; (e) \$1.1 million annually for increased subsidy payments resulting from the anticipated growth in provisionally certified child care providers becoming licensed or regularly certified due to compliance with federal health and safety regulations under the CCDGB Act; (f) \$13.2 million in 2017-18 and \$13.9 million in 2018-19 for the costs of subsidy adjustments for two-, four- and five-star providers under the YoungStar child care provider ratings system; and (g) \$14.9 million annually for local administration, including contracts for onsite care at job centers and migrant child care.

DISCUSSION POINTS

Maximum Reimbursement Rates

1. DCF sets separate maximum reimbursement rates based on the child's age. Separate rates are also provided for the different types of child care: licensed group care (which may care for

nine or more children), licensed family care (which may care for up to eight children), and provisional and regular certified care providers (which may care for three or fewer children). By statute, the maximum rate for Level I certified providers cannot exceed 75% of the rate for licensed family child care providers, and the maximum rate for Level II certified providers cannot exceed 50% of the rate for licensed family child care providers.

2. The current maximum reimbursement rates are a product of a somewhat complicated administrative history. Prior to February, 2006, each county established the maximum child care rates using a market survey of licensed group and licensed family child care providers. The maximum reimbursement rate was set so that at least 75% of the number of slots for children with licensed providers could be purchased at or below the maximum rate. Effective February 25, 2006, the Department of Workforce Development (DWD), which administrated Wisconsin Shares at the time, modified the methodology of calculating subsidy rates in order to make the program more equitable and efficient across the state. DWD established four rate zones based on the percent of the population in each county living in an urban area: (a) 0-24%; (b) 25-49%; (c) 50-74%; and (d) 75-100%. Each county was placed into one of these four zones based on U.S. census data. Rates were then set to the 75th percentile for each zone (instead of by county) as measured by market surveys. The planned transition to the urban rate zone system was capped such that each county's maximum rate increase or decrease could not exceed 10% from the 2005 rate.

3. Before the transition to the new system was completed, rates were frozen at the 2006 level due to limited funding and increased costs for the child care subsidy program. Provisions of 2011 Act 32 prohibited DCF from increasing rates before July, 2013. Because market rates continued to rise during this time period, the maximum reimbursement rate fell below the 75th percentile in all four rate zones.

4. The rate freeze ended on June 30, 2013, when 2013 Act 20 provided funding to increase the maximum rates. Act 20 also introduced several changes which permit DCF more discretion in setting rates. For example, DCF (as opposed to counties) now directly determines the rates and state law no longer ties reimbursement rates to specific counties. However, the allocation of funding for Wisconsin Shares has not been sufficiently increased since the rate freeze in 2006 to allow DCF to raise the maximum reimbursement rates to the 75th percentile.

5. The maximum reimbursement rates were adjusted in October, 2013, to bring all county/tribal rates to within 25% of the 75th percentile based on the 2012 market rate survey. The rates were again adjusted in November, 2014, to bring all county rates within 18% of the 75th percentile based on the 2012 market survey. Rates have not changed since November, 2014.

6. As required by federal law, Wisconsin conducted a market survey of child care providers in 2015. Attachment 1 and Attachment 2 show the results of the 2015 market survey, specifically the average price per child care slot in each county compared to the maximum reimbursement rate and 75th percentile of the market for licensed family and group care providers.

7. Based upon the results of the market survey, DCF estimates that the overall maximum reimbursement rates for the state are at the 23rd percentile of the market price for child care slots. This means that the maximum reimbursement rates, before adjusting downward for copays, were

sufficiently large enough to pay for the entire cost of 23% of the child care slots available in the state in 2015. Conversely, the maximum rates did not cover the full costs of 77% of the child care slots in the state.

8. Due to inflation in child care prices since 2015, unless the current maximum reimbursement rates are increased, the rates will likely be lower than the 23rd percentile of the market price in 2017-18 and 2018-19 by an unknown amount.

9. The bill would provide funding to maintain the maximum reimbursement rates at their current level. Although DCF would have the authority to increase the rates in the event of underspending in the Wisconsin Shares program, the bill would not specifically provide additional funding for DCF to do so.

