## STATE OF WISCONSIN CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES BOARD

IN THE MATTER OF RULEMAKING : ORDER OF THE CONTROLLED PROCEEDINGS BEFORE THE : CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES BOARD : SUBSTANCES BOARD

ADOPTING RULES

: (CLEARINGHOUSE RULE 20-077) ------

#### ORDER

An order of the Controlled Substances Board to create CSB 2.75, relating to removing FDA approved cannabidiol from schedule V and excluding FDA approved cannabidiol from schedule I.

Analysis prepared by the Department of Safety and Professional Services.

#### ANALYSIS

**Statutes interpreted:** ss. 961.14 and 961.22, Stats.

**Statutory authority:** ss. 961.11 (1) and (4), Stats.

#### **Explanation of agency authority:**

The controlled substances board shall administer this subchapter and may add substances to or delete or reschedule all substances listed in the schedules in ss. 961.14, 961.16, 961.18, 961.20 and 961.22 pursuant to the rule-making procedures of ch. 227. [s. 961.11] (1), Stats.]

If cannabidiol or nabiximols is rescheduled or deleted as a controlled substance under federal law, the controlled substances board shall similarly treat cannabidiol or nabiximols under this chapter as soon as practically possible but no later than 30 days from the date of publication in the federal register of a final order rescheduling or deleting cannabidiol or nabiximols or from the date of issuance of an order of temporary scheduling under 21 USC 811 (h). The board shall promulgate, without making the determinations or findings required by subs. (1), (1m), (1r), and (2) or s. 961.13, 961.15, 961.17, 961.19, or 961.21, a final rule, for which notice of proposed rule making is omitted, rescheduling or deleting cannabidiol or nabiximols. [s. 961.11 (4g), Stats.]

**Related statute or rule:** s. 961.14. Stats.

#### Plain language analysis:

The Controlled Substances Board took affirmative action on June 23, 2020 to similarly treat U.S. Food and Drug Administration approved cannabidiol under chapter 961

effective June 29, 2020 to allow for publication in the Administrative Register. The Affirmative Action Order will expire upon promulgation of a final rule.

This rule repeals s. 961.22 (7), Stats., removing Food and Drug Administration approved cannabidiol from Schedule V.

In addition, this rule creates s. 961.14 (4) (t) 4., Stats., creating an exception from Schedule I (under tetrahydrocannabinols) for an FDA approved cannabidiol derived from cannabis and no more than 0.1 percent (w/w) residual tetrahydrocannabinols. This exception is created so that the repeal of FDA approved cannabidiol from Schedule V does not revert these substances to inclusion in Schedule I.

## Summary of, and comparison with, existing or proposed federal regulation:

On June 5, 2020, the Department of Justice, Drug Enforcement Administration provided a letter to the Controlled Substances Board indicating that as a result of the Agricultural Improvement Act of 2018, the Federal Drug Administration approved drug product Epidiolex is no longer controlled under the federal Controlled Substances Act.

The Agricultural Improvement Act of 2018 defines the term "hemp" to "mean the plant Cannabis sativa L. and any part of that plant, including the seeds thereof and all derivatives, extracts, cannabinoids, isomers, acids, salts, and salts of isomers, whether growing or not, with a delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol (also known as  $\Delta 9$ -THC) concentration of not more than 0.3 percent on a dry weight basis." (7 U.S.C. § 1639o.). The Agricultural Improvement Act of 2018 also amended the Controlled Substances Act by excluding "hemp" from the definition of marihuana under 21 U.S.C. § 802 (16) and the listing of tetrahydrocannabinols under 21 U.S.C. § 812 (c).

The prescription drug product Epidiolex is a cannabis derivative with a  $\Delta 9$ -THC concentration of not more than 0.3% on a dry weight basis. Therefore, as a result of the Department of Justice, Drug Enforcement Administration letter and the Agricultural Improvement Act, the drug product Epidiolex is no longer controlled under the federal Controlled Substances Act.

On August 21, 2020, the Department of Justice, Drug Enforcement Administration published its interim final rule in the Federal Register removing drug products approved by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration that contain cannabidiol derived from cannabis and no more than 0.1% (w/w) residual tetrahydrocannabinols from schedule V.

Summary of public comments received on statement of scope and a description of how and to what extent those comments and feedback were taken into account in drafting the proposed rule: N/A

## Comparison with rules in adjacent states:

**Illinois:** Illinois does not schedule Food and Drug Administration approved cannabidiol.

**Iowa**: Iowa schedules Food and Drug Administration approved cannabidiol as Schedule V controlled substances.

**Michigan**: Michigan does not schedule Food and Drug Administration approved cannabidiol.

**Minnesota:** Minnesota does not schedule Food and Drug Administration approved cannabidiol.

#### Summary of factual data and analytical methodologies:

The methodology was to remove cannabidiol from scheduling in schedule V and to exempt it from reverting into schedule I in light of the DEA's recent treatment of this drug.

## Analysis and supporting documents used to determine effect on small business or in preparation of economic impact report:

This rule schedules a drug and does not have an effect on small business. The rule draft was published on the department website for 14 days to solicit economic impact comments from small businesses. No comments were received.

#### Fiscal Estimate and Economic Impact Analysis:

The Fiscal Estimate and Economic Impact Analysis is attached.

## **Effect on small business:**

These proposed rules do not have an economic impact on small businesses, as defined in s. 227.114 (1), Stats. The Department's Regulatory Review Coordinator may be contacted by email at Daniel.Hereth@wisconsin.gov, or by calling (608) 267-2435.

#### **Agency contact person:**

Kevyn Radcliffe, Administrative Rules Coordinator, Department of Safety and Professional Services, Division of Policy Development, 4822 Madison Yards Way, P.O. Box 8366, Madison, Wisconsin 53708; telephone 608-266-0797; email at DSPSAdminRules@wisconsin.gov.

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#### TEXT OF RULE

SECTION 1. CSB 2.75 is created to read:

# CSB 2.75 Exclusion of Approved Cannabidiol Drugs from schedule I and deleting from schedule V. (1) Section 961.14 (4) (t) 4., Stats., is created to read:

961.14 (4) (t) 4. A drug product in finished dosage formulation that has been approved by the United States food and drug administration that contains cannabidiol (2-[1R-3-methyl-6R-(1-methylethenyl)-2-cyclohexen-1-yl]-5-pentyl-1,3-benzenediol) derived from cannabis and no more than 0.1 percent (w/w) residual tetrahydrocannabinols.

(2) Section 961.22 (7), Stats., is repealed.

SECTION 2. EFFECTIVE DATE. The rules adopted in this order shall take effect on the first day of the month following publication in the Wisconsin Administrative Register, pursuant to s. 227.22 (2) (intro.), Stats.

Dated \_\_7/9/2021\_\_\_\_ Agency \_\_\_\_\_Chairperson

Controlled Substances Board