

# HISTORICAL LISTS

## Wisconsin governors since 1848

	Party	Service	Residence <sup>1</sup>
Nelson Dewey . . . . .	Democrat	6/7/1848–1/5/1852	Lancaster
Leonard James Farwell . . . . .	Whig	1/5/1852–1/2/1854	Madison
William Augustus Barstow . . . . .	Democrat	1/2/1854–3/21/1856	Waukesha
Arthur McArthur <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	Democrat	3/21/1856–3/25/1856	Milwaukee
Coles Bashford . . . . .	Republican	3/25/1856–1/4/1858	Oshkosh
Alexander William Randall . . . . .	Republican	1/4/1858–1/6/1862	Waukesha
Louis Powell Harvey <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	Republican	1/6/1862–4/19/1862	Shopiere
Edward Salomon . . . . .	Republican	4/19/1862–1/4/1864	Milwaukee
James Taylor Lewis . . . . .	Republican	1/4/1864–1/1/1866	Columbus
Lucius Fairchild . . . . .	Republican	1/1/1866–1/1/1872	Madison
Cadwallader Colden Washburn . . . . .	Republican	1/1/1872–1/5/1874	La Crosse
William Robert Taylor . . . . .	Democrat	1/5/1874–1/3/1876	Cottage Grove
Harrison Ludington . . . . .	Republican	1/3/1876–1/7/1878	Milwaukee
William E. Smith . . . . .	Republican	1/7/1878–1/2/1882	Milwaukee
Jeremiah McLain Rusk . . . . .	Republican	1/2/1882–1/7/1889	Viroqua
William Dempster Hoard . . . . .	Republican	1/7/1889–1/5/1891	Fort Atkinson
George Wilbur Peck . . . . .	Democrat	1/5/1891–1/7/1895	Milwaukee
William Henry Upham . . . . .	Republican	1/7/1895–1/4/1897	Marshfield
Edward Scofield . . . . .	Republican	1/4/1897–1/7/1901	Oconto
Robert Marion La Follette, Sr. <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	Republican	1/7/1901–1/1/1906	Madison
James O. Davidson . . . . .	Republican	1/1/1906–1/2/1911	Soldiers Grove
Francis Edward McGovern . . . . .	Republican	1/2/1911–1/4/1915	Milwaukee
Emanuel Lorenz Philipp . . . . .	Republican	1/4/1915–1/3/1921	Milwaukee
John James Blaine . . . . .	Republican	1/3/1921–1/3/1927	Boscobel
Fred R. Zimmerman . . . . .	Republican	1/3/1927–1/7/1929	Milwaukee
Walter Jodok Kohler, Sr. . . . .	Republican	1/7/1929–1/5/1931	Kohler
Philip Fox La Follette . . . . .	Republican	1/5/1931–1/2/1933	Madison
Albert George Schmedeman . . . . .	Democrat	1/2/1933–1/7/1935	Madison
Philip Fox La Follette . . . . .	Progressive	1/7/1935–1/2/1939	Madison
Julius Peter Heil . . . . .	Republican	1/2/1939–1/4/1943	Milwaukee
Walter Samuel Goodland <sup>3,5</sup> . . . . .	Republican	1/4/1943–3/12/1947	Racine
Oscar Rennebohm . . . . .	Republican	3/12/1947–1/1/1951	Madison
Walter Jodok Kohler, Jr. . . . .	Republican	1/1/1951–1/7/1957	Kohler
Vernon Wallace Thomson . . . . .	Republican	1/7/1957–1/5/1959	Richland Center
Gaylord Anton Nelson . . . . .	Democrat	1/5/1959–1/7/1963	Madison
John W. Reynolds . . . . .	Democrat	1/7/1963–1/4/1965	Green Bay
Warren Perley Knowles . . . . .	Republican	1/4/1965–1/4/1971	New Richmond
Patrick Joseph Lucey <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	Democrat	1/4/1971–7/6/1977	Madison
Martin James Schreiber . . . . .	Democrat	7/6/1977–1/1/1979	Milwaukee
Lee Sherman Dreyfus . . . . .	Republican	1/1/1979–1/3/1983	Stevens Point
Anthony Scully Earl . . . . .	Democrat	1/3/1983–1/5/1987	Madison
Tommy George Thompson <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	Republican	1/5/1987–2/1/2001	Elroy
Scott McCallum . . . . .	Republican	2/1/2001–1/6/2003	Fond du Lac
James Edward Doyle, Jr. . . . .	Democrat	1/6/2003–1/3/2011	Madison
Scott Kevin Walker . . . . .	Republican	1/3/2011–	Wauwatosa

Note: Prior to 1971, the term of office was two years rather than four. Prior to 1885, the term of office began in January of an even-numbered rather than an odd-numbered year.

1. Residence at the time of election. 2. Served as acting governor during dispute over outcome of gubernatorial election. 3. Died in office. 4. Resigned. 5. Served as acting governor for the 1943–44 term following the death of Governor-elect Orland Loomis.

Sources: "Wisconsin's Former Governors," 1960 *Wisconsin Blue Book*, pp. 69–206; *Blue Book* biographies.

## Vote for governor in general elections since 1848

<b>1848</b>	<b>1869</b>	<b>1888</b>
Nelson Dewey <sup>1</sup> —D . . . . . 19,875	Lucius Fairchild—R . . . . . 69,502	William D. Hoard—R . . . . . 175,696
John H. Tweedy <sup>1</sup> —W . . . . . 14,621	Charles D. Robinson—D . . . . . 61,239	James Morgan—D . . . . . 155,423
Charles Durkee <sup>1</sup> —I . . . . . 1,134	<b>Total . . . . . 130,781</b>	E.G. Durant—Pro . . . . . 14,373
<b>Total . . . . . 35,309</b>		D. Frank Powell—L . . . . . 9,196
		<b>Total . . . . . 354,714</b>
<b>1849</b>	<b>1871</b>	<b>1890</b>
Nelson Dewey—D . . . . . 16,649	Cadwallader C. Washburn—R . . . . . 78,301	George W. Peck—D . . . . . 160,388
Alexander L. Collins—W . . . . . 11,317	James R. Doolittle—D . . . . . 68,910	William D. Hoard—R . . . . . 132,068
Warren Chase—I . . . . . 3,761	<b>Total . . . . . 147,274</b>	Charles Alexander—Pro . . . . . 11,246
<b>Total . . . . . 31,759</b>		Reuben May—UL . . . . . 5,447
		<b>Total . . . . . 309,254</b>
<b>1851</b>	<b>1873</b>	<b>1892</b>
Leonard J. Farwell—W . . . . . 22,319	William R. Taylor—D . . . . . 81,599	George W. Peck—D . . . . . 178,095
Don A. J. Upham—D . . . . . 21,812	Cadwallader C. Washburn—R . . . . . 66,224	John C. Spooner—R . . . . . 170,497
<b>Total . . . . . 44,190</b>	<b>Total . . . . . 147,856</b>	Thomas C. Richmond—Pro . . . . . 13,185
		C.M. Butt—PPop. . . . . 9,638
		<b>Total . . . . . 371,559</b>
<b>1853</b>	<b>1875</b>	<b>1894</b>
William A. Barstow—D . . . . . 30,405	Harrison Ludington—R . . . . . 85,155	William H. Upham—R . . . . . 196,150
Edward D. Holton—R . . . . . 21,886	William R. Taylor—D . . . . . 84,314	George W. Peck—D . . . . . 142,250
Henry S. Baird—W . . . . . 3,304	<b>Total . . . . . 170,070</b>	D. Frank Powell—PPop. . . . . 25,604
<b>Total . . . . . 55,683</b>		John F. Cleghorn—Pro . . . . . 11,240
		<b>Total . . . . . 375,449</b>
<b>1855</b>	<b>1877</b>	<b>1896</b>
William A. Barstow <sup>2</sup> —D . . . . . 36,355	William E. Smith—R . . . . . 78,759	Edward Scofield—R . . . . . 264,981
Coles Bashford—R . . . . . 36,198	James A. Mallory—D . . . . . 70,486	Willis C. Silverthorn—D . . . . . 169,257
<b>Total . . . . . 72,598</b>	Edward P. Allis—G . . . . . 26,216	Joshua H. Berkey—Pro . . . . . 8,140
	Collin M. Campbell—S . . . . . 2,176	Christ Tutthrop—SL . . . . . 1,306
	<b>Total . . . . . 178,122</b>	Robert Henderson—Nat. . . . . 407
		<b>Total . . . . . 444,110</b>
<b>1857</b>	<b>1879</b>	<b>1898</b>
Alexander W. Randall—R . . . . . 44,693	William E. Smith—R . . . . . 100,535	Edward Scofield—R . . . . . 173,137
James B. Cross—D . . . . . 44,239	James G. Jenkins—D . . . . . 75,030	Hiram W. Sawyer—D . . . . . 135,353
<b>Total . . . . . 90,058</b>	Reuben May—G . . . . . 12,996	Albinus A. Worsley—PPop. . . . . 8,518
	<b>Total . . . . . 189,005</b>	Eugene W. Chafin—Pro . . . . . 8,078
		Howard Tuttle—SDA . . . . . 2,544
<b>1859</b>		Henry Riese—SL . . . . . 1,473
Alexander W. Randall—R . . . . . 59,999		<b>Total . . . . . 329,430</b>
Harrison C. Hobart—D . . . . . 52,539		
<b>Total . . . . . 112,755</b>		
	<b>1881</b>	<b>1900</b>
<b>1861</b>	Jeremiah M. Rusk—R . . . . . 81,754	Robert M. La Follette—R. . . . . 264,419
Louis P. Harvey—R . . . . . 53,777	N.D. Fratt—D . . . . . 69,797	Louis G. Bomrich—D . . . . . 160,674
Benjamin Ferguson—D . . . . . 45,456	T.D. Kanouse—Pro . . . . . 13,225	J. Burritt Smith—Pro . . . . . 9,707
<b>Total . . . . . 99,258</b>	Edward P. Allis—G . . . . . 7,002	Howard Tuttle—SD . . . . . 6,590
	<b>Total . . . . . 171,856</b>	Frank R. Wilke—SL . . . . . 509
		<b>Total . . . . . 441,900</b>
<b>1863</b>	<b>1884</b>	<b>1902</b>
James T. Lewis—R . . . . . 72,717	Jeremiah M. Rusk—R . . . . . 163,214	Robert M. La Follette—R. . . . . 193,417
Henry L. Palmer—D . . . . . 49,053	N.D. Fratt—D . . . . . 143,945	David S. Rose—D . . . . . 145,818
<b>Total . . . . . 122,029</b>	Samuel D. Hastings—Pro . . . . . 8,545	Emil Seidel—SD . . . . . 15,970
	William L. Utley—G . . . . . 4,274	Edwin W. Drake—Pro . . . . . 9,647
<b>1865</b>	<b>Total . . . . . 319,997</b>	Henry E.D. Puck—SL . . . . . 791
Lucius Fairchild—R . . . . . 58,332		<b>Total . . . . . 365,676</b>
Harrison C. Hobart—D . . . . . 48,330		
<b>Total . . . . . 106,674</b>		
	<b>1886</b>	
<b>1867</b>	Jeremiah M. Rusk—R . . . . . 133,247	
Lucius Fairchild—R . . . . . 73,637	Gilbert M. Woodward—D . . . . . 114,529	
John J. Tallmadge—D . . . . . 68,873	John Cochrane—PPop. . . . . 21,467	
<b>Total . . . . . 142,522</b>	John Myers Olin—Pro . . . . . 17,089	
	<b>Total . . . . . 286,368</b>	

**Vote for governor in general elections since 1848, continued**

**1904**

Robert M. La Follette—R . . . 227,253  
 George W. Peck—D . . . 176,301  
 William A. Arnold—SD . . . 24,857  
 Edward Scofield—NR . . . 12,136  
 William H. Clark—Pro . . . 8,764  
 Charles M. Minkley—SL . . . 249  
**Total . . . . . 449,570**

**1906**

James O. Davidson—R . . . 183,558  
 John A. Aylward—D . . . 103,311  
 Winfield R. Gaylord—SD . . . 24,437  
 Ephraim L. Eaton—Pro . . . 8,211  
 Ole T. Rosaas—SL . . . . . 455  
**Total . . . . . 320,003**

**1908**

James O. Davidson—R . . . 242,935  
 John A. Aylward—D . . . 165,977  
 H.D. Brown—SD . . . . . 28,583  
 Winfred D. Cox—Pro . . . . . 11,760  
 Herman Bottema—SL . . . . . 393  
**Total . . . . . 449,656**

**1910**

Francis E. McGovern—R . . . 161,619  
 Adolph H. Schmitz—D . . . 110,442  
 William A. Jacobs—SD . . . 39,547  
 Byron E. Van Keuren—Pro . . . 7,450  
 Fred G. Kremer—SL . . . . . 430  
**Total . . . . . 319,522**

**1912**

Francis E. McGovern—R . . . 179,360  
 John C. Karel—D . . . . . 167,316  
 Carl D. Thompson—SD . . . 34,468  
 Charles L. Hill—Pro . . . . . 9,433  
 William H. Curtis—SL . . . . . 3,253  
**Total . . . . . 393,849**

**1914**

Emanuel L. Philipp—R . . . 140,787  
 John C. Karel—D . . . . . 119,509  
 John J. Blaine—I . . . . . 32,568  
 Oscar Ameringer—SD . . . 25,917  
 David W. Emerson—Pro . . . 6,279  
 John Vierthaler—I . . . . . 352  
**Total . . . . . 325,430**

**1916**

Emanuel L. Philipp—R . . . 229,889  
 Burt Williams—D . . . . . 164,555  
 Rae Weaver—Soc . . . . . 30,649  
 George McKerrow—Pro . . . 9,193  
**Total . . . . . 434,340**

**1918**

Emanuel L. Philipp—R . . . 155,799  
 Henry A. Moehlenpah—D . . . 112,576  
 Emil Seidel—SD . . . . . 57,523  
 William C. Dean—Pro . . . . . 5,296  
**Total . . . . . 331,582**

**1920**

John J. Blaine—R . . . . . 366,247  
 Robert McCoy—D . . . . . 247,746  
 William Coleman—S . . . . . 71,126  
 Henry H. Tubbs—Pro . . . . . 6,047  
**Total . . . . . 691,294**

**1922**

John J. Blaine—R . . . . . 367,929  
 Arthur A. Bentley—ID . . . . . 51,061  
 Louis A. Arnold—S . . . . . 39,570  
 M.L. Welles—Pro . . . . . 21,438  
 Arthur A. Dietrich—ISL . . . . 1,444  
**Total . . . . . 481,828**

**1924**

John J. Blaine—R . . . . . 412,255  
 Martin L. Lueck—D . . . . . 317,550  
 William F. Quick—S . . . . . 45,268  
 Adolph R. Bucknam—Pro . . . 11,516  
 Severi Alanne—IW . . . . . 4,107  
 Farrand K. Shuttleworth—IPR . . 4,079  
 Jose Snover—SL . . . . . 1,452  
**Total . . . . . 796,432**

**1926**

Fred R. Zimmerman—R . . . 350,927  
 Charles Perry—I . . . . . 76,507  
 Virgil H. Cady—D . . . . . 72,627  
 Herman O. Kent—S . . . . . 40,293  
 David W. Emerson—Pro . . . 7,333  
 Alex Gorden—SL . . . . . 4,593  
**Total . . . . . 552,912**

**1928**

Walter J. Kohler, Sr—R . . . . . 547,738  
 Albert G. Schmedeman—D . . . 394,368  
 Otto R. Hauser—S . . . . . 36,924  
 Adolph R. Bucknam—Pro . . . 6,477  
 Joseph Ehrhardt—IL . . . . . 1,938  
 Alvar J. Hayes—IW . . . . . 1,420  
**Total . . . . . 989,143**

**1930**

Philip F. La Follette—R . . . 392,958  
 Charles E. Hammersley—D . . . 170,020  
 Frank B. Metcalfe—S . . . . . 25,607  
 Alfred B. Taynton—Pro . . . . . 14,818  
 Fred B. Blair—IC . . . . . 2,998  
**Total . . . . . 606,825**

**1932**

Albert G. Schmedeman—D . . . . . 590,114  
 Walter J. Kohler, Sr—R . . . . . 470,805  
 Frank B. Metcalfe—S . . . . . 56,965  
 William C. Dean—Pro . . . . . 3,148  
 Fred B. Blair—Com . . . . . 2,926  
 Joe Ehrhardt—SL . . . . . 398  
**Total . . . . . 1,124,502**

**1934**

Philip F. La Follette—P . . . 373,093  
 Albert G. Schmedeman—D . . . . . 359,467  
 Howard Greene—R . . . . . 172,980  
 George A. Nelson—S . . . . . 44,589  
 Morris Childs—IC . . . . . 2,454  
 Thomas W. North—IPro . . . . . 857  
 Joe Ehrhardt—ISL . . . . . 332  
**Total . . . . . 953,797**

**1936**

Philip F. La Follette—P . . . 573,724  
 Alexander Wiley—R . . . . . 363,973  
 Arthur W. Lueck—D . . . . . 268,530  
 Joseph F. Walsh—U . . . . . 27,934  
 Joseph Ehrhardt—SL . . . . . 1,738  
 August F. Fehandt—Pro . . . . . 1,008  
**Total . . . . . 1,237,095**

**1938**

Julius P. Heil—R . . . . . 543,675  
 Philip F. La Follette—P . . . 353,381  
 Harry W. Bolens—D . . . . . 78,446  
 Frank W. Smith—U . . . . . 4,564  
 John Schleier, Jr—ISL . . . . . 1,459  
**Total . . . . . 981,560**

**1940**

Julius P. Heil—R . . . . . 558,678  
 Orland S. Loomis—P . . . . . 546,436  
 Francis E. McGovern—D . . . 264,985  
 Fred B. Blair—Com . . . . . 2,340  
 Louis Fisher—SL . . . . . 1,158  
**Total . . . . . 1,373,754**

**1942**

Orland S. Loomis—P . . . . . 397,664  
 Julius P. Heil—R . . . . . 291,945  
 William C. Sullivan—D . . . . . 98,153  
 Frank P. Zeidler—S . . . . . 11,295  
 Fred Bassett Blair—IC . . . . . 1,092  
 Georgia Cozzini—ISL . . . . . 490  
**Total . . . . . 800,985**

## Vote for governor in general elections since 1848, continued

<b>1944</b>	Walter S. Goodland—R . . . 697,740 Daniel W. Hoan—D . . . 536,357 Alexander O. Benz—P . . . 76,028 George A. Nelson—S . . . 9,183 Georgia Cozzini—I (ISL) . . . 1,122 <b>Total . . . . . 1,320,483</b>	<b>1962</b>	John W. Reynolds—D . . . 637,491 Philip G. Kuehn—R . . . 625,536 Adolf Wiggert—I . . . . . 2,477 <b>Total . . . . . 1,265,900</b>	<b>1986</b>	Tommy G. Thompson—R . . . . . 805,090 Anthony S. Earl—D . . . . . 705,578 Kathryn A. Christensen—LF 10,323 Darold E. Wall—I . . . . . 3,913 Sanford Knapp—I . . . . . 1,668 <b>Total . . . . . 1,526,573</b>
<b>1946</b>	Walter S. Goodland—R . . . 621,970 Daniel W. Hoan—D . . . 406,499 Walter H. Uphoff—S . . . . . 8,996 Sigmund G. Eisenschler—IC 1,857 Jerry R. Kenyon—ISL . . . . . 959 <b>Total . . . . . 1,040,444</b>	<b>1964</b>	Warren P. Knowles—R . . . 856,779 John W. Reynolds—D . . . 837,901 <b>Total . . . . . 1,694,887</b>	<b>1990</b>	Tommy G. Thompson—R . . . . . 802,321 Thomas A. Loftus—D . . . 576,280 <b>Total . . . . . 1,379,727</b>
<b>1948</b>	Oscar Rennebohm—R . . . 684,839 Carl W. Thompson—D . . . 558,497 Henry J. Berquist—PP . . . 12,928 Walter H. Uphoff—S . . . . . 9,149 James E. Boulton—ISW . . . . . 356 Georgia Cozzini—ISL . . . . . 328 <b>Total . . . . . 1,266,139</b>	<b>1966</b>	Warren P. Knowles—R . . . 626,041 Patrick J. Lucey—D . . . . . 539,258 Adolf Wiggert—I . . . . . 4,745 <b>Total . . . . . 1,170,173</b>	<b>1994</b>	Tommy G. Thompson—R 1,051,326 Charles J. Chvala—D . . . 482,850 David S. Harmon—Lib . . . 11,639 Edward J. Frami—Tax . . . . . 9,188 Michael J. Mangan—I . . . . . 8,150 <b>Total . . . . . 1,563,835</b>
<b>1950</b>	Walter J. Kohler, Jr—R . . . 605,649 Carl W. Thompson—D . . . 525,319 M. Michael Essin—PP . . . . . 3,735 William O. Hart—S . . . . . 3,384 <b>Total . . . . . 1,138,148</b>	<b>1968</b>	Warren P. Knowles—R . . . 893,463 Bronson C. La Follette—D 791,100 Adolf Wiggert—I . . . . . 3,225 Robert Wilkinson—I . . . . . 1,813 <b>Total . . . . . 1,689,738</b>	<b>1998</b>	Tommy G. Thompson—R . . . . . 1,047,716 Ed Garvey—D . . . . . 679,553 Jim Mueller—Lib . . . . . 11,071 Edward J. Frami—Tax . . . . . 10,269 Mike Mangan—I . . . . . 4,985 A-Ja-mu Muhammad—I . . . . . 1,604 Jeffrey L. Smith—WG . . . . . 14 <b>Total . . . . . 1,756,014</b>
<b>1952</b>	Walter J. Kohler, Jr—R . . . 1,009,171 William Proxmire—D . . . 601,844 M. Michael Essin—I . . . . . 3,706 <b>Total . . . . . 1,615,214</b>	<b>1970</b>	Patrick J. Lucey—D . . . . . 728,403 Jack B. Olson—R . . . . . 602,617 Leo J. McDonald—A . . . . . 9,035 Georgia Cozzini—I (SL) . . . . . 1,287 Samuel K. Hunt—I (SW) . . . . . 888 Myrtle Kastner—I (PLS) . . . . . 628 <b>Total . . . . . 1,343,160</b>	<b>2002</b>	Jim Doyle—D . . . . . 800,515 Scott McCallum—R . . . . . 734,779 Ed Thompson—Lib . . . . . 185,455 Jim Young—WG . . . . . 44,111 Alan D. Eisenberg—I . . . . . 2,847 Ty A. Bollerud—I . . . . . 2,637 Mike Mangan—I . . . . . 1,710 Aneb Jah Rasta Sensas-Utcha Nefer—I . . . . . 929 <b>Total . . . . . 1,775,349</b>
<b>1954</b>	Walter J. Kohler, Jr—R . . . 596,158 William Proxmire—D . . . 560,747 Arthur Wepfer—I . . . . . 1,722 <b>Total . . . . . 1,158,666</b>	<b>1974</b>	Patrick J. Lucey—D . . . . . 628,639 William D. Dyke—R . . . . . 497,189 William H. Upham—A . . . . . 33,528 Crazy Jim <sup>3</sup> —I . . . . . 12,107 William Hart—I (DS) . . . . . 5,113 Fred Blair—I (C) . . . . . 3,617 Georgia Cozzini—I (SL) . . . . . 1,492 <b>Total . . . . . 1,181,685</b>	<b>2006</b>	Jim Doyle—D . . . . . 1,139,115 Mark Green—R . . . . . 979,427 Nelson Eisman—WG . . . . . 40,709 <b>Total . . . . . 2,161,700</b>
<b>1956</b>	Vernon W. Thomson—R . . . 808,273 William Proxmire—D . . . 749,421 <b>Total . . . . . 1,557,788</b>	<b>1978</b>	Lee S. Dreyfus—R . . . . . 816,056 Martin J. Schreiber—D . . . 673,813 Eugene R. Zimmerman—C . 6,355 John C. Doherty—I . . . . . 2,183 Adrienne Kaplan—I (SW) . . . 1,548 Henry A. Ochsner—I (SL) . . . 849 <b>Total . . . . . 1,500,996</b>	<b>2010</b>	Scott Walker—R . . . . . 1,128,941 Tom Barrett—D . . . . . 1,004,303 Jim Langer—I . . . . . 10,608 James James—I . . . . . 8,273 <b>Total<sup>4</sup> . . . . . 2,160,832</b>
<b>1958</b>	Gaylord A. Nelson—D . . . 644,296 Vernon W. Thomson—R . . . 556,391 Wayne Leverenz—I . . . . . 1,485 <b>Total . . . . . 1,202,219</b>	<b>1982</b>	Anthony S. Earl—D . . . . . 896,872 Terry J. Kohler—R . . . . . 662,738 Larry Smiley—Lib . . . . . 9,734 James P. Wickstrom—Con . . 7,721 Peter Seidman—I (SW) . . . . . 3,025 <b>Total . . . . . 1,580,344</b>		
<b>1960</b>	Gaylord A. Nelson—D . . . 890,868 Philip G. Kuehn—R . . . . . 837,123 <b>Total . . . . . 1,728,009</b>				

## Vote for governor in general elections since 1848, continued

<b>June 5, 2012 recall election</b>	<b>2014</b>
Scott Walker—R . . . . . 1,335,585	Scott Walker—R . . . . . 1,259,706
Tom Barrett—D . . . . . 1,164,480	Mary Burke—D . . . . . 1,122,913
Hari Trivedi—I . . . . . 14,463	Robert Burke—I (Lib) . . . . . 18,720
<b>Total . . . . . 2,516,065</b>	Dennis Fehr—I (Peo) . . . . . 7,530
	<b>Total . . . . . 2,410,314</b>

Note: A candidate whose party did not receive 1% of the vote for a statewide office in the previous election or who failed to meet the alternative requirement of section 5.62, Wis. Stats., is listed on the Wisconsin ballot as “independent.” When a candidate’s party affiliation is listed as “I,” followed by a party designation in parentheses, “independent” was the official ballot listing, but a party designation was found by the Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau in newspaper reports.