10. Based upon caseload and payment data from 2015, it is estimated that funding for Wisconsin Shares would need to increase by \$62.0 million annually in order to increase the maximum reimbursement rates up to the 75th percentile. It is estimated that funding for Wisconsin Shares would need to increase by \$24.0 million annually in order to increase the maximum reimbursement rates up to the 50th percentile. These estimates are derived by recalculating payments made in 2015 by assuming that all hours of child care authorized for payment in 2015 would have increased (or decreased) by the amount necessary to make the current maximum reimbursement rate equal to the 75th or 50th percentile market rates.

11. The cost to increase rates to the 50th and 75th percentiles will likely be higher by an unknown amount in future years due to inflation in child care market prices and the implementation of modifications in Wisconsin Shares. As of April, 2017, DCF has implemented the EBT parent pay system for Wisconsin Shares across the state and thus will now pay subsidies to providers on a forward looking, enrollment basis instead of on a backward looking reimbursement for attendance basis. Further, as discussed above, DCF is implementing numerous changes to Wisconsin Shares in order to comply with the CCDBG Act which will prolong the length of eligibility for participants.

12. The Committee could approve the Governor's recommendation to maintain current levels of funding for base child care subsidies (Alternative 1). The Committee could reasonably determine that increased funding is unnecessary for several reasons. First, under the Governor's recommended level of funding, the bill would allocate an additional \$34.1 million over the biennium to support program modifications in Wisconsin Shares. Second, the Committee could find that there is insufficient data to determine funding levels needed for a rate increase. The issue could be studied at a later date when DCF has obtained Wisconsin Shares payment and caseload data under the EBT system and the program modifications in the bill. Third, DCF would already be able to increase rates if there is underspending in the program.

13. Alternatively, the Committee could provide \$24.0 million annually from federal TANF block grant funds and require DCF to increase the maximum reimbursement rates on or before January 1, 2018 (Alternative 2).

14. The Committee could instead choose to allocate \$3,600,000 (\$1,200,000 in 2017-18 and \$2,400,000 in 2018-19) from TANF block grant funds in order to increase base funding for

subsidies by 1% (Alternative 3). Alternatively, the Committee could allocate \$7,200,000 (\$2,400,000 in 2017-18 and \$4,800,000 in 2018-19) from TANF block grant funds in order to increase base funding for subsidies by 2% (Alternative 4). In either case, DCF would be required to use this funding on or before January 1, 2018, under its existing authority to increase the maximum reimbursement rates.

ALTERNATIVES

1. Approve the Governor's recommendation to continue funding for child care subsidies under Wisconsin Shares at base levels.

2. Modify the Governor's recommendation to provide \$24,000,000 annually from TANF block grant funds. DCF would be required to use this funding on or before January 1, 2018, under its existing authority to increase the maximum reimbursement rates.

ALT A2	Change to	
	Base	Bill
FED	\$48,000,000	\$48,000,000

3. Modify the Governor's recommendation to allocate \$1,200,000 in 2017-18 and \$2,400,000 in 2018-19 from TANF block grant funds in order to increase base funding for child care subsidies by 1%. DCF would be required to use this funding on or before January 1, 2018, under its existing authority to increase the maximum reimbursement rates.

ALT A3	Change to	
	Base	Bill
FED	\$3,600,000	\$3,600,000

4. Modify the Governor's recommendation to allocate \$2,400,000 in 2017-18 and \$4,800,000 in 2018-19 from TANF block grant funds in order to increase base funding for subsidies by 2%. DCF would be required to use this funding on or before January 1, 2018, under its existing authority to increase the maximum reimbursement rates.