Totals include scattered votes for other candidates.

<b>A</b> —American	<b>ISL</b> —Independent Socialist Labor	<b>PPop</b> —People’s (Populist)
<b>C</b> —Conservative	<b>ISW</b> —Independent Socialist Worker	<b>Pro</b> —Prohibition
<b>Com</b> —Communist		<b>R</b> —Republican
<b>Con</b> —Constitution	<b>IW</b> —Independent Worker	<b>S</b> —Socialist
<b>D</b> —Democrat	<b>L</b> —Labor	<b>SD</b> —Social Democrat
<b>DS</b> —Democratic Socialist	<b>LF</b> —Labor-Farm/Laborista-Agrario	<b>SDA</b> —Social Democrat of America
<b>G</b> —Greenback	<b>Lib</b> —Libertarian	<b>SL</b> —Socialist Labor
<b>I</b> —Independent	<b>Nat</b> —National	<b>SW</b> —Socialist Worker
<b>IC</b> —Independent Communist	<b>NR</b> —National Republic	<b>Tax</b> —U.S. Taxpayers
<b>ID</b> —Independent Democrat	<b>P</b> —Progressive	<b>U</b> —Union
<b>IL</b> —Independent Labor	<b>Peo</b> —People’s	<b>UL</b> —Union Labor
<b>IPR</b> —Independent Prohibition Republic	<b>PLS</b> —Progressive Labor Socialist	<b>W</b> —Whig
<b>IPro</b> —Independent Prohibition	<b>PP</b> —People’s Progressive	<b>WG</b> —Wisconsin Green

1. Votes for Dewey and Tweedy are from 1874 *Blue Book*; Durkee vote is based on county returns, as filed in the Office of the Secretary of State, but returns from Manitowoc and Winnebago Counties were missing. Without these 2 counties, Dewey had 19,605 votes and Tweedy had 14,514 votes. 2. Barstow’s plurality was set aside in *Atty. Gen. ex rel. Bashford v. Barstow*, 4 Wis. 567 (1855) because of irregularities in the election returns. 3. Legal name. 4. Total includes 6,780 votes for the Libertarian ticket, which had a candidate for lieutenant governor, but no candidate for governor.

Source: Canvass reports and Wisconsin Elections Commission records.

## Wisconsin lieutenant governors since 1848

	Party	Service	Residence <sup>1</sup>
John E. Holmes . . . . .	Democrat	1848–1850	Jefferson
Samuel W. Beall . . . . .	Democrat	1850–1852	Taycheedah
Timothy Burns . . . . .	Democrat	1852–1854	La Crosse
James T. Lewis . . . . .	Republican	1854–1856	Columbus
Arthur McArthur <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	Democrat	1856–1858	Milwaukee
Erasmus D. Campbell . . . . .	Democrat	1858–1860	La Crosse
Butler G. Noble . . . . .	Republican	1860–1862	Whitewater
Edward Salomon <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	Republican	1862–1864	Milwaukee
Wyman Spooner . . . . .	Republican	1864–1870	Elkhorn
Thaddeus C. Pound . . . . .	Republican	1870–1872	Chippewa Falls
Milton H. Pettit <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	Republican	1872–3/23/73	Kenosha
Charles D. Parker . . . . .	Democrat	1874–1878	Pleasant Valley
James M. Bingham . . . . .	Republican	1878–1882	Chippewa Falls
Sam S. Fifield . . . . .	Republican	1882–1887	Ashland
George W. Ryland . . . . .	Republican	1887–1891	Lancaster
Charles Jonas . . . . .	Democrat	1891–1895	Racine
Emil Baensch . . . . .	Republican	1895–1899	Manitowoc
Jesse Stone . . . . .	Republican	1899–1903	Watertown
James O. Davidson <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	Republican	1903–1907	Soldiers Grove

## Wisconsin lieutenant governors since 1848, continued

	Party	Service	Residence <sup>1</sup>
William D. Connor . . . . .	Republican	1907–1909	Marshfield
John Strange . . . . .	Republican	1909–1911	Oshkosh
Thomas Morris . . . . .	Republican	1911–1915	La Crosse
Edward F. Dithmar . . . . .	Republican	1915–1921	Baraboo
George F. Comings . . . . .	Republican	1921–1925	Eau Claire
Henry A. Huber . . . . .	Republican	1925–1933	Stoughton
Thomas J. O'Malley . . . . .	Democrat	1933–1937	Milwaukee
Henry A. Gunderson <sup>6</sup> . . . . .	Progressive	1937–10/16/37	Portage
Herman L. Ekern <sup>7</sup> . . . . .	Progressive	5/16/38–1939	Madison
Walter S. Goodland <sup>8</sup> . . . . .	Republican	1939–1945	Racine
Oscar Rennebohm <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	Republican	1945–1949	Madison
George M. Smith . . . . .	Republican	1949–1955	Milwaukee
Warren P. Knowles . . . . .	Republican	1955–1959	New Richmond
Philleo Nash . . . . .	Democrat	1959–1961	Wisconsin Rapids
Warren P. Knowles . . . . .	Republican	1961–1963	New Richmond
Jack Olson . . . . .	Republican	1963–1965	Wisconsin Dells
Patrick J. Lucey . . . . .	Democrat	1965–1967	Madison
Jack Olson . . . . .	Republican	1967–1971	Wisconsin Dells
Martin J. Schreiber <sup>10</sup> . . . . .	Democrat	1971–1979	Milwaukee
Russell A. Olson . . . . .	Republican	1979–1983	Randall
James T. Flynn . . . . .	Democrat	1983–1987	West Allis
Scott McCallum <sup>11</sup> . . . . .	Republican	1987–2/1/01	Fond du Lac
Margaret A. Farrow <sup>12</sup> . . . . .	Republican	5/9/01–2003	Pewaukee
Barbara Lawton . . . . .	Democrat	2003–2011	Green Bay
Rebecca Kleefisch . . . . .	Republican	2011–	Oconomowoc

Note: Prior to 1971, the term of office was two years rather than four. Prior to 1885, the term of office began in January of an even-numbered rather than an odd-numbered year. Prior to 1979, lieutenant governors did not cease to hold the office of lieutenant governor while acting in place of a governor who had died or resigned.

1. Residence at the time of election. 2. Served as acting governor 3/21/1856 to 3/25/1856 during dispute over outcome of gubernatorial election. 3. Became acting governor on the death of Governor Harvey, 4/19/1862. 4. Died in office. 5. Became acting governor when Governor La Follette resigned, 1/1/1906. 6. Resigned. 7. Appointed to serve the rest of Gunderson's term. 8. Became acting governor on the death of Governor-elect Orland Loomis, 1/1/1943. 9. Became acting governor on the death of Governor Goodland, 3/12/1947. 10. Became acting governor when Governor Lucey resigned, 7/6/1977. 11. Became governor when Governor Thompson resigned, 2/1/2001. 12. Appointed to serve the rest of McCallum's term.

Source: Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau, *Wisconsin Blue Book*, various editions, and bureau records.

## Wisconsin attorneys general since 1848

	Party	Service	Residence <sup>1</sup>
James S. Brown . . . . .	Democrat	1848–1850	Milwaukee
S. Park Coon . . . . .	Democrat	1850–1852	Milwaukee
Experience Estabrook . . . . .	Democrat	1852–1854	Geneva
George B. Smith . . . . .	Democrat	1854–1856	Madison
William R. Smith . . . . .	Democrat	1856–1858	Mineral Point
Gabriel Bouck . . . . .	Democrat	1858–1860	Oshkosh
James H. Howe <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	Republican	1860–1862	Green Bay
Winfield Smith <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	Republican	1862–1866	Milwaukee
Charles R. Gill . . . . .	Republican	1866–1870	Watertown
Stephen Steele Barlow . . . . .	Republican	1870–1874	Dellona
Andrew Scott Sloan . . . . .	Republican	1874–1878	Beaver Dam
Alexander Wilson . . . . .	Republican	1878–1882	Mineral Point
Leander F. Frisby . . . . .	Republican	1882–1887	West Bend
Charles E. Estabrook . . . . .	Republican	1887–1891	Manitowoc

## Wisconsin attorneys general since 1848, continued

	Party	Service	Residence <sup>1</sup>
James L. O'Connor . . . . .	Democrat	1891–1895	Madison
William H. Mylrea . . . . .	Republican	1895–1899	Wausau
Emmett R. Hicks . . . . .	Republican	1899–1903	Oshkosh
Lafayette M. Sturdevant . . . . .	Republican	1903–1907	Neillsville
Frank L. Gilbert . . . . .	Republican	1907–1911	Madison
Levi H. Bancroft . . . . .	Republican	1911–1913	Richland Center
Walter C. Owen <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	Republican	1913–1918	Maiden Rock
Spencer Haven <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	Republican	1918–1919	Hudson
John J. Blaine . . . . .	Republican	1919–1921	Boscobel
William J. Morgan . . . . .	Republican	1921–1923	Milwaukee
Herman L. Ekern . . . . .	Republican	1923–1927	Madison
John W. Reynolds . . . . .	Republican	1927–1933	Green Bay
James E. Finnegan . . . . .	Democrat	1933–1937	Milwaukee
Orlando S. Loomis . . . . .	Progressive	1937–1939	Mauston
John E. Martin <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	Republican	1939–6/1/48	Madison
Grover L. Broadfoot <sup>6</sup> . . . . .	Republican	6/5/48–11/12/48	Mondovi
Thomas E. Fairchild <sup>7</sup> . . . . .	Democrat	11/12/48–1951	Verona
Vernon W. Thomson . . . . .	Republican	1951–1957	Richland Center
Stewart G. Honeck . . . . .	Republican	1957–1959	Madison
John W. Reynolds . . . . .	Democrat	1959–1963	Green Bay
George Thompson . . . . .	Republican	1963–1965	Madison
Bronson C. La Follette . . . . .	Democrat	1965–1969	Madison
Robert W. Warren <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	Republican	1969–10/8/74	Green Bay
Victor A. Miller <sup>8</sup> . . . . .	Democrat	10/8/74–11/25/74	St. Nazianz
Bronson C. La Follette <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	Democrat	11/25/74–1987	Madison
Donald J. Hanaway . . . . .	Republican	1987–1991	Green Bay
James E. Doyle . . . . .	Democrat	1991–2003	Madison
Peggy A. Lautenschlager . . . . .	Democrat	2003–2007	Fond du Lac
J.B. Van Hollen . . . . .	Republican	2007–2015	Waunakee
Brad D. Schimel . . . . .	Republican	2015–	Waukesha

Note: Prior to 1971, the term of office was two years rather than four. Prior to 1885, the term of office began in January of an even-numbered rather than an odd-numbered year.

1. Residence at the time of election. 2. Resigned. 3. Appointed 10/7/1862 to serve the rest of Howe's term.
4. Resigned 1/7/1918. 5. Appointed to serve the rest of Owen's term. 6. Appointed to serve the rest of Martin's term. Resigned. 7. Attorney General-elect Fairchild appointed to serve the rest of Martin's term.
8. Appointed to serve the rest of Warren's term. Resigned. 9. Attorney General-elect La Follette appointed to serve the rest of Warren's term.

Source: Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau, *Wisconsin Blue Book*, various editions, and bureau records.

## Wisconsin superintendents of public instruction since 1849

	Service	Residence <sup>1</sup>
Eleazer Root . . . . .	1849–1852	Waukesha
Azel P. Ladd . . . . .	1852–1854	Shullsburg
Hiram A. Wright . . . . .	1854–1855	Prairie du Chien
A. Constantine Barry . . . . .	1855–1858	Racine
Lyman C. Draper . . . . .	1858–1860	Madison
Josiah L. Pickard . . . . .	1860–1864	Platteville
John G. McMynn . . . . .	1864–1868	Racine
Alexander J. Craig . . . . .	1868–1870	Madison
Samuel Fallows . . . . .	1870–1874	Milwaukee
Edward Searing . . . . .	1874–1878	Milton
William Clarke Whitford . . . . .	1878–1882	Milton
Robert Graham . . . . .	1882–1887	Oshkosh

## Wisconsin superintendents of public instruction since 1849, continued

	Service	Residence <sup>1</sup>
Jesse B. Thayer . . . . .	1887–1891	River Falls
Oliver Elwin Wells . . . . .	1891–1895	Appleton
John Q. Emery . . . . .	1895–1899	Albion
Lorenzo D. Harvey . . . . .	1899–1903	Milwaukee
Charles P. Cary . . . . .	1903–1921	Delavan
John Callahan . . . . .	1921–1949	Madison
George Earl Watson . . . . .	1949–1961	Wauwatosa
Angus B. Rothwell <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	1961–7/1/66	Manitowoc
William C. Kahl <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	7/1/66–1973	Madison
Barbara Thompson . . . . .	1973–1981	Madison
Herbert J. Grover <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	1981–4/9/93	Cottage Grove
John T. Benson . . . . .	1993–2001	Marshall
Elizabeth Burmaster . . . . .	2001–2009	Madison
Tony Evers . . . . .	2009–	Madison

Note: Prior to 1971, the term of office was two years rather than four. Prior to 1885, the term of office began in January of an even-numbered rather than an odd-numbered year. From 1905 onward, the term of office began in July rather than in January and the office was filled at the nonpartisan spring election rather than at the November general election.

1. Residence at the time of election. 2. Resigned. 3. Appointed to serve the rest of Rothwell's term. 4. Resigned. Lee Sherman Dreyfus was appointed to serve as "interim superintendent" for the rest of Grover's term but did not officially become superintendent.

Source: Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau, *Wisconsin Blue Book*, various editions, and bureau records.

## Wisconsin secretaries of state since 1848

	Party	Service	Residence <sup>1</sup>
Thomas McHugh . . . . .	Democrat	1848–1850	Delavan
William A. Barstow . . . . .	Democrat	1850–1852	Waukesha
Charles D. Robinson . . . . .	Democrat	1852–1854	Green Bay
Alexander T. Gray . . . . .	Democrat	1854–1856	Janesville
David W. Jones . . . . .	Democrat	1856–1860	Belmont
Lewis P. Harvey . . . . .	Republican	1860–1862	Shopiere
James T. Lewis . . . . .	Republican	1862–1864	Columbus
Lucius Fairchild . . . . .	Republican	1864–1866	Madison
Thomas S. Allen . . . . .	Republican	1866–1870	Mineral Point
Llywelyn Breese . . . . .	Republican	1870–1874	Portage
Peter Doyle . . . . .	Democrat	1874–1878	Prairie du Chien
Hans B. Warner . . . . .	Republican	1878–1882	Ellsworth
Ernst G. Timme . . . . .	Republican	1882–1891	Kenosha
Thomas J. Cunningham . . . . .	Democrat	1891–1895	Chippewa Falls
Henry Casson . . . . .	Republican	1895–1899	Viroqua
William H. Froehlich . . . . .	Republican	1899–1903	Jackson
Walter L. Houser . . . . .	Republican	1903–1907	Mondovi
James A. Frear . . . . .	Republican	1907–1913	Hudson
John S. Donald . . . . .	Republican	1913–1917	Mt. Horeb
Merlin Hull . . . . .	Republican	1917–1921	Black River Falls
Elmer S. Hall . . . . .	Republican	1921–1923	Green Bay
Fred R. Zimmerman . . . . .	Republican	1923–1927	Milwaukee
Theodore Dammann . . . . .	Republican	1927–1935	Milwaukee
Theodore Dammann . . . . .	Progressive	1935–1939	Milwaukee
Fred R. Zimmerman <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	Republican	1939–12/14/54	Milwaukee
Louis Allis <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	Republican	12/16/54–1/3/55	Milwaukee
Mrs. Glenn M. Wise <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	Republican	1/3/55–1957	Madison
Robert C. Zimmerman . . . . .	Republican	1957–1975	Madison



## Wisconsin secretaries of state since 1848, continued

	Party	Service	Residence <sup>1</sup>
Douglas J. La Follette . . . . .	Democrat	1975–1979	Kenosha
Mrs. Vel R. Phillips . . . . .	Democrat	1979–1983	Milwaukee
Douglas J. La Follette . . . . .	Democrat	1983–	Madison

Note: Prior to 1971, the term of office was two years rather than four. Prior to 1885, the term of office began in January of an even-numbered rather than an odd-numbered year.

1. Residence at the time of election. 2. Died after being reelected for a new term but before the new term began. 3. Appointed to serve the rest of Zimmerman's unfinished term. 4. Appointed to serve Zimmerman's new term.

Source: Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau, *Wisconsin Blue Book*, various editions, and bureau records.

## Wisconsin state treasurers since 1848

	Party	Service	Residence <sup>1</sup>
Jarius C. Fairchild . . . . .	Democrat	1848–1852	Madison
Edward H. Janssen . . . . .	Democrat	1852–1856	Cedarburg
Charles Kuehn . . . . .	Democrat	1856–1858	Manitowoc
Samuel D. Hastings . . . . .	Republican	1858–1866	Trempealeau
William E. Smith . . . . .	Republican	1866–1870	Fox Lake
Henry Baetz . . . . .	Republican	1870–1874	Manitowoc
Ferdinand Kuehn . . . . .	Democrat	1874–1878	Milwaukee
Richard Guenther . . . . .	Republican	1878–1882	Oshkosh
Edward C. McFetridge . . . . .	Republican	1882–1887	Beaver Dam
Henry B. Harshaw . . . . .	Republican	1887–1891	Oshkosh
John Hunner . . . . .	Democrat	1891–1895	Eau Claire
Sewell A. Peterson . . . . .	Republican	1895–1899	Rice Lake
James O. Davidson . . . . .	Republican	1899–1903	Soldiers Grove
John J. Kempf <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	Republican	1903–7/30/04	Milwaukee
Thomas M. Purtell <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	Republican	7/30/04–1905	Cumberland
John J. Kempf . . . . .	Republican	1905–1907	Milwaukee
Andrew H. Dahl . . . . .	Republican	1907–1913	Westby
Henry Johnson . . . . .	Republican	1913–1923	Suring
Solomon Levitan . . . . .	Republican	1923–1933	Madison
Robert K. Henry . . . . .	Democrat	1933–1937	Jefferson
Solomon Levitan . . . . .	Progressive	1937–1939	Madison
John M. Smith <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	Republican	1939–8/17/47	Shell Lake
John L. Sonderegger <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	Republican	8/19/47–9/30/48	Madison
Clyde M. Johnston (appointed from staff) <sup>5</sup> . . . . .		10/1/48–1949	Madison
Warren R. Smith <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	Republican	1949–12/4/57	Milwaukee
Mrs. Dena A. Smith <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	Republican	12/5/57–1959	Milwaukee
Eugene M. Lamb . . . . .	Democrat	1959–1961	Milwaukee
Mrs. Dena A. Smith <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	Republican	1961–2/20/68	Milwaukee
Harold W. Clemens <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	Republican	2/21/68–1971	Oconomowoc
Charles P. Smith . . . . .	Democrat	1971–1991	Madison
Cathy S. Zeuske . . . . .	Republican	1991–1995	Shawano
Jack C. Voight . . . . .	Republican	1995–2007	Appleton
Dawn Marie Sass . . . . .	Democrat	2007–2011	Milwaukee
Kurt W. Schuller . . . . .	Republican	2011–2015	Eden
Matt Adamczyk . . . . .	Republican	2015–	Wauwatosa

Note: Prior to 1971, the term of office was two years rather than four. Prior to 1885, the term of office began in January of an even-numbered rather than an odd-numbered year.

1. Residence at the time of election. 2. Vacated office by failure to give the required bond. 3. Appointed to serve the rest of Kempf's term. 4. Died in office. 5. Appointed.

Source: Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau, *Wisconsin Blue Book*, various editions, and bureau records.

## Justices of the Wisconsin Supreme Court since 1836

	Service	Residence <sup>1</sup>
<b>Judges during the territorial period</b>		
Charles Dunn (Chief Justice) <sup>2</sup>	1836–1848	
William C. Frazier	1836–1838	
David Irvin	1836–1838	
Andrew G. Miller	1836–1848	
<b>Circuit judges who served as justices 1848–1853<sup>3</sup></b>		
Alexander W. Stow	1848–1851 (C.J.)	Fond du Lac
Levi Hubbell	1848–1853 (C.J. 1851)	Milwaukee
Edward V. Whiton	1848–1853 (C.J. 1852–53)	Janesville
Charles H. Larrabee	1848–1853	Horicon
Mortimer M. Jackson	1848–1853	Mineral Point
Wiram Knowlton	1850–1853	Prairie du Chien
Timothy O. Howe	1851–1853	Green Bay
<b>Justices since 1853</b>		
Edward V. Whiton	1853–1859 (C.J.)	Janesville
Samuel Crawford	1853–1855	New Diggings
Abram D. Smith	1853–1859	Milwaukee
Orsamus Cole	1855–1892 (C.J. 1880–92)	Potosi
Luther S. Dixon <sup>4</sup>	1859–1874 (C.J.)	Portage
Byron Paine <sup>4</sup>	1859–1864, 1867–71	Milwaukee
Jason Downer <sup>4</sup>	1864–1867	Milwaukee
William P. Lyon <sup>4</sup>	1871–1894 (C.J. 1892–94)	Racine
Edward G. Ryan <sup>4</sup>	1874–1880 (C.J.)	Racine
David Taylor	1878–1891	Sheboygan
Harlow S. Orton	1878–1895 (C.J. 1894–95)	Madison
John B. Cassoday <sup>4</sup>	1880–1907 (C.J. 1895–07)	Janesville
John B. Winslow <sup>4</sup>	1891–1920 (C.J. 1907–20)	Racine
Silas U. Pinney	1892–1898	Madison
Alfred W. Newman	1894–1898	Trempealeau
Roujet D. Marshall <sup>4</sup>	1895–1918	Chippewa Falls
Charles V. Bardeen <sup>4</sup>	1898–1903	Wausau
Joshua Eric Dodge <sup>4</sup>	1898–1910	Milwaukee
Robert G. Siebecker <sup>5</sup>	1903–1922 (C.J. 1920–22)	Madison
James C. Kerwin	1905–1921	Neenah
William H. Timlin	1907–1916	Milwaukee
Robert M. Bashford <sup>4</sup>	Jan.–June 1908	Madison
John Barnes	1908–1916	Rhineland
Aad J. Vinje <sup>4</sup>	1910–1929 (C.J. 1922–29)	Superior
Marvin B. Rosenberry <sup>4</sup>	1916–1950 (C.J. 1929–50)	Wausau
Franz C. Eschweiler <sup>4</sup>	1916–1929	Milwaukee
Walter C. Owen	1918–1934	Maiden Rock
Burr W. Jones <sup>4</sup>	1920–1926	Madison
Christian Doerfler <sup>4</sup>	1921–1929	Milwaukee
Charles H. Crownhart <sup>4</sup>	1922–1930	Madison
E. Ray Stevens	1926–1930	Madison
Chester A. Fowler <sup>4</sup>	1929–1948	Fond du Lac
Oscar M. Fritz <sup>4</sup>	1929–1954 (C.J. 1950–54)	Milwaukee
Edward T. Fairchild <sup>4</sup>	1929–1957 (C.J. 1954–57)	Milwaukee
John D. Wickhem <sup>4</sup>	1930–1949	Madison
George B. Nelson <sup>4</sup>	1930–1942	Stevens Point
Theodore G. Lewis <sup>4</sup>	Nov. 15–Dec. 5, 1934	Madison
Joseph Martin <sup>4</sup>	1934–1946	Green Bay
Elmer E. Barlow <sup>4</sup>	1942–1948	Arcadia
James Ward Rector <sup>4</sup>	1946–1947	Madison
Henry P. Hughes	1948–1951	Oshkosh
John E. Martin <sup>4</sup>	1948–1962 (C.J. 1957–62)	Green Bay
Grover L. Bortfoot <sup>4</sup>	1948–1962 (C.J. Jan.–May 1962)	Mondovi
Timothy Brown <sup>4</sup>	1949–1964 (C.J. 1962–64)	Madison

## Justices of the Wisconsin Supreme Court since 1836, continued

	Service	Residence <sup>1</sup>
Edward J. Gehl . . . . .	1950–1956	Hartford
George R. Currie <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	1951–1968 (C.J. 1964–68)	Sheboygan
Roland J. Steinle <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	1954–1958	Milwaukee
Emmert L. Wingert <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	1956–1959	Madison
Thomas E. Fairchild. . . . .	1957–1966	Verona
E. Harold Hallows <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	1958–1974 (C.J. 1968–74)	Milwaukee
William H. Dieterich . . . . .	1959–1964	Milwaukee
Myron L. Gordon . . . . .	1962–1967	Milwaukee
Horace W. Wilkie <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	1962–1976 (C.J. 1974–76)	Madison
Bruce F. Beilfuss. . . . .	1964–1983 (C.J. 1976–83)	Neillsville
Nathan S. Heffernan <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	1964–1995 (C.J. 1983–95)	Sheboygan
Leo B. Hanley <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	1966–1978	Milwaukee
Connor T. Hansen <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	1967–1980	Eau Claire
Robert W. Hansen . . . . .	1968–1978	Milwaukee
Roland B. Day <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	1974–1996 (C.J. 1995–96)	Madison
Shirley S. Abrahamson <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	1976– (C.J. 1996–2015)	Madison
William G. Callow . . . . .	1978–1992	Waukesha
John L. Coffey . . . . .	1978–1982	Milwaukee
Donald W. Steinmetz . . . . .	1980–1999	Milwaukee
Louis J. Ceci <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	1982–1993	Milwaukee
William A. Bablitch . . . . .	1983–2003	Stevens Point
Jon P. Wilcox <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	1992–2007	Wautoma
Janine P. Geske <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	1993–1998	Milwaukee
Ann Walsh Bradley . . . . .	1995–	Wausau
N. Patrick Crooks . . . . .	1996–2015	Green Bay
David T. Prosser, Jr. <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	1998–2016	Appleton
Diane S. Sykes <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	1999–2004	Milwaukee
Patience D. Roggensack. . . . .	2003– (C.J. 2015–)	Madison
Louis B. Butler, Jr. <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	2004–2008	Milwaukee
Annette K. Ziegler . . . . .	2007–	West Bend
Michael J. Gableman. . . . .	2008–	Webster
Rebecca Grassl Bradley <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	2015–	Milwaukee
Daniel Kelly <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	2016–	North Prairie

Note: The structure of the Wisconsin Supreme Court has varied. There were three justices during the territorial period. From 1848 to 1853, circuit judges acted as supreme court judges—five from 1848 to 1850 and six from 1850 to 1853. From 1853 to 1877, there were three elected justices. The number was increased to five in 1877, and to seven in 1903.

C.J.—chief justice.

1. Residence at the time of election or appointment. 2. Before 1889, the chief justice was elected or appointed to the position. From 1889 to 2015, the most senior justice served as chief justice. From 2015 onward, the justices have elected one of themselves to be chief justice for a two-year term. 3. Circuit judges acted as Supreme Court justices from 1848 to 1853. 4. Initially appointed to the court. 5. Siebecker was elected April 7, 1903, but prior to inauguration for his elected term was appointed April 9, 1903, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Justice Bardeen.

Sources: Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau, *Wisconsin Blue Book*, 1935, 1944, 1977; Wisconsin Elections Commission; Wisconsin Supreme Court, *Wisconsin Reports*, various volumes.

## Senate presidents, or presidents pro tempore, and assembly speakers since 1848

Session	Senate presidents or presidents pro tempore <sup>1</sup>	Residence <sup>2</sup>	Assembly speakers	Residence <sup>2</sup>
1848. . . . .	—	—	Ninian E. Whiteside—D	Lafayette County
1849. . . . .	—	—	Harrison C. Hobart—D	Sheboygan
1850. . . . .	—	—	Moses M. Strong—D	Mineral Point
1851. . . . .	—	—	Frederick W. Horn—D	Cedarburg
1852. . . . .	E.B. Dean, Jr.—D	Madison	James M. Shafter—W	Sheboygan
1853. . . . .	Duncan C. Reed—D	Milwaukee	Henry L. Palmer—D	Milwaukee
1854. . . . .	Benjamin Allen—D	Hudson	Frederick W. Horn—D	Cedarburg
1855. . . . .	Eleazor Wakeley—D	Whitewater	Charles C. Sholes—R	Kenosha
1856. . . . .	Louis Powell Harvey—R	Shopiere	William Hull—D	Grant County
1857. . . . .	—	—	Wyman Spooner—R	Elkhorn
1858. . . . .	Hiram H. Giles—R	Stoughton	Frederick S. Lovell—R	Kenosha County
1859. . . . .	Dennison Worthington—R	Summit	William P. Lyon—R	Racine
1860. . . . .	Moses M. Davis—R	Portage	William P. Lyon—R	Racine
1861. . . . .	Alden I. Bennett—R	Beloit	Amasa Cobb—R	Mineral Point
1862. . . . .	Frederick O. Thorp—D	West Bend	James W. Beardsley—UD	Prescott
1863. . . . .	Wyman Spooner—R	Elkhorn	J. Allen Barber—R	Lancaster
1864. . . . .	Smith S. Wilkinson—R	Prairie du Sac	William W. Field—U	Fennimore
1865. . . . .	Willard H. Chandler—U	Windsor	William W. Field—U	Fennimore
1866. . . . .	Willard H. Chandler—U	Windsor	Henry D. Barron—U	St. Croix Falls
1867. . . . .	George F. Wheeler—U	Nanuapa	Angus Cameron—U	La Crosse
1868. . . . .	Newton M. Littlejohn—R	Whitewater	Alexander M. Thomson—R	Janesville
1869. . . . .	George C. Hazelton—R	Boscobel	Alexander M. Thomson—R	Janesville
1870. . . . .	David Taylor—R	Sheboygan	James M. Bingham—R	Palmyra
1871. . . . .	Charles G. Williams—R	Janesville	William E. Smith—R	Fox Lake
1872. . . . .	Charles G. Williams—R	Janesville	Daniel Hall—R	Watertown
1873. . . . .	Henry L. Eaton—R	Lone Rock	Henry D. Barron—R	St. Croix Falls
1874. . . . .	John C. Holloway—R	Lancaster	Gabriel Bouck—D	Oshkosh
1875. . . . .	Henry D. Barron—R	St. Croix Falls	Frederick W. Horn—R	Cedarburg
1876. . . . .	Robert L.D. Potter—R	Wautoma	Sam S. Fifield—R	Ashland
1877. . . . .	William H. Hiner—R	Fond du Lac	John B. Cassoday—R	Janesville
1878. . . . .	Levi W. Barden—R	Portage	Augustus R. Barrows—GB	Chippewa Falls
1879. . . . .	William T. Price—R	Black River Falls	David M. Kelly—R	Green Bay
1880. . . . .	Thomas B. Scott—R	Grand Rapids	Alexander A. Arnold—R	Galesville
1881. . . . .	Thomas B. Scott—R	Grand Rapids	Ira B. Bradford—R	Augusta
1882. . . . .	George B. Burrows—R	Madison	Franklin L. Gilson—R	Ellsworth
1883. . . . .	George W. Ryland—R	Lancaster	Earl P. Finch—D	Oshkosh
1885. . . . .	Edward S. Minor—R	Sturgeon Bay	Hiram O. Fairchild—R	Marinette
1887. . . . .	Charles K. Erwin—R	Tomah	Thomas B. Mills—R)	Millston
1889. . . . .	Thomas A. Dyson—R	La Crosse	Thomas B. Mills—R	Millston
1891. . . . .	Frederick W. Horn—D	Cedarburg	James J. Hogan—D	La Crosse
1893. . . . .	Robert J. MacBride—D	Neillsville	Edward Keogh—D	Milwaukee
1895. . . . .	Thompson D. Weeks—R	Whitewater	George B. Burrows—R	Madison
1897. . . . .	Lyman W. Thayer—R	Ripon	George A. Buckstaff—R	Oshkosh
1899. . . . .	Lyman W. Thayer—R	Ripon	George H. Ray—R	La Crosse
1901. . . . .	James J. McGillivray—R	Black River Falls	George H. Ray—R	La Crosse
1903–05 . . .	James J. McGillivray—R	Black River Falls	Irvine L. Lenroot—R	West Superior
1907. . . . .	James H. Stout—R	Menomonie	Herman L. Ekern—R	Whitehall
1909. . . . .	James H. Stout—R	Menomonie	Levi H. Bancroft—R	Richland Center
1911. . . . .	Harry C. Martin—R	Darlington	C.A. Ingram—R	Durand
1913. . . . .	Harry C. Martin—R	Darlington	Merlin Hull—R	Black River Falls
1915. . . . .	Edward T. Fairchild—R	Milwaukee	Lawrence C. Whittet—R	Edgerton
1917. . . . .	Timothy Burke—R	Green Bay	Lawrence C. Whittet—R	Edgerton
1919. . . . .	Willard T. Stevens—R	Rhineland	Riley S. Young—R	Darien
1921. . . . .	Timothy Burke—R	Green Bay	Riley S. Young—R	Darien
1923. . . . .	Henry A. Huber—R	Stoughton	John L. Dahl—R	Rice Lake
1925. . . . .	Howard Teasdale—R	Sparta	Herman Sachtjen <sup>3</sup> —R	Madison
			George A. Nelson <sup>3</sup> —R	Milltown

## Senate presidents, or presidents pro tempore, and assembly speakers since 1848, continued

Session	Senate presidents or presidents pro tempore <sup>1</sup>	Residence <sup>2</sup>	Assembly speakers	Residence <sup>2</sup>
1927 . . . . .	William L. Smith—R	Neillsville	John W. Eber—R	Milwaukee
1929 . . . . .	Oscar H. Morris—R	Milwaukee	Charles B. Perry—R	Wauwatosa
1931 . . . . .	Herman J. Severson—P	Iola	Charles B. Perry—R	Wauwatosa
1933 . . . . .	Orland S. Loomis—R	Mauston	Cornelius T. Young—D	Milwaukee
1935 . . . . .	Harry W. Bolens—D	Port Washington	Jorge W. Carow—P	Ladysmith
1937 . . . . .	Walter J. Rush—P	Neillsville	Paul R. Alfonsi—P	Pence
1939 . . . . .	Edward J. Roethe—R	Fennimore	Vernon W. Thomson—R	Richland Center
1941–43 . . . .	Conrad Shearer—R	Kenosha	Vernon W. Thomson—R	Richland Center
1945 . . . . .	Conrad Shearer—R	Kenosha	Donald C. McDowell—R	Soldiers Grove
1947 . . . . .	Frank E. Panzer—R	Brownsville	Donald C. McDowell—R	Soldiers Grove
1949 . . . . .	Frank E. Panzer—R	Brownsville	Alex L. Nicol—R	Sparta
1951–53 . . . .	Frank E. Panzer—R	Brownsville	Ora R. Rice—R	Delavan
1955 . . . . .	Frank E. Panzer—R	Brownsville	Mark Catlin, Jr.—R	Appleton
1957 . . . . .	Frank E. Panzer—R	Brownsville	Robert G. Marotz—R	Shawano
1959 . . . . .	Frank E. Panzer—R	Brownsville	George Molinaro—D	Kenosha
1961 . . . . .	Frank E. Panzer—R	Brownsville	David J. Blanchard—R	Edgerton
1963 . . . . .	Frank E. Panzer—R	Brownsville	Robert D. Haase—R	Marinette
1965 . . . . .	Frank E. Panzer—R	Brownsville	Robert T. Huber—D	West Allis
1967–69 . . . .	Robert P. Knowles—R	New Richmond	Harold V. Froehlich—R	Appleton
1971 . . . . .	Robert P. Knowles—R	New Richmond	Robert T. Huber <sup>4</sup> —D	West Allis
1973 . . . . .	Robert P. Knowles—R	New Richmond	Norman C. Anderson <sup>4</sup> —D	Madison
1975 . . . . .	Fred A. Risser—D	Madison	Norman C. Anderson—D	Madison
1977–81 . . . .	Fred A. Risser—D	Madison	Norman C. Anderson—D	Madison
1983–89 . . . .	Fred A. Risser—D	Madison	Edward G. Jackamonis—D	Waukesha
1991 . . . . .	Fred A. Risser—D	Madison	Thomas A. Loftus—D	Sun Prairie
1993 . . . . .	Fred A. Risser <sup>5</sup> —D	Madison	Walter J. Kunicki—D	Milwaukee
	Brian D. Rude <sup>5</sup> —R	Coon Valley	Walter J. Kunicki—D	Milwaukee
1995 . . . . .	Brian D. Rude <sup>6</sup> —R	Coon Valley	David T. Prosser, Jr.—R	Appleton
	Fred A. Risser <sup>6</sup> —D	Madison		
1997 . . . . .	Fred A. Risser <sup>7</sup> —D	Madison	Ben Brancel <sup>8</sup> —R	Endeavor
	Brian D. Rude <sup>7</sup> —R	Coon Valley	Scott R. Jensen <sup>8</sup> —R	Waukesha
1999 . . . . .	Fred A. Risser—D	Madison	Scott R. Jensen—R	Waukesha
2001 . . . . .	Fred A. Risser—D	Madison	Scott R. Jensen—R	Waukesha
2003–05 . . . .	Alan J. Lasee—R	De Pere	John Gard—R	Peshtigo
2007 . . . . .	Fred A. Risser—D	Madison	Michael D. Huebsch—R	West Salem
2009 . . . . .	Fred A. Risser—D	Madison	Michael J. Sheridan—D	Janesville
2011 . . . . .	Michael G. Ellis <sup>9</sup> —R	Neenah	Jeff Fitzgerald—R	Horicon
	Fred A. Risser <sup>9</sup> —D	Madison		
2013 . . . . .	Michael G. Ellis—R	Neenah	Robin J. Vos—R	Burlington
2015 . . . . .	Mary A. Lazich—R	New Berlin	Robin J. Vos—R	Burlington
2017 . . . . .	Roger Roth—R	Appleton	Robin J. Vos—R	Burlington

Note: Political party indicated is for session elected and is obtained from newspaper accounts for some early legislators.

D—Democrat; GB—Greenback; P—Progressive; R—Republican; U—Union; UD—Union Democrat; W—Whig.

1. Prior to May 1, 1979, the president pro tempore is listed because the lieutenant governor, rather than a legislator, was the president of the senate under the constitution until that time. 2. Residence at the time of election. 3. Nelson was elected to serve at special session, 4/15/26 to 4/16/26, as Sachtjen had resigned. 4. Anderson was elected speaker 1/18/72 after Huber resigned. 5. A new president was elected on 4/20/93 after a change in party control following two special elections. 6. A new president was elected on 7/9/96 after a change in party control following a recall election. 7. A new president was elected on 4/21/98 after a change in party control following a special election. 8. Jensen was elected speaker 11/4/97 after Brancel resigned. 9. A new president was elected on 7/17/12 after a change in party control following a recall election.

Sources: Senate and Assembly Journals; Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau records.

## Majority and minority leaders of the Wisconsin Legislature since 1937

Session	Senate majority	Senate minority	Assembly majority	Assembly minority
1937 . . .	Maurice Coakley—R	NA	NA	NA
1939 . . .	Maurice Coakley—R	Philip Nelson—P	NA	Paul Alfonsi—P
1941 . . .	Maurice Coakley—R	Cornelius Young—D	Mark Catlin, Jr.—R	Andrew Biemiller—P Robert Tehan—D
1943 . . .	Warren Knowles <sup>1</sup> —R John Byrnes <sup>1</sup> —R	NA	Mark Catlin, Jr.—R	Elmer Genzmer—D Lyall Beggs—P
1945 . . .	Warren Knowles—R	Anthony Gawronski—D	Vernon Thomson—R	Lyall Beggs—P Leland McParland—D
1947 . . .	Warren Knowles—R	Robert Tehan—D	Vernon Thomson—R	Leland McParland—D
1949 . . .	Warren Knowles—R	NA	Vernon Thomson—R	Leland McParland—D
1951 . . .	Warren Knowles—R	Gaylord Nelson—D	Arthur Mockrud—R	George Molinaro—D
1953 . . .	Warren Knowles—R	Henry Maier—D	Mark Catlin, Jr.—R	George Molinaro—D
1955 . . .	Paul Rogan <sup>2</sup> —R	Henry Maier—D	Robert Marotz—R	Robert Huber—D
1957 . . .	Robert Travis—R	Henry Maier—D	Warren Grady—R	Robert Huber—D
1959 . . .	Robert Travis—R	Henry Maier—D	Keith Hardie—D	David Blanchard—R
1961 . . .	Robert Travis—R	William Moser <sup>3</sup> —D	Robert Haase—R	Robert Huber—D
1963 . . .	Robert Knowles—R	Richard Zaborski—D	Paul Alfonsi—R	Robert Huber—D
1965 . . .	Robert Knowles—R	Richard Zaborski—D	Frank Nikolay—D	Robert Haase <sup>4</sup> —R Paul Alfonsi <sup>4</sup> —R
1967 . . .	Jerris Leonard—R	Fred Risser—D	J. Curtis McKay—R	Robert Huber—D
1969 . . .	Ernest Keppler—R	Fred Risser—D	Paul Alfonsi—R	Robert Huber—D
1971 . . .	Ernest Keppler—R	Fred Risser—D	Norman Anderson <sup>5</sup> —D Anthony Earl <sup>5</sup> —D	Harold Froehlich—R
1973 . . .	Raymond Johnson—R	Fred Risser—D	Anthony Earl—D	John Shabaz—R
1975 . . .	Wayne Whitrow <sup>6</sup> —D William Bablitch <sup>6</sup> —D	Clifford Krueger—R	Terry Willkom—D	John Shabaz—R
1977 . . .	William Bablitch—D	Clifford Krueger—R	James Wahner—D	John Shabaz—R
1979 . . .	William Bablitch—D	Clifford Krueger—R	James Wahner <sup>7</sup> —D Gary Johnson <sup>7</sup> —D	John Shabaz—R
1981 . . .	William Bablitch <sup>9</sup> —D Timothy Cullen <sup>9</sup> —D	Walter Chilsen—R	Thomas Loftus—D	John Shabaz <sup>8</sup> —R Tommy Thompson <sup>8</sup> —R
1983 . . .	Timothy Cullen—D	James Harsdorf—R	Gary Johnson—D	Tommy Thompson—R
1985 . . .	Timothy Cullen—D	Susan Engeleiter—R	Dismas Becker—D	Tommy Thompson—R
1987 . . .	Joseph Strohl—D	Susan Engeleiter—R	Thomas Hauke—D	Betty Jo Nelsen—R
1989 . . .	Joseph Strohl—D	Michael Ellis—R	Thomas Hauke—D	David Prosser—R
1991 . . .	David Helbach—D	Michael Ellis—R	David Travis—D	David Prosser—R
1993 . . .	David Helbach <sup>10</sup> —D Michael Ellis <sup>10</sup> —R	Michael Ellis <sup>10</sup> —R David Helbach <sup>10,11</sup> —D Robert Jauch <sup>11</sup> —D	David Travis—D	David Prosser—R
1995 . . .	Michael Ellis <sup>13</sup> —R	Robert Jauch <sup>12</sup> —D Charles Chvala <sup>12,13</sup> —D	Scott Jensen—R	Walter Kunicki—D
1997 . . .	Charles Chvala <sup>13</sup> —D Charles Chvala <sup>14</sup> —D Michael Ellis <sup>14</sup> —R	Michael Ellis <sup>13</sup> —R Michael Ellis <sup>14</sup> —R Charles Chvala <sup>14</sup> —D	Steven Foti—R	Walter Kunicki <sup>15</sup> —D Shirley Krug <sup>15</sup> —D
1999 . . .	Charles Chvala—D	Michael Ellis <sup>16</sup> —R Mary Panzer <sup>16</sup> —R	Steven Foti—R	Shirley Krug—D
2001 . . .	Charles Chvala—D Russell Decker <sup>17</sup> —D Fred Risser <sup>17</sup> —D Jon Erpenbach <sup>17</sup> —D	Mary Panzer—R	Steven Foti—R	Shirley Krug—D Spencer Black <sup>18</sup> —D
2003 . . .	Mary Panzer <sup>19</sup> —R Scott Fitzgerald <sup>19</sup> —R Dale Schultz <sup>20</sup> —R	Jon Erpenbach—D Judith Robson <sup>20</sup> —D	Steven Foti—R	James Kreuser—D
2005 . . .	Dale Schultz—R	Judith Robson—D	Michael Huesch—R	James Kreuser—D
2007 . . .	Judith Robson—D Russell Decker <sup>21</sup> —D	Scott Fitzgerald—R	Jeff Fitzgerald—R	James Kreuser—D
2009 . . .	Russell Decker <sup>22</sup> —D Dave Hansen <sup>22</sup> —D	Scott Fitzgerald—R	Thomas Nelson—D	Jeff Fitzgerald—R

## Majority and minority leaders of the Wisconsin Legislature since 1937, continued

Session	Senate majority	Senate minority	Assembly majority	Assembly minority
2011 . . .	Scott Fitzgerald—R Mark Miller <sup>23</sup> —D	Mark Miller—D Scott Fitzgerald <sup>23</sup> —R	Scott Suder—R	Peter Barca—D
2013 . . .	Scott Fitzgerald—R	Chris Larson—D	Scott Suder <sup>24</sup> —R Bill Kramer <sup>25</sup> —R Pat Strachota—R	Peter Barca—D
2015 . . .	Scott Fitzgerald—R	Jennifer Shilling—D	Jim Steineke—R	Peter Barca—D
2017 . . .	Scott Fitzgerald—R	Jennifer Shilling—D	Jim Steineke—R	Peter Barca—D

Note: Majority and minority leaders, who are chosen by the party caucuses in each house, were first recognized officially in the senate and assembly rules in 1963. Prior to the 1977 session, these positions were also referred to as “floor leader.”