ALT A4	Change to	
	Base	Bill
FED	\$7,200,000	\$7,200,000

Prepared by: John D. Gentry
 Attachments

ATTACHMENT 1

2015 Child Care Market Survey (Weekly Price) Licensed Group Providers

Counties	Licensed Group											
	0 and 1 Years			2 and 3 Years			4 and 5 Years			6+ Years		
	Max Rate	Average Price per Slot	75 th Percentile	Max Rate	Average Price per Slot	75 th Percentile	Max Rate	Average Price per Slot	75 th Percentile	Max Rate	Average Price per Slot	75 th Percentile
Adams	\$113.00	\$200.00	N.A.	\$110.00	\$200.00	N.A.	\$110.00	\$150.00	N.A.	\$105.00	\$150.00	N.A.
Ashland	146.00	154.50	\$155.00	145.00	154.50	\$154.50	132.00	141.75	\$141.75	130.00	136.50	\$136.50
Barron	121.00	141.29	135.00	110.00	133.97	130.00	110.00	129.12	125.00	110.00	116.44	120.00
Bayfield	138.00	138.00	N.A.	125.00	125.00	N.A.	120.00	125.00	N.A.	116.00	125.00	N.A.
Brown	207.00	235.59	254.00	170.00	200.71	214.00	149.00	179.65	193.00	148.00	173.81	193.00
Buffalo	138.00	N.A.	N.A.	110.00	85.00	85.00	110.00	85.00	85.00	110.00	85.00	N.A.
Burnett	138.00	N.A.	N.A.	126.00	N.A.	N.A.	126.00	N.A.	N.A.	126.00	N.A.	N.A.
Calumet	182.00	203.49	221.50	165.00	187.65	211.50	153.00	171.73	165.00	144.00	180.01	181.50
Chippewa	162.00	199.18	200.00	153.00	190.04	194.00	149.00	180.10	186.00	135.00	164.82	165.00
Clark	121.00	149.36	150.00	117.00	141.17	150.00	117.00	135.59	140.00	117.00	132.33	140.00
Columbia	169.00	201.32	202.00	156.00	179.31	202.00	140.00	154.44	170.00	130.00	147.26	160.00
Crawford	172.00	243.45	231.75	160.00	225.90	215.10	139.00	195.75	186.30	127.00	160.30	152.60
Dane	250.00	302.55	328.00	221.00	256.97	276.00	193.00	234.57	255.00	181.00	209.30	225.00
Dodge	165.00	205.80	205.50	165.00	183.00	185.00	143.00	161.11	164.50	143.00	158.19	164.50
Door	162.00	195.49	195.00	152.00	176.17	185.00	144.00	162.18	175.00	140.00	157.73	175.00
Douglas	165.00	171.29	170.00	157.00	162.41	160.00	141.00	150.85	148.00	132.00	139.81	140.00
Dunn	148.00	193.21	205.00	145.00	181.62	190.00	138.00	171.33	180.00	123.00	157.26	177.00
Eau Claire	184.00	205.71	212.00	172.00	187.87	207.00	158.00	171.10	182.00	149.00	161.14	162.00
Florence	153.00	N.A.	N.A.	153.00	N.A.	N.A.	135.00	N.A.	N.A.	126.00	N.A.	N.A.
Fond du Lac	171.00	201.44	205.00	153.00	180.10	182.00	138.00	160.68	158.00	137.00	144.79	140.00
Forest	158.00	N.A.	N.A.	135.00	N.A.	N.A.	135.00	N.A.	N.A.	113.00	N.A.	N.A.
Grant	151.00	147.52	155.00	151.00	144.48	145.00	151.00	144.48	145.00	151.00	144.48	140.00
Green	171.00	218.80	160.00	151.00	192.80	140.00	151.00	174.00	135.00	151.00	160.98	135.00
Green Lake	161.00	N.A.	184.00	145.00	N.A.	175.00	139.00	N.A.	158.00	139.00	N.A.	145.00
Iowa	152.00	182.33	148.84	140.00	159.54	137.81	120.00	159.54	137.81	115.00	159.54	137.81