D—Democrat; P—Progressive; R—Republican. NA—Not available.

1. Knowles granted leave of absence to return to active duty in U.S. Navy; Byrnes chosen to succeed him on 4/30/1943. 2. Resigned after sine die adjournment. 3. Resigned 1/30/1962. 4. Haase resigned 9/15/1965; Alfonsi elected 10/4/1965. 5. Earl elected 1/18/1972 to succeed Anderson who became assembly speaker. 6. Whitton resigned 4/30/1976; Bablitch elected 5/17/1976. 7. Wahner resigned 1/28/1980; Johnson elected 1/28/1980. 8. Shabaz resigned 12/18/1981; Thompson elected 12/21/1981. 9. Bablitch resigned 5/26/1982; Cullen elected 5/26/1982. 10. Democrats controlled senate from 1/4/1993 to 4/20/1993 when Republicans assumed control after a special election. 11. Helbach resigned 5/12/1993; Jauch elected 5/12/1993. 12. Jauch resigned 10/17/1995; Chvala elected 10/24/1995. 13. Republicans controlled senate from 1/5/1995 to 6/13/1996 when Democrats assumed control after a recall election. 14. Democrats controlled the senate from 1/6/1997 to 4/21/1998 when Republicans assumed control after a special election. 15. Kunicki resigned 6/3/1998; Krug elected 6/3/1998. 16. Ellis resigned 1/25/2000; Panzer elected 1/25/2000. 17. Decker and Risser elected co-leaders 10/22/2002. Erpenbach elected leader 12/4/2002. 18. Black elected 5/1/2001. 19. Panzer resigned 9/17/2004; Fitzgerald elected 9/17/2004. 20. Schultz elected 11/9/2004; Robson elected 11/9/2004. 21. Decker elected 10/24/2007. 22. Hansen replaced Decker as leader, 12/15/2010. 23. After a resignation on 3/16/12 resulted in a 16–16 split, Fitzgerald and Miller served as co-leaders. A recall election gave Democrats control of the senate as of 7/17/12. 24. Suder resigned 9/3/13; Kramer elected 9/4/13. 25. Kramer removed 3/4/14; Strachota elected 3/4/14.

Sources: *Wisconsin Blue Book*, various editions; Senate and Assembly Journals; newspaper accounts.

## Chief clerks and sergeants at arms of the legislature since 1848

Session	Senate		Assembly	
	Chief clerk	Sergeant at arms	Chief clerk	Sergeant at arms
1848 . . . . .	Henry G. Abbey	Lyman H. Seaver	Daniel N. Johnson	John Mullanphy
1849 . . . . .	William R. Smith	F. W. Shollner	Robert L. Ream	Felix McLinden
1850 . . . . .	William R. Smith	James Hanrahan	Alex T. Gray	E. R. Hugunin
1851 . . . . .	William Hull	E. D. Masters	Alex T. Gray	C. M. Kingsbury
1852 . . . . .	John K. Williams	Patrick Cosgrove	Alex T. Gray	Elisha Starr
1853 . . . . .	John K. Williams	Thomas Hood	Thomas McHugh	Richard F. Wilson
1854 . . . . .	Samuel G. Bugh	J. M. Sherwood	Thomas McHugh	William H. Gleason
1855 . . . . .	Samuel G. Bugh	William H. Gleason	David Atwood	William Blake
1856 . . . . .	Byron Paine	Joseph Baker	James Armstrong	Egbert Mosely
1857 . . . . .	William H. Brisbane	Alanson Filer	William C. Webb	William C. Rogers
1858 . . . . .	John L. V. Thomas	Nathaniel L. Stout	L. H. D. Crane	Francis Massing
1859 . . . . .	Hiram Bowen	Asa Kinney	L. H. D. Crane	Emmanuel Munk
1860 . . . . .	J. H. Warren	Asa Kinney	L. H. D. Crane	Joseph Gates
1861 . . . . .	J. H. Warren	J. A. Hadley	L. H. D. Crane	Craig B. Peebe
1862 . . . . .	J. H. Warren	B. U. Caswell	John S. Dean	A. A. Huntington
1863 . . . . .	Frank M. Stewart	Luther Bashford	John S. Dean	A. M. Thompson
1864 . . . . .	Frank M. Stewart	Nelson Williams	John S. Dean	A. M. Thompson
1865 . . . . .	Frank M. Stewart	Nelson Williams	John S. Dean	Alonzo Wilcox
1866 . . . . .	Frank M. Stewart	Nelson Williams	E. W. Young	L. M. Hammond
1867 . . . . .	Leander B. Hills	Asa Kinney	E. W. Young	Daniel Webster

## Chief clerks and sergeants at arms of the legislature since 1848, continued

Session	Senate		Assembly	
	Chief clerk	Sergeant at arms	Chief clerk	Sergeant at arms
1868 . . . . .	Leander B. Hills	W. H. Hamilton	E. W. Young	C. L. Harris
1869 . . . . .	Leander B. Hills	W. H. Hamilton	E. W. Young	Rolin C. Kelly
1870 . . . . .	Leander B. Hills	E. M. Rogers	E. W. Young	Ole C. Johnson
1871 . . . . .	O. R. Smith	W. W. Baker	E. W. Young	Sam S. Fifield
1872 . . . . .	J. H. Waggoner	W. D. Hoard	E. W. Young	Sam S. Fifield
1873 . . . . .	J. H. Waggoner	Albert Emonson	E. W. Young	O. C. Bissel
1874 . . . . .	J. H. Waggoner	O. U. Aiken	George W. Peck	Joseph Deuster
1875 . . . . .	Fred A. Dennett	O. U. Aiken	R. M. Strong	J. W. Brackett
1876 . . . . .	A. J. Turner	E. T. Gardner	R. M. Strong	Elisha Starr
1877 . . . . .	A. J. Turner	C. E. Bullard	W. A. Nowell	Thomas B. Reid
1878 . . . . .	A. J. Turner <sup>1</sup> Charles E. Bross <sup>1</sup>	L. J. Brayton	Jabez R. Hunter	Anton Klaus
1879 . . . . .	Charles E. Bross	Chalmers Ingersoll	John E. Eldred	Miletus Knight
1880 . . . . .	Charles E. Bross	Chalmers Ingersoll	John E. Eldred	D. H. Pulcifer
1881 . . . . .	Charles E. Bross	W. W. Baker	John E. Eldred	G. W. Church
1882 . . . . .	Charles E. Bross	A. T. Glaze	E. D. Coe	D. E. Welch
1883 . . . . .	Charles E. Bross	A. D. Thorp	I. T. Carr	Thomas Kennedy
1885 . . . . .	Charles E. Bross	Hubert Wolcott	E. D. Coe	John M. Ewing
1887 . . . . .	Charles E. Bross	T. J. George	E. D. Coe	William A. Adamson
1889 . . . . .	Charles E. Bross	T. J. George	E. D. Coe	F. E. Parsons
1891 . . . . .	J. P. Hume	John A. Barney	George W. Porth	Patrick Whelan
1893 . . . . .	Sam J. Shafer	John B. Becker	George W. Porth	Theodore Knapstein
1895 . . . . .	Walter L. Houser	Charles Pettibone	W. A. Nowell	B. F. Millard
1897 . . . . .	Walter L. Houser	Charles Pettibone	W. A. Nowell	C. M. Hambright
1899 . . . . .	Walter L. Houser	Charles Pettibone	W. A. Nowell	James H. Agen
1901 . . . . .	Walter L. Houser	Charles Pettibone	W. A. Nowell	A. M. Anderson
1903 . . . . .	Theodore W. Goldin	Sanfield McDonald	C. O. Marsh	A. M. Anderson
1905 . . . . .	L. K. Eaton	R. C. Falconer	C. O. Marsh	Nicholas Streveler
1907 . . . . .	A. R. Emerson	R. C. Falconer	C. E. Shaffer	W. S. Irvine
1909 . . . . .	F. E. Andrews	R. C. Falconer	C. E. Shaffer	W. S. Irvine
1911–13 . . . .	F. M. Wylie	C. A. Leicht	C. E. Shaffer	W. S. Irvine
1915 . . . . .	O. G. Munson	F. E. Andrews	C. E. Shaffer	W. S. Irvine
1917 . . . . .	O. G. Munson	F. E. Andrews	C. E. Shaffer	T. G. Cretney
1919 . . . . .	O. G. Munson	John Turner	C. E. Shaffer	T. G. Cretney
1921 . . . . .	O. G. Munson	Vincent Kielpinski	C. E. Shaffer	T. G. Cretney
1923 . . . . .	F. W. Schoenfeld	C. A. Leicht	C. E. Shaffer	T. W. Bartingale
1925 . . . . .	F. W. Schoenfeld	C. A. Leicht	C. E. Shaffer	C. E. Hanson
1927–29 . . . .	O. G. Munson	George W. Rickeman	C. E. Shaffer	C. F. Moulton
1931 . . . . .	R. A. Cobban	Emil A. Hartman	C. E. Shaffer	Gustave Rheingans
1933 . . . . .	R. A. Cobban	Emil A. Hartman	John J. Slocum	George C. Faust
1935–37 . . . .	Lawrence R. Larsen	Emil A. Hartman	Lester R. Johnson	Gustave Rheingans
1939 . . . . .	Lawrence R. Larsen	Emil A. Hartman	John J. Slocum	Robert A. Merrill
1941–43 . . . .	Lawrence R. Larsen	Emil A. Hartman	Arthur L. May	Norris J. Kellman
1945 . . . . .	Lawrence R. Larsen	Harold E. Damon	Arthur L. May	Norris J. Kellman
1947–53 . . . .	Thomas M. Donahue	Harold E. Damon	Arthur L. May	Norris J. Kellman
1955–57 . . . .	Lawrence R. Larsen	Harold E. Damon	Arthur L. May	Norris J. Kellman
1959 . . . . .	Lawrence R. Larsen	Harold E. Damon	Norman C. Anderson	Thomas H. Browne
1961 . . . . .	Lawrence R. Larsen	Harold E. Damon	Robert G. Marotz	Norris J. Kellman
1963 . . . . .	Lawrence R. Larsen	Harold E. Damon	Kenneth E. Priebe	Norris J. Kellman
1965 . . . . .	Lawrence R. Larsen <sup>2</sup> William P. Nugent <sup>2</sup>	Harold E. Damon	James P. Buckley	Thomas H. Browne
1967 . . . . .	William P. Nugent	Harry O. Levander	Arnold W. F. Langner <sup>3</sup> Wilmer H. Struebing <sup>3</sup>	Louis C. Romell
1969 . . . . .	William P. Nugent	Kenneth Nicholson	Wilmer H. Struebing	Louis C. Romell
1971 . . . . .	William P. Nugent	Kenneth Nicholson	Thomas P. Fox	William F. Quick
1973 . . . . .	William P. Nugent	Kenneth Nicholson	Thomas S. Hanson	William F. Quick
1975 . . . . .	Glenn E. Bultman	Robert M. Thompson	Everett E. Bolle	Raymond J. Tobiasz



## Chief clerks and sergeants at arms of the legislature since 1848, continued

Session	Senate		Assembly	
	Chief clerk	Sergeant at arms	Chief clerk	Sergeant at arms
1977 . . . . .	Donald J. Schneider	Robert M. Thompson	Everett E. Bolle	Joseph E. Jones
1979 . . . . .	Donald J. Schneider	Daniel B. Fields	Marcel Dandeneau	Joseph E. Jones
1981 . . . . .	Donald J. Schneider	Daniel B. Fields	David R. Kedrowski	Lewis T. Mittness
1983 . . . . .	Donald J. Schneider	Daniel B. Fields	Joanne M. Duren	Lewis T. Mittness
1985 . . . . .	Donald J. Schneider	Daniel B. Fields	Joanne M. Duren	Patrick Essie
1987 . . . . .	Donald J. Schneider	Daniel B. Fields	Thomas T. Melvin	Patrick Essie
1989–91 . . . .	Donald J. Schneider	Daniel B. Fields	Thomas T. Melvin	Robert G. Johnston
1993 . . . . .	Donald J. Schneider	Daniel B. Fields <sup>4</sup>	Thomas T. Melvin	Robert G. Johnston
1995 . . . . .	Donald J. Schneider	Jon H. Hochkammer <sup>4</sup>	Thomas T. Melvin <sup>5</sup>	John A. Scocos
1997 . . . . .	Donald J. Schneider	Jon H. Hochkammer	Charles R. Sanders <sup>5</sup>	John A. Scocos <sup>6</sup>
1999 . . . . .	Donald J. Schneider	Jon H. Hochkammer	Charles R. Sanders	Denise L. Solie <sup>6</sup>
2001 . . . . .	Donald J. Schneider	Jon H. Hochkammer <sup>7</sup>	John A. Scocos <sup>7</sup>	Denise L. Solie
2003 . . . . .	Donald J. Schneider <sup>8</sup>	Edward A. Blazel	Patrick E. Fuller	Richard A. Skindrud
	Robert J. Marchant <sup>8</sup>			
2005–07 . . . .	Robert J. Marchant	Edward A. Blazel	Patrick E. Fuller	Richard A. Skindrud
2009 . . . . .	Robert J. Marchant	Edward A. Blazel	Patrick E. Fuller	William M. Nagy
2011 . . . . .	Robert J. Marchant <sup>9</sup>	Edward A. Blazel	Patrick E. Fuller	Anne Tonnon Byers
2013–17 . . . .	Jeffrey Renk	Edward A. Blazel	Patrick E. Fuller	Anne Tonnon Byers

1. Bross elected 2/6/78; Turner resigned 2/7/78. 2. Larsen died 3/2/65; Nugent elected 3/31/65. 3. Langner resigned 5/2/67; Struebing elected 5/16/67. 4. Fields served until 8/2/93. Randall Radtke served as acting sergeant from 8/3/93 to 11/3/93. Hochkammer elected 1/25/94. 5. Melvin retired 1/31/95; Sanders elected 5/24/95. 6. Scocos resigned 9/25/97; Solie elected 1/15/98. 7. Scocos resigned 2/25/02. Hochkammer resigned 9/2/02. No replacement was elected for either. 8. Schneider resigned 7/4/03; Marchant elected 1/20/04. 9. Marchant resigned 1/2/12.

Sources: Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau, *Wisconsin Blue Book*, various editions; journals and organizing resolutions of each house.

## Political composition of the Wisconsin Legislature since 1885

Session <sup>1</sup>	Senate <sup>2</sup>					Assembly <sup>3</sup>				
	D	R	P	S	SD	D	R	P	S	SD
1885 . . . . .	13	20	—	—	—	39	61	—	—	—
1887 . . . . .	6	25	—	—	—	30	57	—	—	—
1889 . . . . .	6	24	—	—	—	29	71	—	—	—
1891 . . . . .	19	14	—	—	—	66	33	—	—	—
1893 . . . . .	26	7	—	—	—	56	44	—	—	—
1895 . . . . .	13	20	—	—	—	19	81	—	—	—
1897 . . . . .	4	29	—	—	—	8	91	—	—	—
1899 . . . . .	2	31	—	—	—	19	81	—	—	—
1901 . . . . .	2	31	—	—	—	18	82	—	—	—
1903 . . . . .	3	30	—	—	—	25	75	—	—	—
1905 . . . . .	4	28	—	—	1	11	85	—	—	4
1907 . . . . .	5	27	—	—	1	19	76	—	—	5
1909 . . . . .	4	28	—	—	1	17	80	—	—	3
1911 . . . . .	4	27	—	—	2	29	59	—	—	12
1913 . . . . .	9	23	—	—	1	37	57	—	—	6
1915 . . . . .	11	21	—	—	1	29	63	—	—	8
1917 . . . . .	6	24	—	3	—	14	79	—	7	—
1919 . . . . .	2	27	—	4	—	5	79	—	16	—

## Political composition of the Wisconsin Legislature since 1885, continued

Session <sup>1</sup>	Senate <sup>2</sup>					Assembly <sup>3</sup>				
	D	R	P	S	SD	D	R	P	S	SD
1921	2	27	—	4	—	2	92	—	6	—
1923	—	30	—	3	—	1	89	—	10	—
1925	—	30	—	3	—	1	92	—	7	—
1927	—	31	—	2	—	3	89	—	8	—
1929	—	31	—	2	—	6	90	—	3	—
1931	1	30	—	2	—	2	89	—	9	—
1933	9	23	—	1	—	59	13	24	3	—
1935	13	6	14	—	—	35	17	45	3	—
1937	9	8	16	—	—	31	21	46	2	—
1939	6	16	11	—	—	15	53	32	—	—
1941	3	24	6	—	—	15	60	25	—	—
1943	4	23	6	—	—	14	73	13	—	—
1945	6	22	5	—	—	19	75	6	—	—
1947	5	27	1	—	—	11	88	—	—	—
1949	3	27	—	—	—	26	74	—	—	—
1951	7	26	—	—	—	24	75	—	—	—
1953	7	26	—	—	—	25	75	—	—	—
1955	8	24	—	—	—	36	64	—	—	—
1957	10	23	—	—	—	33	67	—	—	—
1959	12	20	—	—	—	55	45	—	—	—
1961	13	20	—	—	—	45	55	—	—	—
1963	11	22	—	—	—	46	53	—	—	—
1965	12	20	—	—	—	52	48	—	—	—
1967	12	21	—	—	—	47	53	—	—	—
1969	10	23	—	—	—	48	52	—	—	—
1971	12	20	—	—	—	67	33	—	—	—
1973	15	18	—	—	—	62	37	—	—	—
1975	18	13	—	—	—	63	36	—	—	—
1977	23	10	—	—	—	66	33	—	—	—
1979	21	10	—	—	—	60	39	—	—	—
1981	19	14	—	—	—	59	39	—	—	—
1983	17	14	—	—	—	59	40	—	—	—
1985	19	14	—	—	—	52	47	—	—	—
1987	19	11	—	—	—	54	45	—	—	—
1989	20	13	—	—	—	56	43	—	—	—
1991	19	14	—	—	—	58	41	—	—	—
1993 <sup>4</sup>	15	15	—	—	—	52	47	—	—	—
1995 <sup>4</sup>	16	17	—	—	—	48	51	—	—	—
1997 <sup>4</sup>	17	16	—	—	—	47	52	—	—	—
1999	17	16	—	—	—	44	55	—	—	—
2001	18	15	—	—	—	43	56	—	—	—
2003	15	18	—	—	—	41	58	—	—	—
2005	14	19	—	—	—	39	60	—	—	—
2007	18	15	—	—	—	47	52	—	—	—
2009	18	15	—	—	—	52	46	—	—	—
2011 <sup>4</sup>	14	19	—	—	—	38	60	—	—	—
2013	15	18	—	—	—	39	59	—	—	—
2015	14	18	—	—	—	36	63	—	—	—
2017	13	20	—	—	—	35	64	—	—	—

Note: The number of assembly districts was reduced from 100 to 99 beginning in 1973. There have been 33 senate districts since 1862. Any deviation of a session's total from these numbers indicates vacant seats.

— Represents zero; D—Democrat; P—Progressive; R—Republican; S—Socialist; SD—Social Democrat.

1. Political composition at inauguration. 2. Miscellaneous affiliations for senate seats not shown in the table are: one Independent and one People's (1887); one Independent and 2 Union Labor (1889).

3. Miscellaneous affiliations for assembly seats not shown: 3 Independent, 4 Independent Democrat, and 6 People's (1887); one Union Labor (1891); one Fusion (1897); one Independent (1929, 2009, 2011);

one Independent Republican (1933). 4. In the 1993, 1995, and 1997 Legislatures, majority control of the senate shifted during the session. On 4/20/93, vacancies were filled resulting in a total of 16 Democrats and 17 Republicans; on 6/16/96, there were 17 Democrats and 16 Republicans; on 4/19/98, there were 16 Democrats and 17 Republicans. 5. A series of recall elections during the session resulted in a switch in majority control of the senate, with 17 Democrats and 16 Republicans as of 7/16/12.

Sources: Pre-1943 data compiled from the Secretary of State, *Officers of Wisconsin: U.S., State, Judicial, Congressional, Legislative and County Officers*, 1943 and earlier editions, and the *Wisconsin Blue Book*, various editions. Later data compiled from Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau sources.

## Wisconsin legislative sessions since 1848

	Opening/final adjournment	Days	Measures introduced			Bills vetoed <sup>1</sup> (overridden)	Laws enacted
			Bills	Joint Res.	Res.		
1848	6/5-8/21	78	217	0	0	0	155
1849	1/10-4/2	83	428	0	0	2(1)	220
1850	1/9-2/11	34	438	0	0	1	284
1851	1/8-3/17	69	707	0	0	9	407
1852	1/14-4/19	97	813	0	0	3(1)	504
1853	1/12-7/13	183	1,145	0	0	6	521
1854	1/11-4/3	83	880	0	0	2	437
1855	1/10-4/2	83	955	0	0	6	500
1856	1/9-10/14	288	1,242	0	0	1	688
1857	1/14-3/9	55	895	0	0	0	517
1858	1/13-5/17	125	1,364	157	342	28	436
1859	1/12-3/21	69	986	113	143	9	680
1860	1/11-4/2	83	1,024	69	246	2	489
1861	1/9-4/17	99	857	100	235	2	387
1861 SS	5/15-5/27	13	28	24	34	0	15
1862	1/8-6/17	161	1,008	125	207	36 <sup>2</sup> (8)	514
1862 SS	9/10-9/26	17	43	25	37	0	17
1863	1/14-4/2	79	895	101	157	10(1)	383
1864	1/13-4/4	83	835	66	141	0	509
1865	1/11-4/10	90	1,132	82	190	2	565
1866	1/10-4/12	93	1,107	64	208	5	733
1867	1/9-4/11	93	1,161	97	161	2	790
1868	1/8-3/6	59	987	73	119	2(2)	692
1869	1/13-3/11	58	887	52	81	14(1)	657
1870	1/12-3/17	65	1,043	54	89	2	666
1871	1/11-3/25	74	1,066	55	82	4	671
1872	1/10-3/26	77	709	79	124	2	322
1873	1/8-3/20	72	611	62	122	4	308
1874	1/14-3/12	58	688	91	111	2	349
1875	1/13-3/6	53	637	39	93	2	344
1876	1/12-3/14	63	715	57	115	2	415
1877	1/10-3/8	58	720	59	95	4	384
1878	1/9-3/21	72	735	79	134	2	342
1878 SS	6/4-6/7	4	6	14	10	0	5
1879	1/8-3/5	57	610	49	105	0	256
1880	1/14-3/17	64	669	58	93	3	323
1881	1/12-4/4	83	780	104	100	6	334
1882	1/11-3/31	80	728	57	90	6	330
1883	1/10-4/4	85	705	75	100	2	360
1885	1/14-4/13	90	963	97	108	8	471
1887	1/12-4/15	94	1,293	114	60	10	553
1889	1/9-4/19	101	1,355	136	82	6(1)	529
1891	1/14-4/25	102	1,216	137	91	10(1)	483
1892 SS	6/28-7/1	4	4	7	16	0	1
1892 SS	10/17-10/27	11	8	6	14	0	2
1893	1/11-4/21	101	1,124	135	86	6	312
1895	1/9-4/20	102	1,154	139	88	0	387

## Wisconsin legislative sessions since 1848, continued

	Opening/final adjournment	Days	Measures introduced			Bills vetoed <sup>1</sup> (overridden)	Laws enacted
			Bills	Joint Res.	Res.		
1896 SS . . . . .	2/18–2/28	11	3	11	15	0	1
1897 . . . . .	1/13–8/20	220	1,077	155	39	19(1)	381
1899 . . . . .	1/11–5/4	114	910	113	40	3	357
1901 . . . . .	1/9–5/15	127	1,091	81	39	24	470
1903 . . . . .	1/14–5/23	130	1,115	65	81	23	451
1905 . . . . .	1/11–6/21	162	1,357	134	101	22	523
1905 SS . . . . .	12/4–12/19	16	24	15	26	0	17
1907 . . . . .	1/9–7/16	189	1,685	205	84	28(1)	677
1909 . . . . .	1/13–6/18	157	1,567	213	49	22	550
1911 . . . . .	1/11–7/15	186	1,710	267	37	15	665
1912 SS . . . . .	4/30–5/6	7	41	7	6	0	22
1913 . . . . .	1/8–8/9	214	1,847	175	79	24	778
1915 . . . . .	1/13–8/24	224	1,560	220	79	15	637
1916 SS . . . . .	10/10–10/11	2	2	8	4	0	2
1917 . . . . .	1/10–7/16	188	1,439	229	115	18	679
1918 SS . . . . .	2/19–3/9	19	27	22	28	2	16
1918 SS . . . . .	9/24–9/25	2	2	6	9	0	2
1919 . . . . .	1/8–7/30	204	1,350	268	100	39	703
1919 SS . . . . .	9/4–9/8	5	7	4	6	0	7
1920 SS . . . . .	5/25–6/4	11	46	10	22	2	32
1921 . . . . .	1/12–7/14	184	1,199	207	93	41(1)	591
1922 SS . . . . .	3/22–3/28	7	10	7	12	1	4
1923 . . . . .	1/10–7/14	186	1,247	215	93	52	449
1925 . . . . .	1/14–6/29	167	1,144	200	115	73	454
1926 SS . . . . .	4/15–4/16	2	1	8	12	0	1
1927 . . . . .	1/12–8/13	214	1,341	235	167	90(2)	542
1928 SS . . . . .	1/24–2/4	12	20	35	23	0	5
1928 SS . . . . .	3/6–3/13	8	13	9	17	0	2
1929 . . . . .	1/9–9/20	255	1,366	278	185	44	530
1931 . . . . .	1/14–6/27	165	1,429	291	160	56	487
1931 SS . . . . .	11/24/31–2/5/32	74	99	93	83	2	31
1933 . . . . .	1/11–7/25	196	1,411	324	157	15	496
1933 SS . . . . .	12/11/33–2/3/34	55	45	160	53	0	20
1935 . . . . .	1/9–9/27	262	1,662	346	190	27	556
1937 . . . . .	1/13–7/2	171	1,404	228	127	10	432
1937 SS . . . . .	9/15–10/16	32	28	18	23	0	15
1939 . . . . .	1/11–10/6	269	1,559	268	133	22	535
1941 . . . . .	1/8–6/6	150	1,368	160	109	17	333
1943 . . . . .	1/13/43–1/22/44	375	1,153	202	136	39(20)	577
1945 . . . . .	1/10–9/6	240	1,156	208	109	30(5)	590
1946 SS . . . . .	7/29–7/30	2	2	6	14	0	2
1947 . . . . .	1/8–9/11	247	1,220	195	97	10(1)	615
1948 SS . . . . .	7/19–7/20	2	0	5	11	0	0
1949 . . . . .	1/12–9/13	245	1,432	188	86	17(2)	643
1951 . . . . .	1/10–6/14	156	1,559	157	73	18	735
1953 . . . . .	1/14–11/6	297	1,593	175	70	31(3)	687
1955 . . . . .	1/12–10/21	283	1,503	256	74	38	696
1957 . . . . .	1/9–9/27	262	1,512	246	71	35(1)	706
1958 SS . . . . .	6/11–6/13	3	3	7	13	0	3
1959 . . . . .	1/14/59–5/27/60	500	1,769	272	84	36(4)	696
1961 . . . . .	1/11/61–1/9/63	729	1,592	295	68	70(2)	689
1963 . . . . .	1/9/63–1/13/65	736	1,619	241	110	72(4)	580
1963 SS . . . . .	12/10–12/12	3	8	10	10	0	3
1965 <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	1/13/65–1/2/67	720	1,818	293	86	24(1)	666
1967 . . . . .	1/11/67–1/6/69	727	1,700	215	61	18	355
1969 . . . . .	1/6/69–1/4/71	729	2,014	232	101	34(1)	501
1969 SS <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	9/29/69–1/17/70	111	5	5	8	0	1
1970 SS . . . . .	12/22	1	0	1	5	0	0

**Wisconsin legislative sessions since 1848, continued**

	Opening/final adjournment	Days	Measures introduced			Bills vetoed <sup>1</sup> (overridden)	Laws enacted
			Bills	Joint Res.	Res.		
1971 . . . . .	1/4/71-1/1/73	729	2,568	291	121	32(3)	336
1972 SS . . . . .	4/19-4/28	10	9	4	4	0	6
1973 . . . . .	1/1/73-1/6/75	736	2,501	277	126	13	332
1973 SS . . . . .	12/17-12/21	5	3	2	6	0	2
1974 SS . . . . .	4/29-6/13	46	12	1	4	0	6
1974 SS <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	11/19-11/20	2	2	0	0	0	1
1975 . . . . .	1/6/75-1/3/77	729	2,325	169	88	36(6)	414
1975 SS . . . . .	12/9-12/11	3	13	1	2	1	6
1976 SS . . . . .	5/18	1	2	2	3	0	1
1976 SS <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	6/15-6/17	3	13	4	3	0	9
1976 SS . . . . .	9/8	1	4	1	4	0	2
1977 . . . . .	1/3/77-1/3/79	730	2,053	182	48	21(4)	442
1977 SS . . . . .	6/30	1	0	1	2	0	0
1977 SS . . . . .	11/7-11/11	5	6	4	2	0	5
1978 SS <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	6/13-6/15	3	2	5	2	0	2
1978 SS . . . . .	12/20	1	2	4	2	0	2
1979 . . . . .	1/3/79-1/5/81	734	1,920	203	40	19(3)	350
1979 SS . . . . .	9/5	1	10	3	2	0	5
1980 SS <sup>6</sup> . . . . .	1/22-1/25	4	8	3	2	0	0
1980 SS . . . . .	6/3-7/3	31	20	14	2	0	7
1981 . . . . .	1/5/81-1/3/83	729	1,987	176	70	10(2)	381
1981 SS <sup>7</sup> . . . . .	11/4-11/17	14	6	3	2	0	3
1982 SS <sup>7</sup> . . . . .	4/6-5/20	45	4	2	2	1	1
1982 SS <sup>7</sup> . . . . .	5/26-5/28	3	13	7	2	0	9
1983 . . . . .	1/3/83-1/7/85	736	1,902	173	50	3	521
1983 SS . . . . .	1/4-1/6	3	2	2	1	0	2
1983 SS . . . . .	4/12-4/14	3	1	1	0	0	1
1983 SS . . . . .	7/11-7/14	4	5	3	1	0	4
1983 SS . . . . .	10/18-10/28	11	12	1	0	0	11
1984 SS . . . . .	2/2-4/4	63	2	1	0	0	0
1984 SS . . . . .	5/22-5/24	3	12	5	1	0	11
1985 . . . . .	1/7/85-1/5/87	729	1,624	171	41	7	293
1985 SS . . . . .	3/19-3/21	3	6	1	0	0	3
1985 SS . . . . .	9/24-10/19	26	22	1	0	0	17
1985 SS . . . . .	10/31	1	1	3	0	0	1
1985 SS . . . . .	11/20	1	24	2	0	0	12
1986 SS . . . . .	1/27-5/30	124	1	4	0	0	1
1986 SS . . . . .	3/24-3/26	3	1	1	0	0	1
1986 SS . . . . .	5/20-5/29	10	44	3	0	0	12
1986 SS . . . . .	7/15	1	3	1	0	0	2
1987 <sup>8</sup> . . . . .	1/5/87-1/3/89	730	1,631	196	21	35	413
1987 SS . . . . .	9/15-9/16	2	2	1	0	0	2
1987 SS . . . . .	11/18/87-6/7/88	203	19	3	0	3	5
1988 SS . . . . .	6/30	1	4	1	3	0	2
1989 . . . . .	1/3/89-1/7/91	735	1,557	244	45	35	361
1989 SS . . . . .	10/10/89-3/22/90	164	52	6	0	0	7
1990 SS . . . . .	5/15/90	1	7	1	0	0	0
1991 . . . . .	1/7/91-1/4/93	729	1,676	244	32	33	318
1991 SS . . . . .	1/29-7/4	157	16	1	0	0	2
1991 SS . . . . .	10/15/91-5/21/92	220	9	2	0	0	1
1992 SS <sup>6</sup> . . . . .	4/14-6/4	52	7	1	2	0	2
1992 SS . . . . .	6/1	1	0	2	0	0	0
1992 SS . . . . .	8/25-9/15	22	1	1	2	0	1
1993 . . . . .	1/4/93-1/3/95	730	2,147	207	47	8	491
1994 SS . . . . .	5/18-5/19	2	6	1	0	0	3
1994 SS <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	6/7-6/23	17	3	4	0	0	3
1995 . . . . .	1/3/95-1/6/97	735	1,780	163	38	4	467
1995 SS . . . . .	1/4	1	1	1	0	0	1

## Wisconsin legislative sessions since 1848, continued

	Opening/final adjournment	Days	Measures introduced			Bills vetoed <sup>1</sup> (overridden)	Laws enacted
			Bills	Joint Res.	Res.		
1995 SS . . . . .	9/5–10/12	36	1	1	0	0	1
1997 . . . . .	1/6/97–1/4/99	729	1,508	183	30	3	333
1998 SS <sup>10</sup> . . . . .	4/21–5/21	31	13	2	2	0	5
1999 <sup>11</sup> . . . . .	1/4/99–1/3/01	731	1,498	168	52	5	196
1999 SS <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	10/27–11/11	16	3	1	0	0	1
2000 SS . . . . .	5/4–5/9	8	2	2	1	0	1
2001 . . . . .	1/3/01–1/6/03	734	1,436	174	75	0	106
2001 SS <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	5/1–5/3	3	1	0	0	0	1
2002 SS <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	1/22–7/8	168	1	2	7	0	1
2002 SS <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	5/13–5/15	3	2	0	0	0	1
2003 <sup>12</sup> . . . . .	1/6/03–1/3/05	729	1,567	164	78	54	326
2003 SS . . . . .	1/30–2/20	22	1	0	0	0	1
2005 <sup>13</sup> . . . . .	1/3/05–1/3/07	731	1,967	196	76	47	489
2005 SS . . . . .	1/12–1/20	9	2	0	0	0	1
2006 SS . . . . .	2/14–3/7	22	2	0	0	0	1
2007 . . . . .	1/3/07–1/5/09	733	1,574	230	50	1	239
2007 SS . . . . .	1/11–2/1	22	2	1	0	0	1
2007 SS . . . . .	10/15–10/23	9	2	0	0	0	0
2007 SS . . . . .	12/11/07–5/14/08	156	1	1	0	0	0
2008 SS . . . . .	3/12–5/14	65	1	4	2	0	1
2008 SS . . . . .	4/17–5/15	29	1	4	2	0	1
2009 <sup>14</sup> . . . . .	1/5/09–1/3/11	729	1,720	221	44	6	406
2009 SS . . . . .	6/24–6/27	4	1	0	0	0	0
2009 SS . . . . .	12/16–3/4/10	79	2	0	0	0	0
2011 <sup>15</sup> . . . . .	1/3/11–1/7/13	735	1,325	211	48	0	267
2011 SS . . . . .	1/4–9/27	267	27	1	3	0	12
2011 SS . . . . .	9/29–12/8	71	48	0	0	0	7
2013 . . . . .	1/7/13–1/5/15	730	1,627	214	37	1	373
2013 SS . . . . .	10/10–11/12	34	8	0	0	0	4
2013 SS . . . . .	12/2–12/19	18	2	0	0	0	1
2014 SS . . . . .	1/23–3/20	57	4	0	0	0	2
2015 <sup>16</sup> . . . . .	1/5/15–1/3/17	730	1,830	236	45	2	392

Res.—resolution; SS—special session.

1. Partial vetoes not included. See executive vetoes table. 2. Does not include 18 bills that the lieutenant governor asserted had been vetoed by pocket veto when the governor, to whom they had been sent, died without signing them. 3. Although 1965 Legislature adjourned to 1/11/67, terms automatically expired on 1/2/67. 4. Senate adjourned the special session 11/15/69; assembly, 1/17/70. 5. Special session met concurrently with regular session. 6. Legislature met concurrently in extraordinary and special session. 7. Legislature met concurrently in special session and extended floorperiod. 8. Extraordinary sessions held in February, September, and November 1987 and April, May, and June 1988. May 1988 extraordinary session ran concurrently with May 1988 veto review period and with June 1988 extraordinary session. 9. Extraordinary session held in June 1994. 10. Extraordinary session held in April 1998. 11. Extraordinary session held in April and May 2000. 12. Extraordinary sessions held in February, July, and August 2003; December 2003–February 2004; March 2004; May 2004; and July 2004. 13. Extraordinary sessions held in July 2005 and April 2006. 14. Extraordinary sessions held in February, May, June, and December 2009 and December 2010. 15. Extraordinary sessions held in June and July 2011. 16. Extraordinary sessions held in February, July, and November 2015.

Sources: *Bulletin of the Proceedings of the Wisconsin Legislature*, various editions; and Senate and Assembly Journals.

## Executive vetoes since 1931

Session	Bills vetoed (overridden)	Partial vetoes (overridden)	Budget bill partial vetoes <sup>1</sup> (overridden)
1931	58	2	12
1933	15	1	12
1935	27	4	0
1937	10	1	0
1939 <sup>2</sup>	22	4	1
1941	17	1	1
1943	39 (20)	1 (1)	0
1945	30 (5)	2 (1)	1
1947	10 (1)	1	2
1949	17 (2)	2 (1)	0
1951	18	2	0
1953 <sup>3</sup>	31 (3)	4	2
1955	38	0	0
1957	35 (1)	3	2
1959	36 (4)	1	0
1961	70 (2)	3	2
1963	72 (4)	1	0
1965	24 (1)	4	1
1967	18	5	0
1969	34 (1)	11	27
1971	32 (3)	8	12
1973	13	18 (3)	38 (2)
1975	37 (6)	22 (4)	42 (5)
1977	21 (4)	16 (3)	67 (21)
1979	19 (3)	9 (2)	45 (1)
1981 <sup>4</sup>	11 (2)	11 (1)	121
1983	3	11 (1)	70 (6)
1985	7	7 (1)	78 (2)
1987	38	20	290
1989	35	28	203
1991	33	13	457
1993	8	24	78
1995	4	21	112
1997	3	8	152
1999	5	9	255
2001	0	3	315
2003	54	10	131
2005	47	2	139
2007	1	4	33
2009	6	5	81
2011	0	3	50
2013	1	4	57
2015	2	5	104

1. The number of individual veto statements in the governor's veto message. 2. Attorney general ruled veto of 1939 SB-43 was void and it became law (see Vol. 28, *Opinions of the Attorney General*, p. 423). 3. 1953 AB-141, partially vetoed in two separate sections by separate veto messages, is counted as one. 4. Attorney general ruled several vetoes "ineffective" because the governor failed to express his objections (see Vol. 70, *Opinions of the Attorney General*, p. 189).

Source: Compiled by Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau from the *Bulletin of the Proceedings of the Wisconsin Legislature* and the Assembly and Senate Journals.

## History of proposed constitutional amendments since 1854

Article	Section	Subject	Electron result	Vote totals	Date	Proposed amendment
IV	4	Assemblymen, 2-year terms . . . . .	rejected	6,549–11,580	Nov. 1854	1854 Ch. 89
IV	5	Senators, 4-year terms . . . . .	rejected	6,348–11,885	Nov. 1854	1854 Ch. 89
IV	11	Biennial legislative sessions . . . . .	rejected	6,752–11,589	Nov. 1854	1854 Ch. 89
V	5	Governor's salary, changed from \$1,250 to \$2,500 a year . . . . .	rejected	14,519–32,612	Nov. 1862	1862 JR 6
IV	21	Change legislators' pay to \$350 a year . . . . .	ratified	58,363–24,418	Nov. 1867	1866 JR 3
V	5	Change governor's salary from \$1,250 to \$5,000 a year . . . . .	ratified	47,353–41,764	Nov. 1869	1869 JR 2
V	5	Change lieutenant governor's salary to \$1,000 a year . . . . .	ratified	47,353–41,764	Nov. 1869	1869 JR 2
I	8	Grand jury system modified . . . . .	ratified	48,894–18,606	Nov. 1870	1870 JR 3
IV	31, 32	Private and local laws, prohibited on 9 subjects . . . . .	ratified	54,087–3,675	Nov. 1871	1871 JR 1
VII	4	Supreme court, 1 chief and 4 associate justices . . . . .	rejected	16,272–29,755	Nov. 1871	1872 JR 8
XI	3	Indebtedness of municipalities limited to 5% . . . . .	ratified	66,061–1,509	Nov. 1874	1873 JR 4
VII	4	Supreme court, 1 chief and 4 associate justices . . . . .	ratified	79,140–16,763	Nov. 1877	1877 JR 1
VIII	2	Claims against state, 6-year limit . . . . .	ratified	33,046–3,371	Nov. 1877	1877 JR 4
IV	4, 5, 11	Biennial sessions; assemblymen 2-year, senators 4-year terms . . . . .	ratified	53,532–13,936	Nov. 1881	1881 A JR 71
IV	21	Change legislators' pay to \$500 a year . . . . .	ratified	53,532–13,936	Nov. 1881	1881 A JR 71
III	1	Voting residence 30 days; in municipalities voter registration . . . . .	ratified	36,223–5,347	Nov. 1882	1882 JR 5
VI	4	County officers except judicial, vacancies filled by appointment . . . . .	ratified	60,091–8,089	Nov. 1882	1882 JR 3
VII	12	Clerk of court, full term election . . . . .	ratified	60,091–8,089	Nov. 1882	1882 JR 3
XIII	1	Political year; biennial elections . . . . .	ratified	60,091–8,089	Nov. 1882	1882 JR 3
X	1	State superintendent, qualifications and pay fixed by legislature . . . . .	rejected	12,967–18,342	Nov. 1888	1887 JR 4
VII	4	Supreme court, composed of 5 justices of supreme court . . . . .	ratified	125,759–14,712	Apr. 1889	1889 JR 3
IV	31	Cities incorporated by general law . . . . .	ratified	15,718–9,015	Nov. 1892	1891 JR 4
X	1	State superintendent, pay fixed by law . . . . .	rejected	38,752–56,506	Nov. 1896	1895 JR 2
VIII	7	Circuit judges, additional in populous counties . . . . .	ratified	45,823–41,513	Apr. 1897	1897 JR 9
X	1	State superintendent, nonpartisan 4-year term, pay fixed by law . . . . .	ratified	71,550–57,411	Nov. 1902	1901 JR 3
XI	4	General banking law authorized . . . . .	ratified	64,836–44,620	Nov. 1902	1901 JR 2
XI	5	Banking law referenda requirement repealed . . . . .	ratified	64,836–44,620	Nov. 1902	1901 JR 2
XIII	11	Free passes prohibited . . . . .	ratified	67,781–40,697	Nov. 1902	1901 JR 9
VII	4	Supreme court, 7 justices, 10-year terms . . . . .	ratified	51,377–39,857	Apr. 1903	1903 JR 7
III	1	Suffrage for full citizens only . . . . .	ratified	85,838–36,733	Nov. 1908	1907 JR 25
V	10	Governor's approval of bills in 6 days . . . . .	ratified	85,958–27,270	Nov. 1908	1907 JR 13
VIII	1	Income tax . . . . .	ratified	85,696–37,729	Nov. 1908	1907 JR 29
VIII	10	Highways, appropriations for . . . . .	ratified	116,421–46,739	Nov. 1908	1907 JR 18



IV	3	Apportionment after each federal census. . . . .	ratified	54,932–52,634	Nov. 1910	1909 JR 55
IV	21	Change legislators' pay to \$1,000 a year. . . . .	rejected	44,153–76,278	Nov. 1910	1909 JR 7
VIII	10	Water power and forests, appropriations for? . . . . .	rejected	62,468–45,924 <sup>2</sup>	Nov. 1910	1909 Ch. 514
VII	10	Judges' salaries, time of payment. . . . .	ratified	44,855–34,865	Nov. 1912	1911 JR 24
XI	3	City or county debt for lands, discharge within 50 years. . . . .	ratified	46,369–34,975	Nov. 1912	1911 JR 42
XI	3a	Public parks, playgrounds, etc. . . . .	ratified	48,424–33,931	Nov. 1912	1911 JR 48
IV	1	Initiative and referendum . . . . .	rejected	84,934–148,536	Nov. 1914	1913 JR 22
IV	21	Change legislators' pay to \$600 a year, 2 cents a mile for additional round trips. . . . .	rejected	68,907–157,202	Nov. 1914	1913 JR 24
VII	6, 7	Judicial circuits, decreased number, additional judges. . . . .	rejected	63,311–154,827	Nov. 1914	1913 JR 26
VIII	—	State annuity insurance. . . . .	rejected	59,909–170,338	Nov. 1914	1913 JR 35
VIII	—	State insurance. . . . .	rejected	58,490–165,966	Nov. 1914	1913 JR 12
XI	—	Home rule of cities and villages. . . . .	rejected	86,020–141,472	Nov. 1914	1913 JR 21
XI	—	Municipal power of condemnation. . . . .	rejected	61,122–154,945	Nov. 1914	1913 JR 25
XII	1	Constitutional amendments, submission after 3/5 approval by one legislature . . . . .	rejected	71,734–160,761	Nov. 1914	1913 JR 17
XII	—	Constitution amended upon petition . . . . .	rejected	68,435–150,215	Nov. 1914	1913 JR 22
XIII	—	Recall of civil officers. . . . .	rejected	81,628–144,386	Nov. 1914	1913 JR 15
IV	21	Legislators' pay fixed by law . . . . .	rejected	126,243–132,258	Apr. 1920	1919 JR 37
VII	6, 7	Judicial circuits, decreased number, additional judges. . . . .	rejected	113,786–116,436	Apr. 1920	1919 JR 92
I	5	Jury verdict, 5/6 in civil cases . . . . .	ratified	171,433–156,820	Nov. 1922	1921 JR 17
VI	4	Sheriffs, no limit on successive terms . . . . .	rejected	161,832–207,594	Nov. 1922	1921 JR 36
XI	—	Municipal indebtedness for public utilities. . . . .	rejected	105,234–219,639	Nov. 1922	1921 JR 37
IV	21	Change legislators' pay to \$750 a year . . . . .	rejected	189,635–250,236	Apr. 1924	1923 JR 18
VII	7	Circuit judges, additional in populous counties . . . . .	ratified	240,207–226,562	Nov. 1924	1923 JR 64
VIII	10	Forestry, appropriations for . . . . .	ratified	336,360–173,563	Nov. 1924	1923 JR 57
XI	3	Home rule for cities and villages . . . . .	ratified	299,792–190,165	Nov. 1924	1923 JR 34
V	5	Governor's salary fixed by law . . . . .	ratified	202,156–188,302	Nov. 1926	1925 JR 52
XIII	12	Recall of elective officials. . . . .	ratified	205,868–201,125	Nov. 1926	1925 JR 16
IV	21	Change legislators' pay to \$1,000 for session. . . . .	rejected	151,786–199,260	Apr. 1927	1927 JR 12
VIII	1	Severance tax: forests, minerals. . . . .	ratified	179,217–141,888	Apr. 1927	1927 JR 13
IV	21	Legislators' salary repealed; to be fixed by law. . . . .	ratified	237,250–212,846	Apr. 1929	1929 JR 6
VI	4	Sheriffs succeeding themselves for 2 terms . . . . .	ratified	259,881–210,964	Apr. 1929	1929 JR 13
V	10	Item veto on appropriation bills . . . . .	ratified	252,655–153,703	Nov. 1930	1929 JR 43
V	5	Governor's salary provision repealed; fixed by law . . . . .	ratified	452,605–275,175	Nov. 1932	1931 JR 52
V	9	Lieutenant governor's salary repealed; fixed by law . . . . .	ratified	427,768–267,120	Nov. 1932	1931 JR 53
VII	1	Wording of section corrected . . . . .	ratified	436,113–221,563	Nov. 1932	1931 JR 58
XI	3	Municipal indebtedness for public utilities . . . . .	ratified	401,194–279,631	Nov. 1932	1931 JR 71
III	1	Women's suffrage . . . . .	ratified	411,088–166,745	Nov. 1934	1933 JR 76
XIII	11	Free passes, permitted as specified. . . . .	ratified	365,971–361,799	Nov. 1936	1935 JR 98
VIII	1	Instalment payment of real estate taxes . . . . .	ratified	330,971–134,808	Apr. 1941	1941 JR 18