Licensed Group

Counties	0 and 1 Years			2 and 3 Years			4 and 5 Years			6+ Years		
	Max	Average	75 th	Max	Average	75 th	Max	Average	75 th	Max	Average	75 th
	Rate	Price per Slot	Percentile	Rate	Price per Slot	Percentile	Rate	Price per Slot	Percentile	Rate	Price per Slot	Percentile
Iron	\$135.00	N.A.	N.A.	\$125.00	N.A.	N.A.	\$124.00	N.A.	N.A.	\$124.00	N.A.	N.A.
Jackson	154.00	\$171.73	\$178.00	117.00	\$140.68	\$155.00	117.00	\$133.52	\$140.00	117.00	\$133.52	\$140.00
Jefferson	182.00	199.10	208.00	154.00	174.48	180.00	137.00	161.83	162.00	137.00	145.99	154.00
Juneau	161.00	186.25	250.00	161.00	177.00	250.00	161.00	162.40	225.00	161.00	162.40	225.00
Kenosha	222.00	227.78	235.00	200.00	209.03	215.00	176.00	192.18	199.00	171.00	188.01	191.00
Kewaunee	138.00	179.64	176.40	125.00	160.91	160.00	120.00	151.40	160.00	115.00	147.32	150.00
La Crosse	171.00	191.75	N.A.	143.00	167.23	N.A.	143.00	158.42	N.A.	141.00	158.12	N.A.
Lafayette	151.00	N.A.	N.A.	151.00	N.A.	N.A.	151.00	N.A.	N.A.	151.00	N.A.	N.A.
Langlade	162.00	186.25	168.75	145.00	147.50	151.25	140.00	147.50	130.00	130.00	N.A.	N.A.
Lincoln	150.00	155.74	165.00	125.00	134.94	140.00	120.00	122.59	130.00	120.00	111.30	120.00
Manitowoc	165.00	190.80	190.00	149.00	173.23	175.00	149.00	171.41	175.00	145.00	160.47	160.00
Marathon	189.00	222.64	231.00	165.00	189.50	188.50	153.00	174.06	175.00	149.00	160.64	168.00
Marinette	138.00	145.41	145.00	121.00	136.44	145.00	121.00	123.81	121.50	121.00	119.36	120.00
Marquette	152.00	N.A.	N.A.	145.00	N.A.	N.A.	145.00	N.A.	N.A.	145.00	100.00	100.00
Menominee	138.00	144.00	143.00	125.00	119.00	118.00	120.00	119.00	118.00	115.00	99.00	N.A.
Milwaukee	246.00	297.90	312.00	220.00	265.33	270.00	191.00	226.10	241.00	179.00	189.87	216.00
Monroe	146.00	174.57	190.00	132.00	154.21	160.00	120.00	146.13	150.00	116.00	138.99	150.00
Oconto	148.00	172.84	186.00	125.00	147.94	155.00	120.00	139.39	145.00	115.00	137.06	145.00
Oneida	162.00	165.61	185.00	138.00	143.72	155.00	121.00	135.37	140.00	121.00	120.34	125.00
Outagamie	190.00	228.61	235.00	174.00	206.95	216.00	157.00	188.19	197.00	155.00	182.30	185.00
Ozaukee	218.00	269.43	275.00	205.00	253.00	255.00	181.00	221.20	225.00	161.00	186.82	202.00
Pepin	138.00	145.00	N.A.	120.00	135.00	N.A.	120.00	125.00	N.A.	115.00	120.00	N.A.
Pierce	170.00	184.68	217.00	160.00	171.13	204.00	140.00	154.26	179.00	130.00	142.05	161.00
Polk	138.00	164.30	170.00	125.00	157.21	165.00	120.00	148.90	160.00	115.00	147.41	150.00
Portage	189.00	201.86	220.00	165.00	189.98	210.00	153.00	179.47	190.00	145.00	165.42	170.00
Price	144.00	165.49	190.00	125.00	143.94	150.00	110.00	136.59	140.00	110.00	142.31	140.00
Racine	215.00	234.23	228.50	187.00	209.96	200.00	170.00	186.08	185.00	163.00	170.57	170.00
Richland	161.00	N.A.	N.A.	151.00	N.A.	N.A.	151.00	N.A.	N.A.	151.00	N.A.	N.A.
Rock	193.00	219.83	225.00	173.00	187.07	180.00	171.00	170.95	155.00	154.00	162.97	180.00
Rusk	132.00	150.00	150.00	116.00	132.05	135.00	116.00	132.05	135.00	110.00	N.A.	115.00