History of proposed constitutional amendments since 1854, continued

Article	Section	Subject	Electron result	Vote totals	Date	Proposed amendment
VII	15	Justice of peace, abolish office in first class cities . . . . .	ratified	160,965–113,408	Apr. 1945	1945 JR 2
VIII	10	Aeronautical program . . . . .	ratified	187,111–101,169	Apr. 1945	1945 JR 3
VI	4	Sheriffs, no limit on successive terms . . . . .	rejected	121,144–170,131	Apr. 1946	1945 JR 47
IV	33	Auditing of state accounts . . . . .	ratified	480,938–308,072	Nov. 1946	1945 JR 73
VI	2	Auditing (part of same proposal) . . . . .	ratified	480,938–308,072	Nov. 1946	1945 JR 73
X	3	Public transportation of school children to any school . . . . .	rejected	437,817–545,475	Nov. 1946	1945 JR 78
XI	2	Repeal; relating to exercise of eminent domain by municipalities . . . . .	rejected	210,086–807,318	Nov. 1948	1947 JR 48
II	2	Prohibition on taxing federal lands repealed . . . . .	rejected	245,412–297,237	Apr. 1949	1949 JR 2
VIII	10	Allow internal improvement debt for veterans' housing . . . . .	ratified	311,576–290,736	Apr. 1949	1949 JR 1
II	2	Prohibition on taxing federal lands repealed . . . . .	ratified	305,612–186,284	Apr. 1951	1951 JR 7
XI	3	City debt limit 8% for combined city and school purposes . . . . .	ratified	313,739–191,897	Apr. 1951	1951 JR 6
IV	3, 4, 5	Apportionment based on area and population <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	rejected	433,043–406,133 <sup>3</sup>	Apr. 1953	1953 JR 9
VII	9	Judicial elections to full terms . . . . .	ratified	386,972–345,094	Apr. 1953	1953 JR 12
VII	24	Judges: qualifications, retirement . . . . .	ratified	380,214–177,929	Apr. 1955	1955 JR 14
XI	3	School debt limit, equalized value . . . . .	ratified	320,376–228,641	Apr. 1955	1955 JR 12
IV	26	Teachers' retirement benefits . . . . .	ratified	365,560–255,284	Apr. 1956	1955 JR 17
VI	4	Sheriffs, no limit on successive terms . . . . .	rejected	269,722–328,603	Apr. 1956	1955 JR 53
XI	3a	Municipal acquisition of land for public purposes . . . . .	ratified	376,692–193,544	Apr. 1956	1955 JR 36
XIII	11	Free passes, not for public use . . . . .	rejected	188,715–380,207	Apr. 1956	1955 JR 54
VIII	10	Port development . . . . .	ratified	472,177–451,045	Apr. 1960	1959 JR 15
XI	3	Debt limit in populous counties, 5% of equalized valuation . . . . .	ratified	686,104–529,467	Nov. 1960	1959 JR 32
IV	26	Salary increases during term for various public officers . . . . .	rejected	297,066–307,575	Apr. 1961	1961 JR 11
IV	34	Continuity of civil government . . . . .	ratified	498,869–132,728	Apr. 1961	1961 JR 10
VI	4	Sheriffs, no limit on successive terms . . . . .	rejected	283,495–388,238	Apr. 1961	1961 JR 9
VIII	1	Personal property classified for tax purposes . . . . .	ratified	381,881–220,434	Apr. 1961	1961 JR 13
XI	1	Municipal eminent domain, abolished jury verdict of necessity . . . . .	ratified	348,406–259,566	Apr. 1961	1961 JR 12
XI	3	Debt limit 10% of equalized valuation for integrated aid school district . . . . .	ratified	409,963–224,783	Apr. 1961	1961 JR 8
IV	3	"Indians not taxed" exclusion removed from apportionment formula . . . . .	ratified	631,296–259,577	Nov. 1962	1961 JR 32
IV	23	County executive: 4-year term . . . . .	ratified	527,075–331,393	Nov. 1962	1961 JR 64
VI	4	County executive: 2-year terms . . . . .	ratified	527,075–331,393	Nov. 1962	1961 JR 64
IV	23a	County executive veto power . . . . .	ratified	234,240–319,378	Nov. 1962	1961 JR 64
IV	3	Time for apportionment of seats in the state legislature . . . . .	rejected	232,851–277,014	Apr. 1963	1963 JR 9
IV	26	Salary increases during term for justices and judges . . . . .	rejected	216,205–335,774	Apr. 1963	1963 JR 7

XI	3	Equalized value debt limit . . . . .	ratified	285,296–231,702	Apr. 1963	1963 JR 8
VIII	10	Maximum state appropriation for forestry increased . . . . .	rejected	440,978–536,724	Apr. 1964	1963 JR 32
XI	3	Property valuation for debt limit adjusted . . . . .	rejected	336,994–572,276	Apr. 1964	1963 JR 33
XII	1	Constitutional amendments, submission of related items in a single proposition . . . . .	rejected	317,676–582,045	Apr. 1964	SS 1963 JR 14
VI	4	Coroner and surveyor abolished in counties of 500,000 . . . . .	ratified	380,059–215,169	Apr. 1965	1965 JR 5
IV	24	Lotteries, definition revised . . . . .	ratified	454,390–194,327	Apr. 1965	1965 JR 2
IV	13	Legislators on active duty in armed forces . . . . .	ratified	362,935–189,641	Apr. 1966	1965 JR 14
VII	2	Establishment of inferior courts . . . . .	ratified	321,434–216,341	Apr. 1966	1965 JR 50
VII	15	Justices of the peace abolished . . . . .	ratified	321,434–216,341	Apr. 1966	1965 JR 50
XI	3	Special district public utility debt limit . . . . .	ratified	307,502–199,919	Apr. 1966	1965 JR 51 1965 JR 58
I	23	Transportation of children to private schools . . . . .	ratified	494,236–377,107	Apr. 1967	1967 JR 13
IV	26	Judicial salary increased during term . . . . .	ratified	489,989–328,292	Apr. 1967	1967 JR 17
V	1m, 1n	4-year term for governor and lieutenant governor . . . . .	ratified	534,368–310,478	Apr. 1967	1967 JR 10
V	3	Joint election of governor and lieutenant governor . . . . .	ratified	507,339–312,267	Apr. 1967	1967 JR 11 1967 JR 14
VI	1m	4-year term for secretary of state . . . . .	ratified	520,326–311,974	Apr. 1967	1967 JR 10
VI	1n	4-year term for state treasurer . . . . .	ratified	514,280–314,873	Apr. 1967	1967 JR 10
VI	1p	4-year term for attorney general . . . . .	ratified	515,962–311,603	Apr. 1967	1967 JR 10
VI	4	Sheriffs, no limit on successive terms . . . . .	ratified	508,242–324,544	Apr. 1967	1967 JR 12
IV	11	Legislative sessions, more than one permitted in biennium . . . . .	ratified	670,757–267,997	Apr. 1968	1967 JR 48
VII	24	Uniform retirement date for justices and circuit judges . . . . .	ratified	734,046–215,455	Apr. 1968	1967 JR 56
VII	24	Temporary appointment of justices and circuit judges . . . . .	ratified	678,249–245,807	Apr. 1968	1967 JR 56
VIII	10	Forestry appropriation from sources other than property tax . . . . .	ratified	652,705–286,512	Apr. 1968	1967 JR 25
IV	23	Uniform county government modified . . . . .	ratified	326,445–321,851	Apr. 1969	1969 JR 2
IV	23a	County executive to have veto power . . . . .	ratified	326,445–321,851	Apr. 1969	1969 JR 2
VIII	7	State public debt for specified purposes allowed . . . . .	ratified	411,062–258,366	Apr. 1969	1969 JR 3
I	24	Private use of school buildings . . . . .	ratified	871,707–298,016	Apr. 1972	1971 JR 27
IV	23	County government systems authorized . . . . .	ratified	571,285–515,255	Apr. 1972	1971 JR 21
VI	4	Coroner/medical examiner option . . . . .	ratified	795,497–323,930	Apr. 1972	1971 JR 13
X	3	Released time for religious instruction . . . . .	ratified	595,075–585,511	Apr. 1972	1971 JR 28
I	25	Equality of the sexes . . . . .	rejected	447,240–520,936	Apr. 1973	1973 JR 5
IV	24	Charitable bingo authorized . . . . .	ratified	645,544–391,499	Apr. 1973	1973 JR 3
IV	26	Increased benefits for retired public employees . . . . .	ratified	396,051–315,545	Apr. 1974	1973 JR 15
VII	13	Removal of judges by 2/3 vote of legislature for cause . . . . .	ratified	493,496–193,867	Apr. 1974	1973 JR 25
VIII	1	Taxation of agricultural lands . . . . .	ratified	353,377–340,518	Apr. 1974	1973 JR 29
VIII	3, 7	Public debt for veterans' housing . . . . .	ratified	385,915–300,232	Apr. 1975	1975 JR 3
VIII	7, 10	Internal improvements for transportation facilities <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	rejected	342,396–341,291 <sup>5</sup>	Apr. 1975	1975 JR 2
XI	3	Exclusion of certain debt from municipal debt limit . . . . .	rejected	310,434–337,925	Apr. 1975	1973 JR 133

## History of proposed constitutional amendments since 1854, continued

Article	Section	Subject	Election result	Vote totals	Date	Proposed amendment
XIII	2	Dueling: repeal of disenfranchisement . . . . .	ratified	395,616–282,726	Apr. 1975	1975 JR 4
XI	3	Municipal indebtedness: increased up to 10% of equalized valuation . . . . .	rejected	328,097–715,420	Apr. 1976	1975 JR 6
VIII	7(2)(a), 10	Internal improvements for transportation facilities <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	rejected	722,658–935,152	Nov. 1976	1975 JR 2
IV	24	Charitable raffle games authorized . . . . .	ratified	483,518–300,473	Apr. 1977	1977 JR 6
VII	2	Unified court system [also affected I 21; IV 17, 26; VII 3–11, 14, 16–23; XIV 16(1)–(4)] . . . . .	ratified	490,437–215,939	Apr. 1977	1977 JR 7
VII	5	Court of appeals created [also affected I 21(1); VII 2, 3(3); XIV 16(5)] . . . . .	ratified	455,350–229,316	Apr. 1977	1977 JR 7
VII	11, 13	Court system disciplinary proceedings . . . . .	ratified	565,087–151,418	Apr. 1977	1977 JR 7
VII	24	Retirement age for justices and judges set by law . . . . .	ratified	506,207–244,170	Apr. 1977	1977 JR 7
IV	23	Town government uniformity . . . . .	rejected	179,011–383,395	Apr. 1978	1977 JR 18
V	7, 8	Gubernatorial succession . . . . .	ratified	538,959–187,440	Apr. 1979	1979 JR 3
XIII	10	Lieutenant governor vacancy . . . . .	ratified	540,186–181,497	Apr. 1979	1979 JR 3
IV	9	Senate presiding officer . . . . .	ratified	372,734–327,008	Apr. 1979	1979 JR 3
V	1	4-year constitutional officer terms (improved wording) [also affected V 1m, 1n; VI 1, 1m, 1n, 1p]. . . . .	ratified	533,620–164,768	Apr. 1979	1979 JR 3
I	8	Right to bail <sup>6</sup> . . . . .	ratified	505,092–185,405 <sup>6</sup>	Apr. 1981	1981 JR 8
XI	1, 4	Obsolete corporation and banking provisions . . . . .	ratified	418,997–186,898	Apr. 1981	1981 JR 9
XI	3	Indebtedness period for sewage collection or treatment systems . . . . .	ratified	386,792–250,866	Apr. 1981	1981 JR 7
XIII	12	Primaries in recall elections . . . . .	ratified	366,635–259,820	Apr. 1981	1981 JR 6
VI	4	Counties responsible for acts of sheriff . . . . .	ratified	316,156–219,752	Apr. 1982	1981 JR 15
I	1, 18	Gender-neutral wording [also affected X 1, 2] . . . . .	ratified	771,267–479,053	Nov. 1982	1981 JR 29
IV	3	Military personnel treatment in redistricting . . . . .	ratified	834,188–321,331	Nov. 1982	1981 JR 29
IV	4, 5	Obsolete 1881 amendment reference . . . . .	ratified	919,349–238,884	Nov. 1982	1981 JR 29
IV	30	Elections by legislature . . . . .	ratified	977,438–193,679	Nov. 1982	1981 JR 29
X	1	Obsolete reference to election and term of superintendent of public instruction . . . . .	ratified	934,236–215,961	Nov. 1982	1981 JR 29
X	2	Obsolete reference to military draft exemption purchase; school fund . . . . .	ratified	887,488–295,693	Nov. 1982	1981 JR 29
XIV	3	Obsolete transition from territory to statehood [also affected XIV 4–12; XIV 14, 15]. . . . .	ratified	926,875–223,213	Nov. 1982	1981 JR 29
XIV	16(1)	Obsolete transitional provisions of 1977 court reorganization [also affected XIV 16(2), (3), (5)]. . . . .	ratified	882,091–237,698	Nov. 1982	1981 JR 29
XIV	16(4)	Terms on supreme court effective date provision . . . . .	ratified	960,540–190,366	Nov. 1982	1981 JR 29
I	1	Rewording to parallel Declaration of Independence . . . . .	ratified	419,699–65,418	Apr. 1986	1985 JR 21
III	1–6	Revision of suffrage defined by general law . . . . .	ratified	401,911–83,183	Apr. 1986	1985 JR 14
XIII	1	Modernizing constitutional text . . . . .	ratified	404,273–82,512	Apr. 1986	1985 JR 14
XIII	5	Obsolete suffrage right on Indian land . . . . .	ratified	381,339–102,090	Apr. 1986	1985 JR 14
IV	24(5)	Permitting pari-mutuel on-track betting . . . . .	ratified	580,089–529,729	Apr. 1987	1987 JR 4
IV	24(6)	Authorizing the creation of a state lottery . . . . .	ratified	739,181–391,942	Apr. 1987	1987 JR 4

VIII	1	Authorizing income tax credits or refunds for property or sales taxes . . . . .	rejected	405,765–406,863	Apr. 1989	1989 JR 2
V	10	Redefining the partial veto power of the governor . . . . .	ratified	387,068–252,481	Apr. 1990	1989 JR 39
VIII	10	Providing housing for persons of low or moderate income . . . . .	rejected	295,823–402,921	Apr. 1991	1991 JR 2
VIII	7(2)(a)1	Railways and other railroad facilities [also created VIII 10]. . . . .	ratified	650,592–457,690	Apr. 1992	1991 JR 9
IV	26	Legislative and judiciary compensation, effective date . . . . .	ratified	736,832–348,645	Apr. 1992	1991 JR 13
VIII	1	Residential property tax reduction . . . . .	rejected	675,876–1,536,975	Nov. 1992	1991 JR 14
I	9m	Crime victims . . . . .	ratified	861,405–163,087	Apr. 1993	1993 JR 2
IV	24	Gambling, limiting "lottery"; divorce under general law [also affected IV 31, 32]. . . . .	ratified	623,987–435,180	Apr. 1993	1993 JR 3
I	3	Removal of unnecessary references to masculine gender [also affected I 3, 7, 9, 19, 21(2); IV 6, 12, 13, 23a; V 4, 6; VI 2; VII 1, 12; XI 3a; XIII 4, 11, 12(6)]. . . . .	rejected	412,032–498,801	Apr. 1995	1995 JR 3
IV	24(6)(a)	Authorizing sports lottery dedicated to athletic facilities . . . . .	rejected	348,818–618,377	Apr. 1995	1995 JR 2
VII	10(1)	Removal of restriction on judges holding nonjudicial public office after resignation during the judicial term . . . . .	rejected	390,744–503,239	Apr. 1995	1995 JR 4
XIII	3	Eligibility to seek or hold public office if convicted of a felony or a misdemeanor involving violation of a public trust . . . . .	ratified	1,292,934–543,516	Nov. 1996	1995 JR 28
I	25	Guaranteeing the right to keep and bear arms . . . . .	ratified	1,205,873–425,052	Nov. 1998	1997 JR 21
VI	4(1), (3), (5), (6)	4-year term for sheriff; sheriffs permitted to hold nonpartisan office; allowed legislature to provide for election to fill vacancy during term . . . . .	ratified	1,161,942–412,508	Nov. 1998	1997 JR 18
IV	24(3), (5), (6)	Distributing state lottery, bingo and pari-mutuel proceeds for property tax . . . . .	ratified	648,903–105,976	Apr. 1999	1999 JR 2
I	26	Right to fish, hunt, trap, and take game . . . . .	ratified	668,459–146,182	Apr. 2003	2003 JR 8
VI	4(1), (3), (4)	4-year term for county clerks, treasurers, clerks of circuit court, district attorneys, coroners, elected surveyors, and registers of deeds [also affected VII 12] . . . . .	ratified	534,742–177,037	Apr. 2005	2005 JR 2
XIII	13	Marriage between one man and one woman . . . . .	ratified	1,264,310–862,924	Nov. 2006	2005 JR 30
V	10(1)(c)	Gubernatorial partial veto power . . . . .	ratified	575,582–239,613	Apr. 2008	2007 JR 26
IV	9(2)	Department of transportation and transportation fund [also created VIII 11]. . . . .	ratified	1,733,101–434,806	Nov. 2014	2013 JR 1
VIII	1	Election of Chief Justice of the supreme court . . . . .	ratified	433,533–384,503	Apr. 2015	2015 JR 2

Note: To amend the Wisconsin Constitution, it is necessary for two consecutive legislatures to adopt an identical amendment (known as "first consideration" and "second consideration") and for a majority of the electorate to ratify the amendment at a subsequent election. See Art. XII, Sec. 1. JR 41 of 1925, which became Joint Rule 16 of the Wisconsin Legislature, established a new procedure to incorporate the "submission to the people" clause into the proposal at second approval.

Since the adoption of the Wisconsin Constitution in 1848, the electorate has voted 145 out of 196 times to amend a total of 128 sections of the constitution (excluding the same vote for more than one item but including a vote that was later resubmitted by the legislature and two votes that were declared invalid by the courts). The Wisconsin Legislature adopted 158 acts or joint resolutions to submit these changes to the electorate. Ch.—chapter; JR—joint resolution; SS—special session.

1. No other number was assigned to this joint resolution. 2. Ratified but declared invalid by Supreme Court in *State ex rel. Owen v. Donald*, 160 Wis. 2d 1915. 3. Ratified but declared invalid by Supreme Court in *State ex rel. Thomson v. Zimmerman*, 264 Wis. 644 (1953). 4. Special session December 1964. 5. Recount resulted in rejection (342,132 to 342,309). However, the Dane County Circuit Court ruled the recount invalid due to election irregularities and required that the referendum be resubmitted to the electorate. Resubmitted to the electorate November 1976 by the 1975 Wisconsin Legislature through Ch. 224, s.145r, Laws of 1975. 6. As a result of a Dane County Circuit Court injunction, vote totals were certified April 7, 1982, by the Board of State Canvassers.

Sources: Official records of the Wisconsin Elections Commission; *Laws of Wisconsin*, 2015 and previous volumes.

**Statewide referenda other than constitutional amendments since 1849**

Subject	Election result	Vote totals	Date	Submitting law
Extend suffrage to colored persons <sup>1</sup>	Approved	5,265–4,075	Nov. 1849	1849 Ch. 137
State banks; advisory	Approved	31,289–9,126	Nov. 1851	1851 Ch. 143
General banking law	Approved	32,826–8,711	Nov. 1852	1852 Ch. 479
Liquor prohibition; advisory	Approved	27,519–24,109	Nov. 1853	1853 Ch. 101
Extend suffrage to colored persons	Rejected	28,235–41,345	Nov. 1857	1857 Ch. 44
Amend general banking law; redemption of bank notes	Approved	27,267–2,837	Nov. 1858	1858 Ch. 98
Amend general banking law; circulation of bank notes	Approved	57,646–2,515	Nov. 1861	1861 Ch. 242
Amend general banking law; interest rate 7% per year	Approved	46,269–7,794	Nov. 1862	1862 Ch. 203
Extend suffrage to colored persons <sup>1</sup>	Rejected	46,588–55,591	Nov. 1865	1865 Ch. 414
Amend general banking law; taxing shareholders	Approved	49,714–19,151	Nov. 1866	1866 Ch. 102
Amend general banking law; winding up circulation	Approved	45,796–11,842	Nov. 1867	1866 Ch. 143; 1867 JR 12
Abolish office of bank comptroller	Approved	15,499–1,948	Nov. 1868	1868 Ch. 28
Incorporation of savings banks and savings societies	Approved	4,029–3,069	Nov. 1876	1876 Ch. 384
Women's suffrage upon school matters	Approved	43,581–38,998	Nov. 1886	1885 Ch. 211
Revise 1897 banking law; banking department under commission	Rejected	86,872–92,607	Nov. 1898	1897 Ch. 303
Primary election law	Approved	130,366–80,102	Nov. 1904	1903 Ch. 451
Pocket ballots and coupon voting systems	Rejected	45,958–111,139	Apr. 1906	1905 Ch. 522
Women's suffrage	Rejected	135,545–227,024	Nov. 1912	1911 Ch. 227
Soldiers' bonus financed by 3-mill property tax and income tax	Approved	165,762–57,324	Sept. 1919	1919 Ch. 667
Wisconsin prohibition enforcement act	Approved	419,309–199,876	Nov. 1920	1919 Ch. 556
U.S. prohibition act (Volstead Act); memorializing Congress to amend	Approved	349,443–177,603	Nov. 1926	1925 JR 47
Repeal of Wisconsin prohibition enforcement act; advisory	Approved	350,337–196,402	Nov. 1926	1925 JR 47
Modification of Wisconsin prohibition enforcement act; advisory	Approved	321,688–200,545	Apr. 1929	1929 JR 16
County distribution of auto licenses; advisory	Rejected	183,716–368,674	Apr. 1931	1931 JR 11
Sunday/blue law repeal; advisory	Approved	396,436–271,786	Apr. 1932	1931 JR 114
Old-age pensions; advisory	Approved	531,915–154,729	Apr. 1934	SS 1933 JR 64
Teacher tenure law repeal; advisory	Approved	403,782–372,524	Apr. 1930	1939 JR 100
Property tax levy for high school aid; 2 mills of assessed valuation	Rejected	131,004–410,315	Apr. 1944	1943 Ch. 525
Daylight saving time; advisory	Rejected	313,091–379,740	Apr. 1947	1947 JR 4
3% retail sales tax for veterans; bonus; advisory	Rejected	258,497–825,990	Nov. 1948	1947 JR 62
4-year term for constitutional officers; advisory	Rejected	210,821–328,613	Apr. 1951	1951 JR 13
Apportionment of legislature by area and population; advisory	Rejected	689,615–753,092	Nov. 1952	1951 Ch. 728

Subject	Election result	Vote totals	Date	Submitting law
New residents entitled to vote for president and vice president . . . . .	Approved	550,056–414,680	Nov. 1954	1953 Ch. 76
Statewide educational television tax-supported; advisory . . . . .	Rejected	308,385–697,262	Nov. 1954	1953 JR 66
Daylight saving time . . . . .	Approved	578,661–480,656	Apr. 1957	1957 Ch. 6
Ex-residents entitled to vote for president and vice president . . . . .	Approved	627,279–229,375	Nov. 1962	1961 Ch. 512
Gasoline tax increase for highway construction; advisory . . . . .	Rejected	150,769–889,364	Apr. 1964	SS 1963 JR 3
New residents entitled to vote after 6 months . . . . .	Approved	582,389–256,246	Nov. 1966	1965 Chs. 88,89
State control and funding of vocational education; advisory . . . . .	Rejected	292,560–409,789	Apr. 1969	1969 JR 4
Recreational lands bonding; advisory . . . . .	Approved	361,630–322,882	Apr. 1969	1969 JR 5
Water pollution abatement bonding; advisory . . . . .	Approved	446,763–246,968	Apr. 1969	1969 JR 5
New residents entitled to vote after 10 days . . . . .	Approved	1,017,887–660,875	Nov. 1976	1975 Ch. 85
Presidential voting revised . . . . .	Approved	782,181–424,386	Nov. 1978	1977 Ch. 394
Overseas voting revised . . . . .	Approved	638,289–524,029	Nov. 1978	1977 Ch. 394
Public inland lake protection and rehabilitation districts . . . . .	Approved	1,210,452–355,024	Nov. 1980	1979 Ch. 299
Nuclear weapons moratorium and reduction; advisory . . . . .	Approved	641,514–205,018	Sept. 1982	1981 JR 38
Nuclear waste site locating; advisory . . . . .	Rejected	78,327–628,414	Apr. 1983	1983 JR 5
Gambling casinos on excursion vessels; advisory . . . . .	Rejected	465,432–604,289	Apr. 1993	1991 WisAct 321
Gambling casino restrictions; advisory . . . . .	Approved	646,827–416,722	Apr. 1993	1991 WisAct 321
Video poker and other forms of video gambling allowed; advisory . . . . .	Rejected	358,045–702,864	Apr. 1993	1991 WisAct 321
Pari-mutuel on-track betting continuation; advisory . . . . .	Approved	548,580–507,403	Apr. 1993	1991 WisAct 321
State-operated lottery continuation; advisory . . . . .	Approved	773,306–287,585	Apr. 1993	1991 WisAct 321
Extended suffrage in federal elections to adult children of U.S. citizens living abroad . . . . .	Approved	1,293,458–792,975	Nov. 2000	1999 WisAct 182
Death penalty; advisory . . . . .	Approved	1,166,571–934,508	Nov. 2006	2005 JR 58

Note: Statewide referendum questions are submitted to the electorate by the Wisconsin Legislature: 1) to ratify a law extending the right of suffrage (as required by the state constitution); 2) to ratify a law that has been passed contingent on voter approval; or 3) to seek voter opinion through an advisory referendum. Since 1848, the Wisconsin Legislature has presented 53 referendum questions to the Wisconsin electorate through the passage of acts or joint resolutions; 39 were ratified. Prior to statehood, the territorial legislature sent four questions to the electorate, as follows: Formation of a state government, submitted by Territorial Laws 1846, page 5 (Jan. 31), approved April 1846, 12,334 votes for, 2,487 against; Ratification of first constitution, submitted by Art. XIX, Sec. 9 of 1846 Constitution, rejected April 1847, 14,119 votes for, 20,231 against; Extend suffrage to colored persons, submitted by supplemental resolution to 1846 Constitution, rejected April 1847, 7,664 votes for, 14,615 against; Ratification of second constitution, submitted by Art. XIV, Sec. 9 of 1848 Constitution, approved March 1848, 16,799 votes for, 6,384 against.

Ch.–chapter; JR–joint resolution; SS–special session.

1. In *Gillespie v. Palmer*, 20 Wis. 544 (1866), the Wisconsin Supreme Court ruled that Chapter 137, Laws of 1849, extending suffrage to colored persons, was ratified November 6, 1849.

Sources: Official records of the Wisconsin Elections Commission; *Laws of Wisconsin*, 2015 and previous volumes.

## Wisconsin vote in presidential elections since 1848

### 1848—4 electoral votes

Lewis Cass—D . . . . .	15,001
Zachary Taylor—W . . . . .	13,747
Martin Van Buren—FS . . . . .	10,418
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>39,166</b>

### 1852—5 electoral votes

Franklin Pierce—D . . . . .	33,658
Winfield Scott—W . . . . .	22,210
John P. Hale—FS . . . . .	8,814
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>64,682</b>

### 1856—5 electoral votes

John C. Fremont—R . . . . .	66,090
James Buchanan—D . . . . .	52,843
Millard Fillmore—A . . . . .	579
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>119,512</b>

### 1860—5 electoral votes

Abraham Lincoln—R . . . . .	86,113
Stephen A. Douglas—D . . . . .	65,021
John C. Breckinridge—SoD . . . . .	888
John Bell—CU . . . . .	161
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>152,183</b>

### 1864—8 electoral votes

Abraham Lincoln—R . . . . .	83,458
George B. McClellan—D . . . . .	65,884
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>149,342</b>

### 1868—8 electoral votes

Ulysses S. Grant—R . . . . .	108,857
Horatio Seymour—D . . . . .	84,707
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>193,564</b>

### 1872—10 electoral votes

Ulysses S. Grant—R . . . . .	104,994
Horace Greeley—D & LR . . . . .	86,477
Charles O’Conor—D . . . . .	834
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>192,305</b>

### 1876—10 electoral votes

Rutherford B. Hayes—R . . . . .	130,668
Samuel J. Tilden—D . . . . .	123,927
Peter Cooper—G . . . . .	1,509
Green Clay Smith—Pro . . . . .	27
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>256,131</b>

### 1880—10 electoral votes

James A. Garfield—R . . . . .	144,398
Winfield S. Hancock—D . . . . .	114,644
James B. Weaver—G . . . . .	7,986
John W. Phelps—A . . . . .	91
Neal Dow—Pro . . . . .	68
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>267,187</b>

### 1884—11 electoral votes

James G. Blaine—R . . . . .	161,157
Grover Cleveland—D . . . . .	146,477
John P. St. John—Pro . . . . .	7,656
Benjamin F. Butler—G . . . . .	4,598
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>319,888</b>

### 1888—11 electoral votes

Benjamin Harrison—R . . . . .	176,553
Grover Cleveland—D . . . . .	155,232
Clinton B. Fisk—Pro . . . . .	14,277
Alson J. Streeter—UL . . . . .	8,552
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>354,614</b>

### 1892—12 electoral votes

Grover Cleveland—D . . . . .	177,325
Benjamin Harrison—R . . . . .	171,101
John Bidwell—Pro . . . . .	13,136
James B. Weaver—PPop . . . . .	10,019
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>371,581</b>

### 1896—12 electoral votes

William McKinley—R . . . . .	268,135
William J. Bryan—D . . . . .	165,523
Joshua Levering—Pro . . . . .	7,507
John M. Palmer—ND . . . . .	4,584
Charles H. Matchett—SL . . . . .	1,314
Charles E. Bentley—Nat . . . . .	346
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>447,409</b>

### 1900—12 electoral votes

William McKinley—R . . . . .	265,760
William J. Bryan—D . . . . .	159,163
Silas C. Wooley—Pro . . . . .	9,770
Eugene V. Debs—SD . . . . .	7,048
Joseph F. Malloney—SL . . . . .	503
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>442,501</b>

### 1904—13 electoral votes

Theodore Roosevelt—R . . . . .	280,164
Alton B. Parker—D . . . . .	124,107
Eugene V. Debs—SD . . . . .	28,220
Silas C. Swallow—Pro . . . . .	9,770
Thomas E. Watson—PPop . . . . .	530
Charles H. Corregan—SL . . . . .	223
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>443,014</b>

### 1908—13 electoral votes

William H. Taft—R . . . . .	247,747
William J. Bryan—D . . . . .	166,632
Eugene V. Debs—SD . . . . .	28,164
Eugene W. Chafin—Pro . . . . .	11,564
August Gillhaus—SL . . . . .	314
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>454,421</b>

### 1912—13 electoral votes

Woodrow Wilson—D . . . . .	164,230
William H. Taft—R . . . . .	130,596
Theodore Roosevelt—P . . . . .	62,448
Eugene V. Debs—SD . . . . .	33,476
Eugene W. Chafin—Pro . . . . .	8,584
Arthur E. Reimer—SL . . . . .	632
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>399,966</b>

### 1916—13 electoral votes

Charles E. Hughes—R . . . . .	220,822
Woodrow Wilson—D . . . . .	191,363
Allan Benson—S . . . . .	27,631
J. Frank Hanly—Pro . . . . .	7,318
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>447,134</b>

### 1920—13 electoral votes

Warren G. Harding—R . . . . .	498,576
James M. Cox—D . . . . .	113,422
Eugene V. Debs—S . . . . .	80,635
Aaron S. Watkins—Pro . . . . .	8,647
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>701,280</b>

### 1924—13 electoral votes

Robert M. La Follette—P . . . . .	453,678
Calvin Coolidge—R . . . . .	311,614
John W. Davis—D . . . . .	68,096
William Z. Foster—Wrk . . . . .	3,834
Herman P. Faris—Pro . . . . .	2,918
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>840,140</b>

### 1928—13 electoral votes

Herbert Hoover—R . . . . .	544,205
Alfred E. Smith—D . . . . .	450,259
Norman Thomas—S . . . . .	18,213
William F. Varney—Pro . . . . .	2,245
William Z. Foster—Wrk . . . . .	1,528
Verne L. Reynolds—SL . . . . .	381
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>1,016,831</b>

### 1932—12 electoral votes

Franklin D. Roosevelt—D . . . . .	707,410
Herbert Hoover—R . . . . .	347,741
Norman Thomas—S . . . . .	53,379
William Z. Foster—Com . . . . .	3,112
William D. Upshaw—Pro . . . . .	2,672
Verne L. Reynolds—SL . . . . .	494
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>1,114,808</b>

### 1936—12 electoral votes

Franklin D. Roosevelt—D . . . . .	802,984
Alfred M. Landon—R . . . . .	380,828
William Lemke—U . . . . .	60,297
Norman Thomas—S . . . . .	10,626
Earl Browder—Com . . . . .	2,197
David L. Calvin—Pro . . . . .	1,071
John W. Aiken—SL . . . . .	557
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>1,258,560</b>



**Wisconsin vote in presidential elections, since 1848, continued**

**1940—12 electoral votes**

Franklin D. Roosevelt—D . . . . . 704,821  
 Wendell Willkie—R . . . . . 679,206  
 Norman Thomas—S . . . . . 15,071  
 Earl Browder—Com. . . . . 2,394  
 Roger Babson—Pro. . . . . 2,148  
 John W. Aiken—SL . . . . . 1,882  
**Total. . . . . 1,405,522**

**1944—12 electoral votes**

Thomas Dewey—R . . . . . 674,532  
 Franklin D. Roosevelt—D . . . . . 650,413  
 Norman Thomas—S . . . . . 13,205  
 Edward Teichert—I . . . . . 1,002  
**Total. . . . . 1,339,152**

**1948—12 electoral votes**

Harry S Truman—D . . . . . 647,310  
 Thomas Dewey—R . . . . . 590,959  
 Henry Wallace—PP . . . . . 25,282  
 Norman Thomas—S . . . . . 12,547  
 Edward Teichert—I . . . . . 399  
 Farrell Dobbs—ISW . . . . . 303  
**Total. . . . . 1,276,800**

**1952—12 electoral votes**

Dwight D. Eisenhower—R . . . . . 979,744  
 Adlai E. Stevenson—D . . . . . 622,175  
 Vincent Hallinan—IP . . . . . 2,174  
 Farrell Dobbs—ISW . . . . . 1,350  
 Darlington Hoopes—IS . . . . . 1,157  
 Eric Hass—ISL . . . . . 770  
**Total. . . . . 1,607,370**

**1956—12 electoral votes**

Dwight D. Eisenhower—R . . . . . 954,844  
 Adlai E. Stevenson—D . . . . . 586,768  
 T. Coleman Andrews—I (Con)  
 . . . . . 6,918  
 Darlington Hoopes—I (S) . . . . . 754  
 Eric Hass—I (SL) . . . . . 710  
 Farrell Dobbs—I (SW) . . . . . 564  
**Total. . . . . 1,550,558**

**1960—12 electoral votes**

Richard M. Nixon—R . . . . . 895,175  
 John F. Kennedy—D . . . . . 830,805  
 Farrell Dobbs—I (SW) . . . . . 1,792  
 Eric Hass—I (SL) . . . . . 1,310  
**Total. . . . . 1,729,082**

**1964—12 electoral votes**

Lyndon B. Johnson—D . . . . . 1,050,424  
 Barry M. Goldwater—R . . . . . 638,495  
 Clifton DeBerry—I (SW) . . . . . 1,692  
 Eric Hass—I (SL) . . . . . 1,204  
**Total. . . . . 1,691,815**

**1968—12 electoral votes**

Richard M. Nixon—R . . . . . 809,997  
 Hubert H. Humphrey—D . . . . . 748,804  
 George C. Wallace—I (A) . . . . . 127,835  
 Henning A. Blomen—I (SL) . . . . . 1,338  
 Frederick W. Halstead  
 —I (SW) . . . . . 1,222  
**Total. . . . . 1,689,196**

**1972—11 electoral votes**

Richard M. Nixon—R . . . . . 989,430  
 George S. McGovern—D . . . . . 810,174  
 John G. Schmitz—A . . . . . 47,525  
 Benjamin M. Spock—I (Pop)  
 . . . . . 2,701  
 Louis Fisher—I (SL) . . . . . 998  
 Gus Hall—I (Com) . . . . . 663  
 Evelyn Reed—I (SW) . . . . . 506  
**Total. . . . . 1,851,997**

**1976—11 electoral votes**

Jimmy Carter—D . . . . . 1,040,232  
 Gerald R. Ford—R . . . . . 1,004,987  
 Eugene J. McCarthy—I . . . . . 34,943  
 Lester Maddox—A . . . . . 8,552  
 Frank P. Zeidler—I (S) . . . . . 4,298  
 Roger L. MacBride—I (Lib) . . . . . 3,814  
 Peter Camejo—I (SW) . . . . . 1,691  
 Margaret Wright—I (Pop) . . . . . 943  
 Gus Hall—I (Com) . . . . . 749  
 Lyndon H. LaRouche, Jr—  
 I (USL) . . . . . 738  
 Jules Levin—I (SL) . . . . . 389  
**Total. . . . . 2,104,175**

**1980—11 electoral votes**

Ronald Reagan—R . . . . . 1,088,845  
 Jimmy Carter—D . . . . . 981,584  
 John Anderson—I . . . . . 160,657  
 Ed Clark—I (Lib) . . . . . 29,135  
 Barry Commoner—I (Cit) . . . . . 7,767  
 John Rarick—I (Con) . . . . . 1,519  
 David McReynolds—I (S) . . . . . 808  
 Gus Hall—I (Com) . . . . . 772  
 Deidre Griswold—I (WW) . . . . . 414  
 Clifton DeBerry—I (SW) . . . . . 383  
**Total. . . . . 2,273,221**

**1984—11 electoral votes**

Ronald Reagan—R . . . . . 1,198,800  
 Walter F. Mondale—D . . . . . 995,847  
 David Bergland—Lib . . . . . 4,884  
 Bob Richards—Con . . . . . 3,864  
 Lyndon H. LaRouche, Jr—I . . . . . 3,791  
 Sonia Johnson—I (Cit) . . . . . 1,456  
 Dennis L. Serrette—I (WIA) . . . . . 1,007  
 Larry Holmes—I (WW) . . . . . 619  
 Gus Hall—I (Com) . . . . . 597  
 Melvin T. Mason—I (SW) . . . . . 445  
**Total. . . . . 2,212,018**

**1988—11 electoral votes**

Michael S. Dukakis—D  
 . . . . . 1,126,794  
 George Bush—R . . . . . 1,047,499  
 Ronald Paul—I (Lib) . . . . . 5,157  
 David E. Duke—I (Pop) . . . . . 3,056  
 James Warren—I (SW) . . . . . 2,574  
 Lyndon H. LaRouche, Jr—I (NER)  
 . . . . . 2,302  
 Lenora B. Fulani—I (NA) . . . . . 1,953  
**Total. . . . . 2,191,612**

**1992—11 electoral votes**

Bill Clinton—D . . . . . 1,041,066  
 George Bush—R . . . . . 930,855  
 Ross Perot—I . . . . . 544,479  
 Andre Marrou—Lib . . . . . 2,877  
 James Gritz—I (AFC) . . . . . 2,311  
 Ron Daniels—LF . . . . . 1,883  
 Howard Phillips—I (Tax) . . . . . 1,772  
 J. Quinn Brisben—I (S) . . . . . 1,211  
 John Hagelin—NL . . . . . 1,070  
 Lenora B. Fulani—I (NA) . . . . . 654  
 Lyndon H. LaRouche, Jr—I (ER)  
 . . . . . 633  
 Jack Herer—I (Gr) . . . . . 547  
 Eugene A. Hem—3rd . . . . . 405  
 James Warren—I (SW) . . . . . 390  
**Total. . . . . 2,531,114**

**1996—11 electoral votes**

Bill Clinton—D . . . . . 1,071,971  
 Bob Dole—R . . . . . 845,029  
 Ross Perot—Rfm . . . . . 227,339  
 Ralph Nader—I (WG) . . . . . 28,723  
 Howard Phillips—Tax . . . . . 8,811  
 Harry Browne—Lib . . . . . 7,929  
 John Hagelin—I (NL) . . . . . 1,379  
 Monica Moorehead—I (WW)  
 . . . . . 1,333  
 Mary Cal Hollis—I (S) . . . . . 848  
 James E. Harris—I (SW) . . . . . 483  
**Total. . . . . 2,196,169**

**2000—11 electoral votes**

Al Gore—D . . . . . 1,242,987  
 George W. Bush—R . . . . . 1,237,279  
 Ralph Nader—WG . . . . . 94,070  
 Pat Buchanan—I (Rfm) . . . . . 11,446  
 Harry Browne—Lib . . . . . 6,640  
 Howard Phillips—Con . . . . . 2,042  
 Monica G. Moorehead—I (WW)  
 . . . . . 1,063  
 John Hagelin—I (Rfm) . . . . . 878  
 James Harris—I (SW) . . . . . 306  
**Total. . . . . 2,598,607**

## Wisconsin vote in presidential elections since 1848, continued

### 2004—10 electoral votes

John F. Kerry—D . . . . .	1,489,504
George W. Bush—R . . . . .	1,478,120
Ralph Nader—I (TBL) . . . . .	16,390
Michael Badnarik—Lib. . . . .	6,464
David Cobb—WG . . . . .	2,661
Walter F. Brown—I (SPW) . . . . .	471
James Harris—I (SW) . . . . .	411
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>2,997,007</b>

### 2008—10 electoral votes

Barack Obama—D . . . . .	1,677,211
John McCain—R . . . . .	1,262,393
Ralph Nader—I . . . . .	17,605
Bob Barr—Lib . . . . .	8,858
Chuck Baldwin—I (Con) . . . . .	5,072
Cynthia McKinney—WG . . . . .	4,216
Jeffrey J. Wamboldt—I (WtP) . . . . .	764
Brian Moore—I (SocUSA) . . . . .	540
Gloria La Riva—I (S&L) . . . . .	237
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>2,983,417</b>

### 2012—10 electoral votes

Barack Obama—D . . . . .	1,620,985
Mitt Romney—R . . . . .	1,407,966
Gary Johnson—I (Lib) . . . . .	20,439
Jill Stein—I (Grn) . . . . .	7,665
Virgil Goode—Con . . . . .	4,930
Jerry White—I (SE) . . . . .	553
Gloria La Riva—I (S&L) . . . . .	526
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>3,068,434</b>

### 2016—10 electoral votes

Donald J. Trump—R . . . . .	1,405,284
Hillary Clinton—D . . . . .	1,382,536
Gary Johnson—Lib . . . . .	106,674
Jill Stein—WG . . . . .	31,072
Darrell L. Castle—Con . . . . .	12,162
Monica Moorehead—I (WW) . . . . .	1,770
Rocky Roque De La Fuente—I (AD) . . . . .	1,502
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>2,976,150</b>

Note: The party designation listed for a candidate is taken from the Congressional Quarterly *Guide to U.S. Elections*. A candidate whose party did not receive 1% of the vote for a statewide office in the previous election or who failed to meet the alternative requirement of section 5.62, Wis. Stats., must be listed on the Wisconsin ballot as “independent.” In this listing, candidates whose party affiliations appear as “I,” followed by a party designation in parentheses, were identified on the ballot simply as “independent” although they also provided a party designation or statement of principle.

Under the Electoral College system, each state is entitled to electoral votes equal in number to its total congressional delegation of U.S. Senators and U.S. Representatives.

Some totals include scattered votes for other candidates.

**A**—American (Know Nothing)

**AD**—American Delta

**AFC**—America First Coalition

**Cit**—Citizens

**Com**—Communist

**Con**—Constitution

**CU**—Constitutional Union

**D**—Democrat

**ER**—Independents for Economic  
Recovery

**FS**—Free Soil

**G**—Greenback

**Gr**—Grassroots

**Grn**—Green

**I**—Independent

**IP**—Independent Progressive

**IS**—Independent Socialist

**ISL**—Independent Socialist Labor

**ISW**—Independent Socialist  
Worker

**LF**—Labor—Farm/Laborista-  
Agrario

**Lib**—Libertarian

**LR**—Liberal Republican

**NA**—New Alliance

**Nat**—National

**ND**—National Democrat

**NER**—National Economic  
Recovery

**NL**—Natural Law

**P**—Progressive

**Pop**—Populist

**PP**—People’s Progressive

**PPop**—People’s (Populist)

**Pro**—Prohibition

**R**—Republican

**Rfm**—Reform

**S**—Socialist

**SD**—Social Democrat

**SE**—Socialist Equality

**SL**—Socialist Labor

**S&L**—Party for Socialism and  
Liberation

**SocUSA**—Socialist Party USA

**SoD**—Southern Democrat

**SPW**—Socialist Party of Wis.

**SW**—Socialist Worker

**Tax**—U.S. Taxpayers

**TBL**—The Better Life

**3rd**—Third Party

**U**—Union

**UL**—Union Labor

**USL**—U.S. Labor

**W**—Whig

**WG**—Wisconsin Greens

**WIA**—Wis. Independent Alliance

**Wrk**—Workers

**WtP**—We, the People

**WW**—Worker’s World

Sources: Official records of the Wisconsin Elections Commission and Congressional Quarterly, *Guide to U.S. Elections*, 1994.

## Wisconsin members of the U.S. Senate since 1848

Class 1		Class 3	
	Term		Term
Henry Dodge—D . . . . .	1848–1857	Isaac P. Walker—D . . . . .	1848–1855
James R. Doolittle—R . . . . .	1857–1869	Charles Durkee—UR . . . . .	1855–1861
Matthew H. Carpenter—R . . . . .	1869–1875	Timothy O. Howe—UR . . . . .	1861–1879
Angus Cameron <sup>1</sup> —R . . . . .	1875–1881	Matthew H. Carpenter—R . . . . .	1879–1881
Philetus Sawyer—R . . . . .	1881–1893	Angus Cameron <sup>1</sup> —R . . . . .	1881–1885
John Lendrum Mitchell—D . . . . .	1893–1899	John C. Spooner—R . . . . .	1885–1891
Joseph Very Quarles—R . . . . .	1899–1905	William F. Vilas—D . . . . .	1891–1897
Robert M. La Follette, Sr. <sup>2</sup> —R . . . . .	1906–1925	John C. Spooner—R . . . . .	1897–1907
Robert M. La Follette, Jr. <sup>3</sup> —R . . . . .	1925–1935	Isaac Stephenson <sup>5</sup> —R . . . . .	1907–1915
Robert M. La Follette, Jr.—P . . . . .	1935–1947	Paul O. Husting—D . . . . .	1915–1917
Joseph R. McCarthy—R . . . . .	1947–1957	Irvine L. Lenroot <sup>6</sup> —R . . . . .	1918–1927
William Proxmire <sup>4</sup> —D . . . . .	1957–1989	John J. Blaine—R . . . . .	1927–1933
Herbert H. Kohl—D . . . . .	1989–2013	F. Ryan Duffy—D . . . . .	1933–1939
Tammy Baldwin—D . . . . .	2013–	Alexander Wiley—R . . . . .	1939–1963
		Gaylord A. Nelson—D . . . . .	1963–1981
		Robert W. Kasten, Jr.—R . . . . .	1981–1993
		Russell D. Feingold—D . . . . .	1993–2011
		Ron Johnson—R . . . . .	2011–

Note: Each state has two U.S. Senators, and each serves a six-year term. They were elected by their respective state legislatures until passage of the 17th Amendment to the U.S. Constitution on April 8, 1913, which provided for popular election. Article I, Section 3, Clause 2, of the U.S. Constitution divides senators into three classes so that one-third of the senate is elected every two years. Wisconsin's seats were assigned to Class 1 and Class 3 at statehood.