Licensed Group

Counties	0 and 1 Years			2 and 3 Years			4 and 5 Years			6+ Years		
	Max	Average	75 th	Max	Average	75 th	Max	Average	75 th	Max	Average	75 th
	Rate	Price per Slot	Percentile	Rate	Price per Slot	Percentile	Rate	Price per Slot	Percentile	Rate	Price per Slot	Percentile
St. Croix	\$181.00	\$200.40	\$225.00	\$169.00	\$180.02	\$205.00	\$156.00	\$169.73	\$192.00	\$141.00	\$144.65	\$175.00
Sauk	176.00	184.28	210.00	144.00	174.88	185.00	143.00	160.56	185.00	130.00	149.10	161.00
Sawyer	127.00	145.00	145.00	110.00	125.00	N.A.	110.00	125.00	N.A.	110.00	125.00	N.A.
Shawano	138.00	156.90	160.00	125.00	143.75	145.00	120.00	138.22	140.00	115.00	140.13	140.00
Sheboygan	189.00	221.49	220.00	165.00	189.95	200.00	145.00	169.29	179.00	145.00	165.45	166.00
Taylor	132.00	190.00	190.00	132.00	190.00	190.00	132.00	190.00	190.00	132.00	190.00	190.00
Trempealeau	132.00	143.07	150.00	121.00	134.60	145.00	120.00	134.60	145.00	115.00	131.32	130.00
Vernon	139.00	174.31	179.50	118.00	157.64	150.50	116.00	152.22	150.50	116.00	152.22	150.50
Vilas	180.00	202.75	160.00	132.00	141.72	145.00	119.00	126.18	120.00	119.00	130.61	145.00
Walworth	176.00	202.74	205.00	154.00	176.15	189.00	139.00	149.54	152.00	138.00	148.50	140.00
Washburn	138.00	140.00	140.00	125.00	N.A.	N.A.	120.00	N.A.	N.A.	110.00	N.A.	N.A.
Washington	201.00	216.17	250.00	165.00	199.01	205.00	160.00	178.66	185.00	145.00	162.54	180.00
Waukesha	234.00	272.61	282.00	205.00	239.00	250.00	185.00	214.05	218.00	179.00	192.51	214.00
Waupaca	151.00	156.16	185.00	148.00	146.16	185.00	132.00	132.92	150.00	132.00	131.68	150.00
Waushara	138.00	149.68	158.00	125.00	146.49	153.00	120.00	139.68	148.00	115.00	125.00	125.00
Winnebago	226.00	234.89	252.00	184.00	211.70	217.00	170.00	193.86	205.00	160.00	179.92	184.00
Wood	154.00	167.72	200.00	147.00	159.17	192.00	147.00	153.13	165.00	147.00	146.05	174.00

* N.A. indicates that market survey data is not available.

ATTACHMENT 2

2015 Child Care Market Survey (Weekly Price) Licensed Family Providers

Counties	Licensed Family											
	0 and 1 Years			2 and 3 Years			4 and 5 Years			6+ Years		
	Max	Average	75 th	Max	Average	75 th	Max	Average	75 th	Max	Average	75 th
	Rate	Price per Slot	Percentile	Rate	Price per Slot	Percentile	Rate	Price per Slot	Percentile	Rate	Price per Slot	Percentile
Adams	\$123.00	\$150.00	\$165.00	\$119.00	\$117.50	\$105.00	\$119.00	\$117.50	\$150.00	\$105.00	\$125.00	\$100.00
Ashland	131.00	135.00	140.00	110.00	124.44	125.00	110.00	124.44	125.00	110.00	124.29	125.00
Barron	115.00	125.91	135.00	110.00	127.09	130.00	110.00	127.09	130.00	110.00	125.43	120.00
Bayfield	125.00	150.00	150.00	110.00	125.00	125.00	110.00	125.00	125.00	110.00	125.00	125.00
Brown	143.00	160.38	166.00	132.00	145.44	155.00	127.00	141.65	150.00	123.00	132.03	150.00
Buffalo	124.00	136.88	125.00	110.00	113.12	112.50	110.00	113.12	112.50	110.00	113.12	112.50
Burnett	132.00	140.00	150.00	119.00	140.00	125.00	115.00	130.00	125.00	115.00	N.A.	N.A.
Calumet	156.00	156.00	165.00	144.00	146.00	160.00	144.00	142.00	160.00	130.00	135.00	160.00
Chippewa	131.00	133.33	145.00	125.00	127.22	135.00	120.00	126.67	135.00	120.00	126.88	135.00
Clark	112.00	123.33	125.00	110.00	117.50	120.00	110.00	115.83	120.00	110.00	113.75	110.77
Columbia	131.00	139.00	150.00	125.00	132.00	145.00	120.00	131.00	145.00	120.00	131.00	140.00
Crawford	131.00	133.48	160.00	115.00	123.91	160.00	115.00	123.91	125.00	115.00	122.00	125.00
Dane	205.00	225.94	250.00	193.00	214.36	225.00	185.00	207.94	220.00	164.00	198.25	210.00
Dodge	135.00	136.00	150.00	125.00	133.00	150.00	122.00	131.00	140.00	122.00	126.25	140.00
Door	131.00	N.A.	N.A.	125.00	N.A.	N.A.	123.00	N.A.	N.A.	123.00	N.A.	N.A.
Douglas	150.00	160.00	170.00	135.00	150.00	145.00	135.00	150.00	145.00	130.00	150.00	145.00
Dunn	131.00	142.75	145.00	125.00	136.25	145.00	120.00	135.00	145.00	120.00	135.00	145.00
Eau Claire	165.00	148.72	175.00	149.00	143.08	160.00	149.00	142.05	155.00	149.00	132.17	155.00
Florence	153.00	N.A.	N.A.	153.00	N.A.	N.A.	117.00	N.A.	N.A.	117.00	N.A.	N.A.
Fond du Lac	138.00	145.71	160.00	127.00	137.14	140.00	127.00	137.14	140.00	127.00	137.14	120.00
Forest	158.00	155.00	155.00	135.00	130.00	130.00	135.00	130.00	130.00	113.00	130.00	130.00
Grant	121.00	128.33	140.00	110.00	124.58	120.00	110.00	122.08	120.00	110.00	110.00	120.00
Green	131.00	145.26	175.00	125.00	142.84	175.00	120.00	141.05	150.00	120.00	140.60	160.00
Green Lake	131.00	161.00	142.00	125.00	150.00	130.00	120.00	140.00	130.00	120.00	130.00	N.A.
Iowa	125.00	160.00	170.00	115.00	153.75	160.00	115.00	146.25	160.00	115.00	146.25	160.00