D—Democrat; P—Progressive; R—Republican; UR—Union Republican.

1. Not a candidate for reelection to Class 1 seat, but elected 3/10/1881 to fill vacancy caused by death of Class 3 Senator Carpenter on 2/24/1881.
2. Elected 1/25/1905 but continued to serve as governor until 1/1/1906.
3. Elected 9/29/1925 to fill vacancy caused by death of Robert La Follette, Sr., on 6/18/1925.
4. Elected 8/27/1957 to fill vacancy caused by death of McCarthy on 5/2/1957.
5. Elected 5/17/1907 to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Spooner on 4/30/1907.
6. Elected 5/2/1918 to fill vacancy caused by death of Husting on 10/21/1917.

Source: Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau records.

## Wisconsin members of the U.S. House of Representatives since 1848

	Party	District	Term	Residence
Adams, Henry C. . . . .	Rep.	2	1903–1906	Madison
Amlie, Thomas R . . . . .	Rep., Prog.	1	1931–1933; 1935–1939	Elkhorn
Aspin, Les . . . . .	Dem.	1	1971–1993	East Troy
Atwood, David . . . . .	Rep.	2	1870–1871	Madison
Babbitt, Clinton . . . . .	Dem.	1	1891–1893	Beloit
Babcock, Joseph W. . . . .	Rep.	3	1893–1907	Necedah
Baldus, Alvin. . . . .	Dem.	3	1975–1981	Menomonie
Baldwin, Tammy . . . . .	Dem.	2	1999–2013	Madison
Barber, J. Allen . . . . .	Rep.	3	1871–1875	Lancaster
Barca, Peter W. . . . .	Dem.	1	1993–1995	Kenosha
Barnes, Lyman E . . . . .	Dem.	8	1893–1895	Appleton
Barney, Samuel S . . . . .	Rep.	5	1895–1903	West Bend
Barrett, Thomas M . . . . .	Dem.	5	1993–2003	Milwaukee
Barwig, Charles . . . . .	Dem.	2	1889–1895	Mayville
Beck, Joseph D . . . . .	Rep.	7	1921–1929	Viroqua
Berger, Victor L . . . . .	Soc.	5	1911–1913; 1919; 1923–1929	Milwaukee

## Wisconsin members of the U.S. House of Representatives since 1848, continued

	Party	District	Term	Residence
Biemiller, Andrew J. . . . .	Dem.	5	1945–1947; 1949–1951	Milwaukee
Billinghurst, Charles . . . . .	Rep.	3	1855–1859	Juneau
Blanchard, George W. . . . .	Rep.	1	1933–1935	Edgerton
Boileau, Gerald J. . . . .	Rep., Prog.	8, 7	1931–1939	Wausau
Bolles, Stephen . . . . .	Rep.	1	1939–1941	Janesville
Bouck, Gabriel. . . . .	Dem.	6	1877–1881	Oshkosh
Bragg, Edward S. . . . .	Dem.	5, 2	1877–1883; 1885–1887	Fond du Lac
Brickner, George H. . . . .	Dem.	5	1889–1895	Sheboygan Falls
Brophy, John C. . . . .	Rep.	4	1947–1949	Milwaukee
Brown, James S. . . . .	Dem.	1	1863–1865	Milwaukee
Brown, Webster E. . . . .	Rep.	9, 10	1901–1907	Rhineland
Browne, Edward E. . . . .	Rep.	8	1913–1931	Waupaca
Burchard, Samuel D. . . . .	Dem.	5	1875–1877	Beaver Dam
Burke, Michael E. . . . .	Dem.	6, 2	1911–1917	Beaver Dam
Bushnell, Allen R. . . . .	Dem.	3	1891–1893	Madison
Byrnes, John W. . . . .	Rep.	8	1945–1973	Green Bay
Cannon, Raymond J. . . . .	Dem.	4	1933–1939	Milwaukee
Cary, William J. . . . .	Rep.	4	1907–1919	Milwaukee
Caswell, Lucien B. . . . .	Rep.	2, 1	1875–1883; 1885–1891	Fort Atkinson
Cate, George W. . . . .	Reform	8	1875–1877	Stevens Point
Clark, Charles B. . . . .	Rep.	6	1887–1891	Neenah
Classon, David G. . . . .	Rep.	9	1917–1923	Oconto
Cobb, Amasa . . . . .	Rep.	3	1863–1871	Mineral Point
Coburn, Frank P. . . . .	Dem.	7	1891–1893	West Salem
Cole, Orasmus. . . . .	Whig	2	1849–1851	Potosi
Cook, Samuel A. . . . .	Rep.	6	1895–1897	Neenah
Cooper, Henry Allen . . . . .	Rep.	1	1893–1919; 1921–1931	Racine
Cornell, Robert J. . . . .	Dem.	8	1975–1979	De Pere
Dahle, Herman B. . . . .	Rep.	2	1899–1903	Mount Horeb
Darling, Mason C. . . . .	Dem.	2	1848–1849	Fond du Lac
Davidson, James H. . . . .	Rep.	6, 8	1897–1913; 1917–1918	Oshkosh
Davis, Glenn R. . . . .	Rep.	2, 9	1947–1957; 1965–1975	Waukesha
Deuster, Peter V. . . . .	Dem.	4	1879–1885	Milwaukee
Dilweg, La Vern R. . . . .	Dem.	8	1943–1945	Green Bay
Doty, James D. . . . .	Dem.	3	1849–1853	Neenah
Duffy, Sean P. . . . .	Rep.	7	2011–	Ashland
Durkee, Charles. . . . .	Free Soil	1	1849–1853	Kenosha
Eastman, Ben C. . . . .	Dem.	2	1851–1855	Platteville
Eldredge, Charles A. . . . .	Dem.	4, 5	1863–1875	Fond du Lac
Esch, John Jacob . . . . .	Rep.	7	1899–1921	La Crosse
Flynn, Gerald T. . . . .	Dem.	1	1959–1961	Racine
Frear, James A. . . . .	Rep.	10, 9	1913–1935	Hudson
Froehlich, Harold V. . . . .	Rep.	8	1973–1975	Appleton
Gallagher, Mike . . . . .	Rep.	8	2017–	Green Bay
Gehrmann, Bernard J. . . . .	Prog.	10	1935–1943	Mellen
Green, Mark A. . . . .	Rep.	8	1999–2007	Green Bay
Griffin, Michael . . . . .	Rep.	7	1894–1899	Eau Claire
Griswold, Harry W. . . . .	Rep.	3	1939–1941	West Salem
Grothman, Glenn . . . . .	Rep.	6	2015–	Glenbeulah
Guenther, Richard W. . . . .	Rep.	6, 2	1881–1889	Oshkosh
Gunderson, Steven. . . . .	Rep.	3	1981–1997	Osseo
Hanchett, Luther . . . . .	Rep.	2	1861–1862	Plover
Haugen, Nils P. . . . .	Rep.	8, 10	1887–1895	Black River Falls
Hawkes, Charles, Jr. . . . .	Rep.	2	1939–1941	Horicon
Hazelton, George C. . . . .	Rep.	3	1877–1883	Boscobel
Hazelton, Gerry W. . . . .	Rep.	2	1871–1875	Columbus
Henney, Charles W. . . . .	Dem.	2	1933–1935	Portage
Henry, Robert K. . . . .	Rep.	2	1945–1947	Jefferson

## Wisconsin members of the U.S. House of Representatives since 1848, continued

	Party	District	Term	Residence
Hopkins, Benjamin F. . . . .	Rep.	2	1867–1870	Madison
Hudd, Thomas R. . . . .	Dem.	5	1886–1889	Green Bay
Hughes, James . . . . .	Dem.	8	1933–1935	De Pere
Hull, Merlin . . . . .	Prog.	7, 9	1929–1931; 1935–1953	Black River Falls
Humphrey, Herman L. . . . .	Rep.	7	1877–1883	Hudson
Jenkins, John J. . . . .	Rep.	10, 11	1895–1909	Chippewa Falls
Johns, Joshua L. . . . .	Rep.	8	1939–1943	Appleton
Johnson, Jay . . . . .	Dem.	8	1997–1999	New Franken
Johnson, Lester R. . . . .	Dem.	9	1953–1965	Black River Falls
Jones, Burr W. . . . .	Dem.	3	1883–1885	Madison
Kading, Charles A. . . . .	Rep.	2	1927–1933	Watertown
Kagen, Steve. . . . .	Dem.	8	2007–2011	Appleton
Kasten, Robert W., Jr. . . . .	Rep.	9	1975–1979	Waukesha
Kastenmeier, Robert W. . . . .	Dem.	2	1959–1991	Sun Prairie
Keefe, Frank B. . . . .	Rep.	6	1939–1951	Oshkosh
Kersten, Charles J. . . . .	Rep.	5	1947–1949; 1951–1955	Whitefish Bay
Kimball, Alanson M. . . . .	Rep.	6	1875–1877	Wausara
Kind, Ron. . . . .	Dem.	3	1997–	La Crosse
Klecza, Gerald D. . . . .	Dem.	4	1984–2005	Milwaukee
Klecza, John C. . . . .	Rep.	4	1919–1923	Milwaukee
Klug, Scott L. . . . .	Rep.	2	1991–1999	Madison
Konop, Thomas F. . . . .	Dem.	9	1911–1917	Kewaunee
Kopp, Arthur W. . . . .	Rep.	3	1909–1913	Platteville
Kustermann, Gustav . . . . .	Rep.	9	1907–1911	Green Bay
La Follette, Robert M., Sr. . . . .	Rep.	3	1885–1891	Madison
Laird, Melvin R. . . . .	Rep.	7	1953–1969	Marshfield
Lampert, Florian . . . . .	Rep.	6	1918–1930	Oshkosh
Larrabee, Charles H. . . . .	Dem.	3	1859–1861	Horicon
Lenroot, Irvine L. . . . .	Rep.	11	1909–1918	Superior
Lynch, Thomas . . . . .	Dem.	9	1891–1895	Antigo
Lynde, William Pitt . . . . .	Dem.	1, 4	1848–1849; 1875–1879	Milwaukee
Macy, John B. . . . .	Dem.	3	1853–1855	Fond du Lac
Magoon, Henry S. . . . .	Rep.	3	1875–1877	Darlington
McCord, Myron H. . . . .	Rep.	9	1889–1891	Merrill
McDill, Alexander S. . . . .	Rep.	8	1873–1875	Plover
McIndoe, Walter D. . . . .	Rep.	6	1863–1867	Wausau
McMurray, Howard J. . . . .	Dem.	5	1943–1945	Milwaukee
Miller, Lucas M. . . . .	Dem.	6	1891–1893	Oshkosh
Minor, Edward S. . . . .	Rep.	8, 9	1895–1907	Sturgeon Bay
Mitchell, Alexander . . . . .	Dem.	1, 4	1871–1875	Milwaukee
Mitchell, John L. . . . .	Dem.	4	1891–1893	Milwaukee
Monahan, James G. . . . .	Rep.	3	1919–1921	Darlington
Moody, James P. . . . .	Dem.	5	1983–1993	Milwaukee
Moore, Gwen . . . . .	Dem.	4	2005–	Milwaukee
Morse, Elmer A. . . . .	Rep.	10	1907–1913	Antigo
Murphy, James W. . . . .	Dem.	3	1907–1909	Platteville
Murray, Reid F. . . . .	Rep.	7	1939–1953	Ogdensburg
Nelson, Adolphus P. . . . .	Rep.	11	1918–1923	Grantsburg
Nelson, John Mandt . . . . .	Rep.	2, 3	1906–1919; 1921–1933	Madison
Neumann, Mark W. . . . .	Rep.	1	1995–1999	Janesville
Obey, David R. . . . .	Dem.	7	1969–2011	Wausau
O’Konski, Alvin E. . . . .	Rep.	10	1943–1973	Mercer
O’Malley, Thomas D. P. . . . .	Dem.	5	1933–1939	Milwaukee
Otjen, Theobald. . . . .	Rep.	4	1895–1907	Milwaukee
Paine, Halbert E. . . . .	Rep.	1	1865–1871	Milwaukee
Peavey, Hubert H. . . . .	Rep.	11, 10	1923–1935	Washburn
Petri, Thomas E. . . . .	Rep.	6	1979–2015	Fond du Lac
Pocan, Mark . . . . .	Dem.	2	2013–	Madison

## Wisconsin members of the U.S. House of Representatives since 1848, continued

	Party	District	Term	Residence
Potter, John F . . . . .	Rep.	1	1857–1863	East Troy
Pound, Thaddeus C. . . . .	Rep.	8	1877–1883	Chippewa Falls
Price, Hugh H. . . . .	Rep.	8	1887	Black River Falls
Price, William T. . . . .	Rep.	8	1883–1886	Black River Falls
Race, John A. . . . .	Dem.	6	1965–1967	Fond du Lac
Randall, Clifford E. . . . .	Rep.	1	1919–1921	Kenosha
Rankin, Joseph . . . . .	Dem.	5	1883–1886	Manitowoc
Reilly, Michael K. . . . .	Dem.	6	1913–1917; 1930–1939	Fond du Lac
Reuss, Henry S. . . . .	Dem.	5	1955–1983	Milwaukee
Ribble, Reid J. . . . .	Rep.	8	2011–2017	Appleton
Roth, Toby . . . . .	Rep.	8	1979–1997	Appleton
Rusk, Jeremiah M. . . . .	Rep.	6, 7	1871–1877	Viroqua
Ryan, Paul . . . . .	Rep.	1	1999–	Janesville
Sauerhering, Edward . . . . .	Rep.	2	1895–1899	Mayville
Sauthoff, Harry . . . . .	Prog.	2	1935–1939; 1941–1945	Madison
Sawyer, Philetus . . . . .	Rep.	5, 6	1865–1875	Oshkosh
Schadeberg, Henry C. . . . .	Rep.	1	1961–1965; 1967–1971	Burlington
Schafer, John C. . . . .	Rep.	4	1923–1933; 1939–1941	Milwaukee
Schneider, George J. . . . .	Rep., Prog.	9, 8	1923–1933; 1935–1939	Appleton
Sensenbrenner, F. James, Jr. . . . .	Rep.	9, 5	1979–	Menomonee Falls
Shaw, George B. . . . .	Rep.	7	1893–1894	Eau Claire
Sloan, A. Scott. . . . .	Rep.	3	1861–1863	Beaver Dam
Sloan, Ithamar C. . . . .	Rep.	2	1863–1867	Janesville
Smith, Henry. . . . .	Union Labor	4	1887–1889	Milwaukee
Smith, Lawrence H. . . . .	Rep.	1	1941–1959	Racine
Somers, Peter J. . . . .	Dem.	4	1893–1895	Milwaukee
Stafford, William H. . . . .	Rep.	5	1903–1911; 1913–1919; 1921–1923; 1929–1933	Milwaukee
Stalbaum, Lynn E. . . . .	Dem.	1	1965–1967	Racine
Steiger, William A. . . . .	Rep.	6	1967–1978	Oshkosh
Stephenson, Isaac . . . . .	Rep.	9	1883–1889	Marinette
Stevenson, William H. . . . .	Rep.	3	1941–1949	La Crosse
Stewart, Alexander. . . . .	Rep.	9	1895–1901	Wausau
Sumner, Daniel H. . . . .	Dem.	2	1883–1885	Waukesha
Tewes, Donald E. . . . .	Rep.	2	1957–1959	Waukesha
Thill, Lewis D. . . . .	Rep.	5	1939–1943	Milwaukee
Thomas, Ormsby B. . . . .	Rep.	7	1885–1891	Prairie du Chien
Thomson, Vernon W. . . . .	Rep.	3	1961–1975	Richland Center
Van Pelt, William K. . . . .	Rep.	6	1951–1963	Fond du Lac
Van Schaick, Isaac W. . . . .	Rep.	4	1885–1887; 1889–1891	Milwaukee
Voigt, Edward . . . . .	Rep.	2	1917–1927	Sheboygan
Washburn, Cadwallader C. . . . .	Rep.	2	1855–1861;	Mineral Point,
		6	1867–1871	La Crosse
Wasielowski, Thaddeus F. . . . .	Dem.	4	1941–1947	Milwaukee
Weisse, Charles H. . . . .	Dem.	6	1903–1911	Sheboygan Falls
Wells, Daniel, Jr. . . . .	Dem.	1	1853–1857	Milwaukee
Wells, Owen A. . . . .	Dem.	6	1893–1895	Fond du Lac
Wheeler, Ezra . . . . .	Dem.	5	1863–1865	Berlin
Williams, Charles G. . . . .	Rep.	1	1873–1883	Janesville
Winans, John . . . . .	Dem.	1	1883–1885	Janesville
Withrow, Gardner R. . . . .	Rep., Prog.	7, 3	1931–1939; 1949–1961	La Crosse
Woodward, Gilbert M. . . . .	Dem.	7	1883–1885	La Crosse
Zablocki, Clement J. . . . .	Dem.	4	1949–1983	Milwaukee

Dem.—Democrat; Prog.—Progressive; Rep.—Republican; Soc.—Socialist.

Sources: Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau, *Wisconsin Blue Book*, various editions; Congressional Quarterly, *Guide to U.S. Elections*, 1985; and official election records.

## Wisconsin members of the U.S. House of Representatives since 1943, by district

District	Name	Party	Term	Residence
1 . . . . .	Lawrence H. Smith . . . . .	Rep.	1941–1959	Racine
	Gerald T. Flynn . . . . .	Dem.	1959–1961	Racine
	Henry C. Schadeberg . . . . .	Rep.	1961–1965; 1967–1971	Burlington
	Lynn E. Stalbaum . . . . .	Dem.	1965–1967	Racine
	Les Aspin <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	Dem.	1971–1993	East Troy
	Peter W. Barca <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	Dem.	1993–1995	Kenosha
	Mark W. Neumann . . . . .	Rep.	1995–1999	Janesville
2 . . . . .	Paul Ryan . . . . .	Rep.	1999–	Janesville
	Harry Sauthoff . . . . .	Prog.	1941–1945	Madison
	Robert K. Henry . . . . .	Rep.	1945–1947	Jefferson
	Glenn R. Davis . . . . .	Rep.	1947–1957	Waukesha
	Donald E. Tewes . . . . .	Rep.	1957–1959	Waukesha
	Robert W. Kastenmeier . . . . .	Dem.	1959–1991	Sun Prairie
	Scott L. Klug . . . . .	Rep.	1991–1999	Madison
3 . . . . .	Tammy Baldwin . . . . .	Dem.	1999–2013	Madison
	Mark Pocan . . . . .	Dem.	2013–	Madison
	William H. Stevenson . . . . .	Rep.	1941–1949	La Crosse
	Gardner R. Withrow . . . . .	Rep.	1949–1961	La Crosse
	Vernon W. Thomson . . . . .	Rep.	1961–1975	Richland Center
	Alvin Baldus . . . . .	Dem.	1975–1981	Menomonie
	Steven Gunderson . . . . .	Rep.	1981–1997	Osseo
4 <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	Ron Kind . . . . .	Dem.	1997–	La Crosse
	Thaddeus F. Wasielewski . . . . .	Dem.	1941–1947	Milwaukee
	John C. Brophy . . . . .	Rep.	1947–1949	Milwaukee
	Clement J. Zablocki <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	Dem.	1949–1983	Milwaukee
	Gerald D. Kleczka <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	Dem.	1984–2005	Milwaukee
5 <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	Gwen Moore . . . . .	Dem.	2005–	Milwaukee
	Howard J. McMurray . . . . .	Dem.	1943–1945	Milwaukee
	Andrew J. Biemiller . . . . .	Dem.	1945–1947; 1949–1951	Milwaukee
	Charles J. Kersten . . . . .	Rep.	1947–1949; 1951–1955	Whitefish Bay
	Henry S. Reuss . . . . .	Dem.	1955–1983	Milwaukee
	James P. Moody . . . . .	Dem.	1983–1993	Milwaukee
	Thomas M. Barrett . . . . .	Dem.	1993–2003	Milwaukee
6 . . . . .	F. James Sensenbrenner, Jr. . . . .	Rep.	2003–	Menomonee Falls
	Frank B. Keefe . . . . .	Rep.	1939–1951	Oshkosh
	William K. Van Pelt . . . . .	Rep.	1951–1965	Fond du Lac
	John A. Race . . . . .	Dem.	1965–1967	Fond du Lac
	William A. Steiger <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	Rep.	1967–1978	Oshkosh
	Thomas E. Petri <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	Rep.	1979–2015	Fond du Lac
7 . . . . .	Glenn Grothman . . . . .	Rep.	2015–	Glenbeulah
	Reid F. Murray . . . . .	Rep.	1939–1953	Ogdensburg
	Melvin R. Laird <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	Rep.	1953–1969	Marshfield
	David R. Obey <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	Dem.	1969–2011	Wausau
	Sean P. Duffy . . . . .	Rep.	2011–	Ashland
8 . . . . .	La Vern R. Dilweg . . . . .	Dem.	1943–1945	Green Bay
	John R. Byrnes . . . . .	Rep.	1945–1973	Green Bay
	Harold V. Froehlich . . . . .	Rep.	1973–1975	Appleton
	Robert J. Cornell . . . . .	Dem.	1975–1979	De Pere
	Toby Roth . . . . .	Rep.	1979–1997	Appleton
	Jay Johnson . . . . .	Dem.	1997–1999	New Franken
	Mark A. Green . . . . .	Rep.	1999–2007	Green Bay
	Steve Kagen . . . . .	Dem.	2007–2011	Appleton
	Reid J. Ribble . . . . .	Rep.	2011–2017	Appleton
	Mike Gallagher . . . . .	Rep.	2017–	Green Bay

## Wisconsin members of the U.S. House of Representatives since 1943, by district, continued

District	Name	Party	Term	Residence
9 <sup>3,6</sup>	Merlin Hull . . . . .	Prog.	1935–1953	Black River Falls
	Lester R. Johnson . . . . .	Dem.	1953–1965	Black River Falls
	Glenn R. Davis . . . . .	Rep.	1965–1975	Waukesha
	Robert W. Kasten . . . . .	Rep.	1975–1979	Thiensville
	F. James Sensenbrenner, Jr. . . . .	Rep.	1979–2003	Menomonee Falls
10 <sup>7</sup>	Alvin E. O’Konski . . . . .	Rep.	1943–1973	Rhineland

Dem.—Democrat; Prog.—Progressive; Rep.—Republican.

1. Aspin resigned 1/20/1993, to become U.S. Secretary of Defense. Barca was elected in a special election, 5/4/1993. 2. Zablocki died 12/3/1983. Kleczka was elected in a special election, 4/3/1984. 3. In the congressional reapportionment following the 2000 census, Wisconsin’s delegation was reduced from nine to eight members. The previous 4th, 5th, and 9th districts were reconfigured into the new 4th and 5th districts. 4. Steiger died 12/4/1978, following his November 1978 election. Petri was elected in a special election, 4/3/1979. 5. Laird resigned 1/21/1969, to become U.S. Secretary of Defense. Obey was elected in a special election, 4/1/1969. 6. In the congressional redistricting following the 1960 census, the previous 9th District in western Wisconsin ceased to exist and a new 9th District was created in the Waukesha-Milwaukee metropolitan area. 7. In the congressional reapportionment following the 1970 census, Wisconsin’s delegation was reduced from ten members to nine members.

Sources: 1944 *Wisconsin Blue Book* and Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau data.