Licensed Family

Counties	0 and 1 Years			2 and 3 Years			4 and 5 Years			6+ Years		
	Max	Average	75 th	Max	Average	75 th	Max	Average	75 th	Max	Average	75 th
	Rate	Price per Slot	Percentile	Rate	Price per Slot	Percentile	Rate	Price per Slot	Percentile	Rate	Price per Slot	Percentile
Iron	\$135.00	N.A.	N.A.	\$125.00	N.A.	N.A.	\$120.00	N.A.	N.A.	\$120.00	N.A.	N.A.
Jackson	123.00	\$142.08	\$140.00	110.00	\$125.21	\$130.00	107.00	\$125.21	\$130.00	99.00	\$110.71	\$110.00
Jefferson	164.00	181.67	160.00	135.00	155.83	150.00	135.00	153.33	150.00	130.00	125.00	135.00
Juneau	124.00	125.00	140.00	110.00	125.00	140.00	110.00	100.00	140.00	110.00	100.00	140.00
Kenosha	190.00	191.43	200.00	175.00	176.43	190.00	165.00	163.21	175.00	155.00	155.50	160.00
Kewaunee	119.00	135.00	135.00	113.00	132.50	125.00	113.00	132.50	125.00	113.00	118.33	125.00
La Crosse	143.00	157.31	N.A.	132.00	145.08	N.A.	127.00	141.78	N.A.	116.00	139.96	N.A.
Lafayette	125.00	125.00	125.00	110.00	125.00	125.00	110.00	125.00	125.00	110.00	125.00	125.00
Langlade	131.00	112.50	125.00	125.00	112.50	125.00	120.00	112.50	125.00	120.00	125.00	125.00
Lincoln	135.00	147.86	160.00	125.00	132.86	130.00	120.00	127.86	130.00	120.00	125.00	120.00
Manitowoc	149.00	169.50	150.00	135.00	162.50	130.00	135.00	160.00	121.50	130.00	160.00	121.50
Marathon	150.00	151.41	165.00	135.00	142.32	150.00	135.00	135.25	145.00	130.00	129.47	145.00
Marinette	131.00	140.00	155.00	116.00	135.00	130.00	116.00	125.00	130.00	116.00	N.A.	130.00
Marquette	125.00	156.00	125.00	122.00	156.00	125.00	122.00	145.00	120.00	122.00	140.00	120.00
Menominee	125.00	N.A.	N.A.	113.00	N.A.	N.A.	110.00	N.A.	N.A.	110.00	N.A.	N.A.
Milwaukee	190.00	220.75	240.00	177.00	200.86	220.00	165.00	182.66	200.00	155.00	173.38	190.00
Monroe	131.00	129.57	130.00	116.00	119.79	125.00	116.00	118.71	125.00	110.00	118.00	130.00
Oconto	125.00	140.00	135.00	111.00	135.00	135.00	110.00	130.00	135.00	110.00	130.00	135.00
Oneida	135.00	146.67	155.00	116.00	120.00	125.00	116.00	120.00	125.00	116.00	120.00	125.00
Outagamie	150.00	165.78	185.00	136.00	155.07	166.00	135.00	153.54	170.00	130.00	150.17	160.00
Ozaukee	160.00	N.A.	190.00	153.00	196.15	190.00	149.00	196.15	190.00	149.00	N.A.	190.00
Pepin	132.00	145.51	162.64	123.00	130.21	132.04	123.00	122.71	132.04	110.00	122.71	132.04
Pierce	131.00	144.13	150.00	125.00	135.18	140.00	120.00	128.87	130.00	120.00	122.25	125.00
Polk	125.00	123.00	130.00	110.00	122.17	125.00	110.00	122.17	125.00	110.00	122.60	125.00
Portage	150.00	164.50	165.00	136.00	160.50	165.00	136.00	156.00	160.00	136.00	163.33	160.00
Price	125.00	122.50	140.00	110.00	100.00	120.00	110.00	100.00	120.00	110.00	100.00	120.00
Racine	182.00	167.00	180.00	175.00	158.00	175.00	165.00	153.75	165.00	155.00	141.67	150.00
Richland	131.00	119.00	121.00	110.00	116.50	121.00	110.00	116.50	121.00	110.00	116.50	121.00
Rock	161.00	165.00	175.00	149.00	150.75	160.00	149.00	145.65	160.00	149.00	145.70	155.00
Rusk	124.00	130.00	150.00	110.00	130.00	130.00	110.00	130.00	130.00	110.00	130.00	130.00

Licensed Family

Counties	0 and 1 Years			2 and 3 Years			4 and 5 Years			6+ Years		
	Max	Average	75 th	Max	Average	75 th	Max	Average	75 th	Max	Average	75 th
	Rate	Price per Slot	Percentile	Rate	Price per Slot	Percentile	Rate	Price per Slot	Percentile	Rate	Price per Slot	Percentile
St Croix	\$140.00	\$155.00	\$160.00	\$126.00	\$150.20	\$155.00	\$122.00	\$147.60	\$155.00	\$122.00	\$139.09	\$150.00
Sauk	150.00	157.88	170.00	136.00	146.36	160.00	135.00	146.02	160.00	130.00	144.74	157.00
Sawyer	125.00	125.00	125.00	110.00	122.50	125.00	110.00	122.50	125.00	110.00	122.50	125.00
Shawano	125.00	130.00	130.00	111.00	125.00	125.00	110.00	120.00	120.00	110.00	N.A.	N.A.
Sheboygan	150.00	150.80	175.00	135.00	140.47	160.00	135.00	135.13	160.00	130.00	142.43	190.00
Taylor	110.00	131.25	130.00	110.00	131.25	130.00	110.00	131.25	130.00	110.00	131.25	130.00
Trempealeau	125.00	133.75	150.00	110.00	122.50	130.00	110.00	118.75	130.00	110.00	116.25	130.00
Vernon	123.00	121.00	125.00	111.00	113.33	113.00	111.00	112.67	113.00	111.00	100.00	110.00
Vilas	125.00	142.50	130.00	112.00	122.50	120.00	111.00	122.50	120.00	111.00	120.00	120.00
Walworth	150.00	155.79	165.00	140.00	143.68	165.00	135.00	148.67	165.00	130.00	136.67	165.00
Washburn	125.00	128.33	130.00	113.00	116.67	130.00	110.00	116.67	125.00	110.00	122.50	130.00
Washington	150.00	173.75	200.00	135.00	161.25	155.00	135.00	138.75	155.00	130.00	141.67	150.00
Waukesha	202.00	214.29	245.19	175.00	181.54	190.00	165.00	178.15	180.00	155.00	170.00	180.00
Waupaca	121.00	112.50	125.00	110.00	107.50	125.00	110.00	107.50	110.00	110.00	107.50	110.00
Waushara	125.00	135.50	140.00	112.00	132.17	136.50	112.00	132.17	136.50	110.00	112.17	122.50
Winnebago	165.00	170.71	185.00	149.00	156.43	175.00	143.00	151.59	165.00	143.00	146.50	155.00
Wood	138.00	138.75	150.00	130.00	133.00	145.00	127.00	130.00	140.00	127.00	121.67	140.00

* N.A. indicates that market survey data is not available